COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1961

VOLUME VIII.—AUSTRALIA

PART I.—CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1961

VOLUME VIII.—AUSTRALIA

PART I. CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

PREFACE

This publication contains particulars of the characteristics of the population of the Commonwealth of Australia recorded at the 1961 Census. It is one of the three Parts (viz., Part I. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population; Part II. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of Dwellings and of Householders; and Part III. Population and Dwellings in Localities (with Geographical Co-ordinates)) which together with the Statistician's Report and the Australian Life Tables constitute the Census Volume for the Commonwealth of Australia.

Characteristics of the population (i.e. Age, Conjugal Condition, Birthplace, Period of Residence in Australia of Persons born outside Australia, Nationality, Race, Religion, Industry, Occupation and Occupational Status) are shown—(i) for Australia as a whole in comparison with earlier Censuses, (ii) for the Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban and Rural Divisions of Australia and (iii) for Australia as a whole in cross-classification with other recorded characteristics of the population. Separate particulars are given for each sex and 1961 Census totals for persons are provided for each characteristic. In addition, information is provided on the masculinity, density and intercensal increases of the population.

Limited information on population for each State and Territory is shown in Section II. of this publication.

Cross-classifications of the characteristics of the population in each State will be found in Part II. of the relevant State Volume and of each Territory in the Territories Volume.

Owing to limitation of space, cross tabulations of characteristics of the population have been published only for Australia as a whole. However, these cross-classifications are available separately for Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban and Rural Divisions on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.

Each State Volume contains five Parts, in three of which (Parts II., IV. and V.) the arrangement of Tables is identical in all essential respects with the relevant Parts (Parts I., II., and III. respectively) of the Australia Volume. The additional parts in each State Volume are, Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas and in Non-municipal Towns; and Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas and in Non-municipal Towns.

Explanatory notes relative to the contents of this Part follow the Table of Contents. A list of printed and mimeographed 1961 Census publications already issued is shown inside the back cover of this Part.

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Canberra, A.C.T., December, 1965

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1961

VOLUME VIII.—AUSTRALIA

PART I.—CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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CLASSIFICATION OF TABLES ACCORDING TO CONTENTS

Item	Compared with earlier Censuses	In Divisions of State (a)	Classified according to—									
			Age	Birthplace	Conjugal Condition	Industry	Nationality	Occupation	Occupational Status	Race	Religion	Residence, Period of
Ages—												
Grouped	5, 6, 7	8	..	7, 17, 18	13, 60, 61	48, 49	30, 31	54, 55	60, 61	35, 36	44	25
Single	4	8	68	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Birthplace	15	16	7, 17, 18	70	..	50, 51	..	56, 57	19, 20	38, 39	21, 22	26, 27
Conjugal Condition	10	11	12, 13	..	69	..	..	..	14, 60, 61	37	45	..
Density of Population	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industry	..	47	48, 49	50, 51	..	75	..	..	48, 49	..	..	52, 53
Intercensal Increases	2, 3, 6, 7	..	6, 7	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Masculinity	1, 9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nationality	28	29	30, 31	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	32
Occupation	..	..	54, 55	56, 57	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..
Occupational Status	58	59, 62	60, 61	19, 20	14, 60, 61	48, 49	..	..	77	..	46	..
Race	33	34	35, 36	38, 39	37	..	..	..	..	73	..	40, 41
Religion	42	43	44	21, 22	45	..	..	..	46	..	74	..
Residence, Period of	23	24	25	26, 27	..	52, 53	32	..	..	40, 41	..	71
Work Force (*see* Occupational Status)												
Not at Work—												
Cause(*b*)	..	..	63	65	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration(*b*)	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban, Rural and Migratory.

(*b*) Also Table 64—Cause and Duration.

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Any discrepancies between totals shown in tables in this publication and in equivalent tables contained in individual State Parts previously published are due to amendments to tabulations resulting from further processing subsequent to the publication of the State Parts.

The Divisions Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban, Rural and Migratory as defined for Census purposes and as referred to throughout this Part are constituted as follows:—

Metropolitan Urban. For the 1961 Census, the Metropolitan Urban Division includes the statistical metropolitan areas of the capital cities of the States, and the City of Canberra, the National Capital. The boundary of each State Metropolitan Area is determined for Census purposes by the Commonwealth Statistician and the Deputy Commonwealth Statisticians, and includes, together with the city proper, those municipalities and shires (or parts thereof) which constitute contiguous urban development.

Other Urban. Relates to (i) all separately incorporated municipalities (or Cities, Town or Boroughs) outside the Metropolitan Urban Division except for any municipality or part of a municipality which was specifically regarded as rural for Census purposes, or where the population of the whole municipality was less than 1,000 persons (750 persons in Tasmania); and (ii) Towns not separately incorporated with a population of 1,000 persons or more, (750 in Tasmania).

Rural. Comprises the remaining portions of each State and Territory and is affected by the intercensal changes in the areas of the Metropolitan Urban and Other Urban Divisions.

Migratory. Refers to persons not elsewhere enumerated who at midnight between 29th and 30th June, 1961 were on ships in Australian waters, or were travelling on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

Variation in the boundaries of divisions of State is a factor that must be borne in mind when making comparisons between Censuses.

Age.—At Censuses a small proportion of people omit to state their age. At Censuses prior to 1954 these persons were distributed after tabulation over the full range of ages from 15 years upwards, except in 1911 when an effort was made to distinguish children under 15 years of age. These were then distributed over ages 0–14 years.

At the 1954 and 1961 Censuses an age was allocated prior to tabulation to those persons whose age was not stated. The method used in 1961 was as follows—

From an examination of the particulars on the Householder's Schedule for the person concerned, or other persons, a decision was made (in accordance with pre-determined rules) as to the range of ages within which it was considered the missing age must lie. Then from a list of random ages for the appropriate sex a selection of the first age within the determined range was made. Where more than one age had to be determined on a Schedule the method was to determine first the age of the person for whom it was thought the age range could be estimated within the shortest limits. The age determined for this person was then used in determining the ranges of age for other persons on the Schedule.

Conjugal Condition.—At Censuses a small proportion of people omit to state their conjugal condition. At the 1961 Census for the first time, these persons were allocated a conjugal condition prior to tabulation. The method used was as follows—

Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years were considered to be " never married " unless there was some definite evidence of marriage in other information on the Schedule, in which case the " married " status was given. Males aged 20 years or over and females aged 18 years or over were coded as " married " if there was any evidence of marriage in other information on the Schedule. Otherwise the conjugal condition was determined from a list of random conjugal conditions applicable to the particular age and sex group. The age groups used were 20–21 years, 22–24 years, 25–29 years, 30–39 years, 40–49 years, 50–59 years, 60–69 years, 70–79 years and 80 years and over. Within these groups the random conditions were proportioned to the expected distribution within the group.

Nationality.—The term " British " used in this publication refers to those persons who were recorded on the Census Schedule as (*a*) " British " or " British by Naturalization ", (*b*) citizens of the following countries—United Kingdom and Colonies, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, India, Pakistan, Southern Rhodesia and Ceylon (by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 Citizens of these countries are deemed to be British), and (*c*) Irish citizens. Particulars of Irish citizens were tabulated separately, but for purposes of publication have been combined with British.

Occupational Status.—At Censuses a small proportion of people omit to state their occupational status. At the 1961 Census, for the first time, these persons were allocated an occupational status prior to tabulation. The method used was as follows—

Where no reply was given to questions 11–14 on the Schedule a decision was first made from any other evidence on the Schedule as to whether the person was not in the work force (child under 5 years; child 5–15 years; married woman; woman other than married, 60 years and over; man 65 years and over) or in the work force. If the latter, then the occupational status was made the same as for the first comparable person in following Schedules. Where a reply was given to questions 13 and/or 14 indicating the industry as government, semi-government or a company the occupational status was made " Employee (on wage or salary) ".

Race.—This characteristic refers broadly to the ethnic origin of the person irrespective of where born or of what nationality. For this characteristic the basic data do not permit of scientific classification of ethnic origin and the races are named with a geographical rather than a truly ethnological description. Thus " Japanese " to indicate natives of Japan refers to the ethnic types inhabiting that country and normally to be found there. In other words, each racial group described in this fashion is a mixed group when viewed in the light of the hypothetical genetic types from which it is derived.

Religion.—Under the Commonwealth Census and Statistics Act it is not compulsory to answer the question on religion and a note to this effect is incorporated in the Census Schedule. It is mainly for this reason that the number of people who do not state their religion is comparatively large.

The broad features of this Part may be ascertained from the Table of Contents, but to facilitate reference to particular subjects a Classification of Tables according to Contents is also provided following the Table of Contents.

Particulars of full-blood Aboriginals are excluded throughout.

SECTION I.—POPULATION

No. 1.—MASCULINITY AND DENSITY OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CENSUS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MASCULINITY(*a*)	DENSITY(*b*)
1911	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	107.99	1.49
1921	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	103.37	1.82
1933	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	103.20	2.22
1947	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	100.41	2.54
1954	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	102.38	3.01
1961	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	102.24	3.54

(*a*) Number of males per 100 females. (*b*) Number of persons per square miles. Excludes migratory population.

No. 2.—INTERCENSAL INCREASES OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CENSUS	NUMERICAL INCREASE			INCREASE PER CENT.			INCREASE PER CENT. PER ANNUM		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1911–1921	449,835	530,894	980,729	19.45	24.79	22.01	1.79	2.24	2.01
1921–1933	604,241	589,864	1,194,105	21.87	22.07	21.97	1.63	1.64	1.63
1933–1947	430,259	519,260	949,519	12.78	15.91	14.32	0.86	1.06	0.96
1947–1954	748,748	658,424	1,407,172	19.72	17.41	18.57	2.61	2.32	2.46
1954–1961	766,134	755,522	1,521,656	16.85	17.01	16.93	2.25	2.27	2.26

No. 3.—ANALYSIS OF INTERCENSAL INCREASES OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CENSUS	RECORDED INTERCENSAL INCREASE			INTERCENSAL ADJUSTMENT (*c*)	TOTAL INCREASE	POPULATION AT END OF PERIOD
	Natural Increase(*a*)	Net Migration(*b*)	Total			
1911–1921..	780,103	213,024	(*d*) 993,284	−12,555	980,729	5,435,734
1921–1933..	901,779	282,175	(*d*) 1,183,153	10,952	1,194,105	6,629,839
1933–1947..	889,139	41,106	930,245	19,274	949,519	7,579,358
1947–1954..	784,170	639,028	1,423,198	−16,026	1,407,172	8,986,530
1954–1961..	943,689	584,754	1,528,443	−6,787	1,521,656	10,508,186

(*a*) Excess of births over deaths. (*b*) Excess of arrivals over departures. (*c*) Unrecorded movement disclosed by the results of Censuses. Minus sign (−) denotes a deduction from total recorded intercensal increase. (*d*) Includes a net movement of 157 in the period 1911–1921 and −801 in the period 1921–1933 not allocated either to natural increase or net migration.

No. 4.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE YEARS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
0	93,735	99,421	116,736	89,179	95,331	111,755	182,914	194,752	228,491
1	75,699	98,666	112,262	71,487	94,863	106,214	147,186	193,529	218,476
2	78,024	99,833	114,988	75,307	95,087	110,424	153,331	194,920	225,412
3	74,643	98,360	112,964	72,374	94,251	108,076	147,017	192,611	221,040
4	66,200	97,402	110,792	63,739	93,203	105,282	129,939	190,605	216,074
5	67,916	94,138	110,153	65,250	90,200	103,763	133,166	184,338	213,916
6	62,375	95,078	107,560	60,063	91,117	103,457	122,438	186,195	211,017
7	59,931	104,046	105,820	57,770	98,647	101,152	117,701	202,693	206,972
8	59,438	85,165	107,441	57,591	80,856	103,284	117,029	166,021	210,725
9	58,037	83,476	105,072	55,612	80,014	99,819	113,649	163,490	204,891
10	57,589	80,032	105,177	55,792	77,375	100,466	113,381	157,407	205,643
11	54,772	70,858	103,709	53,002	68,029	98,818	107,774	138,887	202,527
12	53,039	72,777	101,525	51,799	69,622	97,003	104,838	142,399	198,528
13	52,787	66,551	101,962	50,890	64,006	97,018	103,677	130,557	198,980
14	53,574	63,857	110,034	51,439	61,073	104,272	105,013	124,930	214,306
15	55,777	63,225	89,575	53,594	61,252	84,616	109,371	124,477	174,191
16	58,620	61,922	87,878	57,167	58,954	84,211	115,787	120,876	172,089
17	59,576	61,180	84,179	57,587	58,413	80,284	117,163	119,593	164,463
18	61,581	59,319	75,801	59,610	56,291	72,174	121,191	115,610	147,975
19	61,970	56,641	77,355	61,184	54,574	72,860	123,154	111,215	150,215
20	59,340	56,823	74,022	59,917	53,801	69,135	119,257	110,624	143,157
21	62,987	59,684	74,204	61,697	54,938	67,872	124,684	114,622	142,076
22	61,928	60,944	71,691	62,000	55,743	67,139	123,928	116,687	138,830
23	62,247	66,446	71,079	61,775	61,337	65,993	124,022	127,783	137,072
24	62,988	68,082	70,535	63,075	62,368	65,768	126,063	130,450	136,303
25	62,818	69,803	69,234	63,678	63,978	64,333	126,496	133,781	133,567
26	62,910	72,813	67,430	63,548	66,257	62,694	126,458	139,070	130,124
27	58,610	73,546	67,175	58,840	66,496	61,094	117,450	140,042	128,269
28	56,114	76,948	69,111	57,146	69,840	62,787	113,260	146,788	131,898
29	57,045	75,529	69,493	57,677	69,607	62,720	114,722	145,136	132,213
30	60,064	75,665	76,844	61,955	70,567	70,790	122,019	146,232	147,634
31	56,358	70,829	75,304	56,420	67,021	68,362	112,778	137,850	143,666
32	61,477	74,186	77,195	62,442	70,743	70,031	123,919	144,929	147,226
33	61,002	73,981	78,517	61,516	69,542	71,301	122,518	143,523	149,818
34	58,630	69,577	78,315	58,234	65,732	71,309	116,864	135,309	149,624
35	58,158	62,874	81,081	58,031	61,702	75,046	116,189	124,576	156,127
36	58,484	62,464	79,847	56,469	61,849	75,407	114,953	124,313	155,254
37	56,970	64,024	77,061	54,458	62,774	72,465	111,428	126,798	149,526
38	56,034	66,917	79,199	54,256	64,770	75,906	110,290	131,687	155,105
39	55,663	69,489	78,059	52,423	66,260	73,845	108,086	135,749	151,904
40	55,882	70,395	79,779	52,704	69,050	77,950	108,586	139,445	157,729
41	50,656	61,282	69,623	45,526	57,126	65,142	96,182	118,408	134,765
42	53,480	65,704	65,501	49,768	62,485	64,918	103,248	128,189	130,419
43	51,239	64,226	64,792	47,021	59,516	63,457	98,260	123,742	128,249
44	46,751	61,811	64,278	43,265	56,833	63,087	90,016	118,644	127,365
45	48,595	60,687	67,518	45,313	55,750	65,396	93,908	116,437	132,914
46	50,488	58,095	68,428	47,693	53,353	66,826	98,181	111,448	135,254
47	51,178	56,542	68,344	49,976	50,943	65,470	101,154	107,485	133,814
48	43,096	56,854	67,536	43,122	51,439	64,116	86,218	108,293	131,652
49	43,024	54,527	64,064	43,243	48,739	60,133	86,267	103,266	124,197
50	43,588	52,727	65,434	46,624	49,374	63,599	90,212	102,101	129,033
51	38,424	44,282	58,877	39,257	40,413	53,324	77,681	84,695	112,201
52	42,010	48,044	58,223	44,150	44,884	54,496	86,160	92,928	112,719
53	42,131	49,953	56,328	44,266	47,708	52,595	86,397	97,661	108,923
54	41,362	51,055	54,142	43,176	50,761	51,009	84,538	101,816	105,151
55	38,947	38,869	51,289	39,940	39,048	47,669	78,887	77,917	98,958
56	40,936	39,907	50,583	41,174	41,479	47,261	82,110	81,386	97,844
57	39,831	37,690	47,029	39,537	39,705	43,900	79,368	77,395	90,929
58	40,403	39,183	45,699	39,793	43,441	44,196	80,196	82,624	89,895
59	38,811	37,499	43,451	38,077	40,449	42,304	76,888	77,948	85,755
60	36,768	38,442	45,097	39,312	44,855	48,610	76,080	83,297	93,707
61	30,224	33,197	42,415	30,135	35,982	43,845	60,359	69,179	86,260
62	32,508	35,981	35,870	33,309	39,780	39,342	65,817	75,761	75,212
63	31,100	35,445	34,185	32,346	39,651	39,661	63,446	75,096	73,846
64	28,557	35,882	33,238	29,450	38,427	38,590	58,007	74,309	71,828
65	27,515	33,962	32,641	29,378	37,176	40,603	56,893	71,138	73,244
66	24,384	29,862	29,705	26,602	33,544	36,866	50,986	63,406	66,571
67	23,987	28,074	29,728	26,043	30,976	36,576	50,030	59,050	66,304
68	21,139	26,711	29,152	23,481	30,621	36,718	44,620	57,332	65,870
69	19,486	24,531	27,904	21,359	27,855	33,891	40,845	52,386	61,795

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 4.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE YEARS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
70	18,581	23,317	27,017	22,150	28,145	35,283	40,731	51,462	62,300
71	15,123	18,374	24,291	16,881	21,298	28,833	32,004	39,672	53,124
72	15,802	19,030	24,130	18,141	22,937	29,931	33,943	41,967	54,061
73	14,104	17,721	21,874	17,119	21,870	28,429	31,223	39,591	50,303
74	13,309	16,519	19,627	16,190	21,179	25,572	29,499	37,698	45,199
75	12,237	13,918	17,723	14,740	17,804	23,580	26,977	31,722	41,303
76	11,571	12,476	15,971	13,796	16,406	21,929	25,367	28,882	37,900
77	10,483	10,366	13,407	12,308	13,922	18,302	22,791	24,288	31,709
78	8,820	9,983	11,949	10,757	13,559	17,305	19,577	23,542	29,254
79	7,803	8,361	10,173	9,478	11,047	14,608	17,281	19,408	24,781
80	7,233	7,459	9,279	8,933	10,877	14,490	16,166	18,336	23,769
81	5,474	5,776	7,359	6,444	8,112	11,501	11,918	13,888	18,860
82	5,188	5,428	6,344	6,453	7,866	10,127	11,641	13,294	16,471
83	4,587	4,772	5,519	5,895	6,943	8,631	10,482	11,715	14,150
84	3,736	4,537	4,568	4,971	6,672	7,878	8,707	11,209	12,446
85	3,021	3,206	3,622	4,080	4,750	6,409	7,101	7,956	10,031
86	2,488	2,814	3,032	3,380	4,273	5,327	5,868	7,087	8,359
87	1,953	2,111	2,364	2,602	3,216	4,017	4,555	5,327	6,381
88	1,223	1,637	1,828	1,863	2,434	3,312	3,086	4,071	5,140
89	942	1,257	1,370	1,376	1,945	2,671	2,318	3,202	4,041
90	672	931	1,102	1,100	1,628	2,074	1,772	2,559	3,176
91	442	634	789	658	1,091	1,566	1,100	1,725	2,355
92	335	518	505	548	863	1,058	883	1,381	1,563
93	230	373	402	382	609	820	612	982	1,222
94	136	270	289	250	422	596	386	692	885
95	91	111	200	169	248	402	260	359	602
96	71	84	108	118	168	296	189	252	404
97	41	59	59	83	122	201	124	181	260
98	30	41	47	46	68	132	76	109	179
99	19	20	32	23	46	68	42	66	100
100	6	7	19	8	21	44	14	28	63
101	..	8	8	3	9	23	3	17	31
102	..	3	2	2	11	9	2	14	11
103	2	4	5	5	2	5	7	6	10
104	4	2	1	2	2	4	6	4	5
105 and over ..	3	1	5	1	1	6	4	2	11
TOTAL ..	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186
Under 21	1,324,623	1,668,770	2,115,005	1,280,353	1,596,959	2,014,083	2,604,976	3,265,729	4,129,088
21–64	2,190,476	2,542,080	2,813,097	2,173,817	2,432,715	2,671,758	4,364,293	4,974,795	5,484,855
65 and over ..	282,271	335,268	384,150	327,818	410,738	510,093	610,089	746,006	894,243
TOTAL ..	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 5.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
0– 4	388,301	493,682	567,742	372,086	472,735	541,751	760,387	966,417	1,109,493
5– 9	307,697	461,903	536,046	296,286	440,834	511,475	603,983	902,737	1,047,521
10–14	271,761	354,075	522,407	262,922	340,105	497,577	534,683	694,180	1,019,984
15–19	297,524	302,287	414,788	289,142	289,484	394,145	586,666	591,771	808,933
20–24	309,490	311,979	361,531	308,464	288,187	335,907	617,954	600,166	697,438
25–29	297,497	368,639	342,443	300,889	336,178	313,628	598,386	704,817	656,071
30–34	297,531	364,238	386,175	300,567	343,605	351,793	598,098	707,843	737,968
35–39	285,309	325,768	395,247	275,637	317,355	372,669	560,946	643,123	767,916
40–44	258,008	323,418	343,973	238,284	305,010	334,554	496,292	628,428	678,527
45–49	236,381	286,705	335,890	229,347	260,224	321,941	465,728	546,929	657,831
50–54	207,515	246,061	293,004	217,473	233,140	275,023	424,988	479,201	568,027
55–59	198,928	193,148	238,051	198,521	204,122	225,330	397,449	397,270	463,381
60–64	159,157	178,947	190,805	164,552	198,695	210,048	323,709	377,642	400,853
65–69	116,511	143,140	149,130	126,863	160,172	184,654	243,374	303,312	333,784
70–74	76,919	94,961	116,939	90,481	115,429	148,048	167,400	210,390	264,987
75–79	50,914	55,104	69,223	61,079	72,738	95,724	111,993	127,842	164,947
80–84	26,218	27,972	33,069	32,696	40,470	52,627	58,914	68,442	85,696
85–89	9,627	11,025	12,216	13,301	16,618	21,736	22,928	27,643	33,952
90–94	1,815	2,726	3,087	2,938	4,613	6,114	4,753	7,339	9,201
95–99	252	315	446	439	652	1,099	691	967	1,545
100 and over	15	25	40	21	46	91	36	71	131
Total	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 6.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION—INCREASES IN FIVE-YEAR AGE GROUPS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Males		Females		Persons	
	1947–1954	1954–1961	1947–1954	1954–1961	1947–1954	1954–1961
0– 4	105,381	74,060	100,649	69,016	206,030	143,076
5– 9	154,206	74,143	144,548	70,641	298,754	144,784
10–14	82,314	168,332	77,183	157,472	159,497	325,804
15–19	4,763	112,501	342	104,661	5,105	217,162
20–24	2,489	49,552	−20,277	47,720	−17,788	97,272
25–29	71,142	−26,196	35,289	−22,550	106,431	−48,746
30–34	66,707	21,937	43,038	8,188	109,745	30,125
35–39	40,459	69,479	41,718	55,314	82,177	124,793
40–44	65,410	20,555	66,726	29,544	132,136	50,099
45–49	50,324	49,185	30,877	61,717	81,201	110,902
50–54	38,546	46,943	15,667	41,883	54,213	88,826
55–59	−5,780	44,903	5,601	21,208	−179	66,111
60–64	19,790	11,858	34,143	11,353	53,933	23,211
65–69	26,629	5,990	33,309	24,482	59,938	30,472
70–74	18,042	21,978	24,948	32,619	42,990	54,597
75–79	4,190	14,119	11,659	22,986	15,849	37,105
80–84	1,754	5,097	7,774	12,157	9,528	17,254
85–89	1,398	1,191	3,317	5,118	4,715	6,309
90-94	911	361	1,675	1,501	2,586	1,862
95–99	63	131	213	447	276	578
100 and over	10	15	25	45	35	60
Total	748,748	766,134	658,424	755,522	1,407,172	1,521,656

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

No. 7.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS)—NUMBER AND INTERCENSAL INCREASES OF PERSONS BORN IN AUSTRALIA AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Number						Increase			
	Born in Australia			Born outside Australia			Born in Australia		Born outside Australia	
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947–1954	1954–1961	1947–1954	1954–1961
					Males					
0– 4	386,747	482,658	554,387	1,554	11,024	13,355	95,911	71,729	9,470	2,331
5– 9	305,771	421,075	500,744	1,926	40,828	35,302	115,304	79,669	38,902	−5,526
10–14	269,045	327,968	453,831	2,716	26,107	68,576	58,923	125,863	23,391	42,469
15–19	290,335	275,810	356,595	4,566	26,477	58,193	−14,525	80,785	21,911	31,716
20–24	291,352	265,970	282,600	15,414	46,009	78,931	−25,382	16,630	30,595	32,922
25–29	273,237	293,996	252,025	21,638	74,643	90,418	20,759	−41,971	53,005	15,775
30–34	273,157	282,630	284,802	21,754	81,608	101,373	9,473	2,172	59,854	19,765
35–39	242,375	268,293	287,311	40,427	57,475	107,936	25,918	19,018	17,048	50,461
40–44	205,221	254,449	262,450	50,528	68,969	81,523	49,228	8,001	18,441	12,554
45–49	186,801	215,877	260,189	47,511	70,828	75,701	29,076	44,312	23,317	4,873
50–54	165,399	186,600	217,695	40,299	59,461	75,309	21,201	31,095	19,162	15,848
55–59	154,885	150,631	175,848	42,299	42,517	62,203	−4,254	25,217	218	19,686
60–64	118,199	140,704	145,563	39,558	38,243	45,242	22,505	4,859	−1,315	6,999
65–69	83,824	108,197	116,856	31,666	34,943	32,274	24,373	8,659	3,277	−2,669
70–74	55,068	68,624	89,154	21,180	26,337	27,785	13,556	20,530	5,157	1,448
75–79	36,374	39,379	50,290	14,097	15,725	18,933	3,005	10,911	1,628	3,208
80–84	17,114	20,039	23,536	8,875	7,933	9,533	2,925	3,497	−942	1,600
85–89	5,866	7,675	8,641	3,676	3,350	3,575	1,809	966	−326	225
90–94	924	1,680	2,178	878	1,046	909	756	498	168	−137
95–99	108	169	294	144	146	152	61	125	2	6
100 and over ..	4	11	16	11	14	24	7	5	3	10
Not Stated ..	18,518	..	..	6,329	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,380,324	3,812,435	4,325,005	417,046	733,683	987,247	432,111	512,570	316,637	253,564
					Females					
0– 4	370,547	462,180	529,146	1,539	10,555	12,605	91,633	66,966	9,016	2,050
5– 9	294,462	403,033	478,213	1,824	37,801	33,262	108,571	75,180	35,977	−4,539
10–14	260,341	316,852	434,734	2,581	23,253	62,843	56,511	117,882	20,672	39,590
15–19	283,086	269,229	344,667	3,622	20,255	49,478	−13,857	75,438	16,633	29,223
20–24	293,589	263,238	276,155	12,278	24,949	59,752	−30,351	12,917	12,671	34,803
25–29	279,798	291,186	249,328	18,557	44,992	64,300	11,388	−41,858	26,435	19,308
30–34	279,889	286,374	283,611	18,147	57,231	68,182	6,485	−2,763	39,084	10,951
35–39	243,440	275,946	291,071	29,879	41,409	81,598	32,506	15,125	11,530	40,189
40–44	204,448	257,580	271,836	31,838	47,430	62,718	53,132	14,256	15,592	15,288
45–49	193,065	214,069	266,692	34,360	46,155	55,249	21,004	52,623	11,795	9,094
50–54	182,921	191,712	221,059	32,725	41,428	53,964	8,791	29,347	8,703	12,536
55–59	167,290	166,735	180,939	29,560	37,387	44,391	−555	14,204	7,827	7,004
60–64	132,423	166,278	167,848	30,745	32,417	42,200	33,855	1,570	1,672	9,783
65–69	98,391	130,510	150,995	27,414	29,662	33,659	32,119	20,485	2,248	3,997
70–74	69,088	89,728	121,172	20,637	25,701	26,876	20,640	31,444	5,064	1,175
75–79	46,921	55,572	74,710	13,649	17,166	21,014	8,651	19,138	3,517	3,848
80–84	24,221	31,039	40,159	8,203	9,431	12,468	6,818	9,120	1,228	3,037
85–89	9,258	12,606	16,472	3,932	4,012	5,264	3,348	3,866	80	1,252
90–94	1,831	3,306	4,734	1,084	1,307	1,380	1,475	1,428	223	73
95–99	201	429	797	237	223	302	228	368	−14	79
100 and over ..	4	27	63	17	19	28	23	36	2	9
Not stated ..	19,633	..	..	4,313	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,454,847	3,887,629	4,404,401	327,141	552,783	791,533	432,782	516,772	225,642	238,750
					Persons					
0– 4	757,294	944,838	1,083,533	3,093	21,579	25,960	187,544	138,695	18,486	4,381
5– 9	600,233	824,108	978,957	3,750	78,629	68,564	223,875	154,849	74,879	−10,065
10–14	529,386	644,820	888,565	5,297	49,360	131,419	115,434	243,745	44,063	82,059
15–19	573,421	545,039	701,262	8,188	46,732	107,671	−28,382	156,223	38,544	60,939
20–24	584,941	529,208	558,755	27,692	70,958	138,683	−55,733	29,547	43,266	67,725
25–29	553,035	585,182	501,353	40,195	119,635	154,718	32,147	−83,829	79,440	35,083
30–34	553,046	569,004	568,413	39,901	138,839	169,555	15,958	−591	98,938	30,716
35–39	485,815	544,239	578,382	70,306	98,884	189,534	58,424	34,143	28,578	90,650
40–44	409,669	512,029	534,286	82,366	116,399	144,241	102,360	22,257	34,033	27,842
45–49	379,866	429,946	526,881	81,871	116,983	130,950	50,080	96,935	35,112	13,967
50–54	348,320	378,312	438,754	73,024	100,889	129,273	29,992	60,442	27,865	28,384
55–59	322,175	317,366	356,787	71,859	79,904	106,594	−4,809	39,421	8,045	26,690
60–64	250,622	306,982	313,411	70,303	70,660	87,442	56,360	6,429	357	16,782
65–69	182,215	238,707	267,851	59,080	64,605	65,933	56,492	29,144	5,525	1,328
70–74	124,156	158,352	210,326	41,817	52,038	54,661	34,196	51,974	10,221	2,623
75–79	83,295	94,951	125,000	27,746	32.891	39,947	11,656	30,049	5,145	7,056
80–84	41,335	51,078	63,695	17,078	17,364	22,001	9,743	12,617	286	4,637
85–89	15,124	20,281	25,113	7,608	7,362	8,839	5,157	4,832	−246	1,477
90–94	2,755	4,986	6,912	1,962	2,353	2,289	2,231	1,926	391	−64
95–99	309	598	1,091	381	369	454	289	493	−12	85
100 and over ..	8	38	79	28	33	52	30	41	5	19
Not Stated ..	38,151	..	..	10,642	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6,835,171	7,700,064	8,729,406	744,187	1,286,466	1,778,780	864,893	1,029,342	542,279	492,314

(*a*) For 1947 Census recorded ages; for 1954 and 1961 Censuses adjusted ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

Note.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

No. 8.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE YEARS AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
0	59,556	57,431	33,159	31,293	23,992	23,008	29	23	116,736	111,755
1	56,641	53,365	31,589	29,993	23,993	22,830	39	26	112,262	106,214
2	58,257	55,854	32,153	30,674	24,539	23,864	39	32	114,988	110,424
3	57,043	54,691	31,514	30,020	24,371	23,324	36	41	112,964	108,076
4	56,023	53,251	30,682	29,448	24,051	22,548	36	35	110,792	105,282
0–4	287,520	274,592	159,097	151,428	120,946	115,574	179	157	567,742	541,751
5	55,838	52,337	30,292	28,945	23,990	22,458	33	23	110,153	103,763
6	54,311	52,446	30,037	28,700	23,182	22,285	30	26	107,560	103,457
7	53,626	51,320	29,625	28,194	22,528	21,614	41	24	105,820	101,152
8	54,892	53,288	29,513	28,245	23,004	21,719	32	32	107,441	103,284
9	53,847	51,385	28,905	27,840	22,293	20,565	27	29	105,072	99,819
5–9	272,514	260,776	148,372	141,924	114,997	108,641	163	134	536,046	511,475
10	54,874	52,308	28,744	27,710	21,533	20,415	26	33	105,177	100,466
11	54,435	52,037	28,220	27,342	21,024	19,415	30	24	103,709	98,818
12	53,871	51,800	27,791	27,001	19,831	18,185	32	17	101,525	97,003
13	55,074	53,178	28,004	27,021	18,843	16,789	41	30	101,962	97,018
14	60,424	58,338	30,311	29,245	19,264	16,636	35	53	110,034	104,272
10–14	278,678	267,661	143,070	138,319	100,495	91,440	164	157	522,407	497,577
15	49,396	47,667	23,646	23,562	16,470	13,355	63	32	89,575	84,616
16	48,303	47,793	22,858	23,770	16,464	12,593	253	55	87,878	84,211
17	47,148	47,166	20,625	21,993	15,914	11,058	492	67	84,179	80,284
18	42,344	43,151	18,188	19,445	14,605	9,502	664	76	75,801	72,174
19	43,098	43,284	18,408	19,618	15,161	9,876	688	82	77,355	72,860
15–19	230,289	229,061	103,725	108,388	78,614	56,384	2,160	312	414,788	394,145
20	41,143	40,849	17,491	18,166	14,687	10,013	701	107	74,022	69,135
21	40,952	39,521	17,644	17,887	14,781	10,349	827	115	74,204	67,872
22	39,139	38,843	17,519	17,745	14,201	10,463	832	88	71,691	67,139
23	38,297	37,890	17,860	17,272	14,138	10,722	784	109	71,079	65,993
24	38,116	37,461	17,930	17,292	13,815	10,923	674	92	70,535	65,768
20–24	197 647	194,564	88,444	88,362	71,622	52,470	3,818	511	361,531	335,907
25	37,683	36,829	17,667	16,748	13,205	10,687	679	69	69,234	64,333
26	36,885	35,484	17,018	16,393	12,943	10,723	584	94	67,430	62,694
27	36,877	34,565	16,968	16,065	12,782	10,390	548	74	67,175	61,094
28	37,655	35,601	17,648	16,495	13,255	10,622	553	69	69,111	62,787
29	37,891	35,511	18,021	16,648	13,076	10,507	505	54	69,493	62,720
25–29	186,991	177,990	87,322	82,349	65,261	52,929	2,869	360	342,443	313,628
30	42,485	40,696	19,707	18,271	14,149	11,764	503	59	76,844	70,790
31	41,864	39,244	19,210	17,718	13,750	11,327	480	73	75,304	68,362
32	42,915	40,323	19,714	18,121	14,064	11,518	502	69	77,195	70,031
33	44,100	41,304	19,754	18,366	14,210	11,566	453	65	78,517	71,301
34	44,205	41,715	19,784	17,965	13,904	11,560	422	69	78,315	71,309
30–34	215,569	203,282	98,169	90,441	70,077	57,735	2,360	335	386,175	351,793
35	46,225	44,425	19,957	18,536	14,429	12,026	470	59	81,081	75,046
36	45,808	44,637	19,678	18,687	13,930	12,031	431	52	79,847	75,407
37	44,544	43,397	18,843	17,648	13,301	11,363	373	57	77,061	72,465
38	45,983	45,375	19,200	18,476	13,604	11,987	412	68	79,199	75,906
39	45,352	44,090	19,115	18,105	13,181	11,597	411	53	78,059	73,845
35–39	227,912	221,924	96,793	91,452	68,445	59,004	2,097	289	395,247	372,669
40	47,033	47,107	18,930	18,832	13,419	11,939	397	72	79,779	77,950
41	40,920	39,322	16,436	15,796	11,897	9,974	370	50	69,623	65,142
42	37,558	38,373	15,976	16,328	11,656	10,159	311	58	65,501	64,918
43	37,042	37,602	15,679	15,669	11,790	10,127	281	59	64,792	63,457
44	36,893	37,584	15,500	15,545	11,619	9,895	266	63	64,278	63,087
40–44	199,446	199,988	82,521	82,170	60,381	52,094	1,625	302	343,973	334,554
45	39,244	39,479	15,984	15,799	12,004	10,031	286	87	67,518	65,396
46	39,534	40,087	16,485	16,361	12,122	10,313	287	65	68,428	66,826
47	39,109	39,105	16,616	16,034	12,338	10,250	281	81	68,344	65,470
48	38,850	38,618	16,282	15,595	12,143	9,820	261	83	67,536	64,116
49	36,532	36,005	15,564	14,849	11,684	9,210	284	69	64,064	60,133
45–49	193,269	193,294	80,931	78,638	60,291	49,624	1,399	385	335,890	321,941
50	37,304	38,574	15,757	15,394	12,076	9,563	297	68	65,434	63,599
51	33,275	31,991	14,326	13,069	11,030	8,192	246	72	58,877	53,324
52	32,894	32,940	14,103	13,309	10,993	8,183	233	64	58,223	54,496
53	31,829	31,843	13,681	12,839	10,561	7,850	257	63	56,328	52,595
54	30,521	30,922	13,206	12,541	10,183	7,454	232	92	54,142	51,009
50–54	165,823	166,270	71,073	67,152	54,843	41,242	1,265	359	293,004	275,023

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 8.—AGES(a) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE YEARS AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
55	29,179	29,085	12,399	11,372	9,487	7,149	224	63	51,289	47,669
56	28,770	28,861	12,145	11,446	9,449	6,880	219	74	50,583	47,261
57	26,411	26,966	11,352	10,636	9,040	6,208	226	90	47,029	43,900
58	26,010	27,414	10,849	10,516	8,618	6,193	222	73	45,699	44,196
59	24,480	26,275	10,531	10,117	8,241	5,829	199	83	43,451	42,304
55–59	134,850	138,601	57,276	54,087	44,835	32,259	1,090	383	238,051	225,330
60	25,461	30,440	10,924	11,613	8,516	6,483	196	74	45,097	48,610
61	24,182	27,167	10,140	10,653	7,928	5,955	165	70	42,415	43,845
62	20,346	24,634	8,838	9,423	6,568	5,206	118	79	35,870	39,342
63	19,543	24,832	8,165	9,545	6,367	5,205	110	79	34,185	39,661
64	18,997	24,111	8,021	9,484	6,114	4,926	106	69	33,238	38,590
60–64	108,529	131,184	46,088	50,718	35,493	27,775	695	371	190,805	210,048
65	18,423	25,700	8,170	9,850	5,926	4,975	122	78	32,641	40,603
66	16,924	23,115	7,275	9,152	5,419	4,535	87	64	29,705	36,866
67	16,790	23,144	7,499	8,904	5,371	4,461	68	67	29,728	36,576
68	16,579	23,209	7,296	9,121	5,205	4,327	72	61	29,152	36,718
69	15,799	21,275	7,161	8,441	4,883	4,121	61	54	27,904	33,891
65–69	84,515	116,443	37,401	45,468	26,804	22,419	410	324	149,130	184,654
70	15,267	22,343	6,953	8,654	4,746	4,223	51	63	27,017	35,283
71	13,732	18,315	6,375	7,008	4,159	3,464	25	46	24,291	28,833
72	13,557	19,181	6,211	7,228	4,332	3,483	30	39	24,130	29,931
73	12,263	18,217	5,661	6,909	3,908	3,275	42	28	21,874	28,429
74	11,007	16,273	5,165	6,269	3,421	3,008	34	22	19,627	25,572
70–74	65,826	94,329	30,365	36,068	20,566	17,453	182	198	116,939	148,048
75	9,975	15,065	4,650	5,797	3,074	2,705	24	13	17,723	23,580
76	8,807	13,903	4,331	5,463	2,813	2,535	20	28	15,971	21,929
77	7,411	11,638	3,588	4,583	2,393	2,062	15	19	13,407	18,302
78	6,574	10,917	3,133	4,367	2,228	2,011	14	10	11,949	17,305
79	5,634	9,363	2,755	3,560	1,772	1,673	12	12	10,173	14,608
75–79	38,401	60,886	18,457	23,770	12,280	10,986	85	82	69,223	95,724
80	5,040	9,266	2,528	3,559	1,703	1,652	8	13	9,279	14,490
81	3,942	7,363	2,039	2,822	1,370	1,313	8	3	7,359	11,501
82	3,404	6,510	1,768	2,461	1,161	1,153	11	3	6,344	10,127
83	2,926	5,497	1,577	2,136	1,012	995	4	3	5,519	8,631
84	2,433	5,133	1,274	1,871	857	873	4	1	4,568	7,878
80–84	17,745	33,769	9,186	12,849	6,103	5,986	35	23	33,069	52,627
85	1,942	4,076	1,020	1,587	660	745	..	1	3,622	6,409
86	1,600	3,447	870	1,249	561	628	1	3	3,032	5,327
87	1,278	2,629	659	963	427	425	..	..	2,364	4,017
88	971	2,115	515	822	341	375	1	..	1,828	3,312
89	724	1,745	401	656	244	270	1	..	1,370	2,671
85–89	6,515	14,012	3,465	5,277	2,233	2,443	3	4	12,216	21,736
90	595	1,342	298	497	209	235	..	..	1,102	2,074
91	417	1,034	234	384	137	148	1	..	789	1,566
92	271	676	141	261	93	121	..	..	505	1,058
93	232	521	95	224	75	75	..	..	402	820
94	161	385	88	146	40	65	..	..	289	596
90–94	1,676	3,958	856	1,512	554	644	1	..	3,087	6,114
95	103	277	50	83	47	42	..	..	200	402
96	48	190	34	74	26	32	..	..	108	296
97	29	126	21	50	9	25	..	..	59	201
98	22	89	18	32	7	11	..	..	47	132
99	10	42	16	15	6	11	..	..	32	68
95–99	212	724	139	254	95	121	..	..	446	1,099
100	6	24	7	16	6	4	..	..	19	44
101	4	18	3	1	1	4	..	..	8	23
102	..	4	2	4	..	1	..	..	2	9
103	2	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	5	5
104	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	4
105	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	2
106	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	2
107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
109	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
110	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
100 and over	15	54	16	24	9	13	..	..	40	91
TOTAL	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650	1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 9.—MASCULINITY(*a*) OF THE POPULATION IN FIVE-YEAR AGE GROUPS(*b*): AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1921 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)	1921	1933	1947	1954	1961
0– 4	103.68	104.29	104.36	104.43	104.80
5– 9	102.51	103.40	103.85	104.78	104.80
10–14	102.67	103.19	103.36	104.11	104.99
15–19	102.47	102.69	102.90	104.42	105.24
20–24	94.62	103.97	100.33	108.26	107.63
25–29	95.13	108.17	98.87	109.66	109.19
30–34	102.86	105.83	98.99	106.00	109.77
35–39	103.81	96.28	103.51	102.65	106.06
40–44	105.63	101.48	108.28	106.04	102.82
45–49	106.75	104.99	103.07	110.18	104.33
50–54	113.54	105.47	95.42	105.54	106.54
55–59	116.90	102.69	100.21	94.62	105.65
60–64	115.21	100.98	96.72	90.06	90.84
65–69	114.78	102.70	91.84	89.37	80.76
70–74	104.88	102.70	85.01	82.27	78.99
75–79	96.02	99.09	83.36	75.76	72.32
80–84	92.50	88.04	80.19	69.12	62.84
85–89	86.20	74.55	72.38	66.34	56.20
90–94	82.94	71.38	61.78	59.09	50.49
95–99	78.75	62.91	57.40	48.31	40.58
100 and over	227.27	75.76	71.43	54.35	43.96
ALL AGES	103.37	103.20	100.41	102.38	102.24

(*a*) Number of males per 100 females.

(*b*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 10.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age . .	967,759	1,309,660	1,626,195	931,294	1,253,674	1,550,803	1,899,053	2,563,334	3,176,998
15 years of age and over . .	929,212	962,491	1,098,450	748,414	684,154	770,048	1,677,626	1,646,645	1,868,498
Total Never Married . .	1,896,971	2,272,151	2,724,645	1,679,708	1,937,828	2,320,851	3,576,679	4,209,979	5,045,496
Married	1,692,913	2,062,122	2,364,710	1,686,885	2,043,651	2,344,754	3,379,798	4,105,773	4,709,464
Married but Permanently Separated	58,722	57,371	68,172	67,890	66,228	78,367	126,612	123,599	146,539
Widowed	111,680	113,064	116,085	309,383	351,102	408,623	421,063	464,166	524,708
Divorced	24,952	32,389	38,640	27,441	36,650	43,339	52,393	69,039	81,979
Not Stated	12,132	9,021	(*a*)	10,681	4,953	(*a*)	22,813	13,974	(*a*)
GRAND TOTAL . .	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186

(*a*) In processing the 1961 Census data, a conjugal condition was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 11.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Never Married—										
Under 15 years of age . .	838,712	803,029	450,539	431,671	336,438	315,655	506	448	1,626,195	1,550,803
15 years of age and over . .	601,717	484,899	258,466	190,332	228,740	93,560	9,527	1,257	1,098,450	770,048
Total Never Married . .	1,440,429	1,287,928	709,005	622,003	565,178	409,215	10,033	1,705	2,724,645	2,320,851
Married	1,340,345	1,345,322	600,981	602,625	413,924	394,587	9,460	2,220	2,364,710	2,344,754
Married but Permanently Separated	42,436	53,857	15,134	17,764	10,186	6,664	416	82	68,172	78,367
Widowed	65,692	263,586	29,607	100,463	20,451	43,987	335	587	116,085	408,623
Divorced	25,040	32,669	8,039	7,795	5,205	2,783	356	92	38,640	43,339
GRAND TOTAL . .	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650	1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934

No. 12.—MALES AND FEMALES ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION AND AGE(*a*) (SINGLE YEARS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Conjugal Condition					Total
	Never Married	Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	
			Males			
0–14	1,626,195	..	..	..	..	1,626,195
15	89,561	14	..	..	..	89,575
16	87,833	44	1	..	..	87,878
17	83,869	301	3	3	3	84,179
18	74,862	913	15	7	4	75,801
19	74,749	2,562	32	10	2	77,355
20	67,939	5,979	72	17	15	74,022
21	62,460	11,551	152	25	16	74,204
22	52,616	18,757	267	27	24	71,691
23	43,869	26,777	345	45	43	71,079
24	36,451	33,498	469	35	82	70,535
25	30,255	38,206	605	52	116	69,234
26	25,137	41,347	713	69	164	67,430
27	21,356	44,755	791	76	197	67,175
28	19,521	48,275	926	92	297	69,111
29	17,406	50,577	1,024	103	383	69,493
30	17,828	57,207	1,168	132	509	76,844
31	15,328	58,027	1,188	178	583	75,304
32	14,628	60,392	1,342	164	669	77,195
33	13,522	62,624	1,449	200	722	78,517
34	12,766	62,931	1,534	251	833	78,315
35	12,153	66,103	1,596	289	940	81,081
36	11,168	65,685	1,654	319	1,021	79,847
37	10,025	64,084	1,613	328	1,011	77,061
38	9,990	65,866	1,815	455	1,073	79,199
39	9,123	65,656	1,719	459	1,102	78,059
40	9,487	66,710	1,840	502	1,240	79,779
41	7,386	59,018	1,632	479	1,108	69,623
42	7,078	55,196	1,591	510	1,126	65,501
43	6,854	54,592	1,668	607	1,071	64,792
44	6,556	54,499	1,548	573	1,102	64,278
45	7,006	56,943	1,692	725	1,152	67,518
46	6,843	57,773	1,763	890	1,159	68,428
47	6,789	57,590	1,804	895	1,266	68,344
48	6,681	56,727	1,828	1,052	1,248	67,536
49	6,334	53,768	1,740	1,026	1,196	64,064
50	6,880	54,018	1,899	1,340	1,297	65,434
51	5,846	49,101	1,582	1,261	1,087	58,877
52	5,768	48,367	1,621	1,381	1,086	58,223
53	5,518	46,770	1,557	1,384	1,099	56,328
54	5,363	44,565	1,547	1,574	1,093	54,142
55	5,068	42,269	1,429	1,598	925	51,289
56	5,171	41,066	1,505	1,850	991	50,583
57	4,735	38,346	1,252	1,848	848	47,029
58	4,771	36,855	1,306	1,960	807	45,699
59	4,607	34,883	1,219	2,031	711	43,451
60	4,995	35,468	1,297	2,532	805	45,097
61	4,535	33,361	1,170	2,619	730	42,415
62	3,802	28,162	939	2,445	522	35,870
63	3,575	26,527	928	2,608	547	34,185
64	3,551	25,413	978	2,774	522	33,238
65	3,521	24,649	877	3,116	478	32,641
66	3,041	22,553	896	2,824	391	29,705
67	2,989	22,171	871	3,323	374	29,728
68	2,940	21,542	762	3,541	367	29,152
69	2,732	20,338	795	3,722	317	27,904
70	2,901	19,003	825	3,960	328	27,017
71	2,297	17,175	689	3,865	265	24,291
72	2,312	16,578	731	4,255	254	24,130
73	2,172	14,588	604	4,280	230	21,874
74	1,990	12,807	530	4,131	169	19,627
75	1,739	11,215	500	4,096	173	17,723
76	1,601	9,770	413	4,043	144	15,971
77	1,321	8,061	335	3,560	130	13,407
78	1,225	6,825	320	3,475	104	11,949
79	1,038	5,679	209	3,169	78	10,173
80	1,018	4,842	234	3,127	58	9,279
81	776	3,712	171	2,641	59	7,359
82	612	3,071	137	2,493	31	6,344
83	553	2,593	95	2,238	40	5,519
84	460	1,924	93	2,063	28	4,568
85–89	1,231	4,587	211	6,126	61	12,216
90–94	320	828	38	1,889	12	3,087
95–99	42	78	7	317	2	446
100 and over	5	3	1	31	..	40
Total	2,724,645	2,364,710	68,172	116,085	38,640	5,312,252

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 12.—MALES AND FEMALES ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION AND AGE(*a*) (SINGLE YEARS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Conjugal Condition					Total
	Never Married	Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	
			Females			
0–14	1,550,803	..	..	..	..	1,550,803
15	84,502	111	1	..	2	84,616
16	83,201	994	13	2	1	84,211
17	76,869	3,359	39	13	4	80,284
18	64,240	7,788	118	19	9	72,174
19	57,802	14,787	220	37	14	72,860
20	44,523	24,157	384	42	29	69,135
21	32,892	34,306	545	69	60	67,872
22	23,971	42,278	689	104	97	67,139
23	17,696	47,040	996	125	136	65,993
24	13,452	50,895	1,064	158	199	65,768
25	10,560	52,214	1,122	161	276	64,333
26	8,577	52,389	1,193	206	329	62,694
27	7,128	52,079	1,215	253	419	61,094
28	6,730	53,939	1,338	281	499	62,787
29	5,808	54,579	1,437	309	587	62,720
30	6,388	61,594	1,717	395	696	70,790
31	5,495	60,102	1,614	423	728	68,362
32	5,258	61,631	1,816	534	792	70,031
33	5,044	63,071	1,716	638	832	71,301
34	4,911	62,783	1,885	750	980	71,309
35	5,123	65,979	2,008	859	1,077	75,046
36	4,972	66,391	1,958	1,040	1,046	75,407
37	4,553	63,799	1,930	1,070	1,113	72,465
38	4,923	66,312	2,121	1,307	1,243	75,906
39	4,703	64,426	2,034	1,412	1,270	73,845
40	5,125	67,354	2,235	1,780	1,456	77,950
41	4,053	56,241	1,902	1,715	1,231	65,142
42	4,357	55,399	1,996	1,866	1,300	64,918
43	4,207	53,893	1,936	2,174	1,247	63,457
44	4,317	53,309	1,842	2,348	1,271	63,087
45	4,653	54,630	2,045	2,761	1,307	65,396
46	4,694	55,490	2,002	3,269	1,371	66,826
47	4,817	53,764	2,048	3,465	1,376	65,470
48	4,778	52,150	1,984	3,865	1,339	64,116
49	4,782	48,173	1,773	4,137	1,268	60,133
50	5,395	49,966	1,996	4,888	1,354	63,599
51	4,616	41,599	1,552	4,476	1,081	53,324
52	4,815	41,741	1,572	5,204	1,164	54,496
53	4,660	39,658	1,543	5,666	1,068	52,595
54	4,842	37,462	1,527	6,108	1,070	51,009
55	4,682	34,557	1,341	6,108	981	47,669
56	4,761	33,282	1,344	6,987	887	47,261
57	4,575	30,201	1,274	7,084	766	43,900
58	4,761	29,369	1,291	7,951	824	44,196
59	4,522	27,509	1,197	8,297	779	42,304
60	5,218	30,375	1,392	10,777	848	48,610
61	4,676	26,556	1,242	10,595	776	43,845
62	4,418	22,892	1,006	10,414	612	39,342
63	4,362	22,528	1,041	11,137	593	39,661
64	4,283	21,080	986	11,687	554	38,590
65	4,716	21,239	1,048	13,072	528	40,603
66	4,288	18,711	885	12,505	477	36,866
67	4,347	17,592	868	13,300	469	36,576
68	4,378	16,833	868	14,225	414	36,718
69	4,152	14,977	708	13,692	362	33,891
70	4,550	14,292	773	15,329	339	35,283
71	3,576	11,321	574	13,098	264	28,833
72	3,754	10,983	566	14,357	271	29,931
73	3,576	9,468	503	14,653	229	28,429
74	3,235	8,230	435	13,491	181	25,572
75	3,071	6,904	401	13,036	168	23,580
76	2,852	5,817	327	12,783	150	21,929
77	2,407	4,606	239	10,951	99	18,302
78	2,234	3,931	212	10,848	80	17,305
79	1,825	3,072	144	9,483	84	14,608
80	2,039	2,703	142	9,531	75	14,490
81	1,670	1,910	99	7,773	49	11,501
82	1,384	1,519	75	7,116	33	10,127
83	1,183	1,135	80	6,206	27	8,631
84	1,110	949	49	5,747	23	7,878
85–89	3,020	1,970	111	16,591	44	21,736
90–94	837	366	19	4,882	10	6,114
95–99	140	42	1	914	2	1,099
100 and over	14	3	..	74	..	91
Total	2,320,851	2,344,754	78,367	408,623	43,339	5,195,934

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 13.—POPULATION ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Conjugal Condition	Age Last Birthday (Years)									
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	Males										
	Never Married—										
1.	Under 15 years of age ..	567,742	536,046	522,407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	15 years of age and over ..	..	..	..	410,874	263,335	113,675	74,072	52,459	37,361	33,653
3.	Total Never Married ..	567,742	536,046	522,407	410,874	263,335	113,675	74,072	52,459	37,361	33,653
4.	Married	..	..	..	3,834	96,562	223,160	301,181	327,394	290,015	282,801
5.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	..	..	51	1,305	4,059	6,681	8,397	8,279	8,827
6.	Widowed	..	..	..	20	149	392	925	1,850	2,671	4,588
7.	Divorced	..	..	..	9	180	1,157	3,316	5,147	5,647	6,021
8.	Total	567,742	536,046	522,407	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247	343,973	335,890
	Females										
	Never Married—										
9.	Under 15 years of age ..	541,751	511,475	497,577	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	15 years of age and over ..	..	..	..	366,614	132,534	38,803	27,096	24,274	22,059	23,724
11.	Total Never Married ..	541,751	511,475	497,577	366,614	132,534	38,803	27,096	24,274	22,059	23,724
12.	Married	..	..	..	27,039	198,676	265,200	309,181	326,907	286,196	264,207
13.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	..	..	391	3,678	6,305	8,748	10,051	9,911	9,852
14.	Widowed	..	..	..	71	498	1,210	2,740	5,688	9,883	17,497
15.	Divorced	..	..	..	30	521	2,110	4,028	5,749	6,505	6,661
16.	Total	541,751	511,475	497,577	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669	334,554	321,941
	Persons										
	Never Married—										
17.	Under 15 years of age ..	1,109,493	1,047,521	1,019,984	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	15 years of age and over ..	..	..	..	777,488	395,869	152,478	101,168	76,733	59,420	57,377
19.	Total Never Married ..	1,109,493	1,047,521	1,019,984	777,488	395,869	152,478	101,168	76,733	59,420	57,377
20.	Married	..	..	..	30,873	295,238	488,360	610,362	654,301	576,211	547,008
21.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	..	..	442	4,983	10,364	15,429	18,448	18,190	18,679
22.	Widowed	..	..	..	91	647	1,602	3,665	7,538	12,554	22,085
23.	Divorced	..	..	..	39	701	3,267	7,344	10,896	12,152	12,682
24.	Grand Total ..	1,109,493	1,047,521	1,019,984	808,933	697,438	656,071	737,968	767,916	678,527	657,831

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution

CONDITION AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)											Total	Total under 21 Years	Total 21 Years and Over	No.
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over				
						Males								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,626,195	1,626,195	..	1.
29,375	24,352	20,458	15,223	11,672	6,924	3,419	1,231	320	42	5	1,098,450	478,813	619,637	2.
29,375	24,352	20,458	15,223	11,672	6,924	3,419	1,231	320	42	5	2,724,645	2,105,008	619,637	3.
242,821	193,419	148,931	111,253	80,151	41,550	16,142	4,587	828	78	3	2,364,710	9,813	2,354,897	4.
8,206	6,711	5,312	4,201	3,379	1,777	730	211	38	7	1	68,172	123	68,049	5.
6,940	9,287	12,978	16,526	20,491	18,343	12,562	6,126	1,889	317	31	116,085	37	116,048	6.
5,662	4,282	3,126	1,927	1,246	629	216	61	12	2	..	38,640	24	38,616	7.
293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	69,223	33,069	12,216	3,087	446	40	5,312,252	2,115,005	3,197,247	8.
						Females								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,550,803	1,550,803	..	9.
24,328	23,301	22,957	21,881	18,691	12,389	7,386	3,020	837	140	14	770,048	411,137	358,911	10.
24,328	23,301	22,957	21,881	18,691	12,389	7,386	3,020	837	140	14	2,320,851	1,961,940	358,911	11.
210,426	154,918	123,431	89,352	54,294	24,330	8,216	1,970	366	42	3	2,344,754	51,196	2,293,558	12.
8,190	6,447	5,667	4,377	2,851	1,323	445	111	19	1	..	78,367	775	77,592	13.
26,342	36,427	54,610	66,794	70,928	57,101	36,373	16,591	4,882	914	74	408,623	113	408,510	14.
5,737	4,237	3,383	2,250	1,284	581	207	44	10	2	..	43,339	59	43,280	15.
275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	95,724	52,627	21,736	6,114	1,099	91	5,195,934	2,014,083	3,181,851	16.
						Persons								
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,176,998	3,176,998	..	17.
53,703	47,653	43,415	37,104	30,363	19,313	10,805	4,251	1,157	182	19	1,868,498	889,950	978,548	18.
53,703	47,653	43,415	37,104	30,363	19,313	10,805	4,251	1,157	182	19	5,045,496	4,066,948	978,548	19.
453,247	348,337	272,362	200,605	134,445	65,880	24,358	6,557	1,194	120	6	4,709,464	61,009	4,648,455	20.
16,396	13,158	10,979	8,578	6,230	3,100	1,175	322	57	8	1	146,539	898	145,641	21.
33,282	45,714	67,588	83,320	91,419	75,444	48,935	22,717	6,771	1,231	105	524,708	150	524,558	22.
11,399	8,519	6,509	4,177	2,530	1,210	423	105	22	4	..	81,979	83	81,896	23.
568,027	463,381	400,853	333,784	264,987	164,947	85,696	33,952	9,201	1,545	131	10,508,186	4,129,088	6,379,098	24.

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of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 14.—POPULATION ACCORDING TO CONJUGAL CONDITION AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force							Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (a)	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total at Work				
				MALES					
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	2	46	6,031	856	6,935	1,028	7,963	1,618,232	1,626,195
15 years of age and over ..	18,147	56,519	747,645	10,690	833,001	57,816	890,817	207,633	1,098,450
Total Never Married ..	18,149	56,565	753,676	11,546	839,936	58,844	898,780	1,825,865	2,724,645
Married	197,706	279,200	1,592,450	1,615	2,070,971	59,280	2,130,251	234,459	2,364,710
Married but Permanently separated	2,570	4,143	44,043	139	50,895	5,146	56,041	12,131	68,172
Widowed	4,309	7,544	33,310	322	45,485	2,603	48,088	67,997	116,085
Divorced	1,635	2,659	25,653	67	30,014	2,753	32,767	5,873	38,640
TOTAL	224,369	350,111	2,449,132	13,689	3,037,301	128,626	3,165,927	2,146,325	5,312,252
				FEMALES					
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	..	1	5,951	177	6,129	1,015	7,144	1,543,659	1,550,803
15 years of age and over ..	3,610	8,696	482,227	3,111	497,644	26,251	523,895	246,153	770,048
Total Never Married ..	3,610	8,697	488,178	3,288	503,773	27,266	531,039	1,789,812	2,320,851
Married	31,360	41,880	318,646	3,885	395,771	9,761	405,532	1,939,222	2,344,754
Married but Permanently Separated	701	1,890	32,964	238	35,793	3,355	39,148	39,219	78,367
Widowed	6,270	8,723	40,857	348	56,198	1,922	58,120	350,503	408,623
Divorced	771	1,514	21,257	112	23,654	1,676	25,330	18,009	43,339
TOTAL	42,712	62,704	901,902	7,871	1,015,189	43,980	1,059,169	4,136,765	5,195,934
				PERSONS					
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	2	47	11,982	1,033	13,064	2,043	15,107	3,161,891	3,176,998
15 years of age and over ..	21,757	65,215	1,229,872	13,801	1,330,645	84,067	1,414,712	453,786	1,868,498
Total Never Married ..	21,759	65,262	1,241,854	14,834	1,343,709	86,110	1,429,819	3,615,677	5,045,496
Married	229,066	321,080	1,911,096	5,500	2,466,742	69,041	2,535,783	2,173,681	4,709,464
Married but Permanently Separated	3,271	6,033	77,007	377	86,688	8,501	95,189	51,350	146,539
Widowed	10,579	16,267	74,167	670	101,683	4,525	106,208	418,500	524,708
Divorced	2,406	4,173	46,910	179	53,668	4,429	58,097	23,882	81,979
GRAND TOTAL	267,081	412,815	3,351,034	21,560	4,052,490	172,606	4,225,096	6,283,090	10,508,186

(a) The category " Not at Work " includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work ", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

No. 15.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia—									
New South Wales ..	1,280,723	1,443,551	1,621,793	1,304,413	1,472,009	1,659,127	2,585,136	2,915,560	3,280,920
Victoria	930,686	1,032,734	1,165,327	961,656	1,061,549	1,193,142	1,892,342	2,094,283	2,358,469
Queensland	478,314	554,674	642,032	480,799	558,210	641,892	959,113	1,112,884	1,283,924
South Australia ..	309,155	346,194	388,574	317,717	354,000	397,770	626,872	700,194	786,344
Western Australia ..	186,148	231,177	281,460	186,472	230,402	280,363	372,620	461,579	561,823
Tasmania	142,683	157,684	175,666	145,622	160,740	179,304	288,305	318,424	354,970
Northern Territory ..	2,193	3,489	5,555	2,073	3,357	5,400	4,266	6,846	10,955
Australian Capital Territory	2,425	5,161	9,224	2,399	4,897	8,611	4,824	10,058	17,835
Australia (undefined) ..	47,997	37,771	35,374	53,696	42,465	38,792	101,693	80,236	74,166
Total Born in Australia	3,380,324	3,812,435	4,325,005	3,454,847	3,887,629	4,404,401	6,835,171	7,700,064	8,729,406
Norfolk Island	147	149	219	167	166	242	314	315	461
Christmas Island	(a)	(b)	10	(a)	(b)	11	(a)	(b)	21
Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	(a)	(b)	7	(a)	(b)	3	(a)	(b)	10
Papua	166	235	512	174	226	450	340	461	962
New Guinea	447	636	1,238	451	626	1,161	898	1,262	2,399
Nauru	16	45	60	18	40	43	34	85	103
New Zealand	21,890	21,723	23,377	21,720	21,627	23,634	43,610	43,350	47,011
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA ..	3,402,990	3,835,223	4,350,428	3,477,377	3,910,314	4,429,945	6,880,367	7,745,537	8,780,373

For footnotes *see* end of Table.

No. 15.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Males			Females			Persons		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
EUROPE—									
England	205,330	256,699	292,934	176,262	221,712	263,544	381,592	478,411	556,478
Wales	6,859	8,343	8,826	5,005	6,144	7,072	11,864	14,487	15,898
Scotland	55,734	66,792	70,316	47,264	56,842	62,495	102,998	123,634	132,811
Northern Ireland	3,214	5,527	7,480	2,325	3,976	5,678	5,539	9,503	13,158
Ireland, Republic of ..	2,420	3,595	4,329	2,244	2,397	3,299	4,664	5,992	7,628
Ireland (undefined) ..	18,309	18,054	16,606	16,301	14,124	12,823	34,610	32,178	29,429
Albania	1,277	1,188	1,188	125	190	285	1,402	1,378	1,473
Austria	2,368	5,582	13,504	1,851	5,286	10,303	4,219	10,868	23,807
Belgium	266	674	992	306	789	1,091	572	1,463	2,083
Bulgaria	387	947	1,044	138	277	352	525	1,224	1,396
Czechoslovakia	926	8,515	7,924	558	4,165	4,208	1,484	12,680	12,132
Denmark	2,032	2,128	3,730	727	826	1,924	2,759	2,954	5,654
Estonia	656	3,393	3,080	446	3,156	2,966	1,102	6,549	6,046
Finland	1,158	1,334	3,939	215	399	2,549	1,373	1,733	6,488
France	1,077	2,417	2,711	1,138	2,282	2,698	2,215	4,699	5,409
Germany	8,955	33,663	57,579	5,612	31,759	51,736	14,567	65,422	109,315
Greece	9,115	16,794	43,593	3,176	9,068	33,740	12,291	25,862	77,333
Hungary	702	9,054	18,029	525	5,548	12,524	1,227	14,602	30,553
Italy	22,506	80,279	134,624	11,126	39,618	93,672	33,632	119,897	228,296
Latvia	296	9,524	9,027	151	7,734	7,424	447	17,258	16,451
Lithuania	169	5,272	4,765	104	3,152	2,913	273	8,424	7,678
Malta	2,472	12,411	22,628	766	7,577	16,709	3,238	19,988	39,337
Netherlands	1,577	30,046	56,811	597	21,989	45,272	2,174	52,035	102,083
Norway	1,745	2,365	2,525	279	470	694	2,024	2,835	3,219
Poland	3,672	35,652	36,395	2,901	20,942	23,654	6,573	56,594	60,049
Portugal	56	266	597	20	50	361	76	316	958
Romania..	283	2,003	2,561	210	1,311	1,830	493	3,314	4,391
Spain	680	919	2,555	312	438	1,276	992	1,357	3,831
Sweden	1,938	1,843	2,080	271	348	594	2,209	2,191	2,674
Switzerland	1,062	1,686	2,540	601	1,232	1,741	1,663	2,918	4,281
Ukraine	2,817	8,728	8,104	2,159	6,029	5,769	4,976	14,757	13,873
U.S.S.R.		6,419	7,216		6,672	8,457		13,091	15,673
Yugoslavia	4,281	15,473	32,274	1,585	7,383	17,502	5,866	22,856	49,776
Other Countries in Europe	1,106	2,118	3,800	861	1,476	2,751	1,967	3,594	6,551
TOTAL EUROPE ..	365,445	659,703	886,306	286,161	495,361	709,906	651,606	1,155,064	1,596,212
ASIA—									
Burma	(*c*)	(*c*)	723	(*c*)	(*c*)	769	(*c*)	(*c*)	1,492
Ceylon	(*d*)	1,115	1,840	(*d*)	846	1,593	(*d*)	1,961	3,433
China	5,135	7,199	9,141	1,269	3,078	5,347	6,404	10,277	14,48
Cyprus	544	4,254	5,068	137	1,519	3,508	681	5,773	8,576
Hong Kong	403	926	2,473	359	628	1,071	762	1,554	3,544
India	5,247	6,576	8,009	2,913	5,379	6,157	8,160	11,955	14,166
Indonesia	530	2,205	3,550	388	1,426	2,468	918	3,631	6,018
Israel	891	1,356	1,750	767	1,313	1,721	1,658	2,669	3,471
Japan	186	458	1,230	144	508	1,076	330	966	2,306
Lebanon	(*e*)	2,449	4,245	(*e*)	1,412	3,008	(*e*)	3,861	7,253
Malaya	(*f*) 1,037	1,521	3,900	(*f*) 731	758	1,893	(*f*) 1,768	2,279	5,793
Pakistan	(*d*)	796	924	(*d*)	148	267	(*d*)	944	1,191
Philippines	92	117	243	49	100	187	141	217	430
Singapore	(*a*)	692	1,741	(*a*)	435	1,018	(*a*)	1,127	2,759
Syria	1,035	165	117	851	140	111	1,886	305	228
Thailand	(*c*)	(*c*)	236	(*c*)	(*c*)	135	(*c*)	(*c*)	371
Turkey	168	582	806	84	454	738	252	1,036	1,544
Other Countries in Asia ..	822	1,860	1,178	314	1,166	815	1,136	3,026	1,993
TOTAL ASIA	16,090	32,271	47,174	8,006	19,310	31,882	24,096	51,581	79,056
AFRICA—									
Egypt	412	4,392	8,525	391	3,758	7,762	803	8,150	16,287
South Africa	3,071	3,113	4,058	2,795	2,858	3,838	5,866	5,971	7,896
Other Countries in Africa ..	494	930	2,444	374	775	1,932	868	1,705	4,376
TOTAL AFRICA ..	3,977	8,435	15,027	3,560	7,391	13,532	7,537	15,826	28,559
AMERICA—									
Canada (including Newfoundland)	2,339	2,571	3,313	1,722	1,917	2,677	4,061	4,488	5,990
United States of America ..	3,794	5,039	6,429	2,438	3,250	4,381	6,232	8,289	10,810
West Indies Federation ..	158	179	139	85	135	132	243	314	271
Other Countries in North America	586	123	218	508	115	158	1,094	238	376
Countries in South America		636	806		531	765		1,167	1,571
TOTAL AMERICA ..	6,877	8,548	10,905	4,753	5,948	8,113	11,630	14,496	19,018
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	742	901	1,378	766	894	1,296	1,508	1,795	2,674
New Caledonia	333	282	305	468	454	459	801	736	764
New Hebrides	117	121	139	108	122	150	225	243	289
Other Pacific Islands ..	334	324	384	277	260	418	611	584	802
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	1,526	1,628	2,206	1,619	1,730	2,323	3,145	3,358	4,529
OTHER—									
At Sea	465	310	206	512	358	233	977	668	439
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	417,046	733,683	987,247	327,141	552,783	791,533	744,187	1,286,466	1,778,780
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186

(*a*) Included in Malaya. (*b*) Included in Singapore. (*c*) Included in " Other Countries in Asia ". (*d*) Included in India. (*e*) Included in Syria. (*f*) Federated Malay States and Straits Settlements.

No. 16.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
AUSTRALASIA—										
Australia—										
New South Wales ..	841,578	907,497	497,329	507,418	280,833	243,457	2,053	755	1,621,793	1,659,127
Victoria	692,237	736,687	253,817	262,052	217,984	193,534	1,289	869	1,165,327	1,193,142
Queensland	251,953	269,648	223,207	231,516	165,877	140,417	995	311	642,032	641,892
South Australia	215,529	234,890	73,193	73,745	99,369	88,903	483	232	388,574	397,770
Western Australia ..	152,329	162,725	51,302	51,227	77,255	66,185	574	226	281,460	280,363
Tasmania	65,539	73,556	57,996	59,902	51,887	45,764	244	82	175,666	179,304
Northern Territory ..	1,297	1,299	2,743	2,767	1,500	1,326	15	8	5,555	5,400
Australian Capital Territory	7,667	7,216	890	871	662	521	5	3	9,224	8,611
Australia (undefined) ..	21,049	24,047	8,228	9,280	5,981	5,414	116	51	35,374	38,792
Total born in Australia ..	2,249,178	2,417,565	1,168,705	1,198,778	901,348	785,521	5,774	2,537	4,325,005	4,404,401
Norfolk Island	148	177	45	42	26	23	..	..	219	242
Christmas Island	6	4	2	3	2	4	..	..	10	11
Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	5	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	7	3
Papua	292	304	152	96	67	49	1	1	512	450
New Guinea	758	747	308	284	172	128	..	2	1,238	1,161
Nauru	35	28	22	10	3	5	..	..	60	43
New Zealand	16,193	17,588	4,300	3,822	2,585	2,092	299	132	23,377	23,634
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA ..	2,266,615	2,436,416	1,173,535	1,203,035	904,204	787,822	6,074	2,672	4,350,428	4,429,945
EUROPE—										
England	189,185	179,807	64,507	57,355	34,595	25,497	4,647	885	292,934	263,544
Wales	4,988	4,324	2,585	2,029	1,083	701	170	18	8,826	7,072
Scotland	44,690	42,148	17,292	15,230	7,268	4,960	1,066	157	70,316	62,495
Northern Ireland	4,873	4,048	1,597	1,169	870	451	140	10	7,480	5,678
Ireland, Republic of ..	2,908	2,378	773	639	518	272	130	10	4,329	3,299
Ireland (undefined)	10,538	8,842	3,531	2,734	2,276	1,216	261	31	16,606	12,823
Albania	676	167	175	41	333	77	4	..	1,188	285
Austria	9,515	7,701	2,642	1,946	1,318	639	29	17	13,504	10,303
Belgium	607	733	153	177	193	174	39	7	992	1,091
Bulgaria	777	285	147	29	120	38	..	..	1,044	352
Czechoslovakia	5,925	3,465	1,261	524	723	212	15	7	7,924	4,208
Denmark	2,103	1,210	867	465	587	238	173	11	3,730	1,924
Estonia	2,205	2,293	519	423	330	250	26	..	3,080	2,966
Finland	2,250	1,593	1,055	707	578	245	56	4	3,939	2,549
France	1,957	2,140	398	355	277	198	79	5	2,711	2,698
Germany	35,970	34,075	13,678	12,511	7,530	5,000	401	150	57,579	51,736
Greece	34,198	28,320	6,329	3,738	2,773	1,664	293	18	43,593	33,740
Hungary	14,149	10,575	2,700	1,454	1,162	487	18	8	18,029	12,524
Italy	92,641	68,954	19,883	12,404	21,722	12,293	378	21	134,624	93,672
Latvia	6,834	5,988	1,510	1,120	661	314	22	2	9,027	7,424
Lithuania	3,537	2,351	896	476	324	85	8	1	4,765	2,913
Malta	19,574	14,761	2,009	1,382	1,003	564	42	2	22,628	16,709
Netherlands	32,793	26,411	15,131	12,507	8,298	6,147	589	207	56,811	45,272
Norway	1,276	431	480	148	394	86	375	29	2,525	694
Poland	26,557	18,354	7,065	4,215	2,673	1,066	100	19	36,395	23,654
Portugal	398	276	150	68	45	17	4	..	597	361
Romania	2,007	1,555	406	210	142	64	6	1	2,561	1,830
Spain	884	737	759	316	859	222	53	1	2,555	1,276
Sweden	1,076	437	408	98	311	47	285	12	2,080	594
Switzerland	1,784	1,300	405	256	333	181	18	4	2,540	1,741
Ukraine	5,930	4,334	1,696	1,186	471	249	7	..	8,104	5,769
U.S.S.R.	5,866	7,163	909	964	415	306	26	24	7,216	8,457
Yugoslavia	19,529	11,918	7,297	3,580	5,332	1,997	116	7	32,274	17,502
Other Countries in Europe ..	2,493	1,957	777	560	503	230	27	4	3,800	2,751
TOTAL EUROPE ..	590,693	501,031	179,990	141,016	106,020	66,187	9,603	1,672	886,306	709,906
ASIA—										
Burma	551	627	94	88	72	54	6	..	723	769
Ceylon	1,591	1,437	141	90	99	63	9	3	1,840	1,593
China	6,456	4,651	1,061	504	294	158	1,330	34	9,141	5,347
Cyprus	4,200	3,028	703	402	160	78	5	..	5,068	3,508
Hong Kong	1,816	907	327	125	84	33	246	6	2,473	1,071
India	4,858	4,874	916	760	695	502	1,540	21	8,009	6,157
Indonesia	2,493	1,814	519	399	344	251	194	4	3,550	2,468
Israel	1,574	1,539	110	121	65	60	1	1	1,750	1,721
Japan	539	810	257	161	67	99	367	6	1,230	1,076
Lebanon	3,708	2,592	432	345	103	68	2	3	4,245	3,008
Malaya	3,171	1,465	498	289	206	136	25	3	3,900	1,893
Pakistan	311	210	56	27	48	28	509	2	924	267
Philippines	177	155	43	23	20	7	3	2	243	187
Singapore	1,452	824	173	130	83	62	33	2	1,741	1,018
Syria	93	81	17	25	5	5	2	..	117	111
Thailand	180	113	38	14	18	6	..	2	236	135
Turkey	711	673	68	49	24	16	3	..	806	738
Other Countries in Asia ..	922	660	142	94	81	60	33	1	1,178	815
TOTAL ASIA	34,803	26,460	5,595	3,646	2,468	1,686	4,308	90	47,174	31,882

No. 16.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
AFRICA—										
Egypt	8,060	7,394	322	282	120	73	23	13	8,525	7,762
South Africa	2,715	2,728	662	597	458	352	223	161	4,058	3,838
Other Countries in Africa ..	1,794	1,467	314	291	258	158	78	16	2,444	1,932
TOTAL, AFRICA ..	12,569	11,589	1,298	1,170	836	583	324	190	15,027	13,532
AMERICA—										
Canada (including Newfoundland)	2,203	1,848	624	537	419	277	67	15	3,313	2,677
United States of America ..	4,590	3,355	1,128	677	569	311	142	38	6,429	4,381
West Indies Federation ..	81	101	25	16	26	14	7	1	139	132
Other Countries in North America	137	120	43	23	27	15	11	..	218	158
Countries in South America	524	532	123	119	143	111	16	3	806	765
TOTAL AMERICA ..	7,535	5,956	1,943	1,372	1,184	728	243	57	10,905	8,113
PACIFIC ISLANDS—										
Fiji	1,023	980	219	209	133	104	3	3	1,378	1,296
New Caledonia	226	393	41	34	10	32	28	..	305	459
New Hebrides	94	102	17	27	17	20	11	1	139	150
Other Pacific Islands ..	251	292	82	79	46	46	5	1	384	418
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS ..	1,594	1,767	359	349	206	202	47	5	2,206	2,323
OTHER—										
At Sea	133	143	46	62	26	28	1	..	206	233
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	664,764	565,797	194,061	151,872	113,596	71,715	14,826	2,149	987,247	791,533
GRAND TOTAL	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650	1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934

No. 17.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Age Last Birthday (Years)									
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	AUSTRALASIA—										
	Australia—										
1.	New South Wales	195,763	179,798	169,372	136,304	108,548	99,273	113,416	113,324	103,618	100,337
2.	Victoria	150,753	134,192	118,010	92,369	71,451	63,483	73,887	76,430	67,983	68,091
3.	Queensland	84,038	75,862	69,156	55,739	45,266	39,400	42,079	42,204	39,505	37,648
4.	South Australia	49,767	44,647	40,819	30,983	22,423	19,826	23,797	25,212	23,679	24,265
5.	Western Australia ..	40,810	38,416	33,004	24,292	20,617	18,098	19,127	17,037	15,142	17,061
6.	Tasmania	21,125	19,233	17,384	12,957	11,324	9,990	10,448	11,422	10,893	11,130
7.	Northern Territory ..	1,665	1,141	762	275	361	250	209	180	193	151
8.	Australian Capital Territory	3,146	2,102	1,665	831	517	336	287	79	61	75
9.	Australia (undefined) ..	7,320	5,353	3,659	2,845	2,093	1,369	1,552	1,423	1,376	1,431
10.	Total Born in Australia ..	554,387	500,744	453,831	356,595	282,600	252,025	284,802	287,311	262,450	260,189
11.	Norfolk Island	8	11	14	15	14	23	19	12	22	17
12.	Christmas Island	1	1	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	1
13.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
14.	Papua	122	118	96	44	33	15	14	29	13	16
15.	New Guinea	206	219	269	111	161	91	54	42	27	25
16.	Nauru	1	5	13	18	11	..	3	5	2	2
17.	New Zealand	509	610	542	772	2,072	1,553	1,709	1,688	1,517	2,025
18.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA ..	555,238	501,709	454,769	357,555	284,893	253,707	286,601	289,087	264,032	262,275
	EUROPE—										
19.	England	4,378	10,712	18,832	17,165	13,998	13,137	17,019	25,410	23,626	22,718
20.	Wales	101	210	360	384	291	324	527	977	820	829
21.	Scotland	787	1,760	3,392	3,144	3,190	3,192	4,239	6,471	6,122	5,893
22.	Northern Ireland	106	316	435	433	530	545	781	855	581	540
23.	Ireland, Republic of	15	67	106	102	189	342	576	706	525	393
24.	Ireland (undefined)	75	200	300	418	699	974	1,377	1,609	1,337	1,270
25.	Albania	2	2	9	17	29	51	96	179	156	203
26.	Austria	276	636	1,459	912	1,799	2,225	1,667	1,085	679	671
27.	Belgium	35	43	152	63	90	97	94	106	53	71
28.	Bulgaria	..	1	5	17	22	58	177	227	164	127
29.	Czechoslovakia	4	12	235	294	220	457	1,828	1,688	1,043	762
30.	Denmark	48	187	257	206	317	460	391	333	269	180
31.	Estonia	..	2	9	117	149	139	377	635	322	317
32.	Finland	163	344	412	200	288	505	420	334	276	224
33.	France	65	102	350	155	172	228	375	382	214	166
34.	Germany	1,082	2,752	10,181	6,119	7,968	6,543	7,443	4,196	2,853	2,419
35.	Greece	271	1,443	2,015	1,695	4,590	9,491	8,569	4,666	2,341	2,281
36.	Hungary	39	511	800	860	2,146	2,246	2,310	2,758	1,837	1,576
37.	Italy	1,137	4,838	9,917	6,442	13,292	20,698	23,166	17,780	9,431	8,459
38.	Latvia	1	5	22	452	607	476	820	1,871	1,043	1,106
39.	Lithuania	2	2	15	178	280	240	483	1,105	752	595
40.	Malta	277	1,307	2,754	2,584	3,165	3,098	2,389	1,762	1,363	1,035
41.	Netherlands	1,232	4,162	7,637	6,320	5,399	5,760	6,472	5,769	4,971	4,057
42.	Norway	18	53	77	160	170	246	289	237	265	199
43.	Poland	88	272	607	646	955	1,233	2,771	8,782	6,545	6,858
44.	Portugal	8	21	43	51	60	79	62	84	77	62
45.	Romania	7	14	55	75	122	193	416	607	322	248
46.	Spain	63	71	49	23	116	821	499	302	115	73
47.	Sweden	41	54	72	139	133	199	155	195	133	106
48.	Switzerland	45	84	124	77	344	373	287	206	156	121
49.	Ukraine	1	5	76	180	331	261	535	2,390	1,442	1,195
50.	U.S.S.R.	1	23	44	183	165	142	274	573	871	943
51.	Yugoslavia	265	859	936	1,145	5,046	5,891	4,508	3,944	2,721	2,294
52.	Other Countries in Europe ..	46	130	228	182	259	315	358	477	315	290
53.	TOTAL EUROPE	10,679	31,200	61,965	51,138	67,131	81,039	91,750	98,721	73,740	68,281
	ASIA—										
54.	Burma	1	12	32	18	101	93	92	80	75	60
55.	Ceylon	34	103	171	178	176	170	203	174	127	110
56.	China	80	167	593	903	1,200	1,052	919	991	783	678
57.	Cyprus	11	72	456	322	337	538	1,132	804	457	335
58.	Hong Kong	44	65	146	364	841	356	192	139	88	79
59.	India	53	123	322	692	670	792	746	798	808	710
60.	Indonesia	38	165	490	174	496	513	444	482	363	186
61.	Israel	22	151	244	155	150	138	102	156	54	94
62.	Japan	30	110	124	48	125	208	165	136	77	74
63.	Lebanon	43	146	321	275	565	610	723	505	219	219
64.	Malaya	322	81	100	606	1,740	548	189	86	81	42
65.	Pakistan	9	12	29	46	103	128	68	99	129	73
66.	Philippines	13	8	28	18	30	36	32	16	18	15
67.	Singapore	101	128	108	238	586	239	109	55	45	35
68.	Syria	..	3	5	1	6	10	13	17	9	7
69.	Thailand	9	9	14	54	64	37	22	11	4	3
70.	Turkey	4	9	16	20	27	38	55	106	81	118
71.	Other Countries in Asia ..	34	63	98	130	277	152	78	62	48	51
72.	TOTAL ASIA	848	1,427	3,297	4,242	7,494	5,658	5,284	4,717	3,466	2,889

For footnote *see*

AUSTRALIA—POPULATION

AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)											Total	Total under 21 Years	Total 21 Years and Over	No.
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over				
82,204	64,391	52,063	42,235	31,606	17,837	8,006	2,865	733	94	6	1,621,793	703,987	917,806	1.
59,934	50,734	44,231	37,557	28,734	15,617	7,847	3,093	814	113	4	1,165,327	510,861	654,466	2.
29,766	23,338	20,656	15,988	12,122	5,828	2,427	800	181	25	4	642,032	294,372	347,660	3.
19,513	15,868	13,776	12,227	10,058	7,010	3,308	1,115	253	27	1	388,574	171,102	217,472	4.
14,453	11,497	6,657	2,414	1,474	785	410	125	33	8	..	281,460	140,860	140,600	5.
10,316	8,734	6,928	5,313	4,114	2,559	1,181	482	111	22	..	175,666	73,063	102,603	6.
105	72	66	59	41	18	4	2	1	..	..	5,555	3,946	1,609	7.
28	28	21	21	12	8	6	..	1	..	..	9,224	7,882	1,342	8.
1,376	1,186	1,165	1,042	993	628	347	159	51	5	1	35,374	19,677	15,697	9.
217,695	175,848	145,563	116,856	89,154	50,290	23,536	8,641	2,178	294	16	4,325,005	1,925,750	2,399,255	10.
17	15	15	8	7	..	..	2	..	..	..	219	52	167	11.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	3	12.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	2	13.
5	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	512	385	127	14.
12	10	4	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	1,238	847	391	15.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	41	19	16.
2,684	2,218	1,491	1,038	1,215	1,002	527	162	36	7	..	23,377	2,777	20,600	17.
220,413	178,098	147,074	117,905	90,378	51,294	24,064	8,805	2,214	301	16	4,350,428	1,929,864	2,420,564	18.
29,144	26,823	20,528	16,514	14,835	10,301	5,207	1,960	539	79	9	292,934	53,991	238,943	19.
979	846	691	491	467	318	135	65	9	2	..	8,826	1,138	7,688	20.
7,250	7,373	5,728	3,744	3,548	2,589	1,322	462	95	13	2	70,316	9,712	60,604	21.
580	556	452	256	246	143	80	36	5	4	..	7,480	1,361	6,119	22.
287	231	254	178	168	109	49	27	5	..	..	4,329	327	4,002	23.
1,459	1,475	1,454	1,289	1,152	756	492	181	68	17	4	16,606	1,097	15,509	24.
199	96	55	39	34	12	9	..	..	..	..	1,188	33	1,155	25.
687	545	365	228	141	82	31	15	1	..	..	13,504	3,529	9,975	26.
58	33	27	25	22	13	5	4	1	..	..	992	300	692	27.
80	59	52	20	24	10	1	..	..	..	..	1,044	24	1,020	28.
600	413	188	96	50	21	11	2	..	..	..	7,924	594	7,330	29.
160	171	136	161	194	127	89	36	6	1	1	3,730	741	2,989	30.
320	266	157	117	80	55	12	6	..	..	..	3,080	165	2,915	31.
170	225	142	94	86	31	15	9	1	..	..	3,939	1,165	2,774	32.
145	112	64	61	46	43	17	9	4	1	..	2,711	702	2,009	33.
1,832	1,272	792	599	607	478	275	127	29	11	1	57,579	21,534	36,045	34.
1,787	1,655	1,323	706	417	226	78	31	7	1	..	43,593	6,049	37,544	35.
1,250	759	427	231	139	87	42	8	3	..	..	18,029	2,447	15,582	36.
6,701	5,133	3,765	1,911	1,091	548	226	70	16	3	..	134,624	24,439	110,185	37.
1,111	726	335	171	145	93	29	14	..	..	..	9,027	623	8,404	38.
519	308	157	57	34	27	8	3	..	..	..	4,765	261	4,504	39.
1,079	840	481	271	138	68	11	4	2	..	..	22,628	7,375	15,253	40.
2,648	1,226	447	312	242	119	25	10	3	..	..	56,811	20,487	36,324	41.
140	175	144	122	128	62	27	9	3	1	..	2,525	331	2,194	42.
3,975	1,821	831	501	307	142	42	12	5	2	..	36,395	1,794	34,601	43.
25	12	8	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	597	136	461	44.
201	113	80	52	34	11	8	3	..	..	..	2,561	164	2,397	45.
87	88	63	71	65	28	14	7	..	..	..	2,555	222	2,333	46.
92	125	113	135	191	107	65	22	1	2	..	2,080	325	1,755	47.
156	183	138	98	66	46	21	8	5	2	..	2,540	354	2,186	48.
817	440	231	97	63	32	5	2	1	..	..	8,104	320	7,784	49.
936	808	800	575	424	295	99	32	7	..	1	7,216	286	6,930	50.
2,001	1,152	826	393	173	89	23	6	2	..	..	32,274	3,887	28,387	51.
287	262	192	176	132	86	41	17	6	..	1	3,800	619	3,181	52.
67,762	56,322	41,446	29,792	25,492	17,155	8,514	3,197	824	139	19	886,306	166,532	719,774	53.
56	37	29	19	11	3	3	..	1	..	..	723	85	638	54.
105	94	81	44	26	16	19	6	3	..	..	1,840	529	1,311	55.
647	300	170	103	154	152	170	65	13	1	..	9,141	1,971	7,170	56.
218	199	107	40	27	8	3	2	..	..	..	5,068	922	4,146	57.
61	40	17	16	8	8	6	2	..	1	..	2,473	783	1,690	58.
745	596	387	244	129	96	56	33	8	..	1	8,009	1,320	6,689	59.
89	57	27	13	8	3	..	2	..	..	..	3,550	966	2,584	60.
144	123	98	56	37	16	6	3	1	..	..	1,750	592	1,158	61.
54	28	26	4	2	4	8	6	..	..	1	1,230	331	899	62.
188	138	103	76	46	39	17	10	1	1	..	4,245	854	3,391	63.
36	32	15	10	8	3	..	..	..	1	..	3,900	1,481	2,419	64.
95	83	19	9	7	8	4	1	2	..	..	924	115	809	65.
15	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	..	..	..	243	79	164	66.
36	23	22	9	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	1,741	710	1,031	67.
9	7	7	2	9	6	3	2	1	..	..	117	9	108	68.
7	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	236	100	136	69.
74	82	69	53	30	15	5	4	..	..	..	806	53	753	70.
55	43	31	21	19	9	4	2	..	..	1	1,178	392	786	71.
2,634	1,884	1,211	722	526	388	308	141	31	4	3	47,174	11,292	35,882	72.

end of Table.

No. 17.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Age Last Birthday (Years)									
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	Africa—										
1.	Egypt	37	417	774	869	735	843	1,140	1,062	767	647
2.	South Africa	143	212	214	181	183	179	226	242	261	331
3.	Other Countries in Africa	191	346	303	198	203	241	213	213	112	99
4.	Total Africa	371	975	1,291	1,248	1,121	1,263	1,579	1,517	1,140	1,077
	America—										
5.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	206	153	111	94	185	228	313	288	327	433
6.	United States of America	250	389	704	252	316	248	377	665	1,048	670
7.	West Indies Federation	3	5	11	11	7	15	9	16	5	10
8.	Other Countries in North America	8	10	15	17	14	16	21	24	13	15
9.	Countries in South America	30	56	65	35	45	46	64	59	56	65
10.	Total America	497	613	906	409	567	553	784	1,052	1,449	1,193
	Pacific Islands—										
11.	Fiji	60	84	104	135	229	148	112	78	73	89
12.	New Caledonia	8	5	15	19	25	16	20	16	26	27
13.	New Hebrides	6	6	12	20	18	5	9	12	5	14
14.	Other Pacific Islands	25	21	36	21	50	50	31	35	22	30
15.	Total Pacific Islands	99	116	167	195	322	219	172	141	126	160
	Other—										
16.	At Sea	10	6	12	1	3	4	5	12	20	15
17.	Total Born Outside Australia	13,355	35,302	68,576	58,193	78,931	90,418	101,373	107,936	81,523	75,701
18.	Grand Total	567,742	536,046	522,407	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247	343,973	335,890

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution

AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)											Total	Total under 21 Years	Total 21 Years and Over	No.
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over				
491	332	211	108	50	25	15	2	..	..	..	8,525	2,243	6,282	1.
615	628	312	127	89	82	26	6	1	..	..	4,058	785	3,273	2.
88	92	45	28	41	19	9	3	..	..	..	2,444	1,068	1,376	3.
1,194	1,052	568	263	180	126	50	11	1	..	..	15,027	4,096	10,931	4.
310	182	138	131	98	66	34	11	4	1	..	3,313	588	2,725	5.
457	295	216	190	153	111	52	26	10	..	..	6,429	1,680	4,749	6.
10	7	6	7	9	8	..	..	..	..	..	139	30	109	7.
16	13	9	11	3	6	5	2	..	..	..	218	52	166	8.
74	63	52	55	26	7	4	4	..	..	..	806	199	607	9.
867	560	421	394	289	198	95	43	14	1	..	10,905	2,549	8,356	10.
64	58	42	21	35	25	12	8	1	..	..	1,378	431	947	11.
29	38	20	17	14	4	4	1	1	..	..	305	50	255	12.
10	9	5	2	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	139	47	92	13.
17	20	7	4	5	1	6	1	1	..	1	384	115	269	14.
120	125	74	44	55	31	24	11	3	1	1	2,206	643	1,563	15.
14	10	11	10	19	31	14	8	..	..	1	206	29	177	16.
75,309	62,203	45,242	32,274	27,785	18,933	9,533	3,575	909	152	24	987,247	189,255	797,992	17.
293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	69,223	33,069	12,216	3,087	446	40	5,312,252	2,115,005	3,197,247	18.

of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 18.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Age Last Birthday (Years)									
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	AUSTRALASIA—										
	Australia—										
1.	New South Wales	187,155	172,420	162,390	131,462	107,276	98,172	113,537	115,925	107,733	102,481
2.	Victoria	143,745	127,510	113,100	89,062	69,146	63,199	73,633	76,780	70,553	70,230
3.	Queensland	79,809	72,095	65,737	54,268	43,975	39,045	41,555	42,111	39,874	38,122
4.	South Australia	47,988	42,658	38,886	29,600	21,707	19,234	23,741	25,701	24,504	24,588
5.	Western Australia	38,826	36,924	31,616	23,740	20,392	17,948	18,910	17,029	15,933	17,858
6.	Tasmania	20,095	18,439	16,899	12,743	11,057	9,944	10,437	11,711	11,388	11,354
7.	Northern Territory	1,608	1,075	771	310	356	253	201	178	177	138
8.	Australian Capital Territory	2,818	1,981	1,605	813	521	296	263	90	56	53
9.	Australia (undefined)	7,102	5,111	3,730	2,669	1,725	1,237	1,334	1,546	1,618	1,868
10.	Total Born in Australia	529,146	478,213	434,734	344,667	276,155	249,328	283,611	291,071	271,836	266,692
11.	Norfolk Island	5	9	14	16	16	19	16	18	18	22
12.	Christmas Island	2	4	1	..	..	2	..	..	1	..
13.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Papua	92	104	79	24	33	25	21	29	18	9
15.	New Guinea	159	242	205	97	174	86	61	43	26	22
16.	Nauru	4	3	5	4	5	3	1	8	3	2
17.	New Zealand	448	589	525	856	2,027	1,433	1,520	1,552	1,742	2,106
18.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	529,857	479,166	435,563	345,664	278,410	250,896	285,230	292,721	273,644	268,853
	EUROPE—										
19.	England	4,124	9,869	16,995	13,928	11,653	11,890	14,121	20,294	21,366	19,352
20.	Wales	82	192	340	277	281	291	403	714	677	592
21.	Scotland	743	1,687	3,059	2,852	2,676	2,698	3,191	5,103	5,273	4,975
22.	Northern Ireland	107	257	399	349	306	436	450	604	463	407
23.	Ireland Republic of	17	63	103	93	126	232	322	428	361	318
24.	Ireland (undefined)	68	170	266	343	510	685	706	910	971	975
25.	Albania	..	4	8	16	21	32	36	42	26	22
26.	Austria	215	616	1,266	753	776	987	1,131	1,125	739	674
27.	Belgium	43	45	174	64	57	85	81	129	67	67
28.	Bulgaria	..	2	2	10	17	27	37	47	43	42
29.	Czechoslovakia	2	8	232	258	146	200	650	942	510	407
30.	Denmark	48	174	207	134	129	199	192	202	151	94
31.	Estonia	..	..	6	123	161	136	214	475	462	361
32.	Finland	146	354	335	179	167	265	296	262	221	132
33.	France	60	83	315	112	169	243	303	296	180	134
34.	Germany	904	2,637	9,819	5,611	4,023	4,673	6,361	6,421	3,502	2,367
35.	Greece	280	1,365	1,796	1,770	7,351	7,258	4,478	2,624	1,363	1,444
36.	Hungary	45	473	721	736	1,101	1,250	1,403	1,786	1,232	995
37.	Italy	1,138	4,545	9,366	5,984	10,977	13,750	12,962	11,185	5,891	5,321
38.	Latvia	3	5	22	464	617	482	608	1,083	715	849
39.	Lithuania	1	..	14	182	267	233	290	506	355	301
40.	Malta	253	1,320	2,644	2,234	1,951	1,981	1,639	1,327	959	720
41.	Netherlands	1,194	3,938	6,775	5,355	4,181	4,329	4,550	4,327	3,852	3,095
42.	Norway	26	54	63	41	47	62	55	72	62	34
43.	Poland	77	252	532	618	1,049	1,301	2,676	6,687	3,477	2,298
44.	Portugal	6	23	31	35	36	52	42	51	32	23
45.	Romania	3	14	37	67	125	149	246	361	199	167
46.	Spain	60	60	39	24	146	275	221	116	65	57
47.	Sweden	40	55	63	40	36	54	49	35	52	33
48.	Switzerland	57	70	113	79	101	172	197	219	161	127
49.	Ukraine	4	10	57	179	292	207	534	2,195	812	492
50.	U.S.S.R.	5	24	35	173	173	134	362	1,336	991	896
51.	Yugoslavia	262	800	836	799	2,308	2,770	2,358	2,503	1,242	1,046
52.	Other Countries in Europe	37	115	215	138	178	207	245	293	199	173
53.	TOTAL EUROPE	10,050	29,284	56,885	44,020	52,154	57,745	61,409	74,700	56,671	48,990
	ASIA—										
54.	Burma	2	14	35	9	91	83	85	92	79	74
55.	Ceylon	37	105	141	141	115	139	136	126	135	114
56.	China	68	159	465	624	642	515	458	596	454	482
57.	Cyprus	17	101	485	305	477	563	472	372	254	182
58.	Hong Kong	45	67	103	110	254	119	71	73	54	35
59.	India	60	96	298	593	430	495	555	570	544	509
60.	Indonesia	39	170	450	126	232	215	296	351	256	120
61.	Israel	27	156	200	138	147	107	114	139	86	112
62.	Japan	30	115	118	9	31	174	315	146	46	26
63.	Lebanon	42	122	267	240	488	437	367	279	130	132
64.	Malaya, Federation of	325	96	97	264	530	179	122	68	62	46
65.	Pakistan	12	14	32	36	21	26	21	17	15	15
66.	Philippines	10	6	24	13	33	23	25	17	15	9
67.	Singapore	103	112	91	92	236	90	60	43	37	36
68.	Syria	..	3	3	6	5	9	9	9	5	8
69.	Thailand	8	1	7	33	22	18	12	8	6	7
70.	Turkey	5	8	10	15	39	28	56	65	93	102
71.	Other Countries in Asia	47	69	109	86	108	65	46	66	39	43
72.	TOTAL ASIA	877	1,414	2,935	2,840	3,901	3,285	3,220	3,037	2,310	2,052

For footnote *see*

AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											TOTAL	TOTAL UNDER 21 YEARS	TOTAL 21 YEARS AND OVER	No.
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over				
85,517	67,676	61,168	54,426	43,692	27,000	13,827	5,487	1,493	271	19	1,659,127	676,003	983,124	1.
60,450	52,336	50,797	48,451	38,873	23,407	13,604	6,173	1,763	304	26	1,193,142	488,388	704,754	2.
27,925	22,591	23,448	20,392	16,120	8,620	4,232	1,540	387	42	4	641,892	281,098	360,794	3.
20,119	16,262	15,639	15,985	13,333	9,919	5,285	1,889	631	97	4	397,770	163,806	233,964	4.
14,808	11,676	7,508	3,125	2,017	1,107	597	259	78	11	1	280,363	135,498	144,865	5.
10,295	8,736	7,578	6,790	5,492	3,548	1,823	717	211	40	7	179,304	70,460	108,844	6.
84	80	50	55	33	19	8	3	1	..	..	5,400	3,871	1,529	7.
23	14	21	23	16	10	3	3	2	..	..	8,611	7,382	1,229	8.
1,838	1,568	1,639	1,748	1,596	1,080	780	401	168	32	2	38,792	19,074	19,718	9.
221,059	180,939	167,848	150,995	121,172	74,710	40,159	16,472	4,734	797	63	4,404,401	1,845,580	2,558,821	10.
18	23	22	9	11	4	..	2	..	..	..	242	45	197	11.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	7	4	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	13.
10	3	1	1	1					..	..	450	308	142	14.
17	14	7	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	1,161	751	410	15.
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	17	26	16.
2,417	1,884	1,441	1,214	1,372	1,303	819	305	71	10	..	23,634	2,862	20,772	17.
223,526	182,864	169,319	152,222	122,558	76,018	40,980	16,779	4,805	807	63	4,429,945	1,849,573	2,580,372	18.
22,129	19,564	21,093	18,077	15,175	12,319	7,473	3,133	806	172	11	263,544	47,080	216,464	19.
667	546	545	503	362	316	192	69	18	4	1	7,072	958	6,114	20.
6,033	5,620	5,373	4,448	3,592	2,724	1,625	619	177	23	4	62,495	8,845	53,650	21.
411	362	334	298	191	148	102	40	10	4	..	5,678	1,169	4,509	22.
226	184	233	188	161	105	62	54	19	4	..	3,299	296	3,003	23.
1,092	1,029	1,103	1,137	943	800	583	355	128	43	6	12,823	932	11,891	24.
17	21	12	12	6	7	3			..	..	285	31	254	25.
604	483	384	240	161	80	57	8	2	1	1	10,303	2,991	7,312	26.
47	47	79	56	27	17	4	1	1	..	..	1,091	332	759	27.
30	41	20	17	14	1	2	..	..	..	..	352	14	338	28.
319	189	135	73	72	45	13	6	1	..	..	4,208	530	3,678	29.
85	45	47	44	50	54	33	23	8	4	1	1,924	586	1,338	30.
323	235	174	137	73	62	18	6	..	..	..	2,966	159	2,807	31.
55	43	37	26	11	13	3	1	1	2	..	2,549	1,044	1,505	32.
131	133	175	150	101	55	34	18	4	1	1	2,698	599	2,099	33.
1,610	1,128	872	603	399	339	273	142	40	11	1	51,736	19,628	32,108	34.
1,191	953	854	483	263	156	68	36	7	..	..	33,740	6,145	27,595	35.
813	602	571	347	243	132	57	14	3	..	..	12,524	2,146	10,378	36.
4,091	3,092	2,519	1,449	781	389	168	56	6	1	1	93,672	22,725	70,947	37.
847	603	376	272	222	146	79	24	5	2	..	7,424	639	6,785	38.
313	182	120	64	40	33	12	..	..	..	..	2,913	251	2,662	39.
664	457	266	154	78	43	14	5	..	..	..	16,709	6,768	9,941	40.
1,839	860	417	283	172	75	23	6	1	..	..	45,272	18,165	27,107	41.
34	27	31	15	24	27	15	4	1	..	..	694	197	497	42.
1,636	1,084	873	500	316	166	73	30	6	3	..	23,654	1,642	22,012	43.
15	6	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	361	106	255	44.
136	90	87	61	44	25	8	11	..	..	..	1,830	135	1,695	45.
41	51	40	40	15	12	7	6	1	..	..	1,276	200	1,076	46.
21	17	21	15	17	21	16	3	5	1	..	594	202	392	47.
11	91	87	51	40	34	20	7	3	1	..	1,741	329	1,412	48.
342	250	179	108	58	38	6	5	1	..	..	5,769	290	5,479	49.
910	823	934	687	483	323	118	39	8	3	..	8,457	289	8,168	50.
889	633	513	276	158	77	24	5	2	1	..	17,502	2,991	14,511	51.
182	173	186	132	112	81	50	26	8	1	..	2,751	536	2,215	52.
47,854	39,664	38,692	30,948	24,406	18,865	11,236	4,752	1,272	282	27	709,906	148,950	560,956	53.
59	44	33	29	26	9	5	..	..	..	..	769	78	691	54.
106	76	68	46	50	29	20	7	2	..	..	1,593	445	1,148	55.
415	181	98	71	57	43	11	6	2	..	..	5,347	1,436	3,911	56.
105	67	61	27	8	7	2	3	..	..	..	3,508	991	2,517	57.
41	35	32	9	8	5	9	1	..	..	..	1,071	372	699	58.
485	418	328	286	194	158	71	51	11	4	1	6,157	1,151	5,006	59.
67	48	51	16	14	12	2	2	1	..	..	2,468	833	1,635	60.
135	107	93	63	44	30	22	1	..	..	..	1,721	539	1,182	61.
17	10	10	11	8	4	4	2	..	..	..	1,076	275	801	62.
131	109	88	59	37	50	21	5	2	2	..	3,008	767	2,241	63.
33	27	16	13	8	4	1	1	1	..	..	1,893	926	967	64.
19	10	15	4	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	267	97	170	65.
4	3	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	187	62	125	66.
36	28	23	11	13	5	1	..	..	1	..	1,018	461	557	67.
10	8	7	12	5	10	1	1	..	..	..	111	12	99	68.
6	3	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	135	57	78	69.
73	61	65	49	42	19	5	3	..	..	..	738	44	694	70.
33	33	27	17	13	7	4	2	1	..	..	815	342	473	71.
1,775	1,268	1,020	723	536	396	179	86	20	7	1	31,882	8,888	22,994	72.

end of Table.

No. 18.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Age Last Birthday (Years)									
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	Africa—										
1.	Egypt	49	395	726	784	599	753	871	909	672	586
2.	South Africa	137	199	220	155	132	143	196	253	241	334
3.	Other Countries in Africa ..	175	285	256	170	141	158	146	137	89	89
4.	Total Africa	361	879	1,202	1,109	872	1,054	1,213	1,299	1,002	1,009
	America—										
5.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	196	146	111	75	107	184	221	374	335	344
6.	United States of America ..	266	375	657	207	122	185	285	321	379	382
7.	West Indies Federation ..	7	8	9	11	11	6	5	10	8	12
8.	Other Countries in North America	2	3	12	7	11	18	12	18	11	15
9.	Countries in South America ..	27	63	63	26	43	47	50	60	41	74
10.	Total America	498	595	852	326	294	440	573	783	774	827
	Pacific Islands—										
11.	Fiji	53	78	89	117	175	118	74	59	73	107
12.	New Caledonia	8	5	9	25	20	22	21	29	30	45
13.	New Hebrides	8	16	7	12	17	18	9	5	8	15
14.	Other Pacific Islands ..	30	36	21	29	63	50	43	19	17	31
15.	Total Pacific Islands ..	99	135	126	183	275	208	147	112	128	198
	Other—										
16.	At Sea	9	2	14	3	1	..	1	17	25	12
17.	Total Born Outside Australia ..	12,605	33,262	62,843	49,478	59,752	64,300	68,182	81,598	62,718	55,249
18.	Grand Total	541,751	511,475	497,577	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669	334,554	321,941

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution

AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)														
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over	Total	Total under 21 Years	Total 21 Years and Over	No.
506	316	272	150	95	60	12	6	1	..	..	7,762	2,073	5,689	1.
524	606	262	143	111	120	51	11	..	..	..	3,838	733	3,105	2.
63	78	49	31	20	21	14	8	2	..	..	1,932	918	1,014	3.
1,093	1,000	583	324	226	201	77	25	3	..	..	13,532	3,724	9,808	4.
218	103	72	76	55	37	12	8	3	..	..	2,677	539	2,138	5.
297	205	173	187	136	88	58	51	5	2	..	4,381	1,521	2,860	6.
7	6	7	8	6	2	7	1	..	1	..	132	39	93	7.
10	11	5	8	4	6	3	2	..	..	..	158	25	133	8.
73	47	58	51	23	8	8	3			..	765	184	581	9.
605	372	315	330	224	141	88	65	8	3	..	8,113	2,308	5,805	10.
81	76	40	44	33	45	22	8	4	..	..	1,296	380	916	11.
52	57	54	37	21	11	8	5			..	459	52	407	12.
7	9	5	3	8	2	1	..			..	150	47	103	13.
18	14	10	10	12	4	8	2	1		..	418	133	285	14.
158	156	109	94	74	62	39	15	5		..	2,323	612	1,711	15.
12	6	10	13	24	41	28	14	1		..	233	28	205	16.
53,964	44,391	42,200	33,659	26,876	21,014	12,468	5,264	1,380	302	28	791,533	168,503	623,030	17.
275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	95,724	52,627	21,736	6,114	1,099	91	5,195,934	2,014,083	3,181,851	18.

of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 19.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force							Not in work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (a)	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
AUSTRALASIA—									
Total Born in Australia	180,802	287,494	1,847,976	12,303	2,328,575	83,768	2,412,343	1,912,662	4,325,005
Norfolk Island	7	12	135	..	154	6	160	59	219
Christmas Island	1	1	1	..	3	..	3	7	10
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	5	7
Papua	6	8	110	..	124	4	128	384	512
New Guinea	23	22	323	..	368	16	384	854	1,238
Nauru	1	..	14	..	15	1	16	44	60
New Zealand	1,392	1,571	13,421	38	16,422	835	17,257	6,120	23,377
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	182,232	289,108	1,861,982	12,341	2,345,663	84,630	2,430,293	1,920,135	4,350,428
EUROPE—									
England	10,452	16,188	171,343	273	198,256	8,684	206,940	85,994	292,934
Wales	313	469	5,491	9	6,282	313	6,595	2,231	8,826
Scotland	2,118	3,058	44,606	41	49,823	2,314	52,137	18,179	70,316
Northern Ireland	236	390	4,912	5	5,543	271	5,814	1,666	7,480
Ireland, Republic of	163	238	3,055	2	3,458	213	3,671	658	4,329
Ireland (undefined)	594	994	10,069	20	11,677	696	12,373	4,233	16,606
Albania	117	307	562	4	990	83	1,073	115	1,188
Austria	807	725	8,075	12	9,619	766	10,385	3,119	13,504
Belgium	46	53	476	2	577	85	662	330	992
Bulgaria	66	250	567	6	889	77	966	78	1,044
Czechoslovakia	803	729	5,315	8	6,855	378	7,233	691	7,924
Denmark	142	232	2,122	8	2,504	173	2,677	1,053	3,730
Estonia	125	254	2,229	4	2,612	129	2,741	339	3,080
Finland	73	185	2,195	3	2,456	286	2,742	1,197	3,939
France	144	158	1,516	8	1,826	121	1,947	764	2,711
Germany	1,862	2,241	31,255	56	35,414	3,165	38,579	19,000	57,579
Greece	3,773	3,767	26,514	99	34,153	3,539	37,692	5,901	43,593
Hungary	1,231	1,204	11,860	20	14,315	1,337	15,652	2,377	18,029
Italy	7,229	14,078	83,555	355	105,217	7,564	112,781	21,843	134,624
Latvia	340	442	7,062	6	7,850	371	8,221	806	9,027
Lithuania	154	238	3,780	2	4,174	267	4,441	324	4,765
Malta	308	852	14,767	49	15,976	1,333	17,309	5,319	22,628
Netherlands	2,392	3,861	32,647	145	39,045	2,330	41,375	15,436	56,811
Norway	72	127	1,695	3	1,897	138	2,035	490	2,525
Poland	2,649	2,250	26,944	28	31,871	1,954	33,825	2,570	36,395
Portugal	16	28	410	1	455	44	499	98	597
Romania	241	241	1,659	4	2,145	178	2,323	238	2,561
Spain	82	120	1,589	..	1,791	415	2,206	349	2,555
Sweden	53	89	1,192	2	1,336	106	1,442	638	2,080
Switzerland	184	235	1,511	4	1,934	121	2,055	485	2,540
Ukraine	136	322	6,703	5	7,166	495	7,661	443	8,104
U.S.S.R.	392	437	4,608	12	5,449	470	5,919	1,297	7,216
Yugoslavia	1,024	2,189	22,772	32	26,017	2,954	28,971	3,303	32,274
Other Countries in Europe	152	256	2,291	4	2,703	200	2,903	897	3,800
TOTAL EUROPE	38,489	57,207	545,347	1,232	642,275	41,570	683,845	202,461	886,306
ASIA—									
Burma	21	24	494	2	541	30	571	152	723
Ceylon	24	36	1,181	1	1,242	56	1,298	542	1,840
China	762	628	4,864	13	6,267	249	6,516	2,625	9,141
Cyprus	493	580	2,870	12	3,955	288	4,243	825	5,068
Hong Kong	100	76	880	2	1,058	33	1,091	1,382	2,473
India	210	293	5,786	8	6,297	175	6,472	1,537	8,009
Indonesia	77	149	2,107	6	2,339	101	2,440	1,110	3,550
Israel	191	157	685	4	1,037	40	1,077	673	1,750
Japan	12	13	891	1	917	2	919	311	1,230
Lebanon	405	440	2,247	9	3,101	330	3,431	814	4,245
Malaya	39	37	897	3	976	22	998	2,902	3,900
Pakistan	10	13	754	..	777	7	784	140	924
Philippines	3	8	100	..	111	4	115	128	243
Singapore	34	22	483	1	540	26	566	1,175	1,741
Syria	10	19	55	1	85	8	93	24	117
Thailand	4	1	33	..	38	1	39	197	236
Turkey	63	67	484	3	617	51	668	138	806
Other Countries in Asia	38	47	391	1	477	29	506	672	1,178
TOTAL ASIA	2,496	2,610	25,202	67	30,375	1,452	31,827	15,347	47,174

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 19.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force							Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (*a*)	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
AFRICA—									
Egypt	218	210	5,982	6	6,416	287	6,703	1,822	8,525
South Africa	255	220	2,326	4	2,805	162	2,967	1,091	4,058
Other Countries in Africa	54	51	1,163	6	1,274	85	1,359	1,085	2,444
TOTAL AFRICA	527	481	9,471	16	10,495	534	11,029	3,998	15,027
AMERICA—									
Canada (including Newfoundland)	139	204	1,954	7	2,304	151	2,455	858	3,313
United States of America	327	311	3,398	21	4,057	212	4,269	2,160	6,429
West Indies Federation	2	11	76	..	89	3	92	47	139
Other Countries in North America	5	14	114	..	133	8	141	77	218
Countries in South America	47	67	404	4	522	28	550	256	806
TOTAL AMERICA	520	607	5,946	32	7,105	402	7,507	3,398	10,905
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	55	45	660	1	761	20	781	597	1,378
New Caledonia	17	17	180	..	214	9	223	82	305
New Hebrides	10	7	64	..	81	2	83	56	139
Other Pacific Islands	14	17	203	..	234	5	239	145	384
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	96	86	1,107	1	1,290	36	1,326	880	2,206
OTHER—									
At Sea	9	12	77	..	98	2	100	106	206
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	43,567	62,617	601,156	1,386	708,726	44,858	753,584	233,663	987,247
GRAND TOTAL	224,369	350,111	2,449,132	13,689	3,037,301	128,626	3,165,927	2,146,325	5,312,252

(*a*) The category " Not at Work " includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work ", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

No. 20.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Occupational Status								Grand Total
	In Work Force							Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (*a*)	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
AUSTRALASIA—									
Total Born in Australia	34,136	48,163	711,204	6,164	799,667	30,402	830,069	3,574,332	4,404,401
Norfolk Island	1	4	59	..	64	1	65	177	242
Christmas Island	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	9	11
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
Papua	4	4	63	..	71	..	71	379	450
New Guinea	4	7	211	..	222	11	233	928	1,161
Nauru	..	..	9	..	9	..	9	34	43
New Zealand	297	471	5,732	38	6,538	362	6,900	16,734	23,634
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	34,442	48,649	717,280	6,202	806,573	30,776	837,349	3,592,596	4,429,945
EUROPE—									
England	2,035	3,743	54,634	345	60,757	2,898	63,655	199,889	263,544
Wales	53	122	1,475	8	1,658	72	1,730	5,342	7,072
Scotland	386	689	14,187	73	15,335	653	15,988	46,507	62,495
Northern Ireland	43	68	1,513	3	1,627	83	1,710	3,968	5,678
Ireland, Republic of	30	49	1,147	15	1,241	38	1,279	2,020	3,299
Ireland (undefined)	84	202	3,543	35	3,864	125	3,989	8,834	12,823
Albania	7	14	30	1	52	4	56	229	285
Austria	353	309	3,255	29	3,946	205	4,151	6,152	10,303
Belgium	13	23	218	2	256	11	267	824	1,091
Bulgaria	5	30	61	6	102	3	105	247	352
Czechoslovakia	271	230	1,391	15	1,907	64	1,971	2,237	4,208
Denmark	20	31	408	7	466	36	502	1,422	1,924
Estonia	36	114	1,203	11	1,364	57	1,421	1,545	2,966
Finland	6	16	494	2	518	48	566	1,983	2,549
France	52	87	623	3	765	42	807	1,891	2,698
Germany	539	917	13,874	92	15,422	1,030	16,452	35,284	51,736
Greece	483	918	10,536	178	12,115	1,775	13,890	19,850	33,740
Hungary	519	552	4,369	53	5,493	385	5,878	6,646	12,524
Italy	793	1,892	20,171	332	23,188	1,946	25,134	68,538	93,672
Latvia	75	173	3,264	10	3,522	146	3,668	3,756	7,424
Lithuania	31	77	1,227	1	1,336	70	1,406	1,507	2,913
Malta	30	185	4,151	36	4,402	323	4,725	11,984	16,709
Netherlands	334	670	8,918	117	10,039	534	10,573	34,699	45,272
Norway	5	7	134	..	146	9	155	539	694
Poland	906	824	8,011	86	9,827	620	10,447	13,207	23,654
Portugal	1	30	98	..	129	10	139	222	361
Romania	91	99	560	6	756	54	810	1,020	1,830
Spain	12	21	418	2	453	29	482	794	1,276
Sweden	7	7	107	..	121	6	127	467	594
Switzerland	38	37	432	5	512	34	546	1,195	1,741
Ukraine	27	117	2,305	7	2,456	122	2,578	3,191	5,769
U.S.S.R.	104	233	2,744	19	3,100	257	3,357	5,100	8,457
Yugoslavia	174	514	5,046	33	5,767	531	6,298	11,204	17,502
Other Countries in Europe	41	60	661	4	766	58	824	1,927	2,751
TOTAL EUROPE	7,604	13,060	171,208	1,536	193,408	12,278	205,686	504,220	709,906
ASIA—									
Burma	10	10	216	..	236	7	243	526	769
Ceylon	6	14	429	1	450	28	478	1,115	1,593
China	96	120	1,719	14	1,949	153	2,102	3,245	5,347
Cyprus	55	132	770	30	987	79	1,066	2,442	3,508
Hong Kong	16	17	234	5	272	8	280	791	1,071
India	59	94	1,797	7	1,957	99	2,056	4,101	6,157
Indonesia	24	40	536	5	605	24	629	1,839	2,468
Israel	53	30	356	5	444	17	461	1,260	1,721
Japan	4	7	151	2	164	6	170	906	1,076
Lebanon	69	115	659	18	861	83	944	2,064	3,008
Malaya	7	12	385	1	405	16	421	1,472	1,893
Pakistan	3	2	80	..	85	5	90	177	267
Philippines	1	2	49	1	53	5	58	129	187
Singapore	4	13	212	1	230	12	242	776	1,018
Syria	2	8	19	..	29	1	30	81	111
Thailand	..	..	18	..	18	1	19	116	135
Turkey	10	24	152	1	187	20	207	531	738
Other Countries in Asia	11	14	182	1	208	6	214	601	815
TOTAL ASIA	430	654	7,964	92	9,140	570	9,710	22,172	31,882

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 20.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS									GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force							Not in Work Force		
	At Work					Not at Work (a)	Total in Work Force			
	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total					
AFRICA—										
Egypt	50	113	2,364	6	2,533	185	2,718	5,044		7,762
South Africa	55	66	759	12	892	46	938	2,900		3,838
Other Countries in Africa	10	10	391	5	416	32	448	1,484		1,932
TOTAL AFRICA	115	189	3,514	23	3,841	263	4,104	9,428		13,532
AMERICA—										
Canada (including Newfoundland) ..	38	41	581	4	664	33	697	1,980		2,677
United States of America	43	60	598	9	710	27	737	3,644		4,381
West Indies Federation	..	4	26	..	30	2	32	100		132
Other Countries in North America ..	3	2	32	..	37	2	39	119		158
Countries in South America ..	10	17	139	1	167	9	176	589		765
TOTAL AMERICA	94	124	1,376	14	1,608	73	1,681	6,432		8,113
PACIFIC ISLANDS—										
Fiji	14	12	322	3	351	8	359	937		1,296
New Caledonia	5	8	95	1	109	4	113	346		459
New Hebrides	3	1	24	..	28	1	29	121		150
Other Pacific Islands	1	3	97	..	101	7	108	310		418
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	23	24	538	4	589	20	609	1,714		2,323
OTHER—										
At Sea	4	4	22	..	30	..	30	203		233
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA..	8,576	14,541	190,698	1,707	215,522	13,578	229,100	562,433		791,533
GRAND TOTAL	42,712	62,704	901,902	7,871	1,015,189	43,980	1,059,169	4,136,765		5,195,934

(*a*) The category " Not at Work " includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also, persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work ", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

No. 21.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Christian									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic, Roman (*a*)	Catholic (*a*)	Churches of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
	AUSTRALASIA—										
1.	Total Born in Australia ..	62,287	5,988	433,081	562,500	42,428	1,601,648	31,170	18,991	48,394	495,700
2.	Norfolk Island	..	1	10	7	..	134	..	..	..	30
3.	Christmas Island	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	1
4.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	
5.	Papua	7	..	52	78	1	187	37	..		51
6.	New Guinea	17	3	113	265	2	357	7	1	67	149
7.	Nauru		..	3	9	..	8	9			3
8.	New Zealand	322	59	1,836	1,647	153	9,318	105	17	39	1,391
9.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA ..	62,633	6,051	435,099	564,506	42,584	1,611,659	31,328	19,009	48,500	497,325
	EUROPE										
10.	England	4,436	510	14,111	10,354	1,374	182,726	2,026	112	208	19,664
11.	Wales	613	22	355	232	52	4,240	247	..	4	1,043
12.	Scotland	957	260	3,732	2,809	309	7,027	466	5	25	2,712
13.	Northern Ireland	136	84	514	518	33	1,872	42	..	3	721
14.	Ireland, Republic of ..	11	5	1,445	2,040	3	288	3	..	1	53
15.	Ireland (undefined) ..	91	62	4,010	5,554	27	2,536	33	1	2	538
16.	Albania	1	..	45	48	1	65	2	225		10
17.	Austria	11	2	5,367	2,955	29	282	7	188	541	52
18.	Belgium	3	..	301	284	3	61	3	22	16	7
19.	Bulgaria	1	..	43	31	..	57	2	677	8	16
20.	Czechoslovakia	19	9	3,064	1,332	5	258	10	59	251	73
21.	Denmark	13	2	59	72	10	658	3	104	904	115
22.	Estonia	29	1	38	35	2	162	3	134	2,122	27
23.	Finland	13	..	23	24	3	164	3	27	2,508	43
24.	France	9	1	662	833	3	166	2	78	44	25
25.	Germany	168	13	9,012	9,081	98	2,561	47	1,131	16,418	536
26.	Greece	16	15	171	184	1	683	2	37,694	10	23
27.	Hungary	31	4	6,886	3,377	9	290	5	73	658	70
28.	Italy	55	9	55,210	68,241	22	263	8	111	29	80
29.	Latvia	37	2	609	431	9	316	6	307	6,041	36
30.	Lithuania			2,251	1,399	2	56	1	69	396	10
31.	Malta	6	1	10,268	10,700	3	128	..	6	5	8
32.	Netherlands	477	62	12,073	10,726	150	1,693	111	16	414	1,461
33.	Norway	15	1	28	43	5	480	6	..	732	69
34.	Poland	68	4	13,094	10,732	22	248	7	1,220	428	126
35.	Portugal	..	..	158	303	..	14	1	1	4	..
36.	Romania	10	..	373	292	1	49	2	623	146	10
37.	Spain	3	2	939	1,112	..	42	1	2	6	8
38.	Sweden	16	..	46	24	5	359	3	3	561	51
39.	Switzerland	8	1	433	350	4	253	3	10	154	63
40.	Ukraine	63	2	887	2,996	16	136	..	3,098	106	11
41.	U.S.S.R.	100	1	371	335	7	238	3	3,710	373	32
42.	Yugoslavia	33	1	11,024	8,839	15	400	31	6,275	254	168
43.	Other Countries in Europe ..	36	3	717	630	16	865	16	175	120	164
44.	TOTAL EUROPE ..	7,485	1,079	158,319	156,916	2,239	209,636	3,105	56,156	33,492	28,025
	ASIA—										
45.	Burma	14	3	94	106	2	280	..	2	..	21
46.	Ceylon	31	2	237	264	3	709	2	5	..	92
47.	China	150	10	326	385	56	973	20	1,442	58	131
48.	Cyprus	2	1	23	32	1	95	..	4,039	2	4
49.	Hong Kong	47	..	210	313	17	446	7	13	4	52
50.	India	101	21	1,322	864	34	2,947	12	10	5	192
51.	Indonesia	36	3	491	282	13	321	15	10	35	101
52.	Israel	5	..	66	59	1	56	..	95	55	5
53.	Japan	5	..	36	38	7	150	1	14	9	24
54.	Lebanon	1	1	1,049	1,570	..	112	..	648	1	8
55.	Malaya	25	34	222	243	6	594	10	9	1	225
56.	Pakistan	2	..	54	39	..	150	..	..	..	2
57.	Philippines	2	..	84	63	..	32	1	11	1	8
58.	Singapore	9	9	143	163	2	374	5	3	1	97
59.	Syria	..	..	28	30	..	2	2	21	..	1
60.	Thailand	5	..	5	16	..	26	1	..	..	5
61.	Turkey	1	..	107	85	1	34	1	420	3	2
62.	Other Countries in Asia ..	16	1	109	112	1	205	1	130	8	51
63.	TOTAL ASIA	452	85	4,606	4,664	144	7,506	78	6,872	183	1,021

(*a*) So described in indi-

AND RELIGION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			INDEFINITE	NO RELIGION	NO REPLY	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presbyterian	Protestant (Undefined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
414,295	32,330	22,137	12,055	33,847	3,816,851	11,226	1,416	12,642	9,323	15,592	470,597	4,325,005	1.
9	1	..	5	2	199	1	..	1	1	..	18	219	2.
1	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	1	..	2	10	3.
..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	4.
44	4	2	5	7	475	..	..	..	..	3	34	512	5.
73	6	..	25	10	1,095	..	..	..	6	4	133	1,238	6.
7	1	..	1	3	44	..	..	..	10	..	6	60	7.
3,212	287	110	289	315	19,100	158	12	170	118	436	3,553	23,377	8.
417,641	32,629	22,249	12,380	34,184	3,837,777	11,385	1,428	12,813	9,459	16,035	474,344	4,350,428	9.
8,920	3,263	1,349	627	3,277	252,957	2,349	115	2,464	880	2,928	33,705	292,934	10.
423	153	49	19	112	7,564	17	2	19	45	71	1,127	8,826	11.
37,292	3,482	290	95	587	60,048	151	16	167	205	507	9,389	70,316	12.
2,426	144	31	23	100	6,647	7	2	9	27	44	753	7,480	13.
77	8	2	..	18	3,954	11	1	12	14	27	322	4,329	14.
1,402	134	45	15	130	14,580	17	5	22	38	102	1,864	16,606	15.
8	7	1	..	8	421	2	432	434	13	2	318	1,188	16.
100	237	3	29	171	9,974	1,292	6	1,298	116	153	1,963	13,504	17.
9	14	..	1	12	736	73	..	73	4	20	159	992	18.
5	3	1	2	5	851	7	3	10	9	6	168	1,044	19.
116	180	5	15	127	5,523	808	5	813	46	118	1,424	7,924	20.
106	459	4	5	90	2,604	3	1	4	14	83	1,025	3,730	21.
21	92	1	2	40	2,709	1	1	2	14	18	337	3,080	22.
26	116	4	24	64	3,042	5	1	6	35	45	811	3,939	23.
35	43	3	1	26	1,931	174	5	179	13	56	532	2,711	24.
601	3,859	35	122	2,039	45,721	1,916	41	1,957	412	683	8,806	57,579	25.
15	42	1	2	231	39,090	15	5	20	62	29	4,392	43,593	26.
1,116	600	4	11	359	13,493	1,526	8	1,534	153	62	2,787	18,029	27.
65	54	8	22	527	124,704	56	7	63	312	106	9,439	134,624	28.
32	316	3	16	57	8,218	76	2	78	21	34	676	9,027	29.
23	33	1	2	35	4,278	90	5	95	11	14	367	4,765	30.
18	2	1	..	41	21,187	3	..	3	50	13	1,375	22,628	31.
7,961	1,638	153	103	3,552	40,590	113	19	132	403	2,363	13,323	56,811	32.
59	311	6	7	18	1,780	3	1	4	18	21	702	2,525	33.
79	256	9	236	196	26,725	5,621	9	5,630	140	90	3,810	36,395	34.
..	2	..	..	5	488	3	..	3	6	7	93	597	35.
54	44	1	13	30	1,648	486	3	489	15	6	403	2,561	36.
12	6	..	..	9	2,142	5	1	6	8	20	379	2,555	37.
63	225	2	6	34	1,398	19	1	20	7	29	626	2,080	38.
211	457	3	5	58	2,013	26	1	27	20	35	445	2,540	39.
10	22	1	10	64	7,422	17	1	18	49	9	606	8,104	40.
35	50	5	24	161	5,445	846	13	859	32	35	845	7,216	41.
64	561	2	130	198	27,995	68	257	325	390	85	3,479	32,274	42.
105	48	13	5	60	2,973	112	8	120	27	34	646	3,800	43.
61,489	16,861	2,036	1,572	12,441	750,851	15,918	977	16,895	3,609	7,855	107,096	886,306	44.
24	4	..	7	7	564	36	47	83	5	7	64	723	45.
290	12	2	12	52	1,713	..	34	34	4	9	80	1,840	46.
259	45	9	74	233	4,171	247	373	620	55	371	3,924	9,141	47.
2	2	..	2	41	4,246	8	245	253	18	3	548	5,068	48.
100	29	5	8	49	1,300	12	73	85	9	191	888	2,473	49.
255	53	10	55	122	6,003	79	780	859	34	45	1,068	8,009	50.
507	256	8	27	167	2,272	30	193	223	23	138	894	3,550	51.
17	17	..	1	291	668	865	2	867	18	4	193	1,750	52.
22	2	1	..	17	326	6	279	285	1	15	603	1,230	53.
13	2	..	1	50	3,456	3	232	235	19	6	529	4,245	54.
124	12	3	13	69	1,590	11	774	785	62	123	1,340	3,900	55.
9	1	..	5	13	275	3	497	500	3	4	142	924	56.
6	3	..	1	1	213	2	3	5	..	1	24	243	57.
70	20	..	21	32	949	72	126	198	17	45	532	1,741	58.
2	5	..	..	4	95	5	..	5	..	..	17	117	59.
6	1	..	..	..	65	..	119	119	3	3	46	236	60.
8	4	..	1	21	688	33	14	47	4	3	64	806	61.
35	10	..	15	33	727	68	118	186	12	27	226	1,178	62.
1,749	478	38	243	1,202	29,321	1,480	3,909	5,389	287	995	11,182	47,174	63.

vidual Census Schedules.

No. 21.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	BIRTHPLACE	CHRISTIAN									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic, Roman (*a*)	Catholic (*a*)	Churches of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
	AFRICA—										
1.	Egypt	5	2	2,504	1,798	2	291	5	2,813	5	20
2.	South Africa	62	9	318	246	27	1,625	55	4	12	444
3.	Other Countries in Africa ..	30	10	607	601	19	549	7	62	10	73
4.	TOTAL AFRICA ..	97	21	3,429	2,645	48	2,465	67	2,879	27	537
	AMERICA—										
5.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	56	3	262	182	9	1,235	15	6	28	187
6.	United States of America ..	232	20	627	787	73	1,147	63	26	210	547
7.	West Indies Federation ..	5	..	12	6	2	62	..	1	..	6
8.	Other Countries in North America	1	..	28	29	..	67	..	2	3	10
9.	Countries in South America ..	15	..	119	118	2	236	3	13	8	34
10.	TOTAL AMERICA ..	309	23	1,048	1,122	86	2,747	81	48	249	784
	PACIFIC ISLANDS—										
11.	Fiji	6	5	117	89	2	465	2	..	..	206
12.	New Caledonia	..	..	82	84	2	42	1	..	1	5
13.	New Hebrides	1	..	17	9	8	31	..	..	..	2
14.	Other Pacific Islands ..	5	1	27	42	2	97	13	..	1	76
15.	TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS ..	12	6	243	224	14	635	16	..	2	289
	OTHER—										
16.	At Sea	2	..	19	16	..	84	4	1	..	22
17.	TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	8,703	1,277	169,682	167,593	2,687	233,084	3,509	65,974	34,059	32,303
18.	GRAND TOTAL ..	70,990	7,265	602,763	730,093	45,115	1,834,732	34,679	84,965	82,453	528,003

(*a*) So described in indi-

RELIGION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN							
Presby-terian	Protes-tant (Unde-fined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Unde-fined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian	INDEFINITE	NO RELIGION	NO REPLY	GRAND TOTAL	No.
26	15	..	..	73	7,559	454	10	464	31	16	455	8,525	1.
385	52	21	9	65	3,334	128	16	144	22	55	503	4,058	2.
105	25	6	15	31	2,150	36	41	77	4	18	195	2,444	3.
516	92	27	24	169	13,043	618	67	685	57	89	1,153	15,027	4.
322	113	9	8	183	2,618	16	2	18	20	67	590	3,313	5.
475	295	10	26	385	4,923	122	9	131	50	138	1,187	6,429	6.
11	2		..	4	111			..	..		28	139	7.
19	4	..	..	6	169	4	..	4	1	5	39	218	8.
75	24	4	1	11	663	22	1	23	7	7	106	806	9.
902	438	23	35	589	8,484	164	12	176	78	217	1,950	10,905	10.
113	7	1	25	25	1,063	1	153	154	2	6	153	1,378	11.
8	2	..	2	4	233	..	..	..	1	4	67	305	12.
36	..	..	4	4	112		1	1	..	..	26	139	13.
25	3	2	28	8	330	1		1	2	3	48	384	14.
182	12	3	59	41	1,738	2	154	156	5	13	294	2,206	15.
24	5	3	..		180	4	..	4	..	2	20	206	16.
68,208	18,185	2,242	2,258	14,779	824,543	18,345	5,131	23,476	4,172	9,614	125,442	987,247	17.
482,503	50,515	24,379	14,313	48,626	4,641,394	29,571	6,547	36,118	13,495	25,206	596,039	5,312,252	18.

vidual Census Schedules.

No. 22.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Christian									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic, Roman (*a*)	Catholic (*a*)	Churches of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
	AUSTRALASIA—										
1.	Total Born in Australia	69,647	6,850	415,366	619,022	47,667	1,624,593	35,228	18,704	48,328	517,692
2.	Norfolk Island	7	..	12	9	1	134	..	..	1	31
3.	Christmas Island	..	..	..	4	..	3	..	..	..	1
4.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	1		2	..	..	..	..
5.	Papua	1	1	55	70	1	176	17	..	1	38
6.	New Guinea	19	3	135	210	3	371	1	1	64	133
7.	Nauru	1	..	3	7	1	12	6	..	..	4
8.	New Zealand	364	82	1,771	1,989	151	9,825	116	35	52	1,540
9.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	70,039	6,936	417,342	621,312	47,824	1,635,116	35,368	18,740	48,446	519,439
	EUROPE—										
10.	England	4,820	538	11,946	10,829	1,565	164,682	2,291	119	188	19,534
11.	Wales	521	15	239	215	62	3,601	197	2	7	829
12.	Scotland	1,137	378	3,093	3,014	373	6,872	490	12	38	2,932
13.	Northern Ireland	121	83	323	415	28	1,497	41	..	5	585
14.	Ireland, Republic of	11	7	895	1,770	4	272	1	..	1	39
15.	Ireland (undefined)	94	50	2,585	5,108	31	2,168	24	2	5	410
16.	Albania	2	..	15	19	..	28	..	84	..	4
17.	Austria	16	2	3,921	2,193	13	295	3	182	497	45
18.	Belgium	4	1	326	294	3	71	5	26	20	14
19.	Bulgaria	..	..	18	13	1	33	..	202	1	13
20.	Czechoslovakia	12	1	1,376	707	3	88	3	45	156	35
21.	Denmark	13	1	27	40	3	352	2	6	550	62
22.	Estonia	56	1	37	28	3	161	..	174	2,101	16
23.	Finland	6	..	7	6	4	47	1	20	1,881	19
24.	France	6	1	682	815	3	243	5	70	24	26
25.	Germany	152	17	8,462	9,208	95	2,450	44	1,273	14,995	451
26.	Greece	11	10	118	151	2	459	7	29,550	11	10
27.	Hungary	22	3	4,429	2,325	4	199	1	40	424	37
28.	Italy	34	6	37,725	48,819	18	124	2	129	17	30
29.	Latvia	38	..	408	354	5	186	1	291	5,313	24
30.	Lithuania	2	..	1,182	857	..	30	1	81	417	2
31.	Malta	5	..	7,465	8,081	4	126	..	9	8	9
32.	Netherlands	389	47	9,768	8,674	157	1,121	106	21	294	1,224
33.	Norway	9	1	6	14	..	121	4	1	274	28
34.	Poland	62	2	7,361	7,070	17	147	4	1,028	416	28
35.	Portugal	..	..	101	176	..	8	..	2	6	..
36.	Romania	10	..	286	197	..	38	1	307	115	5
37.	Spain	4	..	431	608	3	41	1	..	1	11
38.	Sweden	12	1	13	13	4	89	..	1	203	15
39.	Switzerland	4	1	258	262	7	188	7	8	121	50
40.	Ukraine	81	..	573	2,072	7	101	..	2,373	90	9
41.	U.S.S.R.	114	2	621	641	10	265	..	4,250	425	29
42.	Yugoslavia	16	1	6,628	5,960	7	181	2	2,537	197	27
43.	Other Countries in Europe	40	5	429	440	11	691	9	120	92	141
44.	TOTAL EUROPE	7,824	1,174	111,754	121,388	2,447	186,975	3,253	42,965	28,893	26,693
	ASIA—										
45.	Burma	27	2	120	136	1	306	..	2	..	20
46.	Ceylon	26	3	206	257	5	636	2	4	..	101
47.	China	162	5	271	251	46	615	11	1,813	35	91
48.	Cyprus	..	2	15	14	..	50	..	2,877	2	4
49.	Hong Kong	10	3	127	156	16	300	4	16	2	25
50.	India	91	24	878	834	36	2,816	11	9	7	231
51.	Indonesia	27	1	448	216	6	210	13	8	40	94
52.	Israel	2	..	44	71	1	82	..	64	74	8
53.	Japan	13	..	94	47	6	300	5	7	13	53
54.	Lebanon	4	..	790	1,166	..	95	2	444	1	5
55.	Malaya	23	24	199	203	3	509	8	1	2	126
56.	Pakistan	3	..	45	26	..	113	..	..	1	5
57.	Philippines	1	..	63	51	..	28	..	11	1	3
58.	Singapore	8	5	125	120	3	315	1	3	1	52
59.	Syria	..	..	27	35	..	5	1	13	..	..
60.	Thailand	2	..	12	15	..	21	..	1	1	3
61.	Turkey	..	2	96	88	..	40	..	368	3	2
62.	Other Countries in Asia	16	..	107	98	2	143	1	123	8	23
63.	TOTAL ASIA	415	71	3,667	3,784	125	6,584	59	5,764	191	846

(*a*) So described in indi-

AND RELIGION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			INDEFINITE	NO RELIGION	NO REPLY	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presbyterian	Protestant (Undefined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
433,933	34,137	24,416	15,012	39,438	3,950,033	11,624	1,220	12,844	8,736	8,165	424,623	4,404,401	1.
6	1	..	12	1	215	..	..	..	..	..	27	242	2.
1	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	1	..	1	11	3.
..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4.
36	2	2	5	7	412	2	1	3	1	3	31	450	5.
84	5	3	20	8	1,060	1	1	2	3	6	90	1,161	6.
5	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	..	..	1	3	43	7.
3,365	286	136	363	399	20,474	196	12	208	87	141	2,724	23,634	8.
437,430	34,431	24,557	15,412	39,853	3,972,245	11,823	1,234	13,057	8,828	8,316	427,499	4,429,945	9.
8,404	3,262	1,476	743	3,503	233,900	2,409	93	2,502	644	1,030	25,468	263,544	10.
397	115	42	17	81	6,340	16	1	17	12	16	687	7,072	11.
32,996	2,998	338	145	657	55,473	172	14	186	139	145	6,552	62,495	12.
1,902	96	19	19	92	5,226	8	..	8	11	14	419	5,678	13.
67	11	1	..	12	3,091	10	..	10	7	6	185	3,299	14.
971	99	17	22	134	11,720	26	4	30	32	13	1,028	12,823	15.
..	..	..	..	5	157	1	78	79	2	..	47	285	16.
70	160	5	22	132	7,556	1,330	5	1,335	48	59	1,305	10,303	17.
26	9	..	3	18	820	72	2	74	4	10	183	1,091	18.
9	1	..	..	2	293	12	..	12	1	1	45	352	19.
54	81	..	9	66	2,636	821	1	822	24	47	679	4,208	20.
73	258	3	6	32	1,428	4	1	5	1	28	462	1,924	21.
19	76	1	2	41	2,716	7	..	7	6	6	231	2,966	22.
7	69	..	24	59	2,150	5	..	5	17	16	361	2,549	23.
44	44	1	5	39	2,008	212	2	214	19	30	427	2,698	24.
631	2,994	29	127	1,869	42,797	2,039	29	2,068	324	313	6,234	51,736	25.
7	33	..	3	194	30,566	22	27	49	59	16	3,050	33,740	26.
766	343	2	11	218	8,824	1,635	1	1,636	77	20	1,967	12,524	27.
35	33	2	24	320	87,318	77	11	88	192	33	6,041	93,672	28.
20	235	1	19	47	6,942	69	5	74	9	11	388	7,424	29.
5	31	..	5	28	2,641	83	2	85	8	2	177	2,913	30.
19	1	1	1	30	15,759	4	..	4	26	..	920	16,709	31.
6,719	1,193	136	107	3,125	33,081	108	10	118	315	1,696	10,062	45,272	32.
26	80	1	4	4	573	1	..	1	6	4	110	694	33.
40	68	1	36	155	16,435	4,802	6	4,808	71	35	2,305	23,654	34.
3	1	..	..	4	301	6	..	6	3	2	49	361	35.
32	32	..	8	23	1,054	493	1	494	10	6	266	1,830	36.
11	3	..	..	12	1,126	4	..	4	..	5	141	1,276	37.
12	76	..	..	8	447	18	..	18	3	6	120	594	38.
176	290	3	7	39	1,421	48	..	48	10	14	248	1,741	39.
7	15	..	5	48	5,381	9	1	10	25	7	346	5,769	40.
36	51	1	41	170	6,656	962	8	970	35	18	778	8,457	41.
46	60	1	85	135	15,883	59	54	113	46	13	1,447	17,502	42.
86	49	9	6	59	2,187	106	2	108	10	11	435	2,751	43.
53,716	12,867	2,090	1,506	11,361	614,906	15,650	358	16,008	2,196	3,633	73,163	709,906	44.
17	2	1	4	24	662	25	23	48	9	1	49	769	45.
207	10	2	12	54	1,525	1	7	8	1	3	56	1,593	46.
216	35	8	64	196	3,819	268	110	378	12	74	1,064	5,347	47.
1	3	..	1	19	2,988	7	151	158	14	..	348	3,508	48.
81	14	3	8	22	787	12	19	31	8	29	216	1,071	49.
219	44	14	98	161	5,473	107	147	254	25	21	384	6,157	50.
433	200	5	27	113	1,841	25	65	90	16	76	445	2,468	51.
15	19	..	..	288	668	827	1	828	23	3	199	1,721	52.
52	10	3	..	17	620	9	159	168	4	20	264	1,076	53.
20	2	..	..	25	2,554	7	119	126	10	2	316	3,008	54.
123	8	4	7	46	1,286	24	244	268	9	13	317	1,893	55.
10	6	2	5	4	220	2	32	34	3	..	10	267	56.
9	2	..	..	1	170	3	1	4	..	..	13	187	57.
59	15	1	15	22	745	59	36	95	4	17	157	1,018	58.
1	2	..	..	5	89	5	2	7	1	..	14	111	59.
2	1	..	..	4	62	..	60	60	..	..	13	135	60.
5	7	..	..	17	628	40	24	64	4	1	41	738	61.
47	6	..	17	22	613	62	34	96	5	7	94	815	62.
1,517	386	43	258	1,040	24,750	1,483	1,234	2,717	148	267	4,000	31,882	63.

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No. 22.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	BIRTHPLACE	CHRISTIAN									
		Baptist	Brethren	Catholic, Roman (*a*)	Catholic (*a*)	Churches of Christ	Church of England	Congregational	Greek Orthodox	Lutheran	Methodist
	AFRICA—										
1.	Egypt	8	1	2,278	1,769	4	307	2	2,365	8	16
2.	South Africa	62	7	248	251	26	1,646	49	7	15	422
3.	Other Countries in Africa ..	23	7	510	447	8	455	5	50	10	60
4.	TOTAL AFRICA ..	93	15	3,036	2,467	38	2,408	56	2,422	33	498
	AMERICA—										
5.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	61	5	170	228	10	1,033	21	7	17	164
6.	United States of America ..	171	16	410	605	56	927	60	39	134	391
7.	West Indies Federation ..	1	..	14	10	..	69	..	..	1	5
8.	Other Countries in North America	..	2	25	27	..	50	2	1	3	4
9.	Countries in South America ..	16	1	124	103	5	242	6	19	8	46
10.	TOTAL AMERICA ..	249	24	743	973	71	2,321	89	66	163	610
	PACIFIC ISLANDS—										
11.	Fiji	10	8	131	111	2	501	4	..	1	191
12.	New Caledonia	2	..	152	125	..	65	..	1	..	7
13.	New Hebrides	3	..	10	20	5	37	2	..	..	3
14.	Other Pacific Islands ..	1	..	33	44	3	94	13	1	1	83
15.	TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS..	16	8	326	300	10	697	19	2	2	284
	OTHER—										
16.	At Sea	2	..	18	18	3	107	3	..	1	22
17.	TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	8,991	1,378	121,520	131,220	2,851	209,615	3,619	51,255	29,401	30,700
18.	GRAND TOTAL ..	78,638	8,228	536,886	750,242	50,518	1,834,208	38,847	69,959	77,729	548,392

(*a*) So described in indi-

RELIGION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

CHRISTIAN						NON-CHRISTIAN			INDEFINITE	NO RELIGION	NO REPLY	GRAND TOTAL	No.
Presbyterian	Protestant (Undefined)	Salvation Army	Seventh Day Adventist	Other (including Christian Undefined)	Total Christian	Hebrew	Other	Total Non-Christian					
32	11	..	..	61	6,862	491	10	501	24	3	372	7,762	1.
393	44	12	20	68	3,270	136		136	23	20	389	3,838	2.
95	16	5	9	24	1,724	28	4	32	4	9	163	1,932	3.
520	71	17	29	153	11,856	655	14	669	51	32	924	13,532	4.
350	82	14	7	132	2,301	17	2	19	9	24	324	2,677	5.
395	170	8	17	189	3,588	93	10	103	21	58	611	4,381	6.
16	2	1	1	1	121	..	..	..	..	1	10	132	7.
12	2	1	..	3	132	8	..	8	..	1	17	158	8.
51	12	1	..	16	650	20		20	7	2	86	765	9.
824	268	25	25	341	6,792	138	12	150	37	86	1,048	8,113	10.
108	4	1	31	15	1,118	5	69	74	2	4	98	1,296	11.
12	4	1	5	4	378	1	..	1	4	2	74	459	12.
42	2	..	5	3	132	..	6	6	1	1	10	150	13.
26	13	..	46	5	363	1	1	2	..	3	50	418	14.
188	23	2	87	27	1,991	7	76	83	7	10	232	2,323	15.
23	2	1	3	4	207	2	..	2	..	..	24	233	16.
60,285	13,911	2,319	2,308	13,341	682,714	18,134	1,708	19,842	2,531	4,179	82,267	791,533	17.
494,218	48,048	26,735	17,320	52,779	4,632,747	29,758	2,928	32,686	11,267	12,344	506,890	5,195,934	18.

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No. 23.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA (YEARS)	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961
Under 1	16,660	47,430	72,162	9,953	34,841	51,169	26,613	82,271	123,331
1 and under 2	4,116	32,228	48,600	4,953	27,096	38,366	9,069	59,324	86,966
2 ,, ,, 3	2,124	65,374	47,126	1,322	39,354	42,901	3,446	104,728	90,027
3 ,, ,, 4	822	71,183	37,736	462	50,367	41,254	1,284	121,550	78,990
4 ,, ,, 5	671	87,636	42,600	319	62,200	41,284	990	149,836	83,884
5 ,, ,, 6	2,217	64,618	54,091	1,238	45,416	42,064	3,455	110,034	96,155
6 ,, ,, 7	2,374	21,522	51,816	1,827	15,424	40,202	4,201	36,946	92,018
7 ,, ,, 14	376,390	331,417	345,666	297,169	268,228	254,983	673,559	599,645	600,649
14 ,, ,, 21			22,386			17,795			40,181
21 and over			244,002			205,529			449,531
Not Stated	11,672	12,275	21,062	9,898	9,857	15,986	21,570	22,132	37,048
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	417,046	733,683	987,247	327,141	552,783	791,533	744,187	1,286,466	1,778,780

No. 24.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES AND FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA (YEARS)	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Under 1	43,840	37,606	11,318	8,294	8,409	4,468	8,595	801	72,162	51,169
1 and under 2	34,344	28,465	9,375	7,320	4,746	2,542	135	39	48,600	38,366
2 ,, ,, 3	33,485	32,199	9,103	7,582	4,356	3,031	182	89	47,126	42,901
3 ,, ,, 4	26,537	30,743	7,618	7,371	3,477	3,097	104	43	37,736	41,254
4 ,, ,, 5	30,374	31,077	8,124	7,280	3,989	2,888	113	39	42,600	41,284
5 ,, ,, 6	38,297	31,067	10,031	7,529	5,647	3,438	116	30	54,091	42,064
6 ,, ,, 7	36,631	29,203	9,829	7,663	5,236	3,302	120	34	51,816	40,202
7 ,, ,, 14	237,186	178,717	70,035	52,271	37,451	23,792	994	203	345,666	254,983
14 ,, ,, 21	16,538	13,365	3,527	2,796	2,145	1,609	176	25	22,386	17,795
21 and over	155,779	142,676	51,567	40,678	35,880	21,918	776	257	244,002	205,529
Not Stated	11,753	10,679	3,534	3,088	2,260	1,630	3,515	589	21,062	15,986
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	664,764	565,797	194,061	151,872	113,596	71,715	14,826	2,149	987,247	791,533

No. 25.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES AND FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
						Males						
0– 4	5,388	3,299	2,631	1,275	377	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	385	13,355
5– 9	5,127	4,387	4,887	4,544	4,530	4,227	3,494	3,440	. .	. .	666	35,302
10–14	4,760	3,930	4,587	4,622	4,820	5,493	6,030	33,058	187	. .	1,089	68,576
15–19	6,224	3,453	3,218	3,064	3,108	3,831	4,221	28,008	1,745	. .	1,321	58,193
20–24	15,533	10,096	7,539	4,596	5,133	5,552	4,739	21,176	1,716	675	2,176	78,931
25–29	11,118	8,202	7,805	4,975	6,536	9,638	8,440	28,863	1,253	1,733	1,855	90,418
30–34	6,939	5,066	5,440	4,229	5,600	9,272	9,055	48,738	1,765	3,548	1,721	101,373
35–39	5,369	3,618	3,893	3,344	4,174	5,821	5,879	57,794	4,544	11,813	1,687	107,936
40–44	3,752	2,458	2,579	2,512	2,907	3,827	3,749	39,778	3,222	15,393	1,346	81,523
45–49	2,612	1,713	1,914	1,931	2,271	2,958	2,822	35,487	2,509	20,136	1,348	75,701
50–54	1,812	938	996	1,095	1,411	1,660	1,692	25,065	1,944	37,035	1,661	75,309
55–59	1,323	546	633	576	754	770	773	12,955	1,490	40,933	1,450	62,203
60–64	865	355	369	436	442	506	439	5,844	926	33,890	1,170	45,242
65–69	693	263	308	231	242	248	216	2,732	520	25,959	862	32,274
70–74	373	145	182	152	158	152	137	1,440	311	23,843	892	27,785
75–79	183	85	99	98	94	94	86	820	148	16,534	692	18,933
80–84	68	36	37	44	31	28	29	328	73	8,408	451	9,533
85–89	19	10	7	11	10	12	12	116	26	3,148	204	3,575
90–94	4	. .	2	1	1	2	3	23	6	800	67	909
95–99	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	1	1	133	16	152
100 and over . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	21	3	24
Total Born Outside Australia	72,162	48,600	47,126	37,736	42,600	54,091	51,816	345,666	22,386	244,002	21,062	987,247
Under 21	24,595	16,801	16,351	14,202	13,582	14,305	14,530	68,780	2,272	. .	3,837	189,255
21–64	46,227	31,260	30,140	22,997	28,481	39,250	36,803	271,426	19,029	165,156	14,038	704,807
65 and over . .	1,340	539	635	537	537	536	483	5,460	1,085	78,846	3,187	93,185
Total Born Outside Australia	72,162	48,600	47,126	37,736	42,600	54,091	51,816	345,666	22,386	244,002	21,062	987,247
						Females						
0– 4	5,076	3,100	2,460	1,209	372	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	388	12,605
5– 9	4,744	4,057	4,589	4,271	4,290	3,976	3,365	3,352	. .	. .	618	33,262
10–14	4,160	3,610	4,135	4,183	4,227	5,065	5,491	30,876	159	. .	937	62,843
15–19	3,851	2,680	2,683	2,688	2,851	3,537	3,584	25,255	1,654	. .	695	49,478
20–24	8,752	6,236	6,698	5,539	4,550	3,914	3,117	18,082	1,367	587	910	59,752
25–29	6,280	5,274	6,363	6,720	6,991	6,394	5,228	17,704	1,034	1,497	815	64,300
30–34	4,600	3,884	4,730	4,846	5,331	5,570	5,466	28,604	1,249	3,114	788	68,182
35–39	3,677	3,145	3,771	3,780	4,303	4,430	4,695	39,353	3,183	10,256	1,005	81,598
40–44	2,320	1,943	2,309	2,519	2,665	2,987	3,096	27,449	2,512	13,833	1,085	62,718
45–49	1,710	1,281	1,596	1,793	2,007	2,268	2,385	22,794	1,834	16,628	953	55,249
50–54	1,454	896	1,034	1,186	1,296	1,457	1,490	16,324	1,522	25,992	1,313	53,964
55–59	1,272	697	778	767	777	873	783	9,812	1,105	26,355	1,172	44,391
60–64	1,265	637	683	732	686	640	591	6,387	870	28,510	1,199	42,200
65–69	987	458	505	454	413	424	386	3,938	539	24,543	1,012	33,659
70–74	599	280	332	313	277	289	271	2,492	343	20,730	950	26,876
75–79	295	116	162	170	145	151	165	1,521	245	17,161	883	21,014
80–84	98	49	54	62	82	64	64	741	120	10,384	750	12,468
85–89	26	20	15	20	19	23	20	250	49	4,459	363	5,264
90–94	3	3	3	1	2	2	5	42	9	1,196	114	1,380
95–99	. .	. .	1	1	. .	. .	. .	7	1	263	29	302
100 and over . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	21	7	28
Total Born Outside Australia	51,169	38,366	42,901	41,254	41,284	42,064	40,202	254,983	17,795	205,529	15,986	791,533
Under 21	19,364	14,480	14,839	13,029	12,296	13,232	13,050	63,288	2,139	. .	2,786	168,503
21–64	29,797	22,960	26,990	27,204	28,050	27,879	26,241	182,704	14,350	126,772	9,092	522,039
65 and over . .	2,008	926	1,072	1,021	938	953	911	8,991	1,306	78,757	4,108	100,991
Total Born Outside Australia	51,169	38,366	42,901	41,254	41,284	42,064	40,202	254,983	17,795	205,529	15,986	791,533

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 26.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
Australasia—												
Norfolk Island	10	4	7	4	2	5	1	39	27	73	47	219
Christmas Island	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	3	10
Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	7
Papua	79	44	48	20	24	23	16	38	30	49	141	512
New Guinea	212	82	92	56	67	41	40	117	159	138	234	1,238
Nauru	6	4	3	4	4	2	9	11	3	8	6	60
New Zealand	2,843	1,085	921	525	378	451	409	2,521	1,010	12,177	1,057	23,377
Total Australasia ..	3,151	1,221	1,072	610	476	523	477	2,728	1,229	12,446	1,490	25,423
Europe—												
England	18,178	11,909	12,537	11,213	9,166	9,040	9,062	74,461	8,203	122,544	6,621	292,934
Wales	466	307	342	245	197	238	237	1,982	299	4,325	188	8,826
Scotland	4,073	2,530	2,228	1,989	1,399	1,849	1,887	17,524	1,588	33,664	1,585	70,316
Northern Ireland ..	637	394	359	337	237	350	285	2,304	151	2,289	137	7,480
Ireland, Republic of ..	274	196	214	121	140	181	118	1,545	155	1,270	115	4,329
Ireland (undefined) ..	788	502	549	424	370	517	386	3,752	436	8,346	536	16,606
Albania	17	12	5	19	21	25	37	268	22	741	21	1,188
Austria	962	925	917	631	988	1,905	1,703	3,449	371	1,478	175	13,504
Belgium	242	29	36	22	24	25	31	399	24	137	23	992
Bulgaria	20	10	12	15	31	59	55	581	8	237	16	1,044
Czechoslovakia	94	77	97	98	142	167	138	6,413	101	484	113	7,924
Denmark	350	216	252	217	718	308	62	447	77	968	115	3,730
Estonia	17	14	10	11	13	15	18	2,457	86	404	35	3,080
Finland	318	715	1,259	385	94	39	25	282	30	706	86	3,939
France	247	87	107	86	97	124	118	1,253	128	415	49	2,711
Germany	6,061	4,597	4,170	2,151	2,264	2,934	4,505	24,730	686	4,567	914	57,579
Greece	3,531	2,974	2,224	1,261	2,234	6,153	7,104	10,218	607	6,422	865	43,593
Hungary	459	371	766	1,809	5,581	385	177	7,553	180	485	263	18,029
Italy..	9,597	7,548	5,040	3,998	7,212	15,115	11,519	55,087	429	17,047	2,032	134,624
Latvia	35	18	32	16	27	38	35	8,384	159	213	70	9,027
Lithuania	34	17	16	19	11	17	14	4,278	160	112	87	4,765
Malta	1,055	816	1,014	752	629	1,677	3,987	10,324	273	1,740	361	22,628
Netherlands	3,666	3,833	3,769	2,872	3,527	6,054	5,195	26,153	506	596	640	56,811
Norway	346	112	96	80	70	69	52	596	234	700	170	2,525
Poland	770	627	837	645	364	348	264	28,836	967	2,183	554	36,395
Portugal	81	61	27	37	42	77	36	192	9	15	20	597
Romania	135	89	87	79	120	103	117	1,620	60	121	30	2,561
Spain	741	430	250	130	61	95	65	315	11	381	76	2,555
Sweden	351	168	108	58	46	43	37	293	66	777	133	2,080
Switzerland	368	244	164	90	106	109	69	643	29	668	50	2,540
Ukraine	41	39	38	35	36	48	29	7,627	56	52	103	8,104
U.S.S.R.	258	161	294	268	211	141	96	3,994	192	1,504	97	7,216
Yugoslavia	3,565	2,954	3,905	2,575	2,000	1,254	1,033	11,408	200	2,813	567	32,274
Other Countries in Europe ..	234	180	152	96	125	173	161	1,327	59	959	334	3,800
Total Europe	58,011	43,162	41,913	32,784	38,303	49,675	48,657	320,695	16,562	219,363	17,181	886,306
Asia—												
Burma	44	24	33	29	15	15	14	309	136	91	13	723
Ceylon	167	115	148	162	120	100	73	664	98	173	20	1,840
China	1,537	418	552	579	353	191	166	2,504	789	1,417	635	9,141
Cyprus	98	63	55	137	129	255	273	3,476	107	399	76	5,068
Hong Kong	588	243	263	189	138	109	57	370	193	237	86	2,473
India	1,619	233	229	185	155	162	190	2,708	827	1,368	333	8,009
Indonesia	472	161	234	230	195	285	169	1,439	213	109	43	3,550
Israel	53	59	73	61	73	139	79	521	241	430	21	1,750
Japan	436	59	131	76	44	69	38	165	25	71	116	1,230
Lebanon	360	273	141	125	277	500	196	1,599	56	629	89	4,245
Malaya	623	597	527	521	398	232	116	373	170	221	122	3,900
Pakistan	465	18	23	14	17	18	13	175	37	44	100	924
Philippines	77	27	19	10	2	5	6	39	15	34	9	243
Singapore	255	198	245	205	141	104	58	219	132	131	53	1,741
Syria	7	4	2	4	9	3	4	39	5	35	5	117
Thailand	57	24	35	27	34	7	4	28	2	9	9	236
Turkey	41	26	18	34	57	56	56	352	38	121	7	806
Other Countries in Asia ..	202	110	105	97	74	61	49	263	61	114	42	1,178
Total Asia	7,101	2,652	2,833	2,685	2,231	2,311	1,561	15,243	3,145	5,633	1,779	47,174
Africa—												
Egypt	230	150	236	980	1,005	1,020	619	3,774	227	220	64	8,525
South Africa	742	221	135	64	75	60	56	420	93	2,064	128	4,058
Other Countries in Africa ..	544	219	214	191	146	201	121	430	53	273	52	2,444
Total Africa	1,516	590	585	1,235	1,226	1,281	796	4,624	373	2,557	244	15,027

No. 26.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											TOTAL
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
AMERICA—												
Canada (including Newfoundland)	547	205	133	97	78	69	68	475	182	1,371	88	3,313
United States of America . .	1,372	552	423	191	177	116	151	1,336	641	1,325	145	6,429
West Indies Federation . .	18	7	8	7	4	4	5	23	12	42	9	139
Other Countries in North America	28	19	13	7	9	6	9	54	11	56	6	218
Countries in South America . .	78	54	28	23	26	30	30	178	40	302	17	806
TOTAL AMERICA	2,043	837	605	325	294	225	263	2,066	886	3,096	265	10,905
PACIFIC ISLANDS—												
Fiji	221	109	69	64	48	61	37	201	92	435	41	1,378
New Caledonia	47	1	7	5	7	3	11	33	42	140	9	305
New Hebrides	20	5	6	4	1	4	3	22	17	49	8	139
Other Pacific Islands	45	22	36	20	13	6	7	41	38	139	17	384
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS . .	333	137	118	93	69	74	58	297	189	763	75	2,206
OTHER—												
At Sea	7	1	. .	4	1	2	4	13	2	144	28	206
GRAND TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	72,162	48,600	47,126	37,736	42,600	54,091	51,816	345,666	22,386	244,002	21,062	987,247

No. 27.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
Australasia—												
Norfolk Island	3	2	13	6	1	5	5	38	24	93	52	242
Christmas Island	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	1	11
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	3
Papua	76	23	37	25	25	14	14	45	38	55	98	450
New Guinea	171	81	75	59	37	50	43	123	162	151	209	1,161
Nauru	7	1	..	3	3	2	1	2	3	18	3	43
New Zealand	2,849	1,033	772	515	418	449	394	2,414	1,089	12,289	1,412	23,634
Total Australasia	3,110	1,142	897	608	485	521	457	2,625	1,316	12,607	1,776	25,544
Europe—												
England	15,097	11,353	11,756	10,655	8,509	8,483	8,258	63,743	7,123	112,299	6,268	263,544
Wales	391	294	310	225	205	211	204	1,505	213	3,385	129	7,072
Scotland	3,343	2,212	2,020	1,963	1,335	1,650	1,730	14,355	1,402	31,153	1,332	62,495
Northern Ireland	485	318	318	286	220	280	235	1,573	110	1,762	91	5,678
Ireland, Republic of	186	176	178	144	114	142	88	836	89	1,258	88	3,299
Ireland (undefined)	478	372	419	348	328	341	276	2,130	260	7,395	476	12,823
Albania	7	3	6	7	13	11	20	98	2	113	5	285
Austria	581	551	553	437	755	1,214	1,004	3,492	338	1,249	129	10,303
Belgium	186	34	37	39	32	29	38	437	25	214	20	1,091
Bulgaria	10	8	13	14	15	14	15	138	2	119	4	352
Czechoslovakia	63	58	75	97	122	137	111	3,109	89	313	34	4,208
Denmark	139	98	151	165	507	191	20	263	15	349	26	1,924
Estonia	36	23	7	12	11	13	11	2,433	65	335	20	2,966
Finland	221	582	970	283	66	26	15	190	6	159	31	2,549
France	152	97	123	109	107	107	118	1,106	85	654	40	2,698
Germany	3,274	2,792	2,834	1,982	2,471	3,193	4,107	26,696	473	3,236	678	51,736
Greece	2,914	2,592	3,112	3,927	4,272	3,375	3,128	6,879	501	2,450	590	33,740
Hungary	328	277	551	1,411	4,110	355	208	4,608	203	308	165	12,524
Italy	6,259	5,110	7,179	8,002	7,984	9,762	8,532	29,934	317	9,394	1,199	93,672
Latvia	58	33	29	14	32	44	30	6,930	96	116	42	7,424
Lithuania	33	14	12	22	6	11	9	2,677	33	79	17	2,913
Malta	847	679	778	653	657	1,712	3,170	7,210	150	604	249	16,709
Netherlands	3,082	3,227	3,190	2,501	3,112	5,141	4,232	19,884	158	304	441	45,272
Norway	85	56	59	58	45	29	24	153	11	154	20	694
Poland	838	727	1,076	788	336	277	198	16,762	661	1,741	250	23,654
Portugal	57	32	44	53	36	22	32	66	5	10	4	361
Romania	98	80	73	91	92	98	79	1,019	58	125	17	1,830
Spain	456	185	48	52	59	56	45	139	13	201	22	1,276
Sweden	83	109	52	24	24	25	4	116	4	141	12	594
Switzerland	174	136	95	79	72	76	50	606	54	374	25	1,741
Ukraine	52	38	45	29	32	31	27	5,399	35	30	51	5,769
U.S.S.R.	419	214	436	433	308	219	127	4,664	233	1,299	105	8,457
Yugoslavia	1,713	1,502	2,075	1,742	1,344	941	919	5,689	101	1,275	201	17,502
Other Countries in Europe	165	126	105	110	121	103	148	914	43	698	218	2,751
Total Europe	42,310	34,108	38,729	36,755	37,452	38,319	37,212	235,753	12,973	183,296	12,999	709,906
Asia—												
Burma	38	21	23	29	13	24	15	354	151	85	16	769
Ceylon	160	131	137	141	106	91	54	541	72	141	19	1,593
China	508	330	477	576	351	175	114	1,636	444	625	111	5,347
Cyprus	93	107	79	244	204	533	549	1,509	40	95	55	3,508
Hong Kong	151	96	93	67	55	29	25	218	136	168	33	1,071
India	340	188	215	177	155	190	203	2,720	759	1,119	91	6,157
Indonesia	192	145	171	240	147	164	135	1,047	142	67	18	2,468
Israel	53	42	104	51	92	119	71	543	221	400	25	1,721
Japan	96	59	77	54	88	96	98	396	32	64	16	1,076
Lebanon	189	167	198	213	250	301	255	815	44	507	69	3,008
Malaya	381	277	252	237	96	52	27	200	144	170	57	1,893
Pakistan	32	9	12	8	9	13	11	130	20	21	2	267
Philippines	61	16	9	7	2	5	3	41	13	21	9	187
Singapore	163	107	114	104	65	51	27	177	114	77	19	1,018
Syria	8	2	7	2	9	6	4	18	2	47	6	111
Thailand	35	26	9	15	4	8	4	12	10	7	5	135
Turkey	36	30	35	64	56	59	42	322	25	65	4	738
Other Countries in Asia	116	69	70	51	50	36	28	246	43	86	20	815
Total Asia	2,652	1,822	2,082	2,280	1,752	1,952	1,665	10,925	2,412	3,765	575	31,882
Africa—												
Egypt	252	149	304	1,039	1,059	755	469	3,275	183	222	55	7,762
South Africa	646	196	119	67	74	66	58	393	125	1,942	152	3,838
Other Countries in Africa	410	177	191	149	121	133	89	335	50	244	33	1,932
Total Africa	1,308	522	614	1,255	1,254	954	616	4,003	358	2,408	240	13,532

No. 27.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
America—												
Canada (including Newfoundland)	410	172	140	81	68	74	62	405	323	872	70	2,677
United States of America ..	1,029	399	281	140	137	105	97	757	162	1,150	124	4,381
West Indies Federation ..	19	7	9	6	4	8	4	31	8	32	4	132
Other Countries in North America	15	12	7	9	4	4	2	42	6	55	2	158
Countries in South America ..	70	53	35	25	36	37	30	145	32	278	24	765
Total America	1,543	643	472	261	249	228	195	1,380	531	2,387	224	8,113
Pacific Islands—												
Fiji	149	89	57	58	50	55	32	167	84	498	57	1,296
New Caledonia	33	8	15	8	9	7	6	58	50	243	22	459
New Hebrides	6	8	2	8	6	10	6	18	22	53	11	150
Other Pacific Islands	55	24	31	18	23	16	12	38	44	128	29	418
Total Pacific Islands ..	243	129	105	92	88	88	56	281	200	922	119	2,323
Other—												
At Sea	3	..	2	3	4	2	1	16	5	144	53	233
Grand Total Born Outside Australia	51,169	38,366	42,901	41,254	41,284	42,064	40,202	254,983	17,795	205,529	15,986	791,533

No. 28.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Nationality	Males				Females				Persons			
	1933	1947	1954	1961	1933	1947	1954	1961	1933	1947	1954	1961
BRITISH(*a*)—												
Born in Australia	2,848,282	3,380,324	3,812,435	4,325,005	2,878,284	3,454,847	3,887,629	4,404,401	5,726,566	6,835,171	7,700,064	8,729,406
Born outside Australia . .	469,946	387,767	485,601	686,611	373,006	317,767	397,473	568,692	842,952	705,534	883,074	1,255,303
TOTAL BRITISH	3,318,228	3,768,091	4,298,036	5,011,616	3,251,290	3,772,614	4,285,102	4,973,093	6,569,518	7,540,705	8,583,138	9,984,709
FOREIGN—												
Albanian . .	(*b*)	673	570	311	(*b*)	21	114	102	(*b*)	694	684	413
Austrian . .	315	376	1,859	8,479	94	280	1,696	5,439	409	656	3,555	13,918
Belgian	131	66	272	479	75	47	251	433	206	113	523	912
Bulgarian . .	194	139	557	286	18	17	158	88	212	156	715	374
Burmese . .	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	69	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	29	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	98
Chinese . .	7,615	4,329	5,010	5,221	177	529	931	1,468	7,792	4,858	5,941	6,689
Czechoslovak . .	360	239	4,958	1,170	64	135	2,280	425	424	374	7,238	1,595
Danish	1,046	393	778	2,410	233	89	274	1,338	1,279	482	1,052	3,748
Dutch	786	1,408	30,518	41,216	129	593	22,940	34,601	915	2,001	53,458	75,817
Egyptian . .	(*b*)	24	157	88	(*b*)	7	120	93	(*b*)	31	277	181
Estonian . .	515	159	2,720	619	323	96	2,581	519	838	255	5,301	1,138
Filipino . .	(*b*)	30	46	124	(*b*)	2	25	75	(*b*)	32	71	199
Finnish . .	962	381	529	3,111	100	43	205	2,278	1,062	424	734	5,389
French	924	770	1,908	1,742	723	551	1,624	1,665	1,647	1,321	3,532	3,407
German . .	2,738	1,669	17,262	34,317	934	692	14,186	26,172	3,672	2,361	31,448	60,489
Greek	4,639	3,720	11,415	32,763	1,013	784	6,428	28,238	5,652	4,504	17,843	61,001
Hungarian . .	110	154	5,910	8,210	46	173	3,746	5,816	156	327	9,656	14,026
Indonesian . .	(*b*)	(*b*)	345	566	(*b*)	(*b*)	39	119	(*b*)	(*b*)	384	685
Israeli	(*b*)	(*b*)	348	1,150	(*b*)	(*b*)	298	1,139	(*b*)	(*b*)	646	2,289
Italian	14,068	5,473	61,673	86,941	3,590	1,699	28,345	67,068	17,658	7,172	90,018	154,009
Japanese . .	1,937	70	224	912	147	8	265	471	2,084	78	489	1,383
Latvian . .	141	36	9,161	2,357	55	25	8,064	1,717	196	61	17,225	4,074
Lebanese . .	(*b*)	(*b*)	1,742	2,502	(*b*)	(*b*)	788	1,841	(*b*)	(*b*)	2,530	4,343
Lithuanian . .	76	23	4,854	1,200	43	15	3,248	700	119	38	8,102	1,900
Norwegian . .	1,150	685	1,414	1,533	88	60	284	483	1,238	745	1,698	2,016
Polish	1,008	839	29,524	12,939	749	721	20,222	9,474	1,757	1,560	49,746	22,413
Portuguese . .	292	225	733	1,316	1	19	75	325	293	244	808	1,641
Romanian . .	81	39	871	397	31	31	519	242	112	70	1,390	639
Russian . .	1,283	333	2,174	2,138	772	210	2,077	2,448	2,055	543	4,251	4,586
Spanish . .	463	158	457	1,943	133	50	190	914	596	208	647	2,857
Swedish	1,274	548	778	1,220	96	47	154	405	1,370	595	932	1,625
Swiss	680	321	927	1,547	272	127	696	949	952	448	1,623	2,496
Syrian	(*b*)	232	57	26	(*b*)	159	33	40	(*b*)	391	90	66
Thai	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	215	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	99	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	314
Turkish . .	24	27	88	112	9	15	65	122	33	42	153	234
Ukrainian . .	(*b*)	(*b*)	9,871	2,926	(*b*)	(*b*)	7,368	2,109	(*b*)	(*b*)	17,239	5,035
U.S. American . .	1,904	2,474	3,761	5,070	653	877	1,958	3,165	2,557	3,351	5,719	8,235
Yugoslav . .	2,503	1,753	11,633	17,745	323	343	6,491	9,637	2,826	2,096	18,124	27,382
Other Foreign . .	1,623	326	396	665	526	148	205	429	2,149	474	601	1,094
Stateless . .	(*b*)	1,187	22,582	14,601	(*b*)	761	16,367	10,166	(*b*)	1,948	38,949	24,767
TOTAL FOREIGN	48,842	29,279	248,082	300,636	11,417	9,374	155,310	222,841	60,259	38,653	403,392	523,747
GRAND TOTAL	3,367,111 (*c*)	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252	3,262,728 (*c*)	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	6,629,839 (*c*)	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186

(*a*) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) Included in " Other Foreign ". (*c*) Includes " Not Stated ".

No. 29.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

NATIONALITY	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN		RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
BRITISH(a)—										
Born in Australia	2,249,178	2,417,565	1,168,705	1,198,778	901,348	785,521	5,774	2,537	4,325,005	4,404,401
Born outside Australia ..	458,914	400,235	139,641	114,451	78,908	52,427	9,148	1,579	686,611	568,692
TOTAL BRITISH ..	2,708,092	2,817,800	1,308,346	1,313,229	980,256	837,948	14,922	4,116	5,011,616	4,973,093
FOREIGN—										
Albanian	188	57	40	9	83	36	..	..	311	102
Austrian	5,599	3,845	1,904	1,237	967	349	9	8	8,479	5,439
Belgian	241	244	63	66	142	119	33	4	479	433
Bulgarian	190	62	57	12	39	14	..	..	286	88
Burmese	56	29	2	..	11	..	..	..	69	29
Chinese	3,199	1,212	631	213	131	36	1,260	7	5,221	1,468
Czechoslovak	754	332	229	62	181	30	6	1	1,170	425
Danish	1,359	861	552	326	334	140	165	11	2,410	1,338
Dutch	24,878	21,149	10,149	8,864	5,612	4,380	577	208	41,216	34,601
Egyptian	80	89	6	4	2	..	..	..	88	93
Estonian	432	384	125	90	60	45	2	..	619	519
Filipino	89	61	26	11	8	2	1	1	124	75
Finnish	1,838	1,440	829	636	399	198	45	4	3,111	2,278
French	1,268	1,348	194	186	150	127	130	4	1,742	1,665
German	21,460	17,326	7,863	6,123	4,641	2,587	353	136	34,317	26,172
Greek	26,802	24,514	3,960	2,563	1,742	1,150	259	11	32,763	28,238
Hungarian	6,229	4,799	1,343	780	631	233	7	4	8,210	5,816
Indonesian	355	111	39	7	10	1	162	..	566	119
Israeli	1,121	1,113	21	19	6	7	2	..	1,150	1,139
Italian	62,746	52,060	12,277	8,106	11,570	6,892	348	10	86,941	67,068
Japanese	305	366	209	65	33	37	365	3	912	471
Latvian	1,702	1,324	450	289	199	103	6	1	2,357	1,717
Lebanese	2,330	1,699	134	114	38	27	..	1	2,502	1,841
Lithuanian	865	524	237	152	96	24	2	..	1,200	700
Norwegian	694	307	268	99	204	49	367	28	1,533	483
Polish	8,735	6,849	3,031	2,103	1,117	512	56	10	12,939	9,474
Portuguese	336	244	133	65	43	15	804	1	1,316	325
Romanian	295	191	68	37	31	14	3	..	397	242
Russian	1,766	2,105	231	212	121	98	20	33	2,138	2,448
Spanish	604	546	605	233	687	134	47	1	1,943	914
Swedish	585	299	211	70	142	22	282	14	1,220	405
Swiss	1,145	731	211	133	176	81	15	4	1,547	949
Syrian	22	36	2	2	2	2	..	..	26	40
Thai	169	86	33	10	13	3	..	..	215	99
Turkish	83	96	21	17	7	9	1	..	112	122
Ukrainian	2,049	1,519	702	509	172	81	3	..	2,926	2,109
U.S. American ..	3,696	2,505	812	456	396	164	166	40	5,070	3,165
Yugoslav	10,198	6,542	4,193	2,065	3,259	1,027	95	3	17,745	9,637
Other Foreign	479	360	98	42	73	21	15	6	665	429
Stateless	10,908	8,197	2,461	1,434	1,160	519	72	16	14,601	10,166
TOTAL FOREIGN ..	205,850	165,562	54,420	37,421	34,688	19,288	5,678	570	300,636	222,841
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650	1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 30.—MALES ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Nationality	Age Last Birthday (Years)								
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44
	British(b)—									
1.	Born in Australia	554,387	500,744	453,831	356,595	282,600	252,025	284,802	287,311	262,450
2.	Born outside Australia	8,092	19,267	44,179	39,945	39,063	40,192	54,373	72,161	59,806
3.	Total British	562,479	520,011	498,010	396,540	321,663	292,217	339,175	359,472	322,256
	Foreign—									
4.	Albanian	..	9	8	10	19	27	38	45	33
5.	Austrian	191	531	616	449	1,739	2,079	1,368	681	364
6.	Belgian	30	38	36	23	47	54	61	54	41
7.	Bulgarian	1	2	10	9	4	27	68	75	39
8.	Burmese	..	6	4	1	15	21	13	6	3
9.	Chinese	10	30	253	502	931	701	529	528	434
10.	Czechoslovak	4	16	49	35	30	79	362	259	129
11.	Danish	50	183	202	157	299	431	338	266	194
12.	Dutch	1,264	3,900	5,566	4,144	3,935	4,550	4,657	4,103	3,323
13.	Egyptian	..	3	8	6	5	13	12	11	9
14.	Estonian	..	6	18	28	22	24	102	142	58
15.	Filipino	6	2	6	9	12	27	22	8	13
16.	Finnish	169	346	396	191	276	477	386	298	230
17.	French	38	80	142	105	132	158	263	245	148
18.	German	1,020	2,308	2,765	2,132	7,402	5,832	5,561	2,835	1,657
19.	Greek	266	1,381	1,673	1,516	4,190	8,115	7,305	3,665	1,581
20.	Hungarian	87	409	548	372	1,381	1,468	1,066	1,006	616
21.	Indonesian	5	6	15	44	178	192	45	30	17
22.	Israeli	20	109	170	84	35	65	68	135	134
23.	Italian	1,039	4,339	6,769	4,607	11,144	16,123	16,349	10,694	5,494
24.	Japanese	20	25	21	43	117	188	154	132	64
25.	Latvian	2	8	124	125	103	115	214	544	328
26.	Lebanese	36	130	201	198	494	485	384	240	97
27.	Lithuanian	2	4	59	61	43	50	113	290	210
28.	Norwegian	17	52	77	154	159	206	233	171	156
29.	Polish	89	273	1,456	774	385	456	921	2,926	1,937
30.	Portuguese	7	20	36	53	102	148	122	166	218
31.	Romanian	3	11	20	20	27	34	58	88	45
32.	Russian	38	82	189	194	126	92	125	196	177
33.	Spanish	63	69	47	19	107	790	456	223	74
34.	Swedish	23	41	40	127	132	194	138	169	105
35.	Swiss	25	61	57	39	337	363	217	137	81
36.	Syrian	..	3	2	..	3	5	4	3	2
37.	Thai	3	3	11	53	64	41	22	12	3
38.	Turkish	4	5	7	5	7	14	24	21	5
39.	Ukrainian	3	13	317	244	94	79	167	776	432
40.	U.S. American	193	357	644	227	310	223	304	553	887
41.	Yugoslav	354	701	762	708	3,928	4,444	2,622	1,617	877
42.	Other Foreign	23	48	54	44	89	82	92	54	46
43.	Stateless	158	425	1,019	736	1,445	1,754	2,017	2,371	1,456
44.	Total Foreign	5,263	16,035	24,397	18,248	39,868	50,226	47,000	35,775	21,717
45.	Grand Total	567,742	536,046	522,407	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247	343,973

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (b) All persons of individual citizenship status who by

See Explanatory Notes.

AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)												Total	No.
45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over		
260,189	217,695	175,848	145,563	116,856	89,154	50,290	23,536	8,641	2,178	294	16	4,325,005	1.
58,175	63,757	56,326	42,017	30,635	26,732	18,207	9,189	3,441	881	149	24	686,611	2.
318,364	281,452	232,174	187,580	147,491	115,886	68,497	32,725	12,082	3,059	443	40	5,011,616	3.
42	31	21	10	10	4	2	2	..	..	..	..	311	4.
212	118	54	29	18	14	7	6	2	1	..	..	8,479	5.
33	24	12	14	8	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	479	6.
21	12	10	2	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	286	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	8.
366	299	154	94	62	92	96	98	38	3	1	..	5,221	9.
86	64	37	10	7	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1,170	10.
124	68	33	16	20	12	7	9	1	..	..	..	2,410	11.
2,680	1,670	751	302	194	106	56	9	5	1	..	..	41,216	12.
6	4	3	1	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	88	13.
69	62	52	14	11	5	5	1	..	..	..	..	619	14.
5	6	2	..	..	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	124	15.
176	86	31	21	8	10	6	4	..	..	..	..	3,111	16.
126	124	79	47	21	15	7	8	3	1	..	..	1,742	17.
1,263	759	337	181	99	84	56	17	6	3	..	..	34,317	18.
1,233	765	474	292	131	96	47	18	8	6	1	..	32,763	19.
475	341	183	108	64	45	29	11	1	..	..	..	8,210	20.
19	4	7	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	566	21.
120	102	36	32	15	12	13	..	..	..	..	..	1,150	22.
4,311	2,939	1,494	897	351	192	122	48	24	4	1	..	86,941	23.
60	41	23	14	1	..	1	5	3	..	..	..	912	24.
276	254	157	55	18	20	9	3	2	..	..	..	2,357	25.
89	66	34	23	12	5	4	4	..	..	..	..	2,502	26.
170	109	52	25	8	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1,200	27.
126	63	49	33	7	15	10	1	3	1	..	..	1,533	28.
2,041	1,064	373	123	60	30	23	6	2	..	..	..	12,939	29.
156	133	101	47	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,316	30.
36	17	15	10	7	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	397	31.
199	203	131	131	91	64	71	24	3	2	..	..	2,138	32.
33	21	23	6	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,943	33.
79	39	41	29	21	21	8	10	3	..	..	..	1,220	34.
60	53	44	26	21	11	12	1	2	..	..	..	1,547	35.
..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	36.
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215	37.
10	2	2	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	112	38.
370	241	111	54	10	8	5	1	1	..	..	..	2,926	39.
512	309	201	121	120	55	31	15	5	3	..	..	5,070	40.
720	536	259	127	43	23	17	5	2	..	..	..	17,745	41.
48	26	25	15	12	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	665	42.
1,172	896	463	311	169	93	70	32	11	3	..	..	14,601	43.
17,526	11,552	5,877	3,225	1,639	1,053	726	344	134	28	3	..	300,636	44.
335,890	293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	69,223	33,069	12,216	3,087	446	40	5,312,252	45.

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virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

No. 31.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Nationality	Age Last Birthday (Years)								
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44
	British(*b*)									
1.	Born in Australia	529,146	478,213	434,734	344,667	276,155	249,328	283,611	291,071	271,836
2.	Born outside Australia ..	7,607	18,140	40,270	33,848	30,289	30,341	38,890	56,005	48,390
3.	Total British	536,753	496,353	475,004	378,515	306,444	279,669	322,501	347,076	320,226
	Foreign—									
4.	Albanian	1	6	8	8	14	15	14	13	4
5.	Austrian	162	478	523	389	749	915	828	625	317
6.	Belgian	40	33	43	28	26	43	42	50	29
7.	Bulgarian	1	4	6	5	3	11	11	14	8
8.	Burmese	..	4	1	..	7	4	8	4	1
9.	Chinese	9	19	144	213	274	143	95	111	88
10.	Czechoslovak	3	10	34	28	19	26	61	104	50
11.	Danish	47	173	148	93	118	182	173	157	106
12.	Dutch	1,214	3,692	5,026	3,535	3,054	3,664	3,613	3,346	2,765
13.	Egyptian	4	7	10	11	8	9	10	8	8
14.	Estonian	..	1	25	39	19	21	36	85	80
15.	Filipino	3	..	5	3	14	14	16	10	5
16.	Finnish	156	358	321	167	155	255	288	241	177
17.	French	37	70	131	90	136	170	218	219	119
18.	German	866	2,207	2,739	1,758	3,382	4,045	3,624	3,060	1,598
19.	Greek	291	1,281	1,545	1,614	6,964	6,792	3,882	2,001	959
20.	Hungarian	77	375	496	327	662	749	691	767	436
21.	Indonesian	7	11	9	19	25	20	13	8	2
22.	Israeli	20	111	154	71	46	71	116	172	105
23.	Italian	1,050	4,072	6,511	4,207	9,469	11,794	10,141	7,360	3,667
24.	Japanese	19	26	22	8	22	110	160	63	22
25.	Latvian	3	3	133	122	101	115	151	255	211
26.	Lebanese	36	108	171	153	403	318	242	145	61
27.	Lithuanian	..	..	62	60	60	51	64	120	87
28.	Norwegian	25	54	50	44	40	56	43	48	49
29.	Polish	77	257	1,393	759	467	513	1,089	2,278	1,043
30.	Portuguese	7	23	31	35	45	42	34	42	23
31.	Romanian	3	7	23	15	13	14	28	39	24
32.	Russian	44	77	144	169	135	97	140	379	199
33.	Spanish	56	57	33	21	131	251	182	76	40
34.	Swedish	26	41	45	27	40	50	54	35	40
35.	Swiss	37	48	49	27	98	170	142	130	75
36.	Syrian	1	2	..	5	5	9	5	2	..
37.	Thai	2	1	7	32	21	17	8	6	1
38.	Turkish	5	6	5	7	21	11	17	15	15
39.	Ukrainian	9	19	317	228	80	72	174	619	245
40.	U.S. American	207	340	605	200	128	179	238	253	263
41.	Yugoslav	323	677	644	433	1,620	1,878	1,328	1,096	501
42.	Other Foreign	19	38	31	17	46	58	53	44	24
43.	Stateless	111	426	929	663	843	1,005	1,260	1,593	881
44.	Total Foreign	4,998	15,122	22,573	15,630	29,463	33,959	29,292	25,593	14,328
45.	Grand Total	541,751	511,475	497,577	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669	334,554

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue
Explanatory Notes.

AND AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)												Total	No.
45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over		
266,692	221,059	180,939	167,848	150,995	121,172	74,710	40,159	16,472	4,734	797	63	4,404,401	1.
44,168	46,378	39,656	38,641	31,467	25,468	20,229	12,123	5,111	1,349	295	27	568,692	2.
310,860	267,437	220,595	206,489	182,462	146,640	94,939	52,282	21,583	6,083	1,092	90	4,973,093	3.
6	3	6	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	102	4.
159	105	56	47	38	29	9	5	3	2	..	..	5,439	5.
30	19	16	13	9	8	3	..	1	..	..	..	433	6.
7	7	4	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	8.
109	85	59	34	27	22	24	7	4	1	..	..	1,468	9.
25	35	13	5	4	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	425	10.
60	32	16	8	6	7	6	2	3	1	..	..	1,338	11.
2,120	1,196	600	347	231	126	56	12	3	1	..	..	34,601	12.
5	5	1	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	93	13.
65	52	31	24	14	13	9	3	2	..	..	..	519	14.
2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	15.
99	33	13	4	5	2	2	1	..	..	1	..	2,278	16.
98	99	69	78	53	44	15	6	9	4	..	..	1,665	17.
1,007	638	404	349	227	133	68	49	13	5	..	..	26,172	18.
899	636	489	396	212	131	86	35	19	6	..	..	28,238	19.
325	243	201	195	127	81	41	17	6	..	..	..	5,816	20.
2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	119	21.
103	53	39	34	12	21	7	4	..	..	..	..	1,139	22.
3,189	2,234	1,356	908	518	301	176	85	27	1	1	1	67,068	23.
8	6	2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	471	24.
190	159	111	60	26	30	22	14	9	1	1	..	1,717	25.
58	58	28	29	8	12	7	3	..	1	..	..	1,841	26.
66	57	30	14	13	10	5	1	..	..	..	..	700	27.
27	20	12	4	4	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	483	28.
607	360	222	176	104	73	33	17	6	..	..	..	9,474	29.
19	15	4	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	325	30.
20	11	16	9	8	7	3	1	1	..	..	..	242	31.
213	210	150	170	113	98	72	21	14	2	1	..	2,448	32.
24	7	12	7	11	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	914	33.
16	14	9	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	405	34.
59	31	26	28	13	5	5	4	2	..	..	..	949	35.
2	2	..	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	40	36.
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	37.
6	4	2	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	122	38.
140	96	53	34	11	5	5	1	1	..	..	..	2,109	39.
216	165	101	91	89	43	25	14	7	..	1	..	3,165	40.
364	322	171	123	87	40	19	8	3	..	..	..	9,637	41.
17	27	11	18	7	12	5	1	..	1	..	..	429	42.
717	543	398	336	199	140	71	29	16	4	2	..	10,166	43.
11,081	7,586	4,735	3,559	2,192	1,408	785	345	153	31	7	1	222,841	44.
321,941	275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	95,724	52,627	21,736	6,114	1,099	91	5,195,934	45.

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the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. *See*

No. 32.—MALES AND FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Nationality	Period of Residence in Australia									
		Under 1 year		1 year and under 2 years		2 years and under 3 years		3 years and under 4 years		4 years and under 5 years	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.	British(a)	34,794	27,925	20,917	18,951	21,307	19,257	18,768	17,872	15,983	15,051
	Foreign—										
2.	Albanian	17	7	9	..	8	4	12	6	20	10
3.	Austrian	956	544	918	524	875	510	615	405	928	703
4.	Belgian	239	180	26	26	22	24	15	21	13	14
5.	Bulgarian	9	5	3	5	7	7	12	8	19	10
6.	Burmese	18	13	4	1	21	8	13	6	1	1
7.	Chinese	1,464	272	295	156	294	169	241	124	150	81
8.	Czechoslovak	23	14	20	10	22	16	17	24	28	18
9.	Danish	347	136	214	93	253	154	208	157	697	491
10.	Dutch	3,829	3,207	3,931	3,354	3,945	3,320	3,006	2,689	3,566	3,199
11.	Egyptian	8	8	3	8	7	9	14	21	13	6
12.	Estonian	5	24	5	14	4	1	8	5	9	5
13.	Filipino	60	37	15	12	14	3	7	3	1	1
14.	Finnish	312	217	713	584	1,251	966	377	276	92	62
15.	French	305	159	57	78	93	123	107	122	116	122
16.	German	6,073	3,214	4,649	2,739	4,188	2,795	2,168	1,940	2,294	2,424
17.	Greek	3,579	2,962	2,967	2,582	2,219	3,095	1,637	4,212	2,439	4,409
18.	Hungarian	327	239	295	214	588	431	1,439	1,072	4,160	3,056
19.	Indonesian	274	52	25	12	19	10	17	5	44	8
20.	Israeli	105	114	148	114	179	180	139	142	204	217
21.	Italian	9,506	6,201	7,422	5,036	4,945	6,942	3,919	7,749	6,929	7,565
22.	Japanese	427	82	49	50	126	64	65	42	31	50
23.	Latvian	15	26	13	26	10	17	11	9	14	12
24.	Lebanese	351	181	266	163	137	196	121	198	262	226
25.	Lithuanian	15	16	2	5	11	6	12	3	7	3
26.	Norwegian	346	80	106	57	95	59	79	54	66	45
27.	Polish	580	721	468	627	661	937	495	685	180	191
28.	Portuguese	765	58	69	30	29	48	38	52	48	42
29.	Romanian	67	43	35	24	22	22	18	20	23	18
30.	Russian	256	369	135	161	299	359	308	411	169	242
31.	Spanish	731	446	420	177	248	44	122	47	60	51
32.	Swedish	347	88	169	100	103	55	52	29	48	27
33.	Swiss	359	167	243	133	154	101	82	71	104	68
34.	Syrian	4	12	..	..	2	8	1	2	6	6
35.	Thai	54	30	26	24	37	13	23	10	32	3
36.	Turkish	22	18	10	10	2	12	5	13	9	15
37.	Ukrainian	34	47	27	39	32	37	31	28	27	19
38.	U.S. American	1,444	1,076	557	396	415	266	167	143	150	116
39.	Yugoslav	3,109	1,437	2,526	1,253	3,373	1,734	2,149	1,399	1,502	987
40.	Other Foreign	116	83	71	40	64	52	29	18	48	33
41.	Stateless	870	659	772	538	1,045	847	1,189	1,161	2,108	1,677
42.	Total Foreign	37,368	23,244	27,683	19,415	25,819	23,644	18,968	23,382	26,617	26,233
43.	Grand Total Born Outside Australia	72,162	51,169	48,600	38,366	47,126	42,901	37,736	41,254	42,600	41,284

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948– 1960 are deemed to be

NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) AND PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA: 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Period of Residence in Australia												Total		No.
5 years and under 6 years		6 years and under 7 years		7 years and under 14 years		14 years and under 21 years		21 years and over		Not Stated				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
20,232	18,500	25,955	22,199	254,856	195,823	20,099	16,869	239,206	203,565	14,494	12,680	686,611	568,692	1.
18	9	27	15	86	33	2	1	100	10	12	7	311	102	2.
1,768	1,108	1,405	824	820	698	25	16	29	20	140	87	8,479	5,439	3.
15	15	12	15	97	101	4	5	17	23	19	9	479	433	4.
36	8	21	5	161	36	..	..	11	3	7	1	286	88	5.
6	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	69	29	6.
140	78	92	39	1,187	312	402	99	517	90	439	48	5,221	1,468	7.
26	21	12	4	936	297	4	4	29	5	53	12	1,170	425	8.
288	178	44	13	168	80	23	1	71	21	97	14	2,410	1,338	9.
5,656	4,889	3,868	3,240	12,622	10,218	181	80	74	43	538	362	41,216	34,601	10.
12	13	3	1	14	18	2	2	2	..	10	7	88	93	11.
9	4	7	6	526	429	13	8	16	13	17	10	619	519	12.
3	3	4	2	8	6	2	1	7	..	3	7	124	75	13.
28	21	19	13	141	92	13	1	85	13	80	33	3,111	2,278	14.
118	119	62	83	650	605	83	61	111	152	40	41	1,742	1,665	15.
2,681	2,818	3,332	2,940	8,020	6,759	113	76	170	77	629	390	34,317	26,172	16.
6,009	3,290	5,978	2,679	6,398	4,198	153	138	728	211	656	462	32,763	28,238	17.
195	158	42	22	959	481	5	5	34	22	166	116	8,210	5,816	18.
93	10	14	2	40	10	12	4	14	..	14	6	566	119	19.
246	232	37	42	57	65	3	2	9	11	23	20	1,150	1,139	20.
13,669	8,593	9,130	6,700	28,523	16,680	137	97	1,331	640	1,430	865	86,941	67,068	21.
51	41	22	40	26	94	2	..	13	3	100	5	912	471	22.
24	20	13	10	2,172	1,557	37	17	7	3	41	20	2,357	1,717	23.
447	257	156	186	628	336	17	10	60	46	57	42	2,502	1,841	24.
6	3	7	..	1,061	650	31	4	3	3	45	7	1,200	700	25.
62	21	39	20	395	112	105	5	87	15	153	15	1,533	483	26.
140	114	81	58	9,823	5,879	85	48	61	47	365	167	12,939	9,474	27.
76	25	29	28	103	37	8	2	7	..	144	3	1,316	325	28.
22	9	16	4	169	92	3	3	5	2	17	5	397	242	29.
46	74	18	24	775	707	11	10	47	24	74	67	2,138	2,448	30.
85	42	51	30	136	45	3	4	24	12	63	16	1,943	914	31.
51	22	29	4	175	59	36	2	98	11	112	8	1,220	405	32.
99	63	52	41	307	241	4	10	102	42	41	12	1,547	949	33.
2	1	2	..	7	6	1	..	..	2	1	3	26	40	34.
7	8	7	1	21	4	..	..	..	..	8	6	215	99	35.
13	17	10	9	28	23	4	3	3	1	6	1	112	122	36.
28	23	29	25	2,633	1,859	11	5	12	2	62	25	2,926	2,109	37.
116	97	136	84	1,030	532	554	119	377	237	124	99	5,070	3,165	38.
804	570	521	437	3,020	1,578	45	18	286	86	410	138	17,745	9,637	39.
36	28	25	18	116	74	9	6	29	13	122	64	665	429	40.
728	562	508	339	6,772	4,157	143	59	220	61	246	106	14,601	10,166	41.
33,859	23,564	25,861	18,003	90,810	59,160	2,287	926	4,796	1,964	6,568	3,306	300,636	222,841	42.
54,091	42,064	51,816	40,202	345,666	254,983	22,386	17,795	244,002	205,529	21,062	15,986	987,247	791,533	43.

British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 33.—POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACE: AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Race	Males 1947	Males 1954	Males 1961
1.	EUROPEAN	3,765,238	4,508,795	5,260,853
	NON-EUROPEAN—			
2.	Afghan	83	73	63
3.	African (n.e.i.)	..	52	65
4.	Arab, Persian	102	201	333
5.	Asiatic Jew	69	42	53
6.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	..	733	793
7.	Chinese	6,594	9,150	14,237
8.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	97	196	384
9.	Egyptian	20	30	42
10.	Fijian	106	51	100
11.	Filipino	133	127	169
12.	Indian, Pakistani	2,278	1,892	2,937
13.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	179	312	449
14.	Japanese	108	247	949
15.	Malay	425	534	717
16.	Maori	58	57	102
17.	Negro	120	56	106
18.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (*a*)	2,672	934	1,158
19.	Papuan, New Guinean	4	28	72
20.	Siamese, Thailander	15	163	180
21.	Syrian, Lebanese	888	1,374	1,834
22.	Torres Strait Islander	..	2,043	2,446
23.	Other and Indefinite	656	37	77
24.	TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	14,607	18,332	27,266
	EUROPEAN AND (*b*)—			
25.	Afghan	66	69	56
26.	African (n.e.i.)	..	11	8
27.	Arab, Persian	6	18	23
28.	Asiatic Jew	12	11	4
29.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	..	60	111
30.	Australian Aboriginal	14,026	15,849	19,713
31.	Chinese	1,599	1,404	1,648
23.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	51	58	124
33.	Egyptian	6	4	11
34.	Fijian	13	15	21
35.	Filipino	111	101	176
36.	Indian, Pakistan	235	259	293
37.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	35	12	71
38.	Japanese	91	114	497
39.	Malay	196	214	313
40.	Maori	100	89	126
41.	Negro	79	77	60
42.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (*a*)	236	257	367
43.	Papuan, New Guinean	10	10	33
44.	Siamese, Thailander	2	25	17
45.	Syrian, Lebanese	111	103	108
46.	Torres Strait Islander	..	60	134
47.	Other and Indefinite	540	171	219
48.	TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*b*)	17,525	18,991	24,133
49.	TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES	32,132	37,323	51,399
50.	GRAND TOTAL	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander so described. (*b*) This category covers persons with

CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Females			Persons			No.
1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	
3,758,891	4,412,896	5,157,908	7,524,129	8,921,691	10,418,761	1.
12	25	36	95	98	99	2.
..	5	19	..	57	84	3.
40	70	222	142	271	555	4.
40	27	48	109	69	101	5.
..	169	325	..	902	1,118	6.
2,550	3,728	6,145	9,144	12,878	20,382	7.
53	72	279	150	268	663	8.
13	31	34	33	61	76	9.
47	13	38	153	64	138	10.
102	100	128	235	227	297	11.
202	317	595	2,480	2,209	3,532	12.
30	36	90	209	348	539	13.
49	292	769	157	539	1,718	14.
155	251	346	580	785	1,063	15.
27	29	92	85	86	194	16.
10	13	26	130	69	132	17.
2,413	764	1,028	5,085	1,698	2,186	18.
5	8	58	9	36	130	19.
12	60	60	27	223	240	20.
787	916	1,407	1,675	2,290	3,241	21.
..	2,210	2,526	..	4,253	4,972	22.
341	18	43	997	55	120	23.
6,888	9,154	14,314	21,495	27,486	41,580	24.
59	47	62	125	116	118	25.
..	4	13	..	15	21	26.
2	12	18	8	30	41	27.
14	3	9	26	14	13	28.
..	52	117	..	112	228	29.
13,153	15,510	19,459	27,179	31,359	39,172	30.
1,351	1,276	1,538	2,950	2,680	3,186	31.
53	65	104	104	123	228	32.
3	7	16	9	11	27	33.
12	20	22	25	35	43	34.
103	100	220	214	201	396	35.
183	179	240	418	438	533	36.
25	21	68	60	33	139	37.
87	132	456	178	246	953	38.
198	235	329	394	449	642	39.
64	82	129	164	171	255	40.
45	58	59	124	135	119	41.
262	257	362	498	514	729	42.
15	7	43	25	17	76	43.
6	18	19	8	43	36	44.
112	96	108	223	199	216	45.
..	49	111	..	109	245	46.
462	132	210	1,002	303	429	47.
16,209	18,362	23,712	33,734	37,353	47,845	48.
23,097	27,516	38,026	55,229	64,839	89,425	49.
3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186	50.

European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 34.—MALES AND FEMALES BORN IN AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Race	Born in Australia									
		Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	European	2,243,577	2,412,010	1,160,022	1,189,702	884,473	769,744	5,749	2,528	4,293,821	4,373,984
	Non-European—										
2.	Afghan	8	4	6	5	28	25	..	..	42	34
3.	African (n.e.i.)	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
4.	Arab, Persian	46	46	1	1	4	2	..	..	51	49
5.	Asiatic Jew	9	11	1	1	..	..	..	..	10	12
6.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	38	42	14	8	8	13	..	..	60	63
7.	Chinese	2,053	1,829	767	662	128	108	2	1	2,950	2,600
8.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil ..	29	22	36	25	23	16	..	..	88	63
9.	Egyptian	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..
10.	Fijian	1	..	8	7	10	6	..	..	19	13
11.	Filipino	14	11	40	34	23	21	..	..	77	66
12.	Indian, Pakistani	90	91	45	48	117	89	2	..	254	228
13.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	4	4	5	7	2	2	2	..	13	13
14.	Japanese	24	21	21	19	6	15	..	..	51	55
15.	Malay	8	13	104	159	113	84	2	..	227	256
16.	Maori	11	9	5	7	10	9	..	..	26	25
17.	Negro	9	7	1	..	7	4	1	..	18	11
18.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*) ..	29	38	337	334	619	560	..	..	985	932
19.	Papuan, New Guinean ..	..	1	..	1	5	4	..	..	5	6
20.	Siamese, Thailander	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	4	..
21.	Syrian, Lebanese	364	325	101	112	28	26	..	..	493	463
22.	Torres Strait Islander ..	16	6	544	602	1,878	1,907	..	..	2,438	2,515
23.	Other and Indefinite ..	9	10	5	9	23	12	..	..	37	31
24.	Total Non-European ..	2,766	2,491	2,041	2,041	3,036	2,903	9	1	7,852	7,436
	European and(*b*)—										
25.	Afghan	4	7	25	29	25	24	..	..	54	60
26.	African (n.e.i.)	1	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	5
27.	Arab, Persian	11	7	2	..	..	1	..	..	13	8
28.	Asiatic Jew	..	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
29.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	23	24	5	5	11	15	..	..	39	44
30.	Australian Aboriginal ..	1,500	1,697	5,343	5,746	12,845	11,998	13	8	19,701	19,449
31.	Chinese	735	768	456	406	258	216	1	..	1,450	1,390
32.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil ..	14	14	34	46	44	23	..	..	92	83
33.	Egyptian	4	7	1	..	1	2	..	..	6	9
34.	Fijian	5	3	1	8	3	4	..	..	9	15
35.	Filipino	8	41	90	98	65	69	..	..	163	208
36.	Indian, Pakistani	108	71	40	29	83	61	..	..	231	161
37.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	11	20	16	8	18	18	..	..	45	46
38.	Japanese	224	198	103	102	59	48	..	..	386	348
39.	Malay	18	25	139	159	113	116	..	..	270	300
40.	Maori	19	28	14	17	45	31	1	..	79	76
41.	Negro	15	15	20	19	18	16	..	..	53	50
42.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*) ..	37	30	158	151	140	137	..	..	335	318
43.	Papuan, New Guinean ..	..	..	4	2	..	2	..	..	4	4
44.	Siamese, Thailander	2	1	2	2	2	5	..	..	6	8
45.	Syrian, Lebanese	57	59	28	34	7	4	..	..	92	97
46.	Torres Strait Islander ..	5	2	83	79	45	29	..	..	133	110
47.	Other and Indefinite ..	34	37	77	95	56	55	1	..	168	187
48.	Total European/Other Races(*b*)	2,835	3,064	6,642	7,035	13,839	12,874	16	8	23,332	22,981
49.	Total Non-European and European/Other Races ..	5,601	5,555	8,683	9,076	16,875	15,777	25	9	31,184	30,417
50.	Grand Total	2,249,178	2,417,565	1,168,705	1,198,778	901,348	785,521	5,774	2,537	4,325,005	4,404,401

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

(*b*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent

RACE: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Born Outside Australia										
Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total		No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
651,976	559,617	191,701	150,856	112,797	71,331	10,558	2,120	967,032	783,924	1.
10	2	6	..	4	..	1	..	21	2	2.
33	14	3	4	6	..	23	..	65	18	3.
244	158	9	6	10	9	19	..	282	173	4.
38	34	4	2	..	..	1	..	43	36	5.
402	211	67	28	47	23	217	..	733	262	6.
8,152	3,035	1,278	433	275	67	1,582	10	11,287	3,545	7.
260	193	28	20	7	2	1	1	296	216	8.
34	33	2	1	2	..	..	..	38	34	9.
67	20	5	2	8	3	1	..	81	25	10.
62	47	22	7	6	7	2	1	92	62	11.
614	235	136	58	167	69	1,766	5	2,683	367	12.
222	69	40	5	15	3	159	..	436	77	13.
295	533	207	109	33	67	363	5	898	714	14.
320	71	127	15	27	4	16	..	490	90	15.
35	50	28	8	12	9	1	..	76	67	16.
24	9	10	5	..	..	54	1	88	15	17.
94	61	41	24	14	11	24	..	173	96	18.
17	19	36	23	14	10	..	..	67	52	19.
135	53	28	5	13	2	..	..	176	60	20.
1,155	801	137	110	49	31	..	2	1,341	944	21.
..	2	3	4	5	5	..	..	8	11	22.
22	10	8	2	5	..	5	..	40	12	23.
12,235	5,660	2,225	871	719	322	4,235	25	19,414	6,878	24.
2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	25.
3	6	1	1	1	1	1	..	6	8	26.
10	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	10	27.
3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4	28.
52	61	13	7	4	5	3	..	72	73	29.
1	4	4	3	6	3	1	..	12	10	30.
160	119	23	18	11	11	4	..	198	148	31.
29	19	3	1	..	..	..	1	32	21	32.
5	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	5	7	33.
6	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	12	7	34.
10	8	2	2	1	2	..	..	13	12	35.
49	69	7	8	6	2	..	..	62	79	36.
16	18	2	3	6	1	2	..	26	22	37.
71	69	22	28	17	11	1	..	111	108	38.
33	18	7	11	2	..	1	..	43	29	39.
26	34	12	11	5	8	4	..	47	53	40.
5	2	2	6	..	1	..	..	7	9	41.
9	21	5	13	6	10	12	..	32	44	42.
11	16	9	18	9	5	..	..	29	39	43.
7	7	4	3	..	1	..	..	11	11	44.
13	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	16	11	45.
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	46.
32	13	9	6	6	1	4	3	51	23	47.
553	520	135	145	80	62	33	4	801	731	48.
12,788	6,180	2,360	1,016	799	384	4,268	29	20,215	7,609	49.
664,764	565,797	194,061	151,872	113,596	71,715	14,826	2,149	987,247	791,533	50.

of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 35.—MALES ACCORDING TO RACE AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Race	Age Last Birthday (Years)								
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44
1.	EUROPEAN	561,195	530,623	517,605	409,804	354,201	337,355	382,556	392,135	341,431
	NON—EUROPEAN—									
2.	Afghan	2	5	4	6	9	5	7	4	1
3.	African (n.e.i.)	..	1	3	3	10	11	10	8	8
4.	Arab, Persian	40	12	18	21	43	42	57	24	22
5.	Asiatic Jew	1	3	5	5	1	8	6	3	2
6.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	41	15	19	52	139	137	96	76	61
7.	Chinese	513	473	763	1,887	3,626	1,730	1,004	925	768
8.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	24	29	20	24	79	58	45	37	14
9.	Egyptian	2	2	4	2	7	4	1	5	2
10.	Fijian	6	5	2	12	24	26	7	9	4
11.	Filipino	15	7	9	5	20	23	21	18	12
12.	Indian, Pakistani	80	67	56	104	447	449	241	285	386
13.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	6	5	5	25	140	145	44	28	13
14.	Japanese	38	23	13	47	121	190	160	134	66
15.	Malay	40	31	43	95	240	117	44	20	24
16.	Maori	2	3	4	9	24	20	6	7	6
17.	Negro	2	2	..	2	12	16	20	15	8
18.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*b*)	172	139	166	127	119	97	66	60	44
19.	Papuan, New Guinean	4	3	18	33	9	2	..	1	..
20.	Siamese, Thailander	4	..	7	44	53	33	20	12	4
21.	Syrian, Lebanese	220	133	118	122	195	227	261	178	70
22.	Torres Strait Islander	341	363	300	173	222	180	165	158	145
23.	Other and Indefinite	3	5	4	4	15	4	7	7	..
24.	TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	1,556	1,326	1,581	2,802	5,555	3,524	2,288	2,014	1,660
	EUROPEAN AND(*c*)—									
25.	Afghan	9	6	3	6	2	2	3	2	8
26.	African (n.e.i.)	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	3	2
27.	Arab, Persian	11	2	5	1	1	2	..	..	..
28.	Asiatic Jew	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..
29.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	17	17	12	12	15	8	14	3	3
30.	Australian Aboriginal	3,948	3,385	2,684	1,843	1,482	1,329	1,115	911	705
31.	Chinese	303	203	209	133	109	80	83	76	80
32.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	30	26	27	9	3	4	3	5	2
33.	Egyptian	2	1	2	1	..	1	2	..	1
34.	Fijian	5	4	..	3	5	2	2	..	..
35.	Filipino	32	29	28	17	17	11	9	6	7
36.	Indian, Pakistani	60	43	23	18	19	23	16	15	14
37.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	18	8	12	9	2	4	3	6	3
38.	Japanese	239	165	38	5	8	7	7	6	10
39.	Malay	82	42	39	27	27	18	20	14	9
40.	Maori	23	23	7	9	9	11	8	8	7
41.	Negro	10	11	5	7	1	4	4	5	1
42.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*b*)	90	59	52	30	32	23	20	15	13
43.	Papuan, New Guinean	5	3	11	10	3	..	..	..	1
44.	Siamese, Thailander	4	2	4	1	2	2	..	..	..
45.	Syrian, Lebanese	35	24	15	11	6	2	4	3	1
46.	Torres Strait Islander	26	13	23	8	8	14	4	7	7
47.	Other and Indefinite	42	31	22	20	23	16	11	13	8
48.	TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*c*)	4,991	4,097	3,221	2,182	1,775	1,564	1,331	1,098	882
49.	TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/ OTHER RACES	6,547	5,423	4,802	4,984	7,330	5,088	3,619	3,112	2,542
50.	GRAND TOTAL	567,742	536,046	522,407	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247	343,973

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea

one-half.

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)												TOTAL	No.
45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over		
333,691	291,158	236,744	189,941	148,562	116,499	68,903	32,810	12,108	3,059	438	35	5,260,853	1.
7	4	..	1	1	..	2	2	2	..	..	1	63	2.
4	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	3.
16	16	11	7	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	333	4.
7	6	1	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	53	5.
44	34	30	23	6	10	4	2	2	..	2	..	793	6.
678	566	356	217	156	169	162	168	62	13	1	..	14,237	7.
14	11	2	8	6	3	1	4	3	2	..	..	384	8.
1	2	4	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	9.
2	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	100	10.
10	10	4	3	3	3	1	3	2	..	..	..	169	11.
252	242	200	76	8	9	8	13	8	5	..	1	2,937	12.
16	8	8	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	449	13.
60	42	26	14	2	..	2	7	4	..	..	..	949	14.
21	14	9	10	4	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	717	15.
6	8	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	16.
15	9	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	17.
48	46	29	13	11	9	6	2	1	1	1	1	1,158	18.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	19.
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	20.
80	62	60	33	27	23	10	10	4	..	1	..	1,834	21.
126	110	62	41	25	18	13	2	2	..	..	..	2,446	22.
11	1	2	2	5	2	2	3	..	..	..	..	77	23.
1,422	1,194	811	459	268	254	214	217	92	21	5	3	27,266	24.
5	4	1	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	25.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	26.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	28.
3	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	111	29.
602	514	384	295	236	148	89	23	10	5	3	2	19,713	30.
77	75	59	61	42	26	13	13	5	1			1,648	31.
5	1	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124	32.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	33.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	34.
10	3	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	176	35.
21	18	10	4	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	293	36.
2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	37.
7	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	497	38.
10	4	9	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	313	39.
2	7	2	5	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	126	40.
4	2	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	60	41.
7	8	7	7	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	367	42.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	43.
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	44.
3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	45.
9	6	1	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	134	46.
9	1	4	7	5	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	219	47.
777	652	496	405	300	186	106	42	16	7	3	2	24,133	48.
2,199	1,846	1,307	864	568	440	320	259	108	28	8	5	51,399	49.
335,890	293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	69,223	33,069	12,216	3,087	446	40	5,312,252	50.

Islander, so described. (*c*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of

No. 36.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO RACE AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Race	Age Last Birthday (Years)								
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44
1.	EUROPEAN	535,359	506,057	493,001	390,425	331,931	310,572	349,241	370,618	333,002
	NON-EUROPEAN—									
2.	Afghan	6	3	4	6	2	3	3	2	1
3.	African (n.e.i.)	1	2	1	5	2	1	..	2	1
4.	Arab, Persian	42	14	14	17	36	36	17	14	7
5.	Asiatic Jew	4	4	2	5	7	6	3	5	..
6.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	41	26	15	26	56	42	34	27	5
7.	Chinese	457	407	528	898	1,204	547	347	336	288
8.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	27	32	21	23	41	28	23	25	11
9.	Egyptian	..	1	6	2	4	1	3	3	4
10.	Fijian	4	4	2	3	13	6	3	2	..
11.	Filipino	7	4	6	9	17	18	25	18	7
12.	Indian, Pakistani	80	60	41	48	108	79	76	24	22
13.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ..	9	8	5	9	18	14	13	8	1
14.	Japanese	27	23	23	14	27	168	281	130	35
15.	Malay	31	43	52	43	42	38	26	20	19
16.	Maori	1	4	..	6	22	24	11	6	3
17.	Negro	1	5	1	3	1	3	2	2	1
18.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(b)	165	128	128	104	121	95	67	57	54
19.	Papuan, New Guinean	2	3	11	14	8	11	2	2	2
20.	Siamese, Thailander	..	1	3	16	15	10	7	4	2
21.	Syrian, Lebanese	209	124	132	98	185	134	136	103	50
22.	Torres Strait Islander	347	347	298	202	247	228	205	160	144
23.	Other and Indefinite	4	5	4	3	2	5	3	4	1
24.	TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	1,465	1,248	1,297	1,554	2,178	1,497	1,287	954	658
	EUROPEAN AND (c)—									
25.	Afghan	12	16	4	2	2	5	5	4	3
26.	African (n.e.i.)	4	1	1	1	1	..	2	..	..
27.	Arab, Persian	7	4	2	1	3	..	..	..	1
28.	Asiatic Jew	5	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	20	12	11	15	9	12	9	3	5
30.	Australian Aboriginal	3,900	3,360	2,772	1,862	1,544	1,337	1,089	931	715
31.	Chinese	298	263	209	99	68	66	45	80	68
32.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	21	19	18	15	3	6	..	3	5
33.	Egyptian	2	2	3	3	2	1	..	2	1
34.	Fijian	6	3	..	1	3	4	..	..	2
35.	Filipino	50	45	33	19	13	12	11	8	10
36.	Indian, Pakistani	51	28	15	16	19	18	15	19	15
37.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ..	17	11	11	6	2	8	2	2	4
38.	Japanese	213	169	25	1	7	6	10	4	11
39.	Malay	94	65	35	21	33	19	21	7	11
40.	Maori	31	10	13	8	29	8	12	3	3
41.	Negro	9	11	14	5	3	2	3	1	1
42.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(b)	86	58	44	34	24	30	18	14	14
43.	Papuan, New Guinean	3	4	18	11	..	..	..	1	1
44.	Siamese, Thailander	7	3	1	1	2	1	2	..	1
45.	Syrian, Lebanese	35	23	18	10	9	3	1	1	4
46.	Torres Strait Islander	26	30	8	6	7	6	8	7	4
47.	Other and Indefinite	30	32	23	27	15	15	12	7	15
48.	TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(c) ..	4,927	4,170	3,279	2,166	1,798	1,559	1,265	1,097	894
49.	TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN /OTHER RACES	6,392	5,418	4,576	3,720	3,976	3,056	2,552	2,051	1,552
50.	GRAND TOTAL	541,751	511,475	497,577	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669	334,554

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea
one-half.

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)												Total	No.
45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over		
320,559	273,988	224,547	209,456	184,271	147,773	95,553	52,563	21,699	6,108	1,097	88	5,157,908	1.
1	3	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	2.
1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	19	3.
8	4	5	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	222	4.
4	2	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	5.
13	10	12	6	3	7	2	..	..	..	..	..	325	6.
312	267	207	125	80	74	42	14	11	1	..	..	6,145	7.
11	9	9	7	6	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	279	8.
3	3	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	34	9.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	10.
7	5	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	11.
19	10	11	5	6	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	595	12.
1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	13.
17	7	3	6	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	769	14.
10	6	8	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	346	15.
3	3	4	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	92	16.
1	1	..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	26	17.
33	29	15	16	7	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	1,028	18.
1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	19.
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	20.
66	40	41	32	21	7	19	7	1	1	1	..	1,407	21.
122	77	50	44	29	15	5	3	1	..	..	2	2,526	22.
4	1	2	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	23.
638	480	377	257	163	130	83	26	17	2	1	2	14,314	24.
6	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	25.
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	13	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	28.
7	6	..	3	..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	117	29.
584	425	309	263	167	104	53	26	14	3	..	1	19,459	30.
75	64	52	39	40	32	26	9	5	..	..	..	1,538	31.
5	5	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	32.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	33.
..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	34.
11	2	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220	35.
13	10	9	7	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	240	36.
2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	37.
4	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	456	38.
7	4	7	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	329	39.
2	3	4	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	129	40.
3	1	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	41.
11	15	6	2	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	362	42.
1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	43.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	44.
..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	45.
2	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	46.
9	6	4	6	3	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	210	47.
744	555	406	335	220	145	88	38	20	4	1	1	23,712	48.
1,382	1,035	783	592	383	275	171	64	37	6	2	3	38,026	49.
321,941	275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	95,724	52,627	21,736	6,114	1,099	91	5,195,934	50.

Islander, so described. (c) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of

No. 37.—MALES AND FEMALES ACCORDING TO CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Race	Males								
		Conjugal Condition								Total
		Never Married			Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated	
		Under 15 years of age	15 years of age and over	Total Never Married						
1.	**EUROPEAN**	1,609,395	1,080,648	2,690,043	2,349,604	67,581	115,125	38,500	..	5,260,853
	NON-EUROPEAN—									
2.	Afghan	11	28	39	20	1	3	..	..	63
3.	African (n.e.i.)	4	22	26	37	1	..	1	..	65
4.	Arab, Persian	70	124	194	129	4	5	1	..	333
5.	Asiatic Jew	9	17	26	26	..	..	1	..	53
6.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	75	305	380	393	5	12	3	..	793
7.	Chinese	1,749	7,705	9,454	4,375	116	252	40	..	14,237
8.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	73	170	243	123	5	8	5	..	384
9.	Egyptian	8	13	21	17	3	..	1	..	42
10.	Fijian	13	50	63	37	..	..	..	..	100
11.	Filipino	31	53	84	72	1	12	..	..	169
12.	Indian, Pakistani	203	850	1,053	1,798	25	49	12	..	2,937
13.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	16	287	303	131	10	2	3	..	449
14.	Japanese	74	321	395	541	6	6	1	..	949
15.	Malay	114	431	545	158	6	4	4	..	717
16.	Maori	9	61	70	27	2	2	1	..	102
17.	Negro	4	35	39	54	4	6	3	..	106
18.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	477	344	821	294	11	31	1	..	1,158
19.	Papuan, New Guinean	25	43	68	4	..	..	..	..	72
20.	Siamese, Thailander	31	121	152	28	..	..	..	..	180
21.	Syrian, Lebanese	471	589	1,060	737	11	23	3	..	1,834
22.	Torres Strait Islander	1,004	670	1,674	704	7	60	1	..	2,446
23.	Other and Indefinite	12	40	52	22	1	2	..	..	77
24.	**TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN**	4,483	12,279	16,762	9,727	219	477	81	..	27,266
	EUROPEAN AND(*b*)—									
25.	Afghan	18	17	35	12	4	1	4	..	56
26.	African (n.e.i.)	..	4	4	3	1	..	..	..	8
27.	Arab, Persian	18	2	20	3	..		..	..	23
28.	Asiatic Jew	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	4
29.	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	46	31	77	31	1	2	..	..	111
30.	Australian Aboriginal	10,018	4,516	14,534	4,444	296	409	30	..	19,713
31.	Chinese	715	431	1,146	420	29	39	14	..	1,648
32.	Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	83	20	103	19	..	1	1	..	124
33.	Egyptian	5	2	7	3	1	..	..	..	11
34.	Fijian	9	7	16	5	..	..	..	..	21
35.	Filipino	89	37	126	38	7	4	1	..	176
36.	Indian, Pakistani	126	74	200	83	3	5	2	..	293
37.	Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	38	15	53	15	1	1	1	..	71
38.	Japanese	446	20	466	28	..	3	..	..	497
39.	Malay	163	73	236	64	8	5	..	..	313
40.	Maori	55	40	95	20	8	1	2	..	126
41.	Negro	26	16	42	14	2	2	..	..	60
42.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	201	81	282	78	3	4	..	..	367
42.	Papuan, New Guinean	20	10	30	3	..	..	..	..	33
43.	Siamese, Thailander	10	4	14	3	..	..	..	..	17
44.	Syrian, Lebanese	74	21	95	10	2	..	1	..	108
46.	Torres Strait Islander	62	29	91	38	1	3	1	..	134
47.	Other and Indefinite	95	69	164	45	5	3	2	..	219
48.	**TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*b*)**	12,317	5,523	17,840	5,379	372	483	59	..	24,133
49.	**TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES**	16,800	17,802	34,602	15,106	591	960	140	..	51,399
50.	**GRAND TOTAL**	1,626,195	1,098,450	2,724,645	2,364,710	68,172	116,085	38,640	..	5,312,252

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described. (*b*) This category covers

RACE AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: AUSTRALIA
30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

FEMALES									
CONJUGAL CONDITION								TOTAL	No.
Never Married			Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated		
Under 15 years of age	15 years of age and over	Total Never Married							
1,534,417	762,162	2,296,579	2,333,382	77,668	407,064	43,215	..	5,157,908	1.
13	9	22	10	2	2	..	..	36	2.
4	6	10	8		1	..	..	19	3.
70	45	115	97	3	6	1	..	222	4.
10	15	25	19		4		..	48	5.
82	87	169	140	2	14	..	..	325	6.
1,392	2,289	3,681	2,047	38	355	24	..	6,145	7.
80	68	148	111	3	14	3	..	279	8.
7	9	16	14	3	1	..	..	34	9.
10	19	29	9	..	..	..	..	38	10.
17	40	57	59	5	4	3	..	128	11.
181	163	344	227	2	20	2	..	595	12.
22	29	51	36	..	2	1	..	90	13.
73	50	123	624	9	11	2	..	769	14.
126	93	219	111	7	9	..	..	346	15.
5	39	44	35	4	8	1	..	92	16.
7	5	12	12	..	2		..	26	17.
421	259	680	293	17	35	3	..	1,028	18.
16	28	44	10	2	2	..	..	58	19.
4	38	42	17	..	1	..	..	60	20.
465	251	716	606	8	74	3	..	1,407	21.
992	635	1,627	757	4	137	1	..	2,526	22.
13	11	24	15	1	3		..	43	23.
4,010	4,188	8,198	5,257	110	705	44	..	14,314	24.
32	6	38	18	2	4	..	..	62	25.
6	2	8	5	..	..	..	..	13	26.
13	1	14	4	..	..	..	..	18	27.
7	2	9	..	..	..	..	..	9	28.
43	23	66	40	3	8		..	117	29.
10,032	3,080	13,112	5,138	510	649	50	..	19,459	30.
770	224	994	378	32	118	16	..	1,538	31.
58	23	81	18	2	3	..	..	104	32.
7	5	12	3	..	1	..	..	16	33.
9	5	14	7	1	..	..	..	22	34.
128	25	153	58	3	5	1	..	220	35.
94	47	141	79	5	12	3	..	240	36.
39	8	47	19	..	1	1	..	68	37.
407	13	420	31	2	3	..	..	456	38.
194	43	237	69	8	11	4	..	329	39.
54	31	85	28	5	9	2	..	129	40.
34	7	41	14	1	3		..	59	41.
188	55	243	102	7	7	3	..	362	42.
25	13	38	3	..	2	..	..	43	43.
11	4	15	4	..	..	..	..	19	44.
76	20	96	8	1	3	..	..	108	45.
64	16	80	28	..	3	..	..	111	46.
85	45	130	61	7	12	..	..	210	47.
12,376	3,698	16,074	6,115	589	854	80	..	23,712	48.
16,386	7,886	24,272	11,372	699	1,559	124	..	38,026	49.
1,550,803	770,048	2,320,851	2,344,754	78,367	408,623	43,339	..	5,195,934	50.

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persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one half.

No. 38.—MALES ACCORDING TO RACE AND BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Race	Birthplace												Grand Total
	Australasia			Europe	Asia			Africa	America	Pacific Islands	At Sea	Total Born Outside Australia	
	Australia	Other(*a*)	Total		Commonwealth Countries(*b*)	Other	Total						
EUROPEAN	4,293,821	24,874	4,318,695	886,206	15,559	12,899	28,458	14,811	10,809	1,671	203	967,032	5,260,853
NON-EUROPEAN—													
Afghan	42	..	42	2	13	6	19	..	..	..	..	21	63
African (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	62	..	1	..	65	65
Arab, Persian.. ..	51	..	51	..	31	244	275	7	..	..	..	282	333
Asiatic Jew	10	..	10	11	5	27	32	..	..	..	..	43	53
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	60	10	70	20	329	362	691	4	5	3	..	733	793
Chinese	2,950	228	3,178	8	4,958	5,986	10,944	9	13	84	1	11,287	14,237
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	88	..	88	1	292	2	294	1	..	..	..	296	384
Egyptian	4	..	4	..	2	5	7	31	..	..	..	38	42
Fijian	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	81	100
Filipino	77	3	80	..	1	87	88	..	1	..	..	92	169
Indian, Pakistani ..	254	..	254	1	2,421	9	2,430	21	1	228	2	2,683	2,937
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ..	13	1	14	..	6	429	435	..	..	..	..	436	449
Japanese	51	1	52	3	..	893	893	..	1	..	..	898	949
Malay	227	1	228	..	442	47	489	..	..	..	..	490	717
Maori	26	72	98	..	3	..	3	1	..	..	..	76	102
Negro	18	..	18	1	1	..	1	55	31	..	..	88	106
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*c*)	985	60	1,045	2	10	7	17	..	1	93	..	173	1,158
Papuan, New Guinean..	5	65	70	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	67	72
Siamese, Thailander ..	4	..	4	..	3	173	176	..	..	..	..	176	180
Syrian, Lebanese ..	493	2	495	2	1	1,323	1,324	6	7	..	..	1,341	1,834
Torres Strait Islander ..	2,438	7	2,445	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	2,446
Other and Indefinite ..	37	2	39	2	13	7	20	1	15	..	..	40	77
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	7,852	452	8,304	53	8,532	9,610	18,142	198	75	491	3	19,414	27,266
EUROPEAN AND(*d*)—													
Afghan	54	..	54	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	56
African (n.e.i.) ..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	6	8
Arab, Persian.. ..	13	..	13	..	3	6	9	1	..	..	..	10	23
Asiatic Jew	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	4
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	39	..	39	2	39	31	70	..	..	..	..	72	111
Australian Aboriginal ..	19,701	4	19,705	4	2	1	3	..	1	..	..	12	19,713
Chinese	1,450	9	1,459	10	95	76	171	1	5	2	..	198	1,648
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	92	..	92	1	31	..	31	..	..	..	..	32	124
Egyptian	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	11
Fijian	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	12	21
Filipino	163	..	163	2	2	9	11	..	..	..	..	13	176
Indian, Pakistani ..	231	..	231	1	47	12	59	1	..	1	..	62	293
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ..	45	..	45	2	1	23	24	..	..	..	..	26	71
Japanese	386	..	386	3	1	107	108	..	..	..	..	111	497
Malay	270	..	270	..	35	8	43	..	..	..	..	43	313
Maori	79	45	124	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	47	126
Negro	53	1	54	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	7	60
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*c*)	335	4	339	..	1	1	2	3	1	22	..	32	367
Papuan, New Guinean ..	4	28	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	29	33
Siamese, Thailander ..	6	..	6	..	3	8	11	..	..	..	..	11	17
Syrian, Lebanese ..	92	1	93	2	..	10	10	3	..	..	..	16	108
Torres Strait Islander ..	133	..	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	134
Other and Indefinite ..	168	5	173	13	15	4	19	1	9	4	..	51	219
TOTAL EUROPEAN/ OTHER RACES(*d*) ..	23,332	97	23,429	47	276	298	574	18	21	44	..	801	24,133
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/ OTHER RACES ..	31,184	549	31,733	100	8,808	9,908	18,716	216	96	535	3	20,215	51,399
GRAND TOTAL ..	4,325,005	25,423	4,350,428	886,306	24,367	22,807	47,174	15,027	10,905	2,206	206	987,247	5,312,252

(*a*) Comprises Norfolk Island, Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Papua, New Guinea, Nauru and New Zealand. (*b*) Comprises Ceylon, Cyprus, India, Malaya, Pakistan and other Commonwealth Protectorates and Colonies in Asia. (*c*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander so described. (*d*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 39.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO RACE AND BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Race	Birthplace												Grand Total
	Australasia			Europe	Asia			Africa	America	Pacific Islands	At Sea	Total Born Outside Australia	
	Australia	Other(*a*)	Total		Commonwealth Countries(*b*)	Other	Total						
EUROPEAN	4,373,984	25,071	4,399,055	709,828	13,416	11,913	25,329	13,440	8,059	1,964	233	783,924	5,157,908
NON-EUROPEAN—													
Afghan	34	..	34	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	36
African (n.e.i.) ..	1	..	1	..	1	2	3	15	..	..	..	18	19
Arab, Persian	49	1	50	1	6	158	164	6	1	..	..	173	222
Asiatic Jew	12	1	13	6	6	23	29	..	..	..	..	36	48
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	63	4	67	20	46	186	232	2	..	4	..	262	325
Chinese	2,600	207	2,807	8	1,439	1,798	3,237	4	13	76	..	3,545	6,145
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	63	..	63	..	215	1	216	..	..	..	..	216	279
Egyptian	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	33	..	..	..	34	34
Fijian	13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	25	38
Filipino	66	1	67	..	2	57	59	..	..	2	..	62	128
Indian, Pakistani ..	228	..	228	3	232	20	252	2	2	108	..	367	595
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ..	13	..	13	..	5	72	77	..	..	..	..	77	90
Japanese	55	..	55	3	4	699	703	..	8	..	..	714	769
Malay	256	2	258	1	76	11	87	..	..	..	..	90	346
Maori	25	65	90	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	67	92
Negro	11	..	11	..	2	..	2	8	5	..	..	15	26
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*c*)	932	20	952	..	1	1	2	..	..	74	..	96	1,028
Papuan, New Guinean ..	6	41	47	..	..	11	11	..	..	..	..	52	58
Siamese, Thailander ..	..	..	..	..	5	55	60	..	..	..	..	60	60
Syrian, Lebanese ..	463	1	464	2	1	929	930	3	7	1	..	944	1,407
Torres Strait Islander ..	2,515	6	2,521	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	11	2,526
Other and Indefinite ..	31	..	31	1	3	4	7	..	4	..	..	12	43
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	7,436	349	7,785	45	2,048	4,028	6,076	73	40	295	..	6,878	14,314
EUROPEAN AND(*d*)—													
Afghan	60	..	60	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	2	62
African (n.e.i.) ..	5	..	5	..	2	..	2	6	..	..	..	8	13
Arab, Persian	8	..	8	..	3	6	9	1	..	..	..	10	18
Asiatic Jew	5	..	5	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	9
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	44	2	46	3	22	42	64	1	2	1	..	73	117
Australian Aboriginal ..	19,449	5	19,454	..	2	3	5	..	..	..	..	10	19,459
Chinese	1,390	8	1,398	6	62	60	122	..	2	10	..	148	1,538
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	83	..	83	2	19	..	19	..	..	..	..	21	104
Egyptian	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	7	16
Fijian	15	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	22
Filipino	208	3	211	1	2	6	8	..	..	..	..	12	220
Indian, Pakistani ..	161	1	162	6	60	6	66	..	..	6	..	79	240
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc. ..	46	..	46	1	..	21	21	..	..	..	..	22	68
Japanese	348	..	348	6	2	99	101	..	1	..	..	108	456
Malay	300	2	302	..	23	4	27	..	..	..	..	29	329
Maori	76	53	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	129
Negro	50	..	50	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	..	9	59
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*c*)	318	5	323	..	1	..	1	..	..	38	..	44	362
Papuan, New Guinean ..	4	39	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	43
Siamese, Thailander ..	8	..	8	1	6	4	10	..	..	..	..	11	19
Syrian, Lebanese ..	97	1	98	..	..	7	7	1	2	..	..	11	108
Torres Strait Islander ..	110	..	110	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	111
Other and Indefinite ..	187	5	192	4	8	3	11	..	1	2	..	23	210
TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*d*) ..	22,981	124	23,105	33	214	263	477	19	14	64	..	731	23,712
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES ..	30,417	473	30,890	78	2,262	4,291	6,553	92	54	359	..	7,609	38,026
GRAND TOTAL ..	4,404,401	25,544	4,429,945	709,906	15,678	16,204	31,882	13,532	8,113	2,323	233	791,533	5,195,934

(*a*) Comprises Norfolk Island, Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Papua, New Guinea, Nauru and New Zealand. (*b*) Comprises Ceylon, Cyprus, India, Malaya, Pakistan and other Commonwealth Protectorates and Colonies in Asia. (*c*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described. (*d*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 40.—MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO RACE AND PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

RACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											TOTAL
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
EUROPEAN	66,243	46,874	45,507	36,399	41,503	53,065	51,328	342,661	21,536	242,357	19,559	967,032
NON-EUROPEAN—												
Afghan	6	5	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	6	..	21
African (n.e.i.)	39	7	..	1	..	4	1	7	..	2	4	65
Arab, Persian	41	29	14	10	19	49	10	94	2	5	9	282
Asiatic Jew	7	4	2	3	2	2	2	10	1	10	..	43
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	255	61	56	37	39	35	25	91	15	44	75	733
Chinese	2,535	1,086	1,042	913	669	457	245	1,792	700	1,067	781	11,287
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil ..	40	44	37	32	25	20	14	61	3	11	9	296
Egyptian	2	2	3	3	2	6	1	10	2	3	4	38
Fijian	53	8	5	3	2	2	..	3	1	1	3	81
Filipino	37	9	14	2	1	1	4	4	2	13	5	92
Indian, Pakistani	1,681	111	85	78	65	53	21	139	15	103	332	2,683
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	229	15	12	9	28	74	13	11	8	24	13	436
Japanese	423	49	120	63	28	50	18	25	2	22	98	898
Malay	86	75	57	59	48	41	20	39	8	31	26	490
Maori	28	8	..	2	3	2	1	13	3	11	5	76
Negro	50	5	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	27	88
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*) ..	61	16	22	12	11	5	3	11	1	8	23	173
Papuan, New Guinean ..	23	3	5	4	15	3	1	5	2	..	6	67
Siamese, Thailander	45	17	32	19	27	6	6	18	..	8	6	176
Syrian, Lebanese	124	87	49	31	79	180	65	466	16	208	36	1,341
Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	8
Other and Indefinite	10	2	2	3	..	2	..	9	3	5	4	40
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN ..	5,775	1,643	1,557	1,287	1,064	994	451	2,812	785	1,578	1,468	19,414
EUROPEAN AND (*b*)—												
Afghan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
African (n.e.i.)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	6
Arab, Persian	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	10
Asiatic Jew	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	16	4	7	11	..	2	2	21	7	1	1	72
Australian Aboriginal	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	12
Chinese	31	16	17	15	10	3	3	35	34	23	11	198
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil ..	6	11	3	..	..	1	3	8	..	..	..	32
Egyptian	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
Fijian	5	2	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	12
Filipino	2	2	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	3	13
Indian, Pakistani	4	7	3	4	3	2	2	27	6	4	..	62
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	7	5	1	1	..	1	..	5	4	1	1	26
Japanese	7	..	5	2	9	14	16	53	..	4	1	111
Malay	12	7	4	6	1	1	2	8	1	..	1	43
Maori	11	8	6	2	..	2	1	3	..	12	2	47
Negro	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	7
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*) ..	15	4	1	1	2	1	..	2	2	3	1	32
Papuan, New Guinean ..	7	3	8	1	1	..	2	..	2	2	3	29
Siamese, Thailander	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	11
Syrian, Lebanese	2	2	2	..	1	1	..	6	..	1	1	16
Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Other and Indefinite	7	7	4	2	6	1	5	9	2	3	5	51
TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*b*)	144	83	62	50	33	32	37	193	65	67	35	801
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES ..	5,919	1,726	1,619	1,337	1,097	1,026	488	3,005	850	1,645	1,503	20,215
GRAND TOTAL	72,162	48,600	47,126	37,736	42,600	54,091	51,816	345,666	22,386	244,002	21,062	987,247

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described. (*b*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 41.—FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO RACE AND PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Race	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 14 years	14 years and under 21 years	21 years and over	Not Stated	
EUROPEAN	49,801	37,524	42,093	40,595	40,816	41,561	39,877	253,514	17,406	205,003	15,734	783,924
NON-EUROPEAN—												
Afghan	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..			2
African (n.e.i.)	3	5	3	..	..	1	..	5			1	18
Arab, Persian	21	19	16	19	15	20	8	50	1	2	2	173
Asiatic Jew	4	1	4	2	5	4	..	8	..	8	..	36
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	61	29	32	25	14	21	15	45	4	12	4	262
Chinese	683	450	419	334	191	157	80	574	262	278	117	3,545
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	26	39	26	29	18	19	10	39	3	2	5	216
Egyptian	1	5	..	7	2	2	..	14	2	1		34
Fijian	5	2	2	6	1	1	1	4	..	..	3	25
Filipino	25	11	4	2	2	2	2	2	4	1	7	62
Indian, Pakistani	96	37	30	47	28	27	12	56	8	15	11	367
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	37	6	6	1	8	8	1	1	6	..	3	77
Japanese	78	50	68	44	72	78	69	239	..	10	6	714
Malay	35	17	10	9	2	4	1	4	2	3	3	90
Maori	20	13	8	3	4	4	1	8	1	3	2	67
Negro	11	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	15
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	29	12	20	7	6	3	3	6	..	2	8	96
Papuan, New Guinean	8	6	5	4	3	2	2	4	6	..	12	52
Siamese, Thailander	20	12	9	5	2	4	..	2	2	..	4	60
Syrian, Lebanese	66	45	75	66	62	101	86	245	21	149	28	944
Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	3	2	11
Other and Indefinite	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	2	..	..	12
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	1,232	760	739	610	436	458	294	1,314	328	489	218	6,878
EUROPEAN AND (*b*)—												
Afghan	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
African (n.e.i.)	..	..	3	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	8
Arab, Persian	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	10
Asiatic Jew	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	1	9	9	4	2	7	5	25	6	3	2	73
Australian Aboriginal	1	..	3	..		..	..		..	3	3	10
Chinese	28	15	19	12	7	6	2	23	20	13	3	148
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	13	3	1	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	21
Egyptian	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	2	1	..		7
Fijian	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..		7
Filipino		3	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	3	12
Indian, Pakistani	13	15	6	1	3	5	1	18	11	3	3	79
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	4	3	..	2	..	5	2	3	2		1	22
Japanese	5	2	7	9	8	11	15	48	2	1		108
Malay	5	6	2	5	3	1	1	2	1	3		29
Maori	20	11	6	..	3	1	2	5	1	3	1	53
Negro	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	9
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	9	9	4	2	1	3	..	2	6	4	4	44
Papuan, New Guinean	14	1	4	4	1	2	2	..	5	1	5	39
Siamese, Thailander	3	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	3			11
Syrian, Lebanese	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	5			1	11
Torres Strait Islander	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1				1
Other and Indefinite	7	2	1	3	1	1	..	4	2	1	1	23
TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*b*)	136	82	69	49	32	45	31	155	61	37	34	731
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES	1,368	842	808	659	468	503	325	1,469	389	526	252	7,609
GRAND TOTAL	51,169	38,366	42,901	41,254	41,284	42,064	40,202	254,983	17,795	205,529	15,986	791,533

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

(*b*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 42.—RELIGION OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Religion	Males 1933	Males 1947	Males 1954	Males 1961
	CHRISTIAN—				
1.	Baptist	49,654	53,197	60,048	70,990
2.	Brethren	4,501	5,807	7,511	7,265
3.	Catholic Roman(*a*)	586,432	335,241	413,719	602,763
4.	Catholic(*a*)	63,861	448,959	635,398	730,093
5.	Churches of Christ	28,820	33,276	37,880	45,115
6.	Church of England	1,297,589	1,480,527	1,709,197	1,834,732
7.	Congregational	30,411	29,364	32,508	34,679
8.	Greek Orthodox	(*b*)	(*b*)	44,382	84,965
9.	Lutheran	32,569	34,854	60,306	82,453
10.	Methodist	331,602	425,745	478,605	528,003
11.	Presbyterian	356,743	366,892	430,798	482,503
12.	Protestant, undefined	37,750	36,708	48,539	50,515
13.	Salvation Army	14,297	17,542	20,304	24,379
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	5,992	7,453	11,166	14,313
15.	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	19,605	27,492	31,957	48,626
16.	TOTAL CHRISTIAN	2,859,826	3,303,057	4,022,318	4,641,394
	NON-CHRISTIAN—				
17.	Hebrew	12,183	16,426	24,548	29,571
18.	Other Non-Christian	4,243	3,736	4,910	6,547
19.	TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	16,426	20,162	29,458	36,118
20.	Indefinite	5,181	9,838	10,038	13,495
21.	No Religion	11,921	18,888	16,652	25,206
22.	No Reply	473,757	445,425	467,652	596,039
23.	GRAND TOTAL	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252

(*a*) So described in individual Census

No. 43.—RELIGION OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Religion	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	CHRISTIAN—				
1.	Baptist	42,720	49,256	17,885	19,539
2.	Brethren	4,236	5,005	1,619	1,922
3.	Catholic, Roman(*a*)	356,672	333,760	139,900	125,604
4.	Catholic(*a*)	409,820	435,846	200,919	210,508
5.	Churches of Christ	27,857	32,169	10,127	11,406
6.	Church of England	1,008,688	1,063,231	466,167	465,682
7.	Congregational	20,517	24,465	7,606	8,149
8.	Greek Orthodox	66,714	57,808	12,872	8,863
9.	Lutheran	32,168	31,271	20,021	19,971
10.	Methodist	235,953	260,479	160,325	169,042
11.	Presbyterian	225,261	245,478	143,017	148,822
12.	Protestant, undefined	34,490	34,931	9,564	8,604
13.	Salvation Army	12,418	14,117	8,528	9,506
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	5,518	7,253	3,978	5,017
15.	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	26,972	30,789	11,682	12,631
16.	TOTAL CHRISTIAN	2,510,004	2,625,858	1,214,210	1,225,266
	NON-CHRISTIAN—				
17.	Hebrew	28,478	28,832	780	710
18.	Other Non-Christian	3,789	1,983	833	435
19.	TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	32,267	30,815	1,613	1,145
20.	Indefinite	7,283	6,378	3,117	2,734
21.	No Religion	17,038	8,848	4,632	2,207
22.	No Reply	347,350	311,463	139,194	119,298
23.	GRAND TOTAL	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650

(*a*) So described in individual

CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Females				Persons				No.
1933	1947	1954	1961	1933	1947	1954	1961	
56,220	60,330	67,396	78,638	105,874	113,527	127,444	149,628	1.
5,542	7,195	8,893	8,228	10,043	13,002	16,404	15,493	2.
586,934	294,957	347,383	536,886	1,173,366	630,198	761,102	1,139,649	3.
63,681	507,581	664,486	750,242	127,542	956,540	1,299,884	1,480,335	4.
33,934	38,495	42,484	50,518	62,754	71,771	80,364	95,633	5.
1,267,529	1,476,505	1,699,653	1,834,208	2,565,118	2,957,032	3,408,850	3,668,940	6.
34,791	33,879	36,944	38,847	65,202	63,243	69,452	73,526	7.
(*b*)	(*b*)	30,363	69,959	(*b*)	(*b*)	74,745	154,924	8.
28 234	32,037	55,872	77,729	60,803	66,891	116,178	160,182	9.
352,420	445,680	499,328	548,392	684,022	871,425	977,933	1,076,395	10.
356,486	376,648	439,444	494,218	713,229	743,540	870,242	976,721	11.
35,014	36,562	46,877	48,048	72,764	73,270	95,416	98,563	12.
16,913	20,030	22,534	26,735	31,210	37,572	42,838	51,114	13.
7,973	10,097	14,163	17,320	13,965	17,550	25,329	31,633	14.
22,241	29,883	35,616	52,779	41,846	57,375	67,573	101,405	15.
2,867,912	3,369,879	4,011,436	4,632,747	5,727,738	6,672,936	8,033,754	9,274,141	16.
11,370	15,593	23,888	29,758	23,553	32,019	48,436	59,329	17.
674	807	1,471	2,928	4,917	4,543	6,381	9,475	18.
12,044	16,400	25,359	32,686	28,470	36,562	54,817	68,804	19.
4,085	8,870	8,418	11,267	9,266	18,708	18,456	24,762	20.
3,496	7,440	7,032	12,344	15,417	26,328	23,684	37,550	21.
375,191	379,399	388,167	506,890	848,948	824,824	855,819	1,102,929	22.
3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186	23.

Schedules. (*b*) Not available.

URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total		No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
10,234	9,772	151	71	70,990	78,638	1.
1,394	1,295	16	6	7,265	8,228	2.
103,549	77,057	2,642	465	602,763	536,886	3.
118,186	103,500	1,168	388	730,093	750,242	4.
7,076	6,901	55	42	45,115	50,518	5.
354,038	303,424	5,839	1,871	1,834,732	1,834,208	6.
6,492	6,201	64	32	34,679	38,847	7.
5,143	3,221	236	67	84,965	69,959	8.
29,806	26,382	458	105	82,453	77,729	9.
131,024	118,472	701	399	528,003	548,392	10.
112,806	99,423	1,419	495	482,503	494,218	11.
5,969	4,409	492	104	50,515	48,048	12.
3,407	3,082	26	30	24,379	26,735	13.
4,804	5,043	13	7	14,313	17,320	14.
9,806	9,271	166	88	48,626	52,779	15.
903,734	777,453	13,446	4,170	4,641,394	4,632,747	16.
259	179	54	37	29,571	29,758	17.
918	505	1,007	5	6,547	2,928	18.
1,177	684	1,061	42	36,118	32,686	19.
2,996	2,123	99	32	13,495	11,267	20.
3,102	1,275	434	14	25,206	12,344	21.
103,935	75,701	5,560	428	596,039	506,890	22.
1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934	23.

Census Schedules.

No. 44.—MALES AND FEMALES ACCORDING TO RELIGION AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Religion	Age Last Birthday (Years)								
		0–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44
	Males									
	Christian—									
1.	Baptist	6,957	7,563	7,841	6,447	4,944	3,829	4,271	4,694	4,478
2.	Brethren	788	746	825	657	565	422	406	446	379
3.	Catholic, Roman(*b*)	68,892	62,084	56,976	43,700	44,559	45,197	49,419	51,462	40,622
4.	Catholic(*b*)	98,247	84,749	77,975	58,356	54,229	54,290	57,536	52,826	41,219
5.	Churches of Christ	4,423	4,818	5,228	4,370	3,238	2,558	2,838	2,920	2,792
6.	Church of England	179,826	182,227	184,359	147,447	115,501	105,006	122,953	133,025	122,544
7.	Congregational	3,439	3,530	3,531	2,873	2,101	1,847	2,216	2,268	2,131
8.	Greek Orthodox	3,406	6,290	5,752	4,105	6,395	11,107	11,080	8,385	5,412
9.	Lutheran	8,912	8,311	7,724	5,899	6,338	6,184	7,307	6,682	5,400
10.	Methodist	55,130	56,249	55,949	44,594	34,029	29,400	33,391	35,862	33,168
11.	Presbyterian	49,253	49,207	48,582	37,702	29,061	26,265	32,315	34,858	31,510
12.	Protestant, undefined	3,190	3,533	3,783	3,819	3,986	3,009	3,391	3,310	3,182
13.	Salvation Army	2,879	3,080	3,258	2,263	1,688	1,454	1,429	1,337	1,259
14.	Seventh Day Adventist	1,682	1,727	1,759	1,394	1,057	854	919	760	715
15.	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	5,500	5,436	5,067	3,985	3,743	3,274	3,464	3,224	2,761
16.	TOTAL CHRISTIAN	498,524	479,550	468,609	367,611	311,434	294,696	332,935	342,059	297,572
	Non-Christian—									
17.	Hebrew	1,971	2,494	2,943	1,934	1,211	1,229	1,536	2,268	2,375
18.	Other Non-Christian	432	324	257	462	1,145	878	666	593	445
19.	TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	2,403	2,818	3,200	2,396	2,356	2,107	2,202	2,861	2,820
20.	Indefinite	1,080	965	1,002	916	968	888	1,008	995	887
21.	No Religion	1,745	1,319	1,043	1,082	1,900	2,296	2,959	2,856	2,143
22.	No Reply	63,990	51,394	48,553	42,783	44,873	42,456	47,071	46,476	40,551
23.	GRAND TOTAL	567,742	536,046	522,407	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247	343,973
	Females									
	Christian—									
24.	Baptist	6,697	7,253	7,821	6,389	5,095	4,169	4,568	5,141	5,001
25.	Brethren	710	718	701	693	623	473	470	485	485
26.	Catholic, Roman(*b*)	65,304	58,980	53,066	39,024	36,748	36,343	40,930	42,384	33,550
27.	Catholic(*b*)	93,877	81,724	75,543	59,676	54,600	51,000	52,048	52,234	43,436
28.	Churches of Christ	4,351	4,765	5,250	4,390	3,452	2,671	2,951	3,293	3,306
29.	Church of England	171,937	173,231	175,470	140,334	109,876	102,536	120,428	130,448	122,361
30.	Congregational	3,271	3,364	3,546	2,942	2,236	1,977	2,278	2,412	2,468
31.	Greek Orthodox	8,916	6,059	5,386	4,011	8,884	8,739	6,608	5,846	3,428
32.	Lutheran	8,473	8,166	7,449	5,758	5,530	5,356	6,084	6,825	5,252
33.	Methodist	52,439	53,708	54,047	43,122	33,884	29,816	34,269	36,840	34,695
34.	Presbyterian	46,612	47,134	45,949	36,198	29,530	26,915	32,470	35,114	32,387
35.	Protestant, undefined	2,925	3,260	3,566	3,367	2,560	2,413	2,717	3,270	3,500
36.	Salvation Army	2,772	2,878	3,020	2,365	1,791	1,571	1,550	1,564	1,495
37.	Seventh Day Adventist	1,604	1,545	1,683	1,490	1,184	1,018	1,030	1,022	1,006
38.	Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	5,287	5,228	5,013	3,956	3,490	3,349	3,446	3,515	3,096
39.	TOTAL CHRISTIAN	475,175	458,013	447,510	353,715	299,483	278,346	311,847	330,393	295,466
	Non-Christian—									
40.	Hebrew	2,019	2,264	2,756	1,898	1,299	1,275	1,845	2,586	2,405
41.	Other Non-Christian	424	261	210	277	429	317	269	175	124
42.	TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	2,443	2,525	2,966	2,175	1,728	1,592	2,114	2,761	2,529
43.	Indefinite	949	879	999	812	654	560	716	790	763
44.	No Religion	1,700	1,178	938	708	856	1,040	1,214	1,105	841
45.	No Reply	61,484	48,880	45,164	36,735	33,186	32,090	35,902	37,620	34,955
46.	GRAND TOTAL	541,751	511,475	497,577	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669	334,554

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *see*

AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)												Total	No.
45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75–79	80–84	85–89	90–94	95–99	100 and over		
						Males							
4,422	3,803	3,136	2,590	2,165	1,873	1,160	545	208	55	9	..	70,990	1.
391	351	345	278	218	209	123	70	40	5	1	..	7,265	2.
37,505	30,396	22,942	18,483	13,243	9,082	4,887	2,219	826	226	42	1	602,763	3.
39,381	32,784	25,413	19,519	13,909	9.920	5,640	2,710	1,064	291	33	2	730,093	4.
2,876	2,368	1,997	1,506	1,185	968	586	304	105	31	4	..	45,115	5.
120,469	107,858	88,734	72,328	58,921	46,712	27,629	13,073	4,734	1,219	157	10	1,834,732	6.
2,254	2,001	1,707	1,361	1,176	1,005	696	368	128	37	7	3	34,679	7.
5,108	4,142	3,006	2,201	1,187	747	432	147	53	9	1	..	84,965	8.
4,984	4,230	3,194	2,224	1,826	1,493	991	496	197	52	9	..	82,453	9.
33,360	29,332	24,343	19,559	15,973	13,557	8,254	4,047	1,423	343	40	..	528,003	10.
30,907	27,370	23,473	19,863	16,015	12,843	7,693	3,739	1,455	317	65	10	482,503	11.
3,759	3,514	3,369	2,488	2,075	2,002	1,290	573	175	58	7	2	50,515	12.
1,291	1,126	950	702	543	514	325	169	80	28	4	..	24,379	13.
749	630	552	438	340	340	216	120	44	16	1	..	14,313	14.
2,574	2,392	2,023	1,616	1,299	1,107	658	341	124	35	3	..	48,626	15.
290,030	252,297	205,184	165,156	130,075	102,372	60,580	28,921	10,656	2,722	383	28	4,641,394	16.
2,681	2,830	2,095	1,529	1,090	715	419	169	66	15	1	..	29,571	17.
392	321	222	126	86	68	49	55	16	6	2	2	6,547	18.
3,073	3,151	2,317	1,655	1,176	783	468	224	82	21	3	2	36,118	19.
1,026	866	730	656	532	486	294	118	60	14	4	..	13,495	20.
1,826	1,631	1,310	1,084	772	620	372	184	55	7	2	..	25,206	21.
39,935	35,059	28,510	22,254	16,575	12,678	7,509	3,622	1,363	323	54	10	596,039	22.
335,890	293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	69,223	33,069	12,216	3,087	446	40	5,312,252	23.
						Females							
4,974	4,147	3,693	3,407	3,395	3,035	2,075	1,113	495	138	29	3	78,638	24.
494	421	414	386	336	336	241	153	66	21	2	..	8,228	25.
30,277	25,138	19,915	18,242	14,461	10,581	6,468	3,504	1,524	364	81	2	536,886	26.
40,447	35,071	28,422	26,101	21,511	15,911	9,952	5,447	2,463	660	115	4	750,242	27.
3,256	2,830	2,273	2,044	2,100	1,604	1,061	593	246	68	14	..	50,518	28.
119,531	102,612	84,217	80,498	71,655	58,626	38,059	21,057	8,477	2,388	442	25	1,834,208	29.
2,451	2,277	1,932	1,856	1,800	1,703	1,190	741	304	85	13	1	38,847	30.
3,198	2,607	1,995	1,796	1,123	698	405	162	80	13	5	..	69,959	31.
4,496	3,671	2,762	2,356	2,038	1,563	1,096	557	222	62	13	..	77,729	32.
34,702	29,589	24,855	23,043	21,985	18,498	12,283	6,817	2,802	845	143	10	548,392	33.
31,590	27,379	23,388	22,204	20,671	16,571	10,722	5,956	2,523	751	114	40	494,218	34.
3,733	3,354	3,041	2,751	2,660	2,256	1,485	770	308	93	19	..	48,048	35.
1,477	1,329	1,072	1,043	935	790	581	306	144	43	7	2	26,735	36.
960	896	803	762	751	649	464	303	115	31	4	..	17,320	37.
3,006	2,760	2,497	2,255	2,022	1,821	1,103	616	232	70	16	1	52,779	38.
284,592	244,081	201,279	188,744	167,443	134,642	87,185	48,095	20,001	5,632	1,017	88	4,632,747	39.
2,551	2,296	1,787	1,691	1,133	935	624	265	94	29	6	..	29,758	40.
97	82	69	47	55	51	26	10	4	1	..	..	2,928	41.
2,648	2,378	1,856	1,738	1,188	986	650	275	98	30	6	..	32,686	42.
788	669	560	580	543	460	303	164	62	16	..	..	11,267	43.
762	572	426	353	261	211	117	48	12	1	1	..	12,344	44.
33,151	27,323	21,209	18,633	15,219	11,749	7,469	4,045	1,563	435	75	3	506,890	45.
321,941	275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	95,724	52,627	21,736	6,114	1,099	91	5,195,934	46.

Explanatory Notes. (*b*) So described in individual Census Schedules.

No. 45.—MALES AND FEMALES ACCORDING TO RELIGION AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Religion	Conjugal Condition							Grand Total
	Never Married			Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	
	Under 15 years of age	15 years of age and over	Total Never Married					
Males								
Christian—								
Baptist	22,361	13,464	35,825	32,567	583	1,656	359	70,990
Brethren	2,359	1,382	3,741	3,323	35	150	16	7,265
Catholic, Roman(*a*)	187,952	143,914	331,866	243,535	10,639	11,401	5,322	602,763
Catholic(*a*)	260,971	160,660	421,631	289,747	5,189	10,912	2,614	730,093
Churches of Christ	14,469	8,521	22,990	20,686	369	851	219	45,115
Church of England	546,412	355,527	901,939	847,844	25,341	44,780	14,828	1,834,732
Congregational	10,500	6,349	16,849	16,588	208	874	160	34,679
Greek Orthodox	21,448	21,322	42,770	39,510	1,150	977	558	84,965
Lutheran	24,947	18,374	43,321	36,300	888	1,382	562	82,453
Methodist	167,328	96,615	263,943	245,381	4,298	11,719	2,662	528,003
Presbyterian	147,042	90,359	237,401	226,372	4,594	11,427	2,709	482,503
Protestant, undefined	10,506	11,922	22,428	25,185	908	1,457	537	50,515
Salvation Army	9,217	4,876	14,093	9,345	298	514	129	24,379
Seventh Day Adventist	5,168	2,743	7,911	6,019	90	248	45	14,313
Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	16,003	9,870	25,873	21,241	413	855	244	48,626
Total Christian	1,446,683	945,898	2,392,581	2,063,643	55,003	99,203	30,964	4,641,394
Non Christian—								
Hebrew	7,408	4,825	12,233	16,099	283	642	314	29,571
Other Non-Christian	1,013	2,580	3,593	2,714	81	116	43	6,547
Total Non-Christian	8,421	7,405	15,826	18,813	364	758	357	36,118
Indefinite	3,047	3,324	6,371	6,105	310	499	210	13,495
No Religion	4,107	6,422	10,529	12,728	796	630	523	25,206
No Reply	163,937	135,401	299,338	263,421	11,699	14,995	6,586	596,039
Grand Total	1,626,195	1,098,450	2,724,645	2,364,710	68,172	116,085	38,640	5,312,252
Females								
Christian—								
Baptist	21,771	13,955	35,726	34,294	947	7,132	539	78,638
Brethren	2,129	1,883	4,012	3,396	50	745	25	8,228
Catholic, Roman(*a*)	177,350	72,417	249,767	236,425	10,841	35,308	4,545	536,886
Catholic(*a*)	251,144	134,949	386,093	303,413	8,698	48,692	3,346	750,242
Churches of Christ	14,366	7,937	22,303	22,829	680	4,318	388	50,518
Church of England	520,638	258,455	779,093	845,304	30,669	160,800	18,342	1,834,208
Congregational	10,181	7,052	17,233	17,256	351	3,722	285	38,847
Greek Orthodox	20,361	9,785	30,146	34,644	776	3,940	453	69,959
Lutheran	24,088	10,459	34,547	36,650	1,002	4,863	667	77,729
Methodist	160,194	80,665	240,859	251,834	6,041	46,087	3,571	548,392
Presbyterian	139,695	77,532	217,227	225,341	5,477	42,723	3,450	494,218
Seventh Day Adventist	9,751	7,625	17,376	23,916	976	5,052	728	48,048
Protestant, undefined	8,670	5,001	13,671	10,216	485	2,185	178	26,735
Salvation Army	4,832	2,969	7,801	7,451	269	1,647	152	17,320
Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	15,528	8,661	24,189	23,222	708	4,132	528	52,779
Total Christian	1,380,698	699,345	2,080,043	2,076,191	67,970	371,346	37,197	4,632,747
Non-Christian—								
Hebrew	7,039	3,520	10,559	15,181	284	3,328	406	29,758
Other Non-Christian	895	673	1,568	1,178	32	133	17	2,928
Total Non-Christian	7,934	4,193	12,127	16,359	316	3,461	423	32,686
Indefinite	2,827	1,794	4,621	5,138	225	1,091	192	11,267
No Religion	3,816	1,646	5,462	5,949	268	470	195	12,344
No Reply	155,528	63,070	218,598	241,117	9,588	32,255	5,332	506,890
Grand Total	1,550,803	770,048	2,320,851	2,344,754	78,367	408,623	43,339	5,195,934

(*a*) So described in individual Census Schedules.

No. 46.—MALES AND FEMALES ACCORDING TO RELIGION AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

RELIGION	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS								GRAND TOTAL
	In Work Force							Not in Work Force	
	At Work					Not at Work (*a*)	Total in Work Force		
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
MALES									
CHRISTIAN—									
Baptist	2,568	4,078	32,448	184	39,278	1,104	40,382	30,608	70,990
Brethren	378	562	2,969	34	3,943	87	4,030	3,235	7,265
Catholic, Roman(*b*)	19,279	32,166	291,441	1,316	344,202	21,925	366,127	236,636	602,763
Catholic(*b*)	26,503	42,036	325,638	1,920	396,097	17,807	413,904	316,189	730,093
Churches of Christ	1,905	2,684	20,686	94	25,369	677	26,046	19,069	45,115
Church of England	80,106	114,079	854,626	3,922	1,052,733	38,749	1,091,482	743,250	1,834,732
Congregational	1,762	2,286	15,513	77	19,638	379	20,017	14,662	34,679
Greek Orthodox	4,914	5,263	43,363	140	53,680	4,978	58,658	26,307	84,965
Lutheran	3,307	10,207	34,635	812	48,961	2,341	51,302	31,151	82,453
Methodist	24,414	44,243	226,802	1,771	297,230	7,591	304,821	223,182	528,003
Presbyterian	26,071	41,290	206,446	1,545	275,352	7,785	283,137	199,366	482,503
Protestant, undefined	2,279	3,060	26,020	109	31,468	1,687	33,155	17,360	50,515
Salvation Army	460	761	10,582	61	11,864	711	12,575	11,804	24,379
Seventh Day Adventist	536	1,156	5,294	55	7,041	288	7,329	6,984	14,313
Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	1,921	3,499	20,923	192	26,535	1,305	27,840	20,786	48,626
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	196,403	307,370	2,117,386	12,232	2,633,391	107,414	2,740,805	1,900,589	4,641,394
NON-CHRISTIAN—									
Hebrew	5,369	2,862	9,766	40	18,037	564	18,601	10,970	29,571
Other Non-Christian	201	416	3,079	22	3,718	223	3,941	2,606	6,547
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	5,570	3,278	12,845	62	21,755	787	22,542	13,576	36,118
Indefinite	582	1,121	6,303	40	8,046	530	8,576	4,919	13,495
No Religion	1,106	1,580	14,203	23	16,912	1,047	17,959	7,247	25,206
No Reply	20,708	36,762	298,395	1,332	357,197	18,848	376,045	219,994	596,039
GRAND TOTAL	224,369	350,111	2,449,132	13,689	3,037,301	128,626	3,165,927	2,146,325	5,312,252
FEMALES									
CHRISTIAN—									
Baptist	449	786	13,850	105	15,190	506	15,696	62,942	78,638
Brethren	62	78	1,565	22	1,727	39	1,766	6,462	8,228
Catholic, Roman(*b*)	3,831	6,194	97,084	832	107,941	6,316	114,257	422,629	536,886
Catholic(*b*)	5,409	8,074	145,831	1,177	160,491	6,402	166,893	583,349	750,242
Churches of Christ	320	489	8,741	38	9,588	305	9,893	40,625	50,518
Church of England	14,692	20,407	309,866	2,422	347,387	14,170	361,557	1,472,651	1,834,208
Congregational	336	401	6,555	49	7,341	190	7,531	31,316	38,847
Greek Orthodox	789	1,494	17,631	260	20,174	2,310	22,484	47,475	69,959
Lutheran	657	1,462	14,429	266	16,814	773	17,587	60,142	77,729
Methodist	4,166	6,464	81,122	749	92,501	3,088	95,589	452,803	548,392
Presbyterian	4,968	6,901	80,137	736	92,742	2,841	95,583	398,635	494,218
Protestant, undefined	456	743	10,338	76	11,613	525	12,138	35,910	48,048
Salvation Army	67	115	5,042	53	5,277	266	5,543	21,192	26,735
Seventh Day Adventist	100	198	2,713	38	3,049	145	3,194	14,126	17,320
Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	371	726	8,850	118	10,065	486	10,551	42,228	52,779
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	36,673	54,532	803,754	6,941	901,900	38,362	940,262	3,692,485	4,632,747
NON-CHRISTIAN—									
Hebrew	1,881	1,219	5,874	113	9,087	351	9,438	20,320	29,758
Other Non-Christian	40	41	421	14	516	27	543	2,385	2,928
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	1,921	1,260	6,295	127	9,603	378	9,981	22,705	32,686
Indefinite	139	229	2,005	18	2,391	147	2,538	8,729	11,267
No Religion	116	209	2,664	26	3,015	154	3,169	9,175	12,344
No Reply	3,863	6,474	87,184	759	98,280	4,939	103,219	403,671	506,890
GRAND TOTAL	42,712	62,704	901,902	7,871	1,015,189	43,980	1,059,169	4,136,765	5,195,934

(*a*) The category " Not at Work " includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work " therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it. (*b*) So described in individual Census Schedules.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	A. Primary Production—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—				
1.	Whaling	24	6	107	1
2.	Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	2	..	291	1
3.	Oyster farming	134	7	98	3
4.	Fishing	1,370	26	2,292	26
5.	Total Sub-Group 1	1,530	39	2,788	31
	Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—				
6.	Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	16	..	191	1
7.	Other	18	2	48	2
8.	Total Sub-Group 2	34	2	239	3
	Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—				
9.	Farming, mixed and undefined	2,326	240	5,695	335
10.	Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	313	37	1,011	72
	Agriculture—				
11.	Wheat growing	201	19	896	39
12.	Sugar growing	122	11	2,920	78
13.	Fruit growing	1,614	155	2,944	204
14.	Grape growing	106	22	211	22
15.	Vegetable growing and market gardening	4,654	387	2,066	194
16.	Flower growing and nursery gardening	2,181	566	692	192
17.	Tobacco growing	34	5	391	46
18.	Other	208	36	591	42
19.	Grazing	2,670	574	8,574	795
20.	Services incidental to grazing	789	50	4,382	115
	Dairy, pig and poultry farming—				
21.	Dairying	2,280	324	5,162	631
22.	Pig farming	224	17	200	15
23.	Poultry farming	2,321	619	1,289	293
24.	Beekeeping	124	10	406	17
25.	Services, n.e.i., incidental to Rural Industries	413	24	1,379	23
26.	Other	54	23	45	9
27.	Total Sub-Group 3	20,634	3,119	38,854	3,122
	Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—				
28.	Afforestation and re-afforestation	316	35	1,574	11
29.	Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	322	7	2,302	20
30.	Other	9	..	12	..
31.	Total Sub-Group 4	647	42	3,888	31
32.	Total Primary Production	22,845	3,202	45,769	3,187
	B. Mining and Quarrying—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—				
33.	Gold mining	149	28	4,010	59
34.	Silver, lead and zinc mining	114	34	8,546	275
35.	Coal mining	557	91	16,778	163
36.	Tin mining	26	5	327	2
37.	Iron mining	16	1	118	..
38.	Copper mining	74	10	2,195	94
39.	Oil well operations (including drilling)	184	56	132	3
40.	Mining (undefined)	305	59	301	6
41.	Other mining	213	47	778	22
42.	Total Sub-Group 1	1,638	331	33,185	624
	Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—				
43.	Quarrying	2,947	223	1,791	35
44.	Total Mining and Quarrying	4,585	554	34,976	659
	C. Manufacturing—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone				
45.	Cement (hydraulic)	804	72	2,010	63
46.	Concrete and cement products	5,185	432	1,466	47
47.	Lime kilns and plaster works	2,937	189	1,138	37
48.	Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	2,986	211	233	23
49.	Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	10,141	1,024	3,578	116
50.	Glass and glass products	7,502	1,037	570	123
51.	Stone working	860	43	514	16
52.	Other	1,376	295	105	22
53.	Total Sub-Group 1	31,791	3,303	9,614	447

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
86	..	..	..	217	7	224	1.
460	1	..	..	753	2	755	2.
286	18	..	..	518	28	546	3.
2,948	39	26	..	6,636	91	6,727	4.
3,780	58	26	..	8,124	128	8,252	5.
774	6	..	..	981	7	988	6.
313	3	1	..	380	7	387	7.
1,087	9	1	..	1,361	14	1,375	8.
61,717	4,885	56	10	69,794	5,470	75,264	9.
27,144	2,357	13	4	28,481	2,470	30,951	10.
8,252	451	2	..	9,351	509	9,860	11.
15,076	714	23	..	18,141	803	18,944	12.
21,602	1,873	22	4	26,182	2,236	28,418	13.
1,626	124	1	..	1,944	168	2,112	14.
7,979	673	5	3	14,704	1,257	15,961	15.
840	182	4	..	3,717	940	4,657	16.
3,913	356	..	..	4,338	407	4,745	17.
7,121	518	3	..	7,923	596	8,519	18.
86,630	8,983	84	11	97,958	10,363	108,321	19.
6,776	65	23	..	11,970	230	12,200	20.
79,208	10,305	60	5	86,710	11,265	97,975	21.
830	68	..	..	1,254	100	1,354	22.
3,709	971	5	1	7,324	1,884	9,208	23.
614	18	..	..	1,144	45	1,189	24.
3,611	57	12	1	5,415	105	5,520	25.
70	12	..	..	169	44	213	26.
336,718	32,612	313	39	396,519	38,892	435,411	27.
4,411	24	2	..	6,303	70	6,373	28.
4,666	22	1	..	7,291	49	7,340	29.
110	3	..	..	131	3	134	30.
9,187	49	3	..	13,725	122	13,847	31.
350,772	32,728	343	39	419,729	39,156	458,885	32.
1,966	27	6	..	6,131	114	6,245	33.
216	5	1	2	8,877	316	9,193	34.
2,993	25	6	..	20,334	279	20,613	35.
882	8	3	..	1,238	15	1,253	36.
787	20	..	..	921	21	942	37.
739	19	7	..	3,015	123	3,138	38.
337	1	1	..	654	60	714	39.
465	7	11	..	1,082	72	1,154	40.
2,973	104	4	1	3,968	174	4,142	41.
11,358	216	39	3	46,220	1,174	47,394	42.
1,978	28	5	..	6,721	286	7,007	43.
13,336	244	44	3	52,941	1,460	54,401	44.
740	24	6	..	3,560	159	3,719	45.
424	15	9	..	7,084	494	7,578	46.
341	8	..	..	4,416	234	4,650	47.
70	7	1	..	3,290	241	3,531	48.
1,154	29	4	3	14,877	1,172	16,049	49.
108	13	2	..	8,182	1,173	9,355	50.
152	5	2	..	1,528	64	1,592	51.
35	2	2	..	1,518	319	1,837	52.
3,024	103	26	3	44,455	3,856	48,311	53.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	INDUSTRY	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*				
	Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—				
1.	Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	102	5	829	5
2.	Petrol and other petroleum products	2,966	215	1,242	61
3.	Bitumen-treated products	517	90	27	2
4.	Other	241	29	36	..
5.	Total Sub-Group 2	3,826	339	2,134	68
	Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—				
	Extracting, refining and founding of metals—				
6.	Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	3,852	442	33,192	1,172
7.	Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	3,314	157	3,418	152
8.	Iron and steel founding	8,934	426	1,726	68
9.	Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	3,782	657	203	8
	Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—				
10.	Tinplate and galvanized sheets	230	30	208	32
11.	Iron and steel pipes and tubes	3,869	365	2,912	192
12.	Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	4,255	540	1,967	176
13.	Lead	84	35	4	1
14.	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	1,283	176	331	20
15.	Other metals and alloys	847	99	1,635	216
16.	Metal not stated	262	48	16	3
	Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—				
17.	Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	2,525	402	477	69
18.	Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	4,752	802	269	26
19.	Canisters	3,072	1,274	222	57
20.	Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	9,298	1,339	688	57
21.	Springs	1,651	291	186	52
22.	Blacksmithing and drop forging	1,589	92	494	34
23.	Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	2,955	542	179	30
24.	Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	1,107	186	20	2
25.	Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	1,412	331	56	9
26.	Builders' hardware	3,105	1,002	318	59
27.	Other	15,926	2,259	3,607	398
28.	Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	3,827	1,012	5,069	1,202
	Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—				
29.	Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	10,814	1,423	4,435	253
30.	Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	1,131	125	67	3
31.	Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	11,006	1,345	1,395	157
32.	Other domestic machinery	2,498	845	225	99
33.	Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	1,688	242	619	66
34.	Other	16,166	2,077	2,436	173
35.	General engineering	30,890	3,643	6,254	409
	Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—				
36.	Accumulators and batteries	2,128	477	146	17
37.	Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	210	112	142	272
38.	Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	11,554	5,918	1,193	210
39.	Telegraph and telephone instruments	1,931	902	39	4
40.	Electric cable, wire and flex	2,725	947	257	55
41.	Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	22,595	7,593	1,783	434
42.	Other and undefined metalworking	3,800	595	356	27
43.	Total Sub-Group 3	201,067	38,751	76,544	6,214
	Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—				
44.	Ship and boat building and marine engineering	11,575	366	3,923	116
45.	Aircraft and aircraft parts	6,028	662	796	124
46.	Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	22,767	380	11,661	47
	Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—				
47.	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	31,426	4,087	4,667	380
48.	Motor engineering	14,360	869	5 676	263
49.	Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	10,471	525	2,904	147
50.	Bicycles, parts and accessories	381	45	99	7
51.	Other	462	112	43	7
52.	Total Sub-Group 4	97,470	7,046	29,769	1,091

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF
30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
40	..	..	..	971	10	981	1.
224	22	1	..	4,433	298	4,731	2.
6	1	..	..	550	93	643	3.
8	..	..	..	285	29	314	4.
278	23	1	..	6,239	430	6,669	5.
863	17	24	3	37,931	1,634	39,565	6.
305	8	2	..	7,039	317	7,356	7.
302	11	3	..	10,965	505	11,470	8.
53	3	3	..	4,041	668	4,709	9.
3	2	..	..	441	64	505	10.
159	7	3	1	6,943	565	7,508	11.
139	7	2	..	6,363	723	7,086	12.
1	..	..	..	89	36	125	13.
114	2	..	..	1,728	198	1,926	14.
17	1	1	..	2,500	316	2,816	15.
6	2	..	..	284	53	337	16.
108	11	..	..	3,110	482	3,592	17.
108	10	..	1	5,129	839	5,968	18.
38	10	..	..	3,332	1,341	4,673	19.
217	16	8	1	10,211	1,413	11,624	20.
21	3	2	1	1,860	347	2,207	21.
251	7	3	..	2,337	133	2,470	22.
41	3	1	..	3,176	575	3,751	23.
7	1	..	..	1,134	189	1,323	24.
26	2	..	..	1,494	342	1,836	25.
44	4	..	..	3,467	1,065	4,532	26.
658	40	18	1	20,209	2,698	22,907	27.
414	97	2	..	9,312	2,311	11,623	28.
1,033	75	8	2	16,290	1,753	18,043	29.
20	1	..	..	1,218	129	1,347	30.
246	31	9	..	12,656	1,533	14,189	31.
67	15	3	1	2,793	960	3,753	32.
99	12	4	..	2,410	320	2,730	33.
513	34	19	2	19,134	2,286	21,420	34.
1,461	106	48	3	38,653	4,161	42,814	35.
31	4	2	..	2,307	498	2,805	36.
..	..	..	..	352	384	736	37.
283	65	7	4	13,037	6,197	19,234	38.
25	7	2	2	1,997	915	2,912	39.
110	17	..	1	3,092	1,020	4,112	40.
386	124	16	4	24,780	8,155	32,935	41.
116	9	7	..	4,279	631	4,910	42.
8,285	764	197	27	286,093	45,756	331,849	43.
324	7	18	1	15,840	490	16,330	44.
133	12	4	..	6,961	798	7,759	45.
1,293	13	15	..	35,736	440	36,176	46.
730	51	22	3	36,845	4,521	41,366	47.
2,032	98	33	1	22,101	1,231	23,332	48.
563	21	5	..	13,943	693	14,636	49.
16	1	..	..	496	53	549	50.
8	..	..	..	513	119	632	51.
5,099	203	97	5	132,435	8,345	140,780	52.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	C. Manufacturing—*continued*				
	Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—				
1.	Wool scouring and fellmongering	1,507	74	211	15
2.	Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	13,374	13,493	7,014	6,735
3.	Flax	36	30	36	22
4.	Canvas goods	580	338	80	40
5.	Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing ..	886	355	13	17
	Carpets, etc.—				
6.	Carpets	943	488	127	77
7.	Felt and feltex	474	148	10	5
8.	Matting (not rubber)	94	6	5	..
	Bags and rope, etc.—				
9.	Bags and sacks	306	344	20	9
10.	Rope and cordage	1,331	606	162	40
11.	Other	728	784	33	23
12.	Total Sub-Group 5	20,259	16,666	7,711	6,983
	Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)—				
13.	Clothing (undefined)	4,062	19,200	269	2,388
14.	Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing ..	6,104	18,672	1,174	3,611
15.	Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	1,286	5,857	106	1,064
16.	Foundation garments	482	1,972	41	567
17.	Millinery, hats and caps	899	2,691	14	95
18.	Knitted goods and hosiery	4,616	8,663	401	1,326
19.	Other	495	1,255	25	173
20.	Total Sub-Group 6	17,944	58,310	2,030	9,224
	Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—				
21.	Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	9,839	8,278	854	972
22.	Boot and shoe repairing	2,761	315	1,128	94
23.	Other	286	131	16	..
24.	Total Sub-Group 7	12,886	8,724	1,998	1,066
	Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—				
	Meat and fish processing—				
25.	Slaughtering and carcase butchering	6,875	266	4,966	204
26.	Meat freezing, preserving and canning	3,898	807	4,892	565
27.	Bacon and ham curing	1,300	274	820	139
28.	Smallgoods	1,672	423	527	119
29.	Fish preserving and canning	81	30	142	86
30.	Other	806	200	157	7
31.	Milk processing	2,368	730	5,877	820
32.	Margarine	996	185	29	4
33.	Ice-cream	1,774	627	436	143
	Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—				
34.	Flour and other grain milling	3,061	583	1,973	141
35.	Cereal foods and starch	1,399	638	215	48
36.	Bread, cakes and pastry	12,115	2,878	6,646	1,567
37.	Biscuits	3,002	3,234	241	174
38.	Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate) ..	4,791	4,028	291	129
39.	Sugar milling and refining	2,421	338	4,257	110
	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—				
40.	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning ..	2,861	1,520	1,271	440
41.	Fruit and vegetable drying	79	97	488	192
42.	Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices ..	668	403	31	10
	Animal and poultry foods—				
43.	Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing ..	59	3	98	1
44.	Other	556	79	156	14
45.	Other foods	3,501	2,290	898	453
	Drinks (including ice)—				
46.	Ice (not ice-cream)	230	40	115	18
47.	Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	3,181	611	2,072	260
48.	Brewing	6,104	419	755	63
49.	Malting	376	22	84	3
50.	Distilling	311	91	111	8
51.	Wines	533	162	471	72
52.	Other	106	70	3	1
53.	Tobacco	3,193	2,608	147	66
54.	Total Sub-Group 8	68,317	23,656	38.169	5,857

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
108	9	..	..	1,826	98	1,924	1.
790	782	14	11	21,192	21,021	42,213	2.
44	7	..	..	116	59	175	3.
12	6	1	1	673	385	1,058	4.
20	8	..	..	919	380	1,299	5.
18	10	2	..	1,090	575	1,665	6.
8	1	..	..	492	154	646	7.
2	..	..	..	101	6	107	8.
4	1	..	..	330	354	684	9.
13	4	..	..	1,506	650	2,156	10.
3	10	..	2	764	819	1,583	11.
1,022	838	17	14	29,009	24,501	53,510	12.
50	569	2	6	4,383	22,163	26,546	13.
124	639	17	22	7,419	22,944	30,363	14.
20	170	..	3	1,412	7,094	8,506	15.
5	102	1	2	529	2,643	3,172	16.
8	27	..	5	921	2,818	3,739	17.
75	272	6	5	5,098	10,266	15,364	18.
3	26	..	..	523	1,454	1,977	19.
285	1,805	26	43	20,285	69,382	89,667	20.
175	198	4	2	10,872	9,450	20,322	21.
188	19	..	..	4,077	428	4,505	22.
1	2	..	..	303	133	436	23.
364	219	4	2	15,252	10,011	25,263	24.
1,444	37	2	..	13,287	507	13,794	25.
1,211	72	8	..	10,009	1,444	11,453	26.
302	40	..	..	2,422	453	2,875	27.
105	27	2	1	2,306	570	2,876	28.
88	43	..	..	311	159	470	29.
90	29	1	..	1,054	236	1,290	30.
3,438	483	2	2	11,685	2,035	13,720	31.
44	6	1	..	1,070	195	1,265	32.
37	14	2	1	2,249	785	3,034	33.
506	17	1	2	5,541	743	6,284	34.
48	18	..	..	1,662	704	2,366	35.
2,151	539	9	2	20,921	4,986	25,907	36.
55	59	3	..	3,301	3,467	6,768	37.
102	96	3	3	5,187	4,256	9,443	38.
3,178	123	5	2	9,861	573	10,434	39.
370	168	2	5	4,504	2,133	6,637	40.
289	123	1	..	857	412	1,269	41.
61	26	..	..	760	439	1,199	42.
101	1	..	..	258	5	263	43.
113	3	1	..	826	96	922	44.
576	321	3	..	4,978	3,064	8,042	45.
25	2	1	..	371	60	431	46.
332	35	4	..	5,589	906	6,495	47.
120	10	7	..	6,986	492	7,478	48.
13	..	..	..	473	25	498	49.
43	5	..	..	465	104	569	50.
564	64	1	..	1,569	298	1,867	51.
..	..	..	..	109	71	180	52.
31	17	1	2	3,372	2,693	6,065	53.
15,437	2,378	60	20	121,983	31,911	153,894	54.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*				
	Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—				
1.	Sawmilling	5,441	323	11,169	413
2.	Joinery, sashes and doors	6,775	176	3,457	101
3.	Plywood	1,429	255	539	142
4.	Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	698	101	818	47
5.	Wood turning and carving	602	66	116	17
6.	Wooden boxes and cases	1,311	237	179	17
7.	Coopering	191	6	26	..
8.	Other	839	132	191	9
9.	Total Sub-Group 9	17,286	1,296	16,495	746
	Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—				
10.	Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	15,088	1,201	1,723	105
11.	House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting)	2,194	196	449	21
12.	Baskets and wickerware	192	35	9	..
13.	Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	982	478	85	30
14.	Blinds and furnishing drapery	1,255	981	148	84
15.	Other	236	189	16	1
16.	Total Sub-Group 10	19,947	3,080	2,430	241
	Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—				
17.	Pulp, paper and paper board	5,153	1,132	4,385	577
18.	Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	3,808	2,435	145	64
19.	Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	2,362	1,640	177	95
	Printing and publishing—				
20.	Newspapers and periodicals	14,307	3,205	3,825	879
21.	Job and general printing	22,378	8,284	2,292	750
22.	Bookbinding	338	478	33	28
23.	Lithography and photolithography	923	279	32	3
24.	Stereotyping and engraving	1,865	245	70	13
25.	Other	962	267	17	11
26.	Photography	1,747	1,449	538	560
27.	Total Sub-Group 11	53,843	19,414	11,514	2,980
	Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—				
28.	Industrial chemicals and acids	9,904	2,270	1,419	104
29.	Paints, colours and varnishes	5,399	1,549	604	67
30.	Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	2,424	328	1,622	64
31.	Drugs and patent medicines	4,825	3,332	345	89
32.	Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	743	1,143	21	11
33.	Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	466	73	50	..
34.	Soap and candles	3,416	1,181	82	16
35.	Matches	303	241	52	3
36.	Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	414	61	101	2
37.	Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	696	171	15	1
38.	Explosives and fireworks	1,148	251	167	33
39.	Other	2,239	730	521	61
40.	Total Sub-Group 12	31,977	11,330	4,999	451
	Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—				
41.	Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	2,484	721	495	35
42.	Electroplate ware and electroplating	2,679	380	163	13
43.	Minting	175	7	..	..
44.	Total Sub-Group 13	5,338	1,108	658	48
	Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—				
45.	Fur dressing and fur garment making	294	241	13	15
46.	Tanning, currying and leather dressing	3,625	425	220	18
47.	Saddlery, harness and whips	248	38	204	6
48.	Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	2,034	1,805	76	46
49.	Other	61	11	7	..
50.	Total Sub-Group 14	6,262	2,520	520	85

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
14,185	307	10	..	30,805	1,043	31,848	1.
1,009	15	17	..	11,258	292	11,550	2.
226	52	2	..	2,196	449	2,645	3.
245	8	..	..	1,761	156	1,917	4.
42	15	..	..	760	98	858	5.
138	8	..	..	1,628	262	1,890	6.
16	1	..	..	233	7	240	7.
87	4	1	..	1,118	145	1,263	8.
15,948	410	30	..	49,759	2,452	52,211	9.
405	23	7	..	17,223	1,329	18,552	10.
60	2	2	..	2,705	219	2,924	11.
9	1	..	..	210	36	246	12.
25	15	..	..	1,092	523	1,615	13.
30	25	..	1	1,433	1,091	2,524	14.
8	6	..	..	260	196	456	15.
537	72	9	1	22,923	3,394	26,317	16.
1,005	144	7	..	10,550	1,853	12,403	17.
26	22	2	1	3,981	2,522	6,503	18.
30	19	2	5	2,571	1,759	4,330	19.
472	160	21	4	18,625	4,248	22,873	20.
374	142	22	12	25,066	9,188	34,254	21.
6	8	..	..	377	514	891	22.
17	3	..	..	972	285	1,257	23.
15	1	2	1	1,952	260	2,212	24.
7	7	2	..	988	285	1,273	25.
72	69	4	2	2,361	2,080	4,441	26.
2,024	575	62	25	67,443	22,994	90,437	27.
566	33	4	4	11,893	2,411	14,304	28.
128	16	4	3	6,135	1,635	7,770	29.
154	9	1	..	4,201	401	4,602	30.
76	37	7	3	5,253	3,461	8,714	31.
5	9	1	1	770	1,164	1,934	32.
292	2	..	..	808	75	883	33.
36	4	..	2	3,534	1,203	4,737	34.
5	3	..	..	360	247	607	35.
148	2	..	..	663	65	728	36.
3	1	..	..	714	173	887	37.
101	29	..	..	1,416	313	1,729	38.
63	16	1	..	2,824	807	3,631	39.
1,577	161	18	13	38,571	11,955	50,526	40.
60	5	4	..	3,043	761	3,804	41.
36	1	..	..	2,878	394	3,272	42.
2	1	..	..	177	8	185	43.
98	7	4	..	6,098	1,163	7,261	44.
4	4	1	..	312	260	572	45.
71	2	1	..	3,917	445	4,362	46.
50	3	..	..	502	47	549	47.
18	18	..	..	2,128	1,869	3,997	48.
4	..	..	..	72	11	83	49.
147	27	2	..	6,931	2,632	9,563	50.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*				
	Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—				
1.	Rubber goods (other than clothing)	13,215	3,093	839	237
2.	Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	2,031	244	1,524	197
3.	Total Sub-Group 15	15,246	3,337	2,363	434
	Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—				
4.	Musical instruments	884	298	157	9
5.	Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	3,084	1,147	229	167
6.	Cameras and photographic goods	1,414	757	24	5
7.	Total Sub-Group 16	5,382	2,202	410	181
	Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—				
8.	Plastic products (n.e.i.)	6,555	3,188	339	183
	Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—				
9.	Linoleum and leather cloth	396	89	15	2
10.	Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	1,644	878	68	20
11.	Buttons and buckles	149	175	2	4
12.	Brooms and brushes	1,143	532	67	8
13.	Pencils, pens, etc.	217	259	6	6
14.	Artificial flowers	33	100	1	1
15.	Other	1,571	745	312	27
16.	Total Sub-Group 18	5,153	2,778	471	68
	Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—				
17.	Manufacturing (undefined)	2,342	1,633	331	164
18.	TOTAL MANUFACTURING	622,891	208,681	208,499	36,531
	D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—				
19.	Gas	9,032	974	2,201	198
20.	Electricity	26,638	2,289	19,067	898
21.	Total Sub-Group 1	35,670	3,263	21,268	1,096
	Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—				
22.	Water supply and sewerage	14,166	759	6,348	237
23.	Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	2,177	32	1,305	16
24.	Total Sub-Group 2	16,343	791	7,653	253
25.	TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)	52,013	4,054	28,921	1,349
	E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—				
26.	Construction and repair of buildings	150,015	3,964	61,675	1,099
	Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—				
27.	Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	14,968	424	14,471	145
28.	Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	4,151	19	7,234	12
29.	Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	3,147	26	1,835	5
30.	Electric power works and transmission lines	1,257	41	3,303	213
31.	Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	2,762	42	4,606	43
32.	Aerodromes (including maintenance)	351	2	204	2
33.	Services incidental to building and construction	353	39	38	4
34.	Other	22,859	522	14,017	183
35.	Total Sub-Group 2	49,848	1,115	45,708	607
36.	TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	199,863	5,079	107,383	1,706

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
280	37	4	1	14,338	3,368	17,706	1.
183	18	..	1	3,738	460	4,198	2.
463	55	4	2	18,076	3,828	21,904	3.
33	1	3	2	1,077	310	1,387	4.
49	22	2	1	3,364	1,337	4,701	5.
14	5	1	..	1,453	767	2,220	6.
96	28	6	3	5,894	2,414	8,308	7.
174	70	4	2	7,072	3,443	10,515	8.
8	..	..	..	419	91	510	9.
22	12	..	..	1,734	910	2,644	10.
..	4	..	..	151	183	334	11.
26	5	1	..	1,237	545	1,782	12.
6	5	..	..	229	270	499	13.
..	..	..	..	34	101	135	14.
62	21	3	1	1,948	794	2,742	15.
124	47	4	1	5,752	2,894	8,646	16.
173	47	11	3	2,857	1,847	4,704	17.
55,155	7,832	582	164	887,127	253,208	1,140,335	18.
203	21	5	1	11,441	1,194	12,635	19.
3,683	154	29	3	49,417	3,344	52,761	20.
3,886	175	34	4	60,858	4,538	65,396	21.
3,354	58	15	1	23,883	1,055	24,938	22.
443	3	1	..	3,926	51	3,977	23.
3,797	61	16	1	27,809	1,106	28,915	24.
7,683	236	50	5	88,667	5,644	94,311	25.
17,390	168	200	6	229,280	5,237	234,517	26.
13,664	59	19	2	43,122	630	43,752	27.
10,580	14	28	..	21,993	45	22,038	28.
629	4	76	..	5,687	35	5,722	29.
4,455	93	7	..	9,022	347	9,369	30.
5,001	48	5	1	12,374	134	12,508	31.
116	..	..	..	671	4	675	32.
13	2	..	..	404	45	449	33.
5,636	56	27	1	42,539	762	43,301	34.
40,094	276	162	4	135,812	2,002	137,814	35.
57,484	444	362	10	365,092	7,239	372,331	36.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	INDUSTRY	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—				
1.	Car parking services	344	78	32	2
2.	Taxi and hire-car services	12,446	605	3,456	305
3.	Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	30,990	2,148	18,316	962
4.	Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	6,671	663	304	3
5.	Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	13,962	1,031	3,986	191
6.	Other	1,836	562	263	65
7.	Total Sub-Group 1	66,249	5,087	26,357	1,528
	Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—				
8.	Ferry and harbour services	1,235	65	482	17
9.	Coastal and overseas shipping	8,363	1,726	1,563	179
10.	Boat hiring	176	22	135	18
11.	Lighthouse services	158	2	60	..
12.	Other	86	10	88	4
13.	Total Sub-Group 2	10,018	1,825	2,328	218
	Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—				
14.	Loading and discharging vessels	19,052	198	6,086	74
	Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—				
15.	Rail services	36,117	3,410	32,919	1,372
16.	Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	12,442	2,680	1,339	212
17.	Total Sub-Group 4	48,559	6,090	34,258	1,584
	Sub-Group 5.—Storage—				
18.	Storage (including cold storage)	1,288	109	263	27
19.	TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	145,166	13,309	69,292	3,431
	G. COMMUNICATION—				
20.	Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	47,317	8,192	19,250	5,709
21.	Radio communication (not broadcasting and cable services)	1,006	154	123	7
22.	Other	53	8	15	..
23.	TOTAL COMMUNICATION	48,376	8,354	19,388	5,716
	H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Banking—				
24.	Banking	25,585	15,059	10,246	4,381
	Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—				
25.	Insurance	19,367	15,342	4,731	1,763
26.	Friendly and benefit societies	677	2,080	109	240
27.	Total Sub-Group 2	20,044	17,422	4,840	2,003
	Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—				
28.	Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	10,556	4,587	2,842	1,187
29.	Building and investment companies	772	716	120	165
30.	Moneylending and pawnbroking	702	701	95	92
31.	Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	2,372	2,956	382	385
32.	Stock and share broking	1,738	2,000	82	78
33.	Trustee companies	1,211	831	131	105
34.	Other	303	272	31	15
35.	Total Sub-Group 3	17,654	12,063	3,683	2,027
36.	TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	63,283	44,544	18,769	8,411

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
11	..	1	..	388	80	468	1.
372	43	3	..	16,277	953	17,230	2.
9,967	385	44	1	59,317	3,496	62,813	3.
60	2	2	..	7,037	668	7,705	4.
1,808	106	13	..	19,769	1,328	21,097	5.
57	14	4	..	2,160	641	2,801	6.
12,275	550	67	1	104,948	7,166	112,114	7.
197	5	24	..	1,938	87	2,025	8.
366	52	14,250	204	24,542	2,161	26,703	9.
91	12	2	..	404	52	456	10.
181	1	41	..	440	3	443	11.
39	1	1	..	214	15	229	12.
874	71	14,318	204	27,538	2,318	29,856	13.
739	7	15	..	25,892	279	26,171	14.
7,409	577	215	23	76,660	5,382	82,042	15.
689	70	36	5	14,506	2,967	17,473	16.
8,098	647	251	28	91,166	8,349	99,515	17.
137	19	1	..	1,689	155	1,844	18.
22,123	1,294	14,652	233	251,233	18,267	269,500	19.
7,412	4,418	36	27	74,015	18,346	92,361	20.
71	4	3	..	1,203	165	1,368	21.
8	3	..	..	76	11	87	22.
7,491	4,425	39	27	75,294	18,522	93,816	23.
2,701	1,133	32	27	38,564	20,600	59,164	24.
494	308	30	23	24,622	17,436	42,058	25.
13	50	1	1	800	2,371	3,171	26.
507	358	31	24	25,422	19,807	45,229	27.
831	257	19	10	14,248	6,041	20,289	28.
10	11	6	2	908	894	1,802	29.
9	11	1	1	807	805	1,612	30.
30	35	3	8	2,787	3,384	6,171	31.
20	28	1	1	1,841	2,107	3,948	32.
17	7	..	1	1,359	944	2,303	33.
4	2	..	..	338	289	627	34.
921	351	30	23	22,288	14,464	36,752	35.
4,129	1,842	93	74	86,274	54,871	141,145	36.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	I. COMMERCE—				
	Sub-Group 1—Wholesale Trade—				
1.	Softgoods, etc., dealing	6,131	2,694	454	136
2.	Food dealing	20,271	5,850	5,811	1,431
3.	Timber and other building materials dealing	11,485	2,062	3,516	488
4.	Petroleum products dealing	12,320	2,603	4,640	302
5.	Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	1,081	70	861	18
6.	Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	9,505	2,396	2,113	352
7.	Other	52,752	20,561	9,481	2,498
8.	Total Sub-Group 1	113,545	36,236	26,876	5,225
	Sub-Group 2—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—				
9.	Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	15,711	3,971	9,526	1,842
	Sub-Group 3—Retail Trade—				
10.	Department and general stores	20,599	33,237	8,163	11,075
11.	Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	12,518	20,061	6,305	10,215
12.	Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	15,367	5,786	8,625	2,858
	Food dealing—				
13.	Groceries	14,112	11,384	9,541	6,760
14.	Meat	16,125	1,558	9,271	1,142
15.	Fresh fruit and vegetables	7,215	3,026	2,277	1,603
16.	Other	15,589	12,018	6,195	5,005
17.	Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	5,342	5,880	2,260	3,672
18.	Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	3,929	3,982	1,505	2,112
19.	Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	6,114	2,356	2,766	951
20.	Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	33,042	4,621	25,554	4,033
21.	Other	12,262	10,944	5,377	5,120
22.	Total Sub-Group 3	162,214	114,853	87,839	54,546
23.	TOTAL COMMERCE	291,470	155,060	124,241	61,613
	J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES—				
	Sub-Group 1—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—				
24.	Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	58,768	21,207	10,796	2,732
25.	Local government activities (n.e.i.)	5,497	2,489	3,846	1,781
26.	Consular agencies and legations	397	433	17	19
27.	Total Sub-Group 1	64,662	24,129	14,659	4,532
	Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—				
28.	Army	11,041	435	2,318	32
29.	Navy	4,848	218	1,179	14
30.	Air Force	3,897	183	5,677	241
31.	Service not stated	5	..	1	..
32.	Total Sub-Group 2	19,791	836	9,175	287
	Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—				
33.	Army	3,083	883	662	99
34.	Navy	2,790	573	165	24
35.	Air Force	1,479	435	541	52
36.	Service not stated	27	16	2	1
37.	Total Sub-Group 3	7,379	1,907	1,370	176
38.	TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	91,832	26,872	25,204	4,995
	K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)—				
	Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—				
39.	Police	11,439	808	4,444	124
40.	Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	1,133	101	493	14
41.	Legal profession (private practice)	5,831	7,611	1,885	2,752
42.	Fire brigades	3,735	91	810	8
43.	Other	1,056	125	180	14
44.	Total Sub-Group 1	23,194	8,736	7,812	2,912

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
71	32	8	1	6,664	2,863	9,527	1.
1,189	287	28	5	27,299	7,573	34,872	2.
936	114	7	2	15,944	2,666	18,610	3.
818	68	10	6	17,788	2,979	20,767	4.
466	11	..	..	2,408	99	2,507	5.
393	75	11	2	12,022	2,825	14,847	6.
1,946	534	58	16	64,237	23,609	87,846	7.
5,819	1,121	122	32	146,362	42,614	188,976	8.
3,858	627	26	9	29,121	6,449	35,570	9.
3,073	3,681	20	34	31,855	48,027	79,882	10.
821	1,920	36	37	19,680	32,233	51,913	11.
1,715	741	16	8	25,723	9,393	35,116	12.
4,149	3,420	12	10	27,814	21,574	49,388	13.
3,440	376	27	6	28,863	3,082	31,945	14.
486	397	4	3	9,982	5,029	15,011	15.
1,391	1,287	3	9	23,178	18,319	41,497	16.
364	795	24	18	7,990	10,365	18,355	17.
345	550	9	7	5,788	6,651	12,439	18.
256	110	6	3	9,142	3,420	12,562	19.
8,636	1,557	28	8	67,260	10,219	77,479	20.
1,290	1,578	30	32	18,959	17,674	36,633	21.
25,966	16,412	215	175	276,234	185,986	462,220	22.
35,643	18,160	363	216	451,717	235,049	686,766	23.
3,716	715	118	42	73,398	24,696	98,094	24.
1,057	558	8	3	10,408	4,831	15,239	25.
6	7	6	..	426	459	885	26.
4,779	1,280	132	45	84,232	29,986	114,218	27.
4,816	141	93	3	18,268	611	18,879	28.
1,949	113	1,854	41	9,830	386	10,216	29.
4,516	356	31	3	14,121	783	14,904	30.
1	..	..	..	7		7	31.
11,282	610	1,978	47	42,226	1,780	44,006	32.
285	43	..	2	4,030	1,027	5,057	33.
217	23	..	..	3,172	620	3,792	34.
108	15	2	2	2,130	504	2,634	35.
..	..	..	..	29	17	46	36.
610	81	2	4	9,361	2,168	11,529	37.
16,671	1,971	2,112	96	135,819	33,934	169,753	38.
1,464	25	21	5	17,368	962	18,330	39.
232	5	1	..	1,859	120	1,979	40.
177	531	18	13	7,911	10,907	18,818	41.
114	3	2	..	4,661	102	4,763	42.
87	5	2	..	1,325	144	1,469	43.
2,074	569	44	18	33,124	12,235	45,359	44.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	INDUSTRY	METROPOLITAN URBAN		OTHER URBAN	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) —*continued*				
	Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—				
1.	Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	893	2,119	119	192
2.	Religion	6,009	2,872	3,794	934
3.	Missions for aboriginals (staff only)	28	31	82	66
4.	Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	1,056	3,263	485	1,210
5.	Other	139	734	25	92
6.	Total Sub-Group 2	8,125	9,019	4,505	2,494
	Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—				
7.	Hospitals (other than mental)	13,414	47,774	4,834	23,922
8.	Mental hospitals	3,258	2,820	2,225	1,543
9.	Medicine (private practice)	5,422	5,908	2,006	2,341
10.	Dentistry (private practice)	3,118	2,633	1,267	1,170
11.	Veterinary surgery (private practice)	216	217	232	134
12.	Private nursing and midwifery	6	723	1	89
13.	Baby health centres	19	686	5	324
14.	Ambulance services	631	80	938	63
15.	Other	2,385	6,928	641	1,623
16.	Total Sub-Group 3	28,469	67,769	12,149	31,209
	Sub-Group 4.—Education—				
17.	Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges	21,685	37,352	13,009	19,987
18.	Technical colleges	2,170	800	820	333
19.	Agricultural colleges	359	97	826	88
20.	Universities	6,299	3,802	665	286
21.	Other schools and private teaching	963	2,232	273	556
22.	Libraries and reading rooms	534	1,549	89	622
23.	Other	1,291	620	214	121
24.	Total Sub-Group 4	33,301	46,452	15,896	21,993
	Sub-Group 5—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—				
25.	Consultant engineering and surveying	2,831	522	786	126
26.	Architecture	2,995	913	322	119
27.	Accountancy and auditing	9,174	5,408	2,455	1,912
28.	Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	791	434	78	29
29.	Industrial and trade associations	1,920	1,838	380	203
30.	Advertising	4,262	2,698	147	60
31.	Typewriting and copying services	125	1,029	19	80
32.	Other	4,756	4,053	568	337
33.	Total Sub-Group 5	26,854	16,895	4,755	2,866
34.	TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	119,943	148,871	45,117	61,474
	L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—				
	Sub-Group 1—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—				
35.	Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	755	595	58	47
36.	Motion picture production and picture theatres	2,997	2,222	1,238	737
37.	Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	4,878	2,455	957	545
38.	Music	412	195	53	19
39.	Racing and other professional sport	5,265	526	1,882	79
40.	Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	5,060	197	2,255	38
41.	Tourist bureaux (including government)	809	612	155	147
42.	Lotteries, art unions, etc.	237	837	15	88
43.	Other	1,633	954	761	275
44.	Total Sub-Group 1	22,046	8,593	7,374	1,975
	Sub-Group 2—Private Domestic Service—				
45.	Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	3,795	12,724	1,050	5,859

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
42	33	2	3	1,056	2,347	3,403	1.
1,629	384	27	13	11,459	4,203	15,662	2.
526	287	2	1	638	385	1,023	3.
171	339	1	2	1,713	4,814	6,527	4.
3	34	..	1	167	861	1,028	5.
2,371	1,077	32	20	15,033	12,610	27,643	6.
996	5,500	16	94	19,260	77,290	96,550	7.
519	297	2	7	6,004	4,667	10,671	8.
407	427	16	7	7,851	8,683	16,534	9.
125	174	7	3	4,517	3,980	8,497	10.
49	29	2	..	499	380	879	11.
..	63	..	1	7	876	883	12.
1	83	..	3	25	1,096	1,121	13.
95	5	3	..	1,667	148	1,815	14.
184	792	7	59	3,217	9,402	12,619	15.
2,376	7,370	53	174	43,047	106,522	149,569	16.
7,293	6,536	30	45	42,017	63,920	105,937	17.
61	28	2	2	3,053	1,163	4,216	18.
1,381	160	1	..	2,567	345	2,912	19.
112	48	9	3	7,085	4,139	11,224	20.
181	666	2	4	1,419	3,458	4,877	21.
18	107	..	2	641	2,280	2,921	22.
69	49	1	1	1,575	791	2,366	23.
9,115	7,594	45	57	58,357	76,096	134,453	24.
228	19	8	1	3,853	668	4,521	25.
50	11	8	..	3,375	1,043	4,418	26.
330	398	16	9	11,975	7,727	19,702	27.
63	23	3	1	935	487	1,422	28.
77	40	5	2	2,382	2,083	4,465	29.
56	37	5	..	4,470	2,795	7,265	30.
3	6	..	2	147	1,117	1,264	31.
194	124	10	10	5,528	4,524	10,052	32.
1,001	658	55	25	32,665	20,444	53,109	33.
16,937	17,268	229	294	182,226	227,907	410,133	34.
16	10	6	3	835	655	1,490	35.
234	72	8	3	4,477	3,034	7,511	36.
178	59	5	6	6,018	3,065	9,083	37.
8	2	7	..	480	216	696	38.
484	28	5	..	7,636	633	8,269	39.
656	9	1	..	7,972	244	8,216	40.
37	27	6	1	1,007	787	1,794	41.
2	14	..	2	254	941	1,195	42.
229	45	7	2	2,630	1,276	3,906	43.
1,844	266	45	17	31,309	10,851	42,160	44.
920	8,296	8	40	5,773	26,919	32,692	45.

No. 47.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: METROPOLITAN AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
	L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—*continued*				
	Sub-Group 3—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—				
1.	Licensed hotels	11,451	13,157	7,287	11,418
2.	Motels	160	335	342	872
3.	Boarding and lodging houses	3,165	11,224	1,264	4,478
4.	Restaurants and tea rooms	9,632	11,731	3,902	5,775
5.	Club houses and club rooms	4,199	2,541	2,328	659
6.	Other	488	477	366	236
7.	Total Sub-Group 3	29,095	39,465	15,489	23,438
	Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—				
8.	Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	5,382	7,114	2,629	3,059
9.	Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	6,264	10,150	2,812	3,310
10.	Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	1,292	205	545	64
11.	Other	3,991	1,905	688	297
12.	Total Sub-Group 4	16,929	19,374	6,674	6,730
13.	TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	71,865	80,156	30,587	38,002
	M. OTHER INDUSTRIES—				
14.	Other industries	57	54	6	12
	N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—				
15.	Industry inadequately described or not stated	33,171	17,754	13,468	6,674
16.	TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	1,767,360	716,544	771,620	233,760
	O. PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE—				
17.	Children not attending school	298,201	284,694	165,493	157,791
18.	Full-time students or children attending school ..	624,873	574,352	311,981	295,604
19.	Independent means including " Retired " (so described)	31,982	40,021	18,475	15,518
20.	Home duties	..	1,071,037	..	520,912
21.	Pensioners or annuitants	155,513	260,890	79,528	112,651
22.	Inmates of institutions	23,513	21,708	9,897	8,866
23.	Others not in the work force	12,500	14,116	5,772	5,548
24.	TOTAL PERSONS NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	1,146,582	2,266,818	591,146	1,116,890
25.	GRAND TOTAL	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650

URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

RURAL		MIGRATORY		TOTAL			No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	
3,547	4,182	16	30	22,301	28,787	51,088	1.
145	209	1	..	648	1,416	2,064	2.
784	1,074	7	12	5,220	16,788	22,008	3.
1,108	1,937	14	20	14,656	19,463	34,119	4.
429	120	2	4	6,958	3,324	10,282	5.
186	69	1	1	1,041	783	1,824	6.
6,199	7,591	41	67	50,824	70,561	121,385	7.
346	494	9	7	8,366	10,674	19,040	8.
446	615	11	27	9,533	14,102	23,635	9.
59	5	..		1,896	274	2,170	10.
145	23	3	2	4,827	2,227	7,054	11.
996	1,137	23	36	24,622	27,277	51,899	12.
9,959	17,290	117	160	112,528	135,608	248,136	13.
6	9	..	..	69	75	144	14.
10,170	3,528	402	273	57,211	28,229	85,440	15.
607,559	107,271	19,388	1,594	3,165,927	1,059,169	4,225,096	16.
130,550	124,117	211	178	594,455	566,780	1,161,235	17.
217,644	201,746	371	363	1,154,869	1,072,065	2,226,934	18.
9,974	7,628	215	175	60,646	63,342	123,988	19.
..	369,243	..	1,853	..	1,963,045	1,963,045	20.
39,272	41,164	271	325	274,584	415,030	689,614	21.
4,952	2,111	..	..	38,362	32,685	71,047	22.
4,993	3,956	144	198	23,409	23,818	47,227	23.
407,385	749,965	1,212	3,092	2,146,325	4,136,765	6,283,090	24.
1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	25.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	A. Primary Production—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—								
1.	Whaling	..	7	17	31	42	36	34	25
2.	Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	2	77	149	146	100	79	64	58
3.	Oyster farming	3	46	40	27	43	50	47	65
4.	Fishing	24	542	622	670	815	844	770	721
5.	Total Sub-Group 1	29	672	828	874	1,000	1,009	915	869
	Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—								
6.	Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	9	103	77	87	89	96	102	123
7.	Other	2	35	48	55	50	37	32	29
8.	Total Sub-Group 2	11	138	125	142	139	133	134	152
	Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—								
9.	Farming, mixed and undefined	304	7,316	6,920	5,981	6,566	6,774	6,489	6,923
10.	Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	84	2,955	2,964	2,706	3,129	3,162	2,801	2,764
	Agriculture—								
11.	Wheat growing	38	1,014	1,308	1,133	1,140	1,004	798	724
12.	Sugar growing	76	1,426	2,522	2,880	2,459	2,020	1,602	1,442
13.	Fruit growing	120	1,992	2,289	2,258	2,602	2,995	2,739	2,923
14.	Grape growing	12	126	120	149	195	219	199	195
15.	Vegetable growing and market gardening	89	1,133	1,362	1,427	1,677	1,721	1,473	1,554
16.	Flower growing and nursery gardening	24	380	280	263	324	350	388	422
17.	Tobacco growing	11	255	632	946	749	638	295	256
18.	Other	44	734	876	856	890	902	847	800
19.	Grazing	310	8,548	9,523	8,831	9,445	9,405	8,970	9,501
20.	Services incidental to grazing	15	850	1,738	1,796	1,790	1,310	998	1,060
	Dairy, pig and poultry farming—								
21.	Dairying	778	10,065	7,111	6,688	8,015	9,377	9,370	9,560
22.	Pig farming	7	151	127	104	141	134	116	131
23.	Poultry farming	63	712	400	467	549	739	791	850
24.	Beekeeping	6	77	89	76	95	105	106	157
25.	Services n.e.i. incidental to Rural Industries	28	530	737	707	736	668	497	468
26.	Other	1	13	14	18	15	21	18	12
27.	Total Sub-Group 3	2,010	38,277	39,012	37,286	40,517	41,544	38,497	39,742
	Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—								
28.	Afforestation and re-afforestation	7	366	668	723	767	774	659	733
29.	Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	29	590	746	913	1,041	1,003	846	717
30.	Other	2	13	10	17	14	8	9	14
31.	Total Sub-Group 4	38	969	1,424	1,653	1,822	1,785	1,514	1,464
32.	TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	2,088	40,056	41,389	39,955	43,478	44,471	41,060	42,227
	B. MINING AND QUARRYING—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—								
33.	Gold mining	6	342	574	576	662	614	523	729
34.	Silver, lead and zinc mining	2	405	852	1,172	1,361	1,265	982	1,083
35.	Coal mining	15	775	1,530	1,931	2,569	2,898	2,819	2,758
36.	Tin mining	..	96	150	138	131	141	119	124
37.	Iron mining	..	42	174	149	145	98	84	90
38.	Copper mining	1	269	414	373	380	311	283	327
39.	Oil well operations (including drilling)	..	35	120	138	128	96	45	41
40.	Mining (undefined)	..	39	117	139	146	137	112	111
41.	Other mining	2	154	539	610	709	584	387	346
42.	Total Sub-Group 1	26	2,157	4,470	5,226	6,231	6,144	5,354	5,609
	Sub-Group 2—Quarrying—								
43.	Quarrying	6	321	699	883	1,029	969	755	736
44.	TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	32	2,478	5,169	6,109	7,260	7,113	6,109	6,345

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years) 50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Occupational Status: In Work Force: At Work: Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total	Not at Work(b)	Total	No.
11	7	6	..	1	..	2	3	207	1	213	4	217	1.
43	18	13	4	..	..	8	18	686	1	713	40	753	2.
70	50	48	13	9	7	85	226	195	1	507	11	518	3.
621	514	286	136	49	22	911	3,660	1,631	59	6,261	375	6,636	4.
745	589	353	153	59	29	1,006	3,907	2,719	62	7,694	430	8,124	5.
103	96	60	22	9	5	18	605	273	28	924	57	981	6.
34	32	18	6	1	1	27	227	110	4	368	12	380	7.
137	128	78	28	10	6	45	832	383	32	1,292	69	1,361	8.
6,730	5,595	4,361	2,831	1,767	1,237	8,270	38,340	18,270	2,541	67,421	2,373	69,794	9.
2,487	2,026	1,410	1,000	593	400	5,067	16,032	6,513	750	28,362	119	28,481	10.
693	539	423	254	169	114	1,012	6,018	1,916	284	9,230	121	9,351	11.
1,174	1,045	778	390	210	117	2,780	5,591	7,675	201	16,247	1,894	18,141	12.
2,647	2,167	1,569	1,007	562	312	4,190	13,512	7,555	496	25,753	429	26,182	13.
189	186	172	105	39	38	207	838	843	28	1,916	28	1,944	14.
1,399	1,184	953	399	203	130	1,711	8,869	3,477	351	14,408	296	14,704	15.
394	338	264	149	90	51	668	1,141	1,814	22	3,645	72	3,717	16.
211	187	91	44	15	8	645	2,645	885	59	4,234	104	4,338	17.
668	520	366	221	125	74	1,071	4,346	2,148	229	7,794	129	7,923	18.
9,409	7,983	6,423	4,313	2,933	2,364	15,446	35,313	42,873	1,638	95,270	2,688	97,958	19.
931	687	545	164	67	19	765	807	8,197	48	9,817	2,153	11,970	20.
8,553	6,642	4,746	2,887	1,723	1,195	11,885	50,782	18,609	4,232	85,508	1,202	86,710	21.
127	100	58	30	17	11	143	730	315	52	1,240	14	1,254	22.
830	805	565	311	162	80	987	4,191	1,921	135	7,234	90	7,324	23.
150	122	70	41	24	26	107	839	161	27	1,134	10	1,144	24.
420	302	208	86	21	7	619	1,398	3,061	31	5,109	306	5,415	25.
22	20	11	2	1	1	3	42	114	1	160	9	169	26.
37,034	30,448	23,013	14,234	8,721	6,184	55,576	191,434	126,347	11,125	384,482	12,037	396,519	27.
640	534	376	43	8	5	18	89	6,098	3	6,208	95	6,303	28.
575	428	266	93	31	13	721	2,472	3,505	49	6,747	544	7,291	29.
23	8	10	1	1	1	8	40	78	2	128	3	131	30.
1,238	970	652	137	40	19	747	2,601	9,681	54	13,083	642	13,725	31.
39,154	32,135	24,096	14,552	8,830	6,238	57,374	198,774	139,130	11,273	406,551	13,178	419,729	32.
800	754	382	112	42	15	49	315	5,574	9	5,947	184	6,131	33.
804	663	260	15	6	7	10	22	8,760	4	8,796	81	8,877	34.
2,558	2,221	195	35	21	9	90	61	19,387	4	19,542	792	20,334	35.
131	105	57	28	13	5	36	231	925	5	1,197	41	1,238	36.
54	43	36	5	1		1	..	913	..	914	7	921	37.
263	211	120	45	15	3	20	26	2,918	1	2,965	50	3,015	38.
28	11	7	1	4	..	8	7	621	2	638	16	654	39.
105	84	47	27	9	9	38	148	658	7	851	231	1,082	40.
274	189	120	29	18	7	31	449	3,337	9	3,826	142	3,968	41.
5,017	4,281	1,224	297	129	55	283	1,259	43,093	41	44,676	1,544	46,220	42.
539	411	259	77	24	13	283	182	6,121	2	6,588	133	6,721	43.
5,556	4,692	1,483	374	153	68	566	1,441	49,214	43	51,264	1,677	52,941	44.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. MANUFACTURING—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—								
1.	Cement (hydraulic)	2	238	350	380	435	443	389	398
2.	Concrete and cement products ..	12	366	818	1,110	1,203	1,075	827	646
3.	Lime kilns and plaster works	23	614	598	508	498	533	505	403
4.	Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	3	185	347	404	450	465	373	384
5.	Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	36	1,209	1,633	1,740	1,889	1,823	1,769	1,589
6.	Glass and glass products	16	698	973	923	1,010	1,146	813	772
7.	Stone working	3	88	127	162	162	195	168	168
8.	Other	4	89	132	160	213	234	202	162
9.	Total Sub-Group 1	99	3,487	4,978	5,387	5,860	5,914	5,046	4,522
	Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—								
10.	Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	..	20	84	99	130	144	137	143
11.	Petrol and other petroleum products	..	110	319	477	891	989	700	481
12.	Bitumen-treated products	..	18	56	76	88	90	71	59
13.	Other	..	19	25	43	47	41	36	30
14.	Total Sub-Group 2	..	167	484	695	1,156	1,264	944	713
	Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—								
	Extracting, refining and founding of metals—								
15.	Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	13	3,192	5,188	4,885	5,018	5,029	3,972	3,844
16.	Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	2	357	612	749	868	1,040	865	848
17.	Iron and steel founding	18	788	1,080	1,114	1,355	1,563	1,362	1,227
18.	Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	7	268	345	379	555	607	531	477
	Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—								
19.	Tinplate and galvanized sheets ..	2	33	35	56	45	76	50	55
20.	Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	9	606	668	629	825	998	877	927
21.	Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	19	604	658	705	796	925	749	602
22.	Lead	..	7	5	13	13	12	6	18
23.	Aluminium and aluminium alloys ..	..	71	164	222	249	284	213	221
24.	Other metals and alloys	..	134	212	247	393	337	336	284
25.	Metal not stated	..	18	30	30	26	43	52	31
	Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—								
26.	Cutlery and small tools (not machine) ..	6	327	300	343	360	457	349	318
27.	Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	17	308	493	524	664	754	673	582
28.	Canisters	14	280	375	391	429	435	351	379
29.	Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	51	1,207	1,143	1,024	1,261	1,338	1,193	1,041
30.	Springs	14	227	178	205	197	233	233	191
31.	Blacksmithing and drop forging ..	6	173	219	219	238	306	248	249
32.	Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture) ..	12	283	340	373	444	410	395	310
33.	Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc. ..	2	55	112	141	160	175	141	129
34.	Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	7	133	176	153	198	210	206	151
35.	Builders' hardware	11	264	330	349	463	543	448	351
36.	Other	36	1,948	2,348	2,221	2,756	2,823	2,248	2,012
37.	Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	3	603	909	831	1,101	1,297	1,192	1,143
	Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—								
38.	Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	23	1,082	1,669	1,758	2,108	2,280	1,919	1,847
39.	Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	2	132	132	106	146	185	144	120
40.	Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	14	1,044	1,404	1,399	1,832	1,840	1,502	1,354
41.	Other domestic machinery	1	200	252	318	420	476	335	297
42.	Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	1	199	253	221	285	333	289	263
43.	Other	21	1,907	2,257	2,108	2,555	2,680	2,141	1,806

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
357	251	209	71	29	8	11	6	3,500		3,517	43	3,560	1.
446	310	166	62	37	6	264	155	6,525	2	6,946	138	7,084	2.
310	210	128	47	29	10	423	38	3,841	1	4,303	113	4,416	3.
328	193	112	34	11	1	12	7	3,224	..	3,243	47	3,290	4.
1,277	924	586	258	108	36	263	153	14,053	2	14,471	406	14,877	5.
731	545	344	148	48	15	83	46	7,824	1	7,954	228	8,182	6.
160	129	84	46	28	8	216	180	1,091	2	1,489	39	1,528	7.
131	103	51	25	7	5	35	18	1,435	..	1,488	30	1,518	8.
3,740	2,665	1,680	691	297	89	1,307	603	41,493	8	43,411	1,044	44,455	9.
91	77	43	2	..	1	1	4	958	..	963	8	971	10.
249	131	71	9	5	1	4	3	4,380	..	4,387	46	4,433	11.
39	23	19	10	..	1	6	1	539	..	546	4	550	12.
19	12	6	3	3	1	6	2	276	1	285	..	285	13.
398	243	139	24	8	4	17	10	6,153	1	6,181	58	6,239	14.
3,004	2,117	1,308	284	61	16	68	45	36,621	..	36,734	1,197	37,931	15.
690	574	338	72	19	5	20	16	6,967	..	7,003	36	7,039	16.
979	745	465	179	71	19	195	29	10,238	3	10,465	500	10,965	17.
328	265	154	76	42	7	183	46	3,688	..	3,917	124	4,041	18.
40	27	17	5	..	..	9	3	411	..	423	18	441	19.
666	402	276	36	18	6	125	72	6,612	..	6,809	134	6,943	20.
518	415	262	67	34	9	91	44	6,099		6,234	129	6,363	21.
4	7	2	..	2	..	5	1	83		89		89	22.
144	92	50	14	3	1	3	3	1,686	..	1,692	36	1,728	23.
220	183	114	35	5	..	2	1	2,449	1	2,453	47	2,500	24.
30	13	5	5	1	..	3	2	274	..	279	5	284	25.
251	195	114	47	28	15	136	122	2,709	2	2,969	141	3,110	26.
457	335	229	67	20	6	49	38	4,916	..	5,003	126	5,129	27.
241	200	142	62	23	10	16	5	3,259	..	3,280	52	3,332	28.
741	577	379	162	65	29	320	132	9,359	2	9,813	398	10,211	29.
152	110	73	30	16	1	67	11	1,692	..	1,770	90	1,860	30.
201	164	142	92	48	32	164	354	1,694	2	2,214	123	2,337	31.
250	192	114	36	13	4	64	28	3,022	..	3,114	62	3,176	32.
79	68	59	12	1	..	5	2	1,109	..	1,116	18	1,134	33.
100	71	59	17	8	5	40	29	1,381	..	1,450	44	1,494	34.
264	213	130	67	21	13	91	33	3,285	..	3,409	58	3,467	35.
1,492	1,186	676	302	130	31	629	443	18,574	3	19,649	560	20,209	36.
902	744	560	13	10	4	11	39	9,212	..	9,262	50	9,312	37.
1,410	1,144	728	241	64	17	248	227	15,500	1	15,976	314	16,290	38.
79	91	47	23	9	2	35	23	1,120	..	1,178	40	1,218	39.
954	676	441	130	50	16	264	319	11,771	..	12,354	302	12,656	40.
205	140	96	38	10	5	31	67	2,637	1	2,736	57	2,793	41.
202	164	100	56	30	14	141	82	2,064	..	2,287	123	2,410	42.
1,408	1,071	714	319	113	34	261	179	18,245	3	18,688	446	19,134	43.

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see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. Manufacturing—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking, etc.—*continued*								
1.	General engineering	85	4,666	4,507	3,826	4,606	5,099	4,336	3,854
	Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—								
2.	Accumulators and batteries	3	122	244	259	309	322	306	276
3.	Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	3	29	30	34	46	58	42	41
4.	Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	8	1,326	1,697	1,582	1,942	1,778	1,351	1,320
5.	Telegraph and telephone instruments ..	..	153	239	204	273	282	229	218
6.	Electric cable, wire and flex	..	184	302	341	440	498	417	368
7.	Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	43	2,764	3,142	2,820	3,289	3,255	2,588	2,267
8.	Other and undefined metalworking ..	12	484	517	438	533	553	507	434
9.	Total Sub-Group 3	465	26,178	32,565	31,217	37,198	39,534	32,796	29,855
	Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—								
10.	Ship and boat building and marine engineering	14	1,561	1,575	1,306	1,647	1,798	1,625	1,621
11.	Aircraft and aircraft parts	1	427	526	477	684	966	968	951
12.	Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	22	3,661	3,214	2,631	2,946	3,902	3,792	4,090
	Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—								
13.	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	18	1,643	3,460	4,699	5,663	5,489	4,416	4,154
14.	Motor engineering	50	3,392	3,339	2,593	2,698	2,597	2,223	1,937
15.	Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	53	2,301	1,933	1,512	1,607	1,671	1,454	1,120
16.	Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	6	89	39	29	47	44	41	66
17.	Other	6	64	61	40	54	63	41	55
18.	Total Sub-Group 4	170	13,138	14,147	13,287	15,346	16,530	14,560	13,994
	Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—								
19.	Wool scouring and fellmongering ..	3	115	153	155	170	186	210	229
20.	Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	84	1,614	2,021	2,143	2,515	2,593	2,495	2,513
21.	Flax	..	6	11	12	9	11	13	12
22.	Canvas goods	5	73	50	48	70	82	78	67
23.	Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	2	43	82	101	122	126	111	127
	Carpets, etc.—								
24.	Carpets	2	82	124	159	137	127	132	131
25.	Felt and feltex	2	31	53	44	54	60	55	63
26.	Matting (not rubber)	..	3	3	7	8	15	10	20
	Bags and rope, etc.—								
27.	Bags and sacks	2	47	37	35	40	29	39	32
28.	Rope and cordage	8	149	149	137	174	200	185	171
29.	Other	..	38	89	108	98	101	85	85
30.	Total Sub-Group 5	108	2,201	2,772	2,949	3,397	3,530	3,413	3,450
	Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)—								
31.	Clothing (undefined)	18	414	336	364	419	557	603	514
32.	Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	30	475	653	755	813	844	875	907
33.	Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	5	119	130	124	146	160	174	145
34.	Foundation garments	3	48	58	72	55	59	62	56
35.	Millinery, hats and caps	1	71	70	64	85	114	93	85
36.	Knitted goods and hosiery	20	443	498	556	605	627	637	613
37.	Other	1	56	51	51	49	55	43	58
38.	Total Sub-Group 6	78	1,626	1,796	1,986	2,172	2,416	2,487	2,378

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status							
						In Work Force							
						At Work						Total	No.
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total	Not at Work(*b*)		
2,788	2,252	1,530	693	303	108	1,812	944	33,504	11	36,271	2,382	38,653	1.
215	135	83	18	11	4	41	50	2,159	2	2,252	55	2,307	2.
28	19	17	5	. .	. .	5	11	327	. .	343	9	352	3.
875	572	363	167	41	15	246	539	11,896	2	12,683	354	13,037	4.
152	117	67	42	16	5	1	2	1,984	. .	1,987	10	1,997	5.
223	166	104	39	7	3	4	2	3,035		3,041	51	3,092	6.
1,784	1,305	914	403	155	51	533	302	23,388	2	24,225	555	24,780	7.
317	228	164	69	14	9	180	121	3,177	. .	3,478	801	4,279	8.
22,393	16,975	11,036	3,923	1,462	496	6,098	4,366	266,147	35	276,646	9,447	286,093	9.
1,501	1,478	1,180	347	142	45	281	264	14,769	8	15,322	518	15,840	10.
780	637	445	72	26	1	23	12	6,751	. .	6,786	175	6,961	11.
4,367	4,019	2,759	305	17	11	8	14	35,473	. .	35,495	241	35,736	12.
3,282	2,252	1,277	360	110	22	195	151	34,592	3	34,941	1,904	36,845	13.
1,514	933	536	197	72	20	2,105	2,292	16,738	23	21,158	943	22,101	14.
964	686	405	163	52	22	1,322	818	11,323	3	13,466	477	13,943	15.
49	33	27	15	9	2	32	69	359	1	461	35	496	16.
42	33	23	11	12	8	33	36	427	2	498	15	513	17.
12,499	10,071	6,652	1,470	440	131	3,999	3,656	120,432	40	128,127	4,308	132,435	18.
219	166	128	61	21	10	28	5	1,739	. .	1,772	54	1,826	19.
1,954	1,546	1,078	423	177	36	210	105	19,822	4	20,141	1,051	21,192	20.
15	12	12	2	1	. .	1	1	114	. .	116	. .	116	21.
63	55	40	22	15	5	68	39	547	1	655	18	673	22.
80	53	49	17	6	. .	20	10	868	. .	898	21	919	23.
92	46	39	14	4	1	6	2	1,003	1	1,012	78	1,090	24.
50	41	26	8	4	1	. .	. .	473	. .	473	19	492	25.
12	9	8	3	3	. .	1	2	96	. .	99	2	101	26.
29	20	10	6	4	. .	13	7	301	. .	321	9	330	27.
109	101	74	33	12	4	5	5	1,464	1	1,475	31	1,506	28.
71	42	22	17	6	2	36	7	698	. .	741	23	764	29.
2,694	2,091	1,486	606	253	59	388	183	27,125	7	27,703	1,306	29,009	30.
470	290	202	120	54	22	844	156	3,096	2	4,098	285	4,383	31.
794	468	393	238	112	62	1,212	935	4,820	8	6,975	444	7,419	32.
148	125	66	49	17	4	171	26	1,198		1,395	17	1,412	33.
46	36	19	12	2	1	13	2	509	. .	524	5	529	34.
107	76	62	53	31	9	122	22	755	. .	899	22	921	35.
450	323	205	75	35	11	322	115	4,423	. .	4,860	238	5,098	36.
66	45	19	17	9	3	83	27	402	. .	512	11	523	37.
2,081	1,363	966	564	260	112	2,767	1,283	15,203	10	19,263	1,022	20,285	38.

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see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. Manufacturing—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—								
1.	Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	123	1,519	1,306	1,045	1,072	984	906	1,069
2.	Boot and shoe repairing	17	278	293	310	488	402	380	507
3.	Other	2	19	33	34	37	32	31	37
4.	Total Sub-Group 7	142	1,816	1,632	1,389	1,597	1,418	1,317	1,613
	Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—								
	Meat and fish processing—								
5.	Slaughtering and carcase butchering ..	84	1,629	1,529	1,249	1,508	1,455	1,346	1,366
6.	Meat freezing, preserving and canning	67	1,046	1,182	1,041	1,047	1,162	1,006	1,020
7.	Bacon and ham curing	40	311	221	204	228	248	250	275
8.	Smallgoods	11	252	260	256	319	300	272	215
9.	Fish preserving and canning ..	2	32	31	40	34	35	35	38
10.	Other	17	160	107	93	128	127	118	112
11.	Milk processing	26	909	1,268	1,263	1,414	1,472	1,257	1,370
12.	Margarine	4	60	99	102	130	134	123	126
13.	Ice-cream	3	160	195	242	308	294	268	232
	Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—								
14.	Flour and other grain milling ..	5	436	608	565	630	575	575	624
15.	Cereal foods and starch	2	92	175	180	216	197	162	201
16.	Bread, cakes and pastry	121	2,548	2,478	2 295	2,555	2,305	2,235	2,258
17.	Biscuits	13	354	399	372	406	379	314	342
18.	Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	9	457	552	606	594	611	539	546
19.	Sugar milling and refining	27	822	932	907	1,009	990	873	1,031
	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—								
20.	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	12	291	405	409	473	553	519	494
21.	Fruit and vegetable drying	8	77	106	86	89	81	78	100
22.	Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	1	44	73	76	91	88	83	97
	Animal and poultry foods—								
23.	Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	20	23	20	18	35	30	29
24.	Other	2	65	93	86	104	116	96	84
25.	Other foods	15	420	556	546	603	602	486	522
	Drinks (including ice)—								
26.	Ice (not ice-cream)	..	25	18	21	28	42	53	41
27.	Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	24	621	688	728	749	693	513	504
28.	Brewing	4	252	469	609	871	922	878	940
29.	Malting	2	9	34	34	51	59	56	65
30.	Distilling	..	31	25	27	34	53	47	63
31.	Wines	1	91	132	118	191	187	163	178
32.	Other	1	9	15	11	11	13	10	9
33.	Tobacco	..	144	305	483	457	467	366	303
34.	Total Sub-Group 8	501	11,367	12,978	12,669	14,296	14,195	12,751	13,185
	Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—								
35.	Sawmilling	123	3,080	3,338	3,286	3,757	3,609	3,300	3,220
36.	Joinery, sashes and doors	43	1,811	1,567	1,239	1,172	1,148	961	931
37.	Plywood	5	211	245	256	238	260	262	241
38.	Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement) ..	1	109	188	212	290	269	192	188
39.	Wood turning and carving	4	96	85	71	82	89	72	60
40.	Wooden boxes and cases	24	227	170	136	140	154	148	190
41.	Coopering	1	21	26	19	21	29	22	28
42.	Other	7	156	121	108	99	117	120	109
43.	Total Sub-Group 9	208	5,711	5,740	5,327	5,799	5,675	5,077	4,967

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work (*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
991	837	577	255	153	35	324	153	9,814	1	10,292	580	10,872	1.
487	394	289	135	61	36	525	1,790	1,621	10	3,946	131	4,077	2.
25	21	18	7	6	1	12	2	281		295	8	303	3.
1,503	1,252	884	397	220	72	861	1,945	11,716	11	14,533	719	15,252	4.
1,163	944	670	250	65	29	80	39	12,605	2	12,726	561	13,287	5.
869	756	546	186	69	12	32	22	9,349	4	9,407	602	10,009	6.
267	172	118	55	26	7	12	3	2,345		2,360	62	2,422	7.
171	134	69	29	14	4	97	20	2,135	2	2,254	52	2,306	8.
23	19	14	4	4		14	13	265	1	293	18	311	9.
74	49	46	15	6	2	56	30	937	..	1,023	31	1,054	10.
1,057	833	576	170	57	13	30	27	11,466	2	11,525	160	11,685	11.
122	81	55	21	11	2	2	1	1,061	..	1,064	6	1,070	12.
219	147	102	54	19	6	14	8	2,204	..	2,226	23	2,249	13.
487	468	324	155	69	20	52	12	5,361	1	5,426	115	5,541	14.
153	129	87	47	16	5	25	1	1,615	..	1,641	21	1,662	15.
1,731	1,158	759	322	120	36	2,703	940	16,501	31	20,175	746	20,921	16.
223	231	152	86	20	10	23	10	3,216	1	3,250	51	3,301	17.
460	404	259	100	40	10	115	73	4,908	1	5,097	90	5,187	18.
1,046	1,070	758	279	101	16	8	6	9,085	1	9,100	761	9,861	19.
461	394	289	121	61	22	33	11	4,302	3	4,349	155	4,504	20.
71	68	58	23	8	4	17	16	810	3	846	11	857	21.
78	58	36	22	12	1	19	28	694		741	19	760	22.
26	17	20	13	5	2	14	25	205	1	245	13	258	23.
77	53	31	13	3	3	36	11	753		800	26	826	24.
452	384	246	102	35	9	127	42	4,616	3	4,788	190	4,978	25.
47	33	37	16	4	6	54	40	264	4	362	9	371	26.
404	312	184	101	50	18	362	115	4,957	4	5,438	151	5,589	27.
791	658	420	124	37	11	10	12	6,856	1	6,879	107	6,986	28.
60	52	32	14	5			1	464	..	465	8	473	29.
64	63	44	8	4	2	6	4	450	1	461	4	465	30.
176	145	116	45	18	8	33	14	1,499		1,546	23	1,569	31.
10	5	9	2	2	2	4	2	102	..	108	1	109	32.
331	331	155	22	8	..	4	1	3,332	..	3,337	35	3,372	33.
11,113	9,168	6,212	2,399	889	260	3,982	1,527	112,357	66	117,932	4,051	121,983	34.
2,751	2,103	1,467	503	207	61	1,830	536	26,815	30	29,211	1,594	30,805	35.
900	684	488	195	89	30	689	880	8,566	12	10,147	1,111	11,258	36.
179	142	100	39	12	6	28	9	2,015		2,052	144	2,196	37.
137	101	52	16	4	2	10	7	1,712	..	1,729	32	1,761	38.
57	57	39	25	14	9	64	78	595	1	738	22	760	39.
154	121	90	46	18	10	126	51	1,354	3	1,534	94	1,628	40.
30	15	11	6	2	2	23	11	196	..	230	3	233	41.
99	73	55	32	19	3	56	72	878	..	1,006	112	1,118	42.
4,307	3,296	2,302	862	365	123	2,826	1,644	42,131	46	46,647	3,112	49,759	43.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—								
1.	Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	90	2,573	2,184	2,005	1,724	1,752	1,620	1,431
2.	House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting) ..	10	444	365	289	274	239	242	277
3.	Baskets and wickerware	2	19	13	19	18	10	23	26
4.	Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	13	142	109	106	114	108	123	109
5.	Blinds and furnishing drapery	6	125	143	152	199	192	187	150
6.	Other	..	27	17	19	25	16	22	28
7.	Total Sub-Group 10	121	3,330	2,831	2,590	2,354	2,317	2,217	2,021
	Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—								
8.	Pulp, paper and paper board	6	572	978	1,117	1,400	1,426	1,277	1,281
9.	Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	9	356	516	486	549	469	408	405
10.	Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.) ..	7	239	311	360	346	276	270	230
	Printing and publishing—								
11.	Newspapers and periodicals	38	2,070	2,149	1,764	1,960	1,970	1,844	2,002
12.	Job and general printing	57	3,658	3,216	2,580	2,654	2,398	2,328	2,403
13.	Bookbinding	3	72	54	21	29	31	33	34
14.	Lithography and photolithography ..	2	144	161	131	104	98	86	78
15.	Stereotyping and engraving	10	312	313	249	205	181	161	158
16.	Other	3	212	120	116	111	111	85	78
17.	Photography	1	236	252	235	313	309	287	232
18.	Total Sub-Group 11	136	7,871	8,070	7,059	7,671	7,269	6,779	6,901
	Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—								
19.	Industrial chemicals and acids	1	571	1,065	1,181	1,649	1,729	1,524	1,484
20.	Paints, colours and varnishes	6	333	577	618	762	842	771	740
21.	Chemical fertilizers (including mixing) ..	8	257	396	433	499	523	475	473
22.	Drugs and patent medicines	4	292	510	650	715	704	608	551
23.	Cosmetics and other toilet preparations ..	..	40	73	85	121	102	89	80
24.	Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	3	41	84	110	72	74	93	89
25.	Soap and candles	5	191	414	430	495	460	414	344
26.	Matches	1	31	25	28	38	24	33	58
27.	Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making ..	5	61	49	70	77	84	84	93
28.	Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum ..	..	30	66	63	71	98	83	88
29.	Explosives and fireworks	1	59	83	95	146	172	163	181
30.	Other	2	178	290	298	429	394	366	312
31.	Total Sub-Group 12	36	2,084	3,632	4,061	5,074	5,206	4,703	4,493
	Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—								
32.	Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	4	254	293	275	307	408	352	314
33.	Electroplate ware and electroplating ..	10	354	295	273	366	435	408	298
34.	Minting	2	11	10	14	20	21	17	22
35.	Total Sub-Group 13	16	619	598	562	693	864	777	634
	Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—								
36.	Fur dressing and fur garment making ..	1	16	25	21	20	24	39	48
37.	Tanning, currying and leather dressing ..	12	309	334	322	398	427	434	442
38.	Saddlery, harness and whips	4	43	30	21	36	33	38	40
39.	Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	13	222	183	153	181	233	224	268
40.	Other	..	8	4	14	12	8	6	6
41.	Total Sub-Group 14	30	598	576	531	647	725	741	804

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
1,526	1,107	699	347	118	47	1,268	1,354	13,684	4	16,310	913	17,223	1.
235	141	89	66	23	11	281	501	1,831	2	2,615	90	2,705	2.
26	19	16	7	8	4	13	39	155	..	207	3	210	3.
113	66	56	28	5	..	44	32	973	..	1,049	43	1,092	4.
101	87	51	28	8	4	137	88	1,171	1	1,397	36	1,433	5.
22	27	19	23	8	7	52	36	170	..	258	2	260	6.
2,023	1,447	930	499	170	73	1,795	2,050	17,984	7	21,836	1,087	22,923	7.
1,073	782	495	103	32	8	43	35	10,301	1	10,380	170	10,550	8.
293	207	148	87	36	12	77	18	3,800	..	3,895	86	3,981	9.
206	136	94	55	27	14	62	27	2,461	1	2,551	20	2,571	10.
1,771	1,380	904	465	219	89	378	221	17,863	1	18,463	162	18,625	11.
2,097	1,552	1,040	621	347	115	1,105	455	23,032	7	24,599	467	25,066	12.
42	22	14	7	12	3	47	22	298	1	368	9	377	13.
68	53	25	13	7	2	54	16	891	..	961	11	972	14.
145	86	49	42	25	16	120	42	1,774	..	1,936	16	1,952	15.
64	39	25	12	9	3	87	38	846	1	972	16	988	16.
173	141	90	48	32	12	525	578	1,140	5	2,248	113	2,361	17.
5,932	4,398	2,884	1,453	746	274	2,498	1,452	62,406	17	66,373	1,070	67,443	18.
1,123	794	538	176	40	18	68	58	11,570	3	11,699	194	11,893	19.
603	450	299	93	23	18	68	27	5,964	1	6,060	75	6,135	20.
397	366	250	80	35	9	20	8	4,037	1	4,066	135	4,201	21.
464	371	247	89	32	16	67	25	5,113	..	5,205	48	5,253	22.
73	50	40	14	2	1	14	11	735	1	761	9	770	23.
88	78	52	16	7	1	36	117	649	2	804	4	808	24.
286	259	188	30	13	5	30	16	3,454	1	3,501	33	3,534	25.
45	38	29	6	2	2	1	..	354	..	355	5	360	26.
54	40	21	16	5	4	18	5	630	..	653	10	663	27.
72	60	46	20	13	4	9	3	693	..	705	9	714	28.
197	173	135	7	3	1	5	5	1,391	..	1,401	15	1,416	29.
234	169	93	34	20	5	44	25	2,693	..	2,762	62	2,824	30.
3,636	2,848	1,938	581	195	84	380	300	37,283	9	37,972	599	38,571	31.
261	238	159	98	54	26	364	955	1,625	2	2,946	97	3,043	32.
177	130	72	35	19	6	221	79	2,462	..	2,762	116	2,878	33.
17	25	15	3				..	176	..	176	1	177	34.
455	393	246	136	73	32	585	1,034	4,263	2	5,884	214	6,098	35.
45	33	20	12	6	2	65	40	185	..	290	22	312	36.
376	340	302	155	50	16	56	19	3,692	..	3,767	150	3,917	37.
48	49	50	51	35	24	63	204	222	..	489	13	502	38.
240	161	130	83	24	13	242	112	1,695	1	2,050	78	2,128	39.
6	2	1	3	2	..	3	4	64	..	71	1	72	40.
715	585	503	304	117	55	429	379	5,858	1	6,667	264	6,931	41.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. Manufacturing—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—								
1.	Rubber goods (other than clothing)	20	756	1,404	1,663	2,004	2,090	1,758	1,606
2.	Vulcanizing and tyre retreading . .	4	439	578	505	581	462	362	323
3.	Total Sub-Group 15	24	1,195	1,982	2,168	2,585	2,552	2,120	1,929
	Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—								
4.	Musical instruments	3	79	84	100	123	110	94	93
5.	Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	17	444	432	355	424	399	367	318
6.	Cameras and photographic goods . .	2	108	173	188	237	182	168	142
7.	Total Sub-Group 16	22	631	689	643	784	691	629	553
	Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—								
8.	Plastic products (n.e.i.)	17	527	720	820	980	1,060	878	776
	Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—								
9.	Linoleum and leather cloth	1	38	48	35	36	44	46	55
10.	Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	8	159	192	189	192	203	201	191
11.	Buttons and buckles	. .	15	9	9	15	10	24	22
12.	Brooms and brushes	7	141	114	88	117	118	144	157
13.	Pencils, pens, etc.	. .	13	22	27	35	26	27	24
14.	Artificial flowers	. .	3	3	2	. .	3	5	5
15.	Other	7	293	242	234	222	212	214	153
16.	Total Sub-Group 18	23	662	630	584	617	616	661	607
	Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—								
17.	Manufacturing (undefined)	13	402	447	315	341	318	259	236
18.	Total Manufacturing	2,209	83,610	97,267	94,239	108,567	112,094	98,155	93,631
	D. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—								
19.	Gas	2	655	864	887	1,166	1,441	1,332	1,444
20.	Electricity	7	3,120	4,659	4,941	6,332	7,063	5,818	5,801
21.	Total Sub-Group 1	9	3,775	5,523	5,828	7,498	8,504	7,150	7,245
	Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—								
22.	Water supply and sewerage	3	1,367	2,194	2,271	2,700	2,952	2,554	2,821
23.	Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	2	105	278	429	567	590	520	488
24.	Total Sub-Group 2	5	1,472	2,472	2,700	3,267	3,542	3,074	3,309
25.	Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	14	5,247	7,995	8,528	10,765	12,046	10,224	10,554

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(b)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
1,239	911	575	222	72	18	61	33	13,874	1	13,969	369	14,338	1.
231	134	69	34	14	2	158	65	3,425	. .	3,648	90	3,738	2.
1,470	1,045	644	256	86	20	219	98	17,299	1	17,617	459	18,076	3.
123	122	86	36	14	10	52	348	640	7	1,047	30	1,077	4.
226	170	110	47	35	20	172	124	2,986	1	3,283	81	3,364	5.
93	82	55	15	6	2	21	17	1,401	1	1,440	13	1,453	6.
442	374	251	98	55	32	245	489	5,027	9	5,770	124	5,894	7.
537	410	203	97	31	16	206	109	6,514	2	6,831	241	7,072	8.
43	43	26	3	1	. .	. .	1	402	. .	403	16	419	9.
164	105	68	42	15	5	107	90	1,506	. .	1,703	31	1,734	10.
16	11	8	9	3	. .	14	2	132	. .	148	3	151	11.
118	113	69	33	15	3	63	23	1,131	. .	1,217	20	1,237	12.
20	13	15	5	. .	2	1	4	221	1	227	2	229	13.
6	4	1	2	. .	. .	7	7	20	. .	34		34	14.
128	127	58	35	13	10	231	210	1,352	2	1,795	153	1,948	15.
495	416	245	129	47	20	423	337	4,764	3	5,527	225	5,752	16.
187	154	112	47	15	11	115	85	1,702	2	1,904	953	2,857	17.
76,620	59,194	39,313	14,536	5,729	1,963	29,140	21,550	805,857	277	856,824	30,303	887,127	18.
1,423	1,153	904	142	22	6	20	16	11,303	. .	11,339	102	11,441	19.
4,795	3,987	2,663	192	32	7	32	34	49,038	1	49,105	312	49,417	20.
6,218	5,140	3,567	334	54	13	52	50	60,341	1	60,444	414	60,858	21.
2,583	2,279	1‘829	271	50	9	83	55	23,502	. .	23,595	288	23,883	22.
361	301	219	53	8	5	230	176	3,458	4	3,868	58	3,926	23.
2,944	2,580	2,048	324	58	14	268	231	26,960	4	27,463	346	27,809	24.
9,162	7,720	5,615	658	112	27	320	281	87,301	5	87,907	760	88,667	25.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*) AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—								
1.	Construction and repair of buildings ..	382	22,773	28,592	28,748	29,815	32,217	24,548	20,828
	Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—								
2.	Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	20	1,645	4,542	4,984	5,544	5,375	4,643	4,781
3.	Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	9	814	2,447	2,278	2,340	2,662	2,410	2,885
4.	Harbour and river works, wharfs and and docks (including maintenance) ..	..	198	338	453	672	834	698	712
5.	Electric power works and transmission lines	2	224	1,207	1,596	1,652	1,455	963	783
6.	Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	7	649	1,488	1,671	1,756	1,651	1,273	1,222
7.	Aerodromes (including maintenance) ..	..	20	51	68	74	105	90	86
8.	Services incidental to building and construction	..	25	50	69	71	66	40	31
9.	Other	13	1,633	3,922	4,795	5,516	5,719	4,733	4,995
10.	Total Sub-Group 2	51	5,208	14,045	15,914	17,625	17,867	14,850	15,495
11.	TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	433	27,981	42,637	44,662	47,440	50,084	39,398	36,323
	F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—								
12.	Car parking services	1	31	46	44	41	56	35	44
13.	Taxi and hire-car services	..	72	965	1,961	2,453	2,511	2,224	2,170
14.	Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	44	2,257	6,739	9,073	10,595	8,748	6,822	5,897
15.	Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	1	244	543	626	765	818	864	993
16.	Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	2	554	1,172	1,754	2,530	2,707	2,660	3,058
17.	Other	2	115	199	251	321	329	250	250
18.	Total Sub-Group 1	50	3,273	9,664	13,709	16,705	15,169	12,855	12,412
	Sub-Group 2—Shipping—								
19.	Ferry and harbour services	2	66	98	119	194	260	229	262
20.	Coastal and overseas shipping	..	2,212	3,420	3,023	2,949	2,748	2,382	2,121
21.	Boat hiring	2	22	16	18	34	49	45	45
22.	Lighthouse services	..	15	19	35	52	96	61	56
23.	Other	1	7	21	36	35	30	22	28
24.	Total Sub-Group 2	5	2,322	3,574	3,231	3,264	3,183	2,739	2,512
	Sub-Group 3—Loading and Discharging Vessels—								
25.	Loading and discharging vessels ..	2	120	505	1,491	2,570	3,314	3,670	4,273
	Sub-Group 4—Rail and Air Transport—								
26.	Rail services	64	6,688	7,503	7,360	9,700	9,415	8,215	7,354
27.	Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	1	839	1,413	1,809	2,066	2,600	2,132	1,570
28.	Total Sub-Group 4	65	7,527	8,916	9,169	11,766	12,015	10,347	8,924
	Sub-Group 5—Storage—								
29.	Storage (including cold storage) ..	2	79	119	133	168	202	211	204
30.	TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE ..	124	13,321	22,778	27,733	34,473	33,883	29,822	28,325

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status							Total	No.
						In Work Force								
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)			
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total				
18,059	11,884	7,056	2,934	1,096	348	26,942	28,396	155,682	162	211,182	18,098	229,280	1.
4,440	3,684	2,644	632	156	32	1,069	967	39,345	10	41,391	1,731	43,122	2.
2,641	2,133	1,235	125	10	4	6	30	21,652	..	21,688	305	21,993	3.
670	566	426	81	31	8	16	13	5,594	1	5,624	63	5,687	4.
536	368	199	32	5	..	21	8	8,864	..	8,893	129	9,022	5.
1,056	882	559	115	36	9	375	497	11,230	13	12,115	259	12,374	6.
70	56	49	2	..	..	1	2	663	..	666	5	671	7.
24	12	10	4	2	..	19	21	354	..	394	10	404	8.
4,424	3,424	2,492	691	145	37	1,162	1,137	38,832	11	41,142	1,397	42,539	9.
13,861	11,125	7,614	1,682	385	90	2,669	2,675	126,534	35	131,913	3,899	135,812	10.
31,920	23,009	14,670	4,616	1,481	438	29,611	31,071	282,216	197	343,095	21,997	365,092	11.
29	30	18	7	4	2	17	29	337	..	383	5	388	12.
1,763	1,155	632	254	93	24	2,665	5,390	7,814	12	15,881	396	16,277	13.
4,031	2,604	1,448	691	272	96	6,629	16,661	32,771	102	56,163	3,154	59,317	14.
835	703	593	46	4	2	5	8	6,942	..	6,955	82	7,037	15.
2,678	1,661	836	121	28	8	740	1,031	17,780	5	19,556	213	19,769	16.
179	136	77	25	19	7	65	116	1,875	1	2,057	103	2,160	17.
9,515	6,289	3,604	1,144	420	139	10,121	23,235	67,519	120	100,995	3,953	104,948	18.
224	197	187	73	20	7	65	46	1,801	..	1,912	26	1,938	19.
1,923	1,718	1,180	550	232	84	72	68	23,476	3	23,619	923	24,542	20.
63	48	32	15	8	7	60	203	131	7	401	3	404	21.
39	38	24	4	..	1	2	3	429	..	434	6	440	22.
14	10	5	4	..	1	15	10	182	..	207	7	214	23.
2,263	2,011	1,428	646	260	100	214	330	26,019	10	26,573	965	27,538	24.
3,525	2,805	1,907	1,095	473	142	13	16	25,263	2	25,294	598	25,892	25.
7,725	6,717	5,231	636	39	13	..	..	75,979	..	75,979	681	76,660	26.
1,063	591	337	59	18	8	37	27	14,274	3	14,341	165	14,506	27.
8,788	7,308	5,568	695	57	21	37	27	90,253	3	90,320	846	91,166	28.
191	192	115	45	21	7	37	22	1,563	1	1,623	66	1,689	29.
24,282	18,605	12,622	3,625	1,231	409	10,422	23,630	210,617	136	244,805	6,428	251,233	30.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	INDUSTRY	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	G. COMMUNICATION—								
1.	Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	263	10,085	7,629	6,488	7,916	10,531	8,453	7,673
2.	Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	. .	86	138	93	174	185	114	107
3.	Other	. .	4	11	8	11	6	10	11
4.	TOTAL COMMUNICATION	263	10,175	7,778	6,589	8,101	10,722	8,577	7,791
	H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—								
	Sub-Group 1—Banking—								
5.	Banking	4	9,009	6,354	4,321	3,774	3,566	2,357	2,315
	Sub-Group 2—Insurance—								
6.	Insurance	5	3,243	3,034	2,654	2,691	2,806	2,289	2,151
7.	Friendly and benefit societies	1	42	46	56	66	83	85	80
8.	Total Sub-Group 2	6	3,285	3,080	2,710	2,757	2,889	2,374	2,231
	Sub-Group 3—Other Finance and Property—								
9.	Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	5	552	854	1,045	1,478	1,855	1,781	1,841
10.	Building and investment companies	. .	33	85	61	107	97	111	88
11.	Moneylending and pawnbroking	1	37	76	86	91	107	83	84
12.	Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	. .	147	399	481	399	339	266	242
13.	Stock and share broking	. .	187	291	220	207	153	134	141
14.	Trustee companies	. .	197	134	103	98	128	142	131
15.	Other	1	26	31	36	32	46	49	32
16.	Total Sub-Group 3	7	1,179	1,870	2,032	2,412	2,725	2,566	2,559
17.	TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	17	13,473	11,304	9,063	8,943	9,180	7,297	7,105
	I. COMMERCE—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—								
18.	Softgoods, etc., dealing	20	728	576	541	601	781	703	737
19.	Food dealing	43	1,881	2,325	2,520	3,255	3,373	3,257	3,353
20.	Timber and other building materials dealing	31	1,296	1,532	1,553	1,692	1,881	1,855	1,772
21.	Petroleum products dealing	3	782	1,551	2,224	3,036	3,016	2,392	1,971
22.	Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	8	159	210	217	316	308	281	306
23.	Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	40	1,526	1,665	1,275	1,390	1,300	1,269	1,090
24.	Other	140	5,688	6,489	7,027	8,048	8,078	7,225	6,615
25.	Total Sub-Group 1	285	12,060	14,348	15,357	18,338	18,737	16,982	15,844
	Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—								
26.	Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	64	2,907	3,281	2,897	3,151	2,857	2,858	2,792
	Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—								
27.	Department and general stores	126	4,827	3,495	3,012	3,043	3,174	3,047	3,055
28.	Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	98	2,345	1,623	1,480	1,747	1,827	1,994	2,134
29.	Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	125	3,458	2,730	2,688	3,177	3,107	2,760	2,512
	Food dealing—								
30.	Groceries	259	3,867	2,181	2,271	2,693	2,889	2,967	3,154
31.	Meat	157	4,786	3,886	2,745	3,280	3,052	2,745	2,884
32.	Fresh fruit and vegetables	49	873	912	1,210	1,259	1,244	1,070	1,088
33.	Other	50	1,255	1,718	2,568	3,358	3,186	2,846	2,791
34.	Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	27	450	1,452	1,173	996	632	566	833
35.	Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	21	434	390	406	575	689	752	792

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(b)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
6,511	4,331	3,717	268	103	47	81	256	73,157	13	73,507	508	74,015	1.
92	120	86	7	1	..	..	4	1,180	..	1,184	19	1,203	2.
6	6	3	..	..	..	2	1	70	..	73	3	76	3.
6,609	4,457	3,806	275	104	47	83	261	74,407	13	74,764	530	75,294	4.
3,323	2,210	1,170	105	47	9	..	..	38,470	..	38,470	94	38,564	5.
1,981	1,642	1,121	618	286	101	358	1,241	22,759	8	24,366	256	24,622	6.
91	77	61	70	25	17	2	8	785	1	796	4	800	7.
2,072	1,719	1,182	688	311	118	360	1,249	23,544	9	25,162	260	25,422	8.
1,494	1,189	1,028	576	358	192	2,704	2,162	9,081	47	13,994	254	14,248	9.
93	74	72	59	17	11	69	53	773	3	898	10	908	10.
63	59	68	31	14	7	86	96	611	14	793	14	807	11.
200	130	95	55	28	6	57	33	2,659	..	2,749	38	2,787	12.
123	95	110	101	49	30	370	29	1,426	..	1,825	16	1,841	13.
164	112	82	40	18	10	..	4	1,347	..	1,351	8	1,359	14.
30	18	16	8	9	4	9	15	309	..	333	5	338	15.
2,167	1,677	1,471	870	493	260	3,295	2,392	16,206	50	21,943	345	22,288	16.
7,562	5,606	3,823	1,663	851	387	3,655	3,641	78,220	59	85,575	699	86,274	17.
652	553	409	208	116	39	485	533	5,533	3	6,554	110	6,664	18.
2,659	2,144	1,455	682	265	87	1,375	1,012	24,358	16	26,761	538	27,299	19.
1,581	1,206	834	436	195	80	782	441	14,217	7	15,447	497	15,944	20.
1,312	1,040	368	62	21	10	345	281	17,023	2	17,651	137	17,788	21.
226	171	111	59	22	14	429	1,034	897	11	2,371	37	2,408	22.
918	714	515	229	68	23	237	164	10,912	4	11,317	705	12,022	23.
5,350	4,238	2,884	1,402	749	304	3,097	3,318	56,684	26	63,125	1,112	64,237	24.
12,698	10,066	6,576	3,078	1,436	557	6,750	6,783	129,624	69	143,226	3,136	146,362	25.
2,694	2,338	1,836	842	403	201	1,513	1,425	25,176	22	28,136	985	29,121	26.
2,760	2,377	1,675	817	336	111	1,485	820	29,149	29	31,483	372	31,855	27.
2,035	1,793	1,344	702	367	191	3,569	2,395	13,290	29	19,283	397	19,680	28.
1,982	1,501	948	425	226	84	2,626	1,719	20,790	18	25,153	570	25,723	29.
2,664	2,256	1,483	638	334	158	5,421	5,858	15,621	142	27,042	772	27,814	30.
2,262	1,498	854	452	183	79	5,793	1,995	20,183	46	28,017	846	28,863	31.
911	665	399	189	80	33	3,198	3,620	2,914	65	9,797	185	9,982	32.
2,148	1,667	904	438	178	71	5,091	9,105	8,471	125	22,792	386	23,178	33.
571	675	302	163	101	49	3,599	345	3,921	3	7,868	122	7,990	34.
614	447	310	197	96	65	2,123	1,109	2,459	11	5,702	86	5,788	35.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*) AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	I. Commerce—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 3—Retail Trade—*continued*								
1.	Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	20	926	847	945	1,050	1,072	1,031	951
2.	Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	284	11,071	9,856	8,113	8,258	7,426	6,404	5,749
3.	Other	82	1,979	1,673	1,637	1,890	2,104	2,007	2,114
4.	Total Sub-Group 3	1,298	36,271	30,763	28,248	31,326	30,402	28,189	28,057
5.	Total Commerce	1,647	51,238	48,392	46,502	52,815	51,996	48,029	46,693
	J. Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—								
6.	Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	23	6,569	7,526	6,381	7,310	10,390	8,630	8,119
7.	Local government activities (n.e.i.) ..	2	823	1,039	1,064	1,089	1,259	1,067	1,042
8.	Consular agencies and legations ..	..	9	8	30	63	68	73	60
9.	Total Sub-Group 1	25	7,401	8,573	7,475	8,462	11,717	9,770	9,221
	Sub-Group 2—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—								
10.	Army	1	2,221	4,201	2,889	2,962	2,341	1,567	1,172
11.	Navy	..	1,992	3,319	1,486	1,546	705	372	202
12.	Air Force	..	1,592	3,722	2,392	2,489	1,760	930	744
13.	Service not stated	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	1
14.	Total Sub-Group 2	1	5,807	11,242	6,769	6,997	4,808	2,869	2,119
	Sub-Group 3—Defence: Civilian Employees—								
15.	Army	..	106	200	227	348	513	500	570
16.	Navy	1	126	167	160	271	445	396	416
17.	Air Force	..	75	192	146	195	280	278	263
18.	Service not stated	..	2	3	1	7	3	3	2
19.	Total Sub-Group 3	1	309	562	534	821	1,241	1,177	1,251
20.	Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	27	13,517	20,377	14,778	16,280	17,766	13,816	12,591
	K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—								
	Sub-Group 1—Law, Order and Public Safety—								
21.	Police	..	940	2,381	3,209	3,323	2,367	1,672	1,256
22.	Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	..	7	101	270	343	309	279	226
23.	Legal profession (private practice) ..	..	378	968	886	875	831	668	800
24.	Fire brigades	..	44	453	995	1,067	632	438	424
25.	Other	..	5	67	108	140	136	130	139
26.	Total Sub-Group 1	..	1,374	3,970	5,468	5,748	4,275	3,187	2,845
	Sub-Group 2—Religion and Social Welfare—								
27.	Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	2	27	68	75	83	93	108	136
28.	Religion	..	128	636	1,219	1,641	1,285	1,114	1,411
29.	Missions for aboriginals (staff only) ..	2	47	52	87	99	93	73	68
30.	Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	4	43	62	108	132	195	210	232
31.	Other	1	9	9	9	12	21	13	19
32.	Total Sub-Group 2	9	254	827	1,498	1,967	1,687	1,518	1,866

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						TOTAL	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(b)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
812	647	454	222	118	47	855	630	7,447	11	8,943	199	9,142	1.
4,339	2,856	1,687	773	335	109	9,605	4,058	51,956	86	65,705	1,555	67,260	2.
1,753	1,554	1,035	634	318	179	2,849	4,399	10,342	59	17,649	1,310	18,959	3.
22,851	17,936	11,395	5,650	2,672	1,176	46,214	36,053	186,543	624	269,434	6,800	276,234	4.
38,243	30,340	19,807	9,570	4,511	1,934	54,477	44,261	341,343	715	440,796	10,921	451,717	5.
7,010	5,722	4,788	686	176	68	..	..	73,027	..	73,027	371	73,398	6.
1,009	880	755	272	78	29	..	..	10,339	..	10,339	69	10,408	7.
44	32	20	14	4	1	..	..	424	..	424	2	426	8.
8,063	6,634	5,563	972	258	98	..	..	83,790	..	83,790	442	84,232	9.
674	156	80	2	2	..	..	..	18,233	..	18,233	35	18,268	10.
107	70	28	2	..	1	..	..	9,794	..	9,794	36	9,830	11.
414	51	25	2	..	..	..	..	14,096	..	14,096	25	14,121	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	7		7	13.
1,195	277	133	6	2	1	..	..	42,130	..	42,130	96	42,226	14.
522	518	501	22	2	1	..	..	3,934	..	3,934	96	4,030	15.
389	385	393	17	5	1	..	..	3,137	..	3,137	35	3,172	16.
283	226	186	3	2	1	..	..	2,107	..	2,107	23	2,130	17.
2	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	28	..	28	1	29	18.
1,196	1,132	1,083	42	9	3	..	..	9,206	..	9,206	155	9,361	19.
10,454	8,043	6,779	1,020	269	102	..	..	135,126	..	135,126	693	135,819	20.
914	1,071	210	20	4	1	..	..	17,330	..	17,330	38	17,368	21.
145	86	91	1	1	..	..	..	1,854	..	1,854	5	1,859	22.
698	671	488	313	190	145	4,084	500	3,279	3	7,866	45	7,911	23.
277	220	93	12	5	1	..	..	4,627	..	4,627	34	4,661	24.
121	157	134	109	52	27	55	95	1,075	20	1,245	80	1,325	25.
2,155	2,205	1,016	455	252	174	4,139	595	28,165	23	32,922	202	33,124	26.
137	110	86	79	38	14	4	9	1,019	14	1,046	10	1,056	27.
1,181	1,022	765	427	353	277	..	15	11,377	54	11,446	13	11,459	28.
43	43	23	5	3	..	..	..	618	9	627	11	638	29.
229	228	171	59	25	15	1	3	1,681	15	1,700	13	1,713	30.
22	13	15	12	4	8	7	9	137	5	158	9	167	31.
1,612	1,416	1,060	582	423	314	12	36	14,832	97	14,977	56	15,033	32.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 3—Health, Hospitals, etc.—								
1.	Hospitals (other than mental)	8	467	1,261	1,900	1,969	2,275	2,264	2,403
2.	Mental hospitals	1	103	419	603	819	899	821	822
3.	Medicine (private practice)	. .	11	28	402	1,387	1,621	1,177	931
4.	Dentistry (private practice)	1	92	162	396	698	799	499	386
5.	Veterinary surgery (private practice) . .	1	24	15	46	106	92	72	32
6.	Private nursing and midwifery	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	1	1	2
7.	Baby health centres	. .	. .	2	1	2	. .	3	2
8.	Ambulance services	. .	17	120	189	281	214	187	198
9.	Other	. .	75	210	263	380	425	385	374
10.	Total Sub-Group 3	11	789	2,218	3,800	5,642	6,326	5,409	5,150
	Sub-Group 4—Education—								
11.	Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges . .	3	2,966	7,741	5,538	5,302	4,020	3,175	4,069
12.	Technical colleges	1	63	137	239	348	448	402	413
13.	Agricultural colleges	2	121	372	309	326	319	267	263
14.	Universities	1	296	801	990	1,112	1,129	839	626
15.	Other schools and private teaching . .	2	42	67	110	150	157	165	163
16.	Libraries and reading rooms	1	42	57	53	79	62	57	58
17.	Other	. .	56	125	161	185	214	199	183
18.	Total Sub-Group 4	10	3,586	9,300	7,400	7,502	6,349	5,104	5,775
	Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—								
19.	Consultant engineering and surveying . .	1	431	665	593	582	448	250	194
20.	Architecture	. .	236	501	476	566	500	285	206
21.	Accountancy and auditing	1	2,001	1,925	1,197	1,151	1,080	1,017	831
22.	Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	2	49	88	87	104	102	101	113
23.	Industrial and trade associations . .	. .	39	79	104	180	270	288	332
24.	Advertising	7	627	720	549	576	469	445	345
25.	Typewriting and copying services . .	. .	11	14	10	14	13	18	20
26.	Other	4	359	498	586	730	731	626	508
27.	Total Sub-Group 5	15	3,753	4,490	3,602	3,903	3,613	3,030	2,549
28.	Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	45	9,756	20,805	21,768	24,762	22,250	18,248	18,185
	L. Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—								
29.	Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	. .	40	109	99	137	72	64	77
30.	Motion picture production and picture theatres	11	487	450	415	500	443	356	479
31.	Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	1	654	920	901	918	717	588	467
32.	Music	. .	19	54	55	57	46	51	56
33.	Racing and other professional sport . .	89	911	539	511	571	596	694	901
34.	Parks, gardens and recreation grounds . .	10	400	446	483	606	704	851	1,053
35.	Tourist bureaux (including government) . .	2	77	114	125	129	113	123	69
36.	Lotteries, art unions, etc.	. .	23	18	13	30	16	30	36
37.	Other	3	180	275	263	297	287	225	272
38.	Total Sub-Group 1	116	2,791	2,925	2,865	3,245	2,994	2,982	3,410
	Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—								
39.	Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	9	174	214	282	375	449	509	648

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
2,308	2,081	1,579	521	169	55	185	52	18,768	7	19,012	248	19,260	1.
638	494	345	34	3	3	..	..	5,969	..	5,969	35	6,004	2.
564	535	584	348	174	89	5,650	1,367	788	5	7,810	41	7,851	3.
373	414	329	169	135	64	2,536	661	1,248	..	4,445	72	4,517	4.
32	16	21	15	14	13	225	117	145	1	488	11	499	5.
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	2	6	1	7	6.
5	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	25	..	25	..	25	7.
203	148	67	32	10	1	1	3	1,642	..	1,646	21	1,667	8.
334	286	247	128	69	41	565	421	2,166	10	3,162	55	3,217	9.
4,457	3,978	3,178	1,248	575	266	9,162	2,621	30,755	25	42,563	484	43,047	10.
3,557	2,793	1,899	582	262	110	43	75	41,736	38	41,892	125	42,017	11.
402	328	198	56	14	4	6	7	3,033	..	3,046	7	3,053	12.
232	201	136	15	2	2	..	..	2,559	1	2,560	7	2,567	13.
505	382	232	115	45	12	..	..	7,066	2	7,068	17	7,085	14.
148	153	108	65	54	35	88	356	962	2	1,408	11	1,419	15.
62	72	54	20	15	9	12	75	545	3	635	6	641	16.
145	137	103	41	18	8	77	250	1,229	3	1,559	16	1,575	17.
5,051	4,066	2,730	894	410	180	226	763	57,130	49	58,168	189	58,357	18.
176	157	122	124	75	35	699	269	2,811	..	3,779	74	3,853	19.
201	166	95	77	40	26	868	326	2,141	..	3,335	40	3,375	20.
739	646	536	415	267	169	3,790	1,069	6,980	1	11,840	135	11,975	21.
91	63	61	35	19	20	79	581	222	2	884	51	935	22.
315	327	253	114	64	17	9	6	2,346	3	2,364	18	2,382	23.
279	185	140	58	48	22	330	364	3,624	2	4,320	150	4,470	24.
15	8	15	3	4	2	42	28	76	..	146	1	147	25.
425	371	300	216	127	47	589	585	4,272	6	5,452	76	5,528	26.
2,241	1,923	1,522	1,042	644	338	6,406	3,228	22,472	14	32,120	545	32,665	27.
15,516	13,588	9,506	4,221	2,304	1,272	19,945	7,243	153,354	208	180,750	1,476	182,226	28.
63	64	53	27	19	11	24	42	722	2	790	45	835	29.
449	394	274	142	53	24	326	191	3,811	6	4,334	143	4,477	30.
352	262	145	61	28	4	28	76	5,847	1	5,952	66	6,018	31.
59	32	26	12	7	6	18	141	264	1	424	56	480	32.
967	734	585	311	163	64	1,699	1,544	4,082	54	7,379	257	7,636	33.
1,057	1,072	827	307	115	41	65	149	7,609	6	7,829	143	7,972	34.
87	75	33	46	11	3	82	50	856	..	988	19	1,007	35.
24	25	24	11	2	2	16	33	201	..	250	4	254	36.
273	209	174	94	56	22	273	519	1,717	20	2,529	101	2,630	37.
3,331	2,867	2,141	1,011	454	177	2,531	2,745	25,109	90	30,475	834	31,309	38.
671	754	821	430	269	168	181	1,538	3,437	76	5,232	541	5,773	39.

see end of Table.

No. 48.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—								
1.	Licensed hotels	12	575	1,343	1,793	2,582	2,913	2,910	3,083
2.	Motels	2	21	34	48	69	96	88	89
3.	Boarding and lodging houses	2	70	219	290	418	562	506	576
4.	Restaurants and tea rooms	27	568	1,340	2,034	2,194	1,988	1,559	1,547
5.	Club houses and club rooms	3	76	220	448	689	1,006	1,042	928
6.	Other	2	13	18	25	52	70	79	119
7.	Total Sub-Group 3	48	1,323	3,174	4,638	6,004	6,635	6,184	6,342
	Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—								
8.	Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	43	1,031	945	953	1,103	1,053	951	868
9.	Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	18	918	816	759	930	899	1,005	1,365
10.	Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	..	41	74	110	151	201	207	263
11.	Other	6	214	366	514	627	675	599	563
12.	Total Sub-Group 4	67	2,204	2,201	2,336	2,811	2,828	2,762	3,059
13.	TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	240	6,492	8,514	10,121	12,435	12,906	12,437	13,459
	M. OTHER INDUSTRIES—								
14.	Other industries	2	6	5	7	2	6	7	12
	N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—								
15.	Industry inadequately described or not stated	822	11,488	8,690	6,139	5,441	4,680	3,940	4,090
16.	TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE ..	7,963	288,838	343,100	336,193	380,762	389,197	337,119	327,331
	O. MALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE—								
17.	Children not attending school	(*c*) 594,455	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Full-time students or children attending school	(*d*)1,020,808	117,747	13,318	2,209	507	167	54	41
19.	Independent means including " Retired " (so described)	..	219	204	168	269	382	577	1,061
20.	Home duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	Pensioners or annuitants	..	1,310	1,594	1,410	1,821	2,560	3,319	4,468
22.	Inmates of institutions	(*e*) 2,969	2,980	2,636	2,032	2,394	2,520	2,423	2,373
23.	Others not in the work force	..	3,694	679	431	422	421	481	616
24.	TOTAL MALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE ..	(*f*)1,618,232	125,950	18,431	6,250	5,413	6,050	6,854	8,559
25.	GRAND TOTAL	(*f*)1,626,195	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247	343,973	335,890

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) The category " Not at Work " includes those who stated strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and males available for work and unable to obtain it. (*c*) Includes 567,042 males aged 0–4 years and 24,435 males aged 5–9 years. (*d*) Includes 510,922 males

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						TOTAL	NO.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
2,666	2,035	1,401	617	270	101	4,468	741	15,747	103	21,059	1,242	22,301	1.
91	55	26	20	9	..	193	102	336	6	637	11	648	2.
615	562	510	415	288	187	702	1,767	2,654	39	5,162	58	5,220	3.
1,371	1,019	594	253	105	57	5,419	3,095	5,475	115	14,104	552	14,656	4.
816	689	564	312	121	44	74	71	6,669	12	6,826	132	6,958	5.
163	169	133	96	70	32	84	542	395	11	1,032	9	1,041	6.
5,722	4,529	3,228	1,713	863	421	10,940	6,318	31,276	286	48,820	2,004	50,824	7.
572	402	267	103	54	21	1,453	548	6,117	16	8,134	232	8,366	8.
1,198	709	501	260	111	44	2,108	3,421	3,671	14	9,214	319	9,533	9.
240	241	175	114	55	24	172	147	1,547	3	1,869	27	1,896	10.
445	373	257	115	49	24	663	1,377	2,445	5	4,490	337	4,827	11.
2,455	1,725	1,200	592	269	113	4,396	5,493	13,780	38	23,707	915	24,622	12.
12,179	9,875	7,390	3,746	1,855	879	18,048	16,094	73,602	490	108,234	4,294	112,528	13.
6	4	2	7	3	..	7	19	38	1	65	4	69	14.
3,889	3,457	3,044	1,002	347	182	721	1,845	18,707	272	21,545	35,666	57,211	15.
281,152	220,725	151,956	59,865	27,780	13,946	224,369	350,111	2,449,132	13,689	3,037,301	128,626	3,165,927	16.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	594,455	17.
12	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,154,869	18.
2,169	3,865	7,676	12,936	13,760	17,360	..	..	..	..	..	..	60,646	19.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.
6,315	9,904	26,348	69,833	69,084	76,618	..	..	..	..	..	..	274,584	21.
2,517	2,386	2,563	2,470	2,491	5,608	..	..	..	..	..	..	38,362	22.
839	1,169	2,261	4,023	3,824	4,549	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,409	23.
11,852	17,326	38,849	89,265	89,159	104,135	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,146,325	24.
293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	118,081	224,369	350,111	2,449,132	13,689	3,037,301	128,626	5,312,252	25.

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that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work ", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed aged 5–9 years. (*e*) Includes 700 males aged 0–4 years and 689 males aged 5–9 years. (*f*) Includes 567,742 males aged 0–4 years and 536,046 males aged 5–9 years.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—								
1.	Whaling	..	2	1	3	1	..	..	..
2.	Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing ..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
3.	Oyster farming	..	4	2	..	1	5	2	3
4.	Fishing	1	15	13	3	10	17	9	8
5.	Total Sub-Group 1	1	22	16	7	12	22	11	11
	Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—								
6.	Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	1	1	2	1	..	..	2	..
7.	Other	..	2	1	1	..	1	1	..
8.	Total Sub-Group 2	1	3	3	2	..	1	3	..
	Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—								
9.	Farming, mixed and undefined ..	10	330	280	344	409	543	590	685
10.	Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	2	98	106	178	260	298	297	313
	Agriculture—								
11.	Wheat growing	..	23	33	52	61	53	53	41
12.	Sugar growing	5	25	44	75	86	84	84	116
13.	Fruit growing	10	194	142	157	209	262	260	246
14.	Grape growing	..	16	19	15	9	10	23	10
15.	Vegetable growing and market gardening	16	203	124	126	143	159	138	130
16.	Flower growing and nursery gardening	4	104	57	54	90	117	125	152
17.	Tobacco growing	2	58	74	56	57	61	34	28
18.	Other	2	46	33	47	61	75	68	64
19.	Grazing	12	557	608	569	772	942	1,104	1,243
20.	Services incidental to grazing	1	47	30	25	21	18	27	30
	Dairy, pig and poultry farming—								
21.	Dairying	126	1,544	892	711	820	1,042	1,119	1,196
22.	Pig farming	2	8	10	12	14	17	8	14
23.	Poultry farming	10	136	80	120	168	269	257	258
24.	Beekeeping	..	1	2	5	3	4	4	6
25.	Services, n.e.i., incidental to Rural Industries	..	17	14	15	12	14	9	18
26.	Other	1	4	3	1	3	10	2	2
27.	Total Sub-Group 3	203	3,411	2,551	2,562	3,198	3,978	4,202	4,552
	Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—								
28.	Afforestation and re-afforestation ..	..	19	22	5	5	5	5	3
29.	Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	..	7	5	9	4	8	10	1
30.	Other	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
31.	Total Sub-Group 4	..	26	27	14	10	14	16	4
32.	TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	205	3,462	2,597	2,585	3,220	4,015	4,232	4,567
	B. MINING AND QUARRYING—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—								
33.	Gold mining	..	38	28	14	4	3	3	6
34.	Silver, lead and zinc mining	1	97	74	38	24	20	24	12
35.	Coal mining	..	74	75	34	22	23	12	11
36.	Tin mining		3	4			2	1	..
37.	Iron mining	..	11	3	..	2	..	3	2
38.	Copper mining	..	46	24	6	15	9	7	12
39.	Oil well operations (including drilling) ..	..	10	12	6	11	11	5	1
40.	Mining (undefined)	..	12	14	5	10	4	12	4
41.	Other mining	2	42	31	16	21	18	18	10
42.	Total Sub-Group 1	3	333	265	119	109	90	85	58
	Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—								
43.	Quarrying	2	68	76	25	24	23	25	17
44.	TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING ..	5	401	341	144	133	113	110	75

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(b)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	7	..	7	1.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	2.
6	2	2	..	1	..	6	10	11	1	28	..	28	3.
6	5	1	2	1	..	15	26	38	9	88	3	91	4.
12	7	3	2	2	..	22	36	57	10	125	3	128	5.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	7	..	7	6.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	1	6	1	7	7.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	6	13	1	14	8.
604	496	416	340	208	215	1,317	3,222	559	313	5,411	59	5,470	9.
268	214	176	112	84	64	795	1,421	146	108	2,470	..	2,470	10.
38	42	45	26	18	24	150	310	26	22	508	1	509	11.
80	66	62	38	16	22	357	355	43	43	798	5	803	12.
235	180	130	102	58	51	604	922	478	178	2,182	54	2,236	13.
22	12	14	5	4	9	28	61	66	11	166	2	168	14.
91	73	24	15	5	10	121	550	393	159	1,223	34	1,257	15.
105	55	43	19	10	5	117	221	553	36	927	13	940	16.
10	16	8	3	..	..	75	187	108	23	393	14	407	17.
65	43	34	25	16	17	149	328	82	28	587	9	596	18.
1,166	989	828	620	459	494	3 555	4,195	2,186	376	10,312	51	10,363	19.
17	7	6	1	..	..	54	5	162	1	222	8	230	20.
1,065	918	695	496	341	300	1,909	5,598	2,117	1,575	11,199	66	11,265	21.
7	6	1	..	..	1	18	59	13	10	100	..	100	22.
225	172	111	40	20	18	232	1,041	487	119	1,879	5	1,884	23.
6	7	3	3	..	1	5	30	8	2	45	..	45	24.
2	2	2	..	..	..	17	16	67	1	101	4	105	25.
6	5	5	1	1	..	5	28	9	1	43	1	44	26.
4,012	3,303	2,603	1,846	1,240	1,231	9,508	18,549	7,503	3,006	38,566	326	38,892	27.
3	2	..	..	1	..	2	..	68	..	70	..	70	28.
3	2	..	..	..	..	20	9	17	1	47	2	49	29.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2		3		3	30.
6	4	..	..	1	..	22	10	87	1	120	2	122	31.
4,031	3,314	2,606	1,848	1,243	1,231	9,552	18,599	7,650	3,023	38,824	332	39,156	32.
7	6	3	1	1	..	1	3	110	..	114	..	114	33.
15	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	313	..	313	3	316	34.
14	8	5	1	..	..	5	..	272	..	277	2	279	35.
3	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	14	..	15	..	15	36.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	..	21	..	21	37.
3	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	118	..	121	2	123	38.
3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	59	1	60	39.
4	4	2	1	..	..	2	2	66	..	70	2	72	40.
7	9	..	..	..	..	1	7	165	1	174		174	41.
56	34	15	4	2	1	12	13	1,138	1	1,164	10	1,174	42.
11	7	6	1	..	1	10	5	268	..	283	3	286	43.
67	41	21	5	2	2	22	18	1,406	1	1,447	13	1,460	44.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. MANUFACTURING—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—								
1.	Cement (hydraulic)	1	44	37	15	9	15	9	6
2.	Concrete and cement products	1	103	94	61	50	48	60	31
3.	Lime kilns and plaster works	1	64	36	11	22	25	20	20
4.	Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	1	50	50	20	18	28	27	17
5.	Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	6	207	164	107	142	131	153	98
6.	Glass and glass products	5	229	241	151	136	133	87	74
7.	Stone working	..	17	8	3	4	6	3	1
8.	Other	..	48	52	34	30	44	31	36
9.	Total Sub-Group 1	15	762	682	402	411	430	390	283
	Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—								
10.	Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	1
11.	Petrol and other petroleum products	..	63	61	34	39	36	32	18
12.	Bitumen-treated products	..	14	21	13	13	9	4	10
13.	Other	..	12	3	2	1	3	..	3
14.	Total Sub-Group 2	..	89	85	51	54	51	37	32
	Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—								
	Extracting, refining and founding of metals—								
15.	Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	1	533	344	158	122	141	111	96
16.	Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	..	67	81	28	26	31	32	15
17.	Iron and steel founding	1	98	94	36	47	57	60	49
18.	Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	..	63	84	70	87	111	103	75
	Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—								
19.	Tinplate and galvanized sheets	..	7	13	10	7	10	9	4
20.	Iron and steel pipes and tubes	3	122	110	40	49	69	61	61
21.	Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	1	153	140	80	74	77	60	67
22.	Lead	..	2	7	3	4	4	4	8
23.	Aluminium and aluminium alloys	..	36	49	20	23	31	17	10
24.	Other metals and alloys	..	101	80	34	20	20	25	18
25.	Metal not stated	..	14	9	4	11	5	4	2
	Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—								
26.	Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	4	99	65	40	60	67	50	42
27.	Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	1	139	137	78	101	126	100	78
28.	Canisters	5	179	186	154	187	194	166	121
29.	Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	4	169	169	128	165	247	193	175
30.	Springs	..	66	55	33	44	41	40	37
31.	Blacksmithing and drop forging	..	24	19	12	14	22	12	9
32.	Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	1	110	102	55	62	89	72	35
33.	Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	..	34	19	24	19	27	22	18
34.	Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	..	42	30	26	41	68	43	54
35.	Builders' hardware	2	153	135	86	132	173	130	114
36.	Other	14	528	438	245	270	376	297	249
37.	Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	2	450	340	177	206	286	309	268
	Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—								
38.	Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	7	449	357	197	156	185	136	121
39.	Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	..	27	23	9	15	14	17	10
40.	Refrigerators, air-conditioning and space heating equipment	2	295	252	165	166	229	184	114
41.	Other domestic machinery	..	136	142	88	125	159	129	98
42.	Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	..	63	52	30	30	62	29	29
43.	Other	3	551	413	227	222	242	232	159

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						TOTAL	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
8	12	1	1	1	..	1	..	157	..	158	1	159	1.
23	19	3	1	..	..	17	6	469	..	492	2	494	2.
16	10	7	1	1	..	21	..	212	1	234	..	234	3.
13	10	5	..	2	..	1	..	237	..	238	3	241	4.
82	54	20	4	3	1	22	35	1,068	4	1,129	43	1,172	5.
61	36	13	5	1	1	9	4	1,139	..	1,152	21	1,173	6.
5	5	2	6	2	2	14	2	48		64	..	64	7.
22	10	8	3	1		5	5	308	..	318	1	319	8.
230	156	59	21	11	4	90	52	3,638	5	3,785	71	3,856	9.
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	9	1	10	10.
7	6	2	..	..	..	2	..	296	..	298	..	298	11.
6	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	92	..	93	..	93	12.
3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	27	1	29		29	13.
17	10	3	1	..	..	4	..	424	1	429	1	430	14.
71	44	8	5	..	..	2	..	1,592	..	1,594	40	1,634	15.
19	15	2	1	..	..	1	1	313	..	315	2	317	16.
29	19	8	3	1	3	10	1	468	1	480	25	505	17.
38	22	14	1	..	..	11	1	627	3	642	26	668	18.
..	1	3	..	..	..	1	..	63	..	64	..	64	19.
35	10	5	..	..	..	11	2	544	2	559	6	565	20.
40	20	5	5	1	..	11	..	686	..	697	26	723	21.
2	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	34	..	35	1	36	22.
5	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	194	..	194	4	198	23.
10	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	308	..	308	8	316	24.
2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	..	53	..	53	25.
26	21	5	3	..	..	13	7	449	..	469	13	482	26.
43	24	9	..	3	..	6	..	810	..	816	23	839	27.
89	43	13	2	2	..	3	..	1,291	1	1,295	46	1,341	28.
92	41	20	7	2	1	22	5	1,345	1	1,373	40	1,413	29.
19	10	2	..	..	..	2	3	318	..	323	24	347	30.
10	6	3	..	..	2	1	1	126	..	128	5	133	31.
28	20	..	1	..	..	7	2	561	..	570	5	575	32.
12	11	3	..	..	..	..	..	185	..	185	4	189	33.
19	12	6	..	1	..	7	2	325	..	334	8	342	34.
71	48	15	5	..	1	10	3	1,028	..	1,041	24	1,065	35.
148	88	36	7	1	1	39	16	2,602	1	2,658	40	2,698	36.
154	88	30	1	..	..	2	2	2,286	..	2,290	21	2,311	37.
71	53	16	4	..	1	17	9	1,700	4	1,730	23	1,753	38.
9	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	125	..	126	3	129	39.
78	29	16	3	..	..	12	16	1,472	2	1,502	31	1,533	40.
53	25	3	2	..	..	3	2	936	..	941	19	960	41.
11	6	5	1	..	2	10	1	302	..	313	7	320	42.
119	67	35	13	2	1	14	7	2,231	1	2,253	33	2,286	43.

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see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*) AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (etc.)—*continued*								
1.	General engineering	15	860	622	313	430	606	450	393
	Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—								
2.	Accumulators and batteries	. .	78	110	64	61	59	41	38
3.	Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	1	175	72	37	31	18	24	11
4.	Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	10	790	970	829	926	1,084	711	479
5.	Telegraph and telephone instruments . .	1	51	131	107	143	200	117	86
6.	Electric cable, wire and flex	1	112	121	111	144	235	136	99
7.	Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	20	1,196	1,187	838	963	1,269	1,039	778
8.	Other and undefined metalworking . .	1	82	79	49	72	108	83	70
9.	Total Sub-Group 3	100	8,054	7,237	4,605	5,255	6,742	5,248	4,090
	Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—								
10.	Ship and boat building and marine engineering	1	135	97	36	34	47	40	29
11.	Aircraft and aircraft parts	6	115	93	61	72	117	101	118
12.	Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway work shops)	3	90	67	37	37	51	50	34
	Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—								
13.	Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	5	563	761	490	541	690	560	430
14.	Motor engineering	2	283	168	102	154	162	126	91
15.	Motor bodies, caravans and trailers . .	1	130	111	62	87	121	73	56
16.	Bicycles, parts and accessories . .	. .	16	3	2	7	8	4	4
17.	Other	. .	15	16	9	15	21	11	18
18.	Total Sub-Group 4	18	1,347	1,316	799	947	1,217	965	780
	Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—								
19.	Wool scouring and fellmongering . .	. .	24	17	13	11	6	6	9
20.	Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre . .	175	4,087	3,015	2,012	2,249	2,861	2,274	1,895
21.	Flax	1	11	18	6	1	4	3	5
22.	Canvas goods	3	67	39	24	29	39	49	46
23.	Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	1	75	57	42	45	47	38	38
	Carpets, etc.—								
24.	Carpets	. .	55	79	72	74	91	79	56
25.	Felt and feltex	1	29	31	16	24	18	10	13
26.	Matting (not rubber)	. .	4	1	. .	. .	. .	1	. .
	Bags and rope, etc.—								
27.	Bags and sacks	4	77	40	31	43	44	32	38
28.	Rope and cordage	2	83	102	66	78	100	70	56
29.	Other	12	115	108	98	73	119	107	73
30.	Total Sub-Group 5	199	4,627	3,507	2,380	2,627	3,329	2,669	2,229
	Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needle-working)—								
31.	Clothing (undefined)	345	5,156	3,432	2,246	2,060	2,502	2,064	1,792
32.	Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	370	5,106	3,451	2,112	1,992	2,271	2,155	2,067
33.	Shirts, handerkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	91	1,615	1,097	722	698	838	707	529
34.	Foundation garments	35	832	456	227	222	247	194	175
35.	Millinery, hats and caps	44	721	375	157	133	198	248	297
36.	Knitted goods and hosiery	137	2,338	1,840	1,036	917	1,083	951	890
37.	Other	24	387	209	107	131	137	142	110
38.	Total Sub-Group 6	1,046	16,155	10,860	6,607	6,153	7,276	6,461	5,860

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						TOTAL	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
226	137	65	34	6	4	127	33	3,809	8	3,977	184	4,161	1.
26	15	4	2	..	..	5	3	483	1	492	6	498	2.
6	6	3	..	..	..	1	2	367	..	370	14	384	3.
226	118	38	12	1	3	15	30	5,949	3	5,997	200	6,197	4.
43	19	15	1	1	..	1	..	902	..	903	12	915	5.
35	21	4	1	..	..	..	1	1,001	..	1,002	18	1,020	6.
497	212	127	23	5	1	45	27	7,773	2	7,847	308	8,155	7.
46	24	12	3	2	..	23	5	510	1	539	92	631	8.
2,408	1,293	533	143	28	20	433	183	43,768	31	44,415	1,341	45,756	9.
31	25	10	4	..	1	14	5	467	2	488	2	490	10.
54	44	15	1	1	..	1	..	784	..	785	13	798	11.
33	24	10	3	1	..	..	1	434	..	435	5	440	12.
273	136	57	13	2	..	9	12	4,292	..	4,313	208	4,521	13.
72	43	19	5	3	1	122	44	1,040	8	1,214	17	1,231	14.
32	9	5	6	..	..	70	10	595	6	681	12	693	15.
3	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	50	1	53	..	53	16.
8	4	2	..	..	..	2	3	114	..	119	..	119	17.
506	288	121	32	7	2	219	76	7,776	17	8,088	257	8,345	18.
9	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	88	..	89	9	98	19.
1,301	719	313	96	16	8	41	27	19,433	3	19,504	1,517	21,021	20.
6	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	56	..	57	2	59	21.
37	26	20	4	2	..	9	9	357	..	375	10	385	22.
20	14	1	1	1	..	4	13	350	..	367	13	380	23.
43	16	8	2	..	..	..	..	523	..	523	52	575	24.
5	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	152	..	152	2	154	25.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	1	6	26.
21	14	7	1	1	1	2	1	339	..	342	12	354	27.
47	28	16	1	1	..	..	2	629	..	631	19	650	28.
58	31	18	6	..	1	12	7	766	..	785	34	819	29.
1,547	858	386	112	21	10	68	61	22,698	3	22,830	1,671	24,501	30.
1,299	704	391	122	39	11	475	204	19,270	17	19,966	2,197	22,163	31.
1,494	1,039	513	269	89	16	684	1,690	19,350	52	21,776	1,168	22,944	32.
379	237	115	50	11	5	102	24	6,770	5	6,901	193	7,094	33.
123	76	32	19	5	..	8	12	2,585	..	2,605	38	2,643	34.
277	195	95	56	16	6	136	159	2,440	1	2,736	82	2,818	35.
560	311	142	42	11	8	152	88	9,495	7	9,742	524	10,266	36.
106	52	24	20	3	2	49	62	1,283	2	1,396	58	1,454	37.
4,238	2,614	1,312	578	174	48	1,606	2,239	61,193	84	65,122	4,260	69,382	38.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. Manufacturing—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—								
1.	Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	165	1,790	1,108	751	920	1,159	976	935
2.	Boot and shoe repairing	7	108	27	30	38	47	50	56
3.	Other	..	17	18	14	16	17	16	11
4.	Total Sub-Group 7	172	1,915	1,153	795	974	1,223	1,042	1,002
	Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—								
	Meat and fish processing—								
5.	Slaughtering and carcase butchering	1	129	78	35	47	57	41	51
6.	Meat freezing, preserving and canning	17	274	220	134	141	175	156	140
7.	Bacon and ham curing	13	177	80	23	37	39	31	23
8.	Smallgoods	3	133	110	67	51	60	52	38
9.	Fish preserving and canning	..	41	19	15	12	21	18	19
10.	Other	2	35	25	39	30	34	28	21
11.	Milk processing	12	786	445	157	132	129	106	99
12.	Margarine	..	37	38	20	25	25	12	14
13.	Ice-cream	6	190	156	86	81	84	67	39
	Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—								
14.	Flour and other grain milling	6	187	146	63	61	76	59	59
15.	Cereal foods and starch	5	155	110	76	79	76	61	61
16.	Bread, cakes and pastry	66	1,184	583	363	446	555	498	511
17.	Biscuits	40	814	602	375	392	426	291	223
18.	Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	40	846	798	468	405	466	358	366
19.	Sugar milling and refining	..	184	139	60	35	45	39	23
	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—								
20.	Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	11	370	307	173	202	285	261	205
21.	Fruit and vegetable drying	6	99	63	26	35	56	43	42
22.	Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	2	58	61	37	43	53	43	46
	Animal and poultry foods—								
23.	Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
24.	Other	..	18	14	5	17	10	10	8
25.	Other foods	34	693	441	297	313	342	321	267
	Drinks (including ice)—								
26.	Ice (not ice-cream)	..	15	5	6	6	6	5	4
27.	Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	3	185	164	82	89	92	93	79
28.	Brewing	3	111	123	46	39	35	44	36
29.	Malting	..	4	8	4	1	2	3	..
30.	Distilling	..	16	20	9	9	16	9	10
31.	Wines	2	68	54	26	31	34	21	22
32.	Other	1	13	7	5	8	7	8	13
33.	Tobacco	8	550	688	428	305	239	168	132
34.	Total Sub-Group 8	281	7,373	5,504	3,126	3,072	3,445	2,846	2,551
	Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—								
35.	Sawmilling	9	329	181	77	83	97	84	71
36.	Joinery, sashes and doors	..	68	56	17	29	32	25	25
37.	Plywood	2	106	79	56	46	60	41	26
38.	Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	..	46	44	9	11	16	9	10
39.	Wood turning and carving	3	29	17	8	5	8	7	7
40.	Wooden boxes and cases	2	54	36	25	32	25	28	26
41.	Coopering	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..
42.	Other	3	16	18	9	18	19	21	19
43.	Total Sub-Group 9	19	648	432	201	226	257	215	184

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status							
						In Work Force						Total	No.
						At Work							
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total	Not at Work(b)		
793	530	220	78	20	5	57	13	8,910	5	8,985	465	9,450	1.
31	22	9	3	..	..	35	42	323	15	415	13	428	2.
10	5	3	5	1	..	2	2	128	..	132	1	133	3.
834	557	232	86	21	5	94	57	9,361	20	9,532	479	10,011	4.
32	20	12	3	..	1	2	1	491	..	494	13	507	5.
103	59	16	8	..	1	2	2	1,340	2	1,346	98	1,444	6.
13	14	2	..	1	..	..	..	447	..	447	6	453	7.
24	16	11	4	..	1	18	..	538	1	557	13	570	8.
8	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	147	..	148	11	159	9.
11	3	4	3	..	1	10	6	211	1	228	8	236	10.
81	55	30	2	1	..	7	4	1,987	1	1,999	36	2,035	11.
13	5	5	1	..	..	1	..	190	..	191	4	195	12.
36	23	9	5	2	1	5	1	751	..	757	28	785	13.
39	25	19	1	1	1	2	1	732	..	735	8	743	14.
43	19	15	1	3	..	2	1	682	..	685	19	704	15.
365	229	109	40	23	14	606	153	4,093	69	4,921	65	4,986	16.
173	85	28	18	..	..	7	3	3,382	..	3,392	75	3,467	17.
255	145	71	31	5	2	29	16	4,109	1	4,155	101	4,256	18.
22	15	7	4	..	..	..	..	548	..	548	25	573	19.
149	97	54	14	4	1	5	1	1,895	2	1,903	230	2,133	20.
25	9	4	3	..	1	2	1	394	..	397	15	412	21.
44	29	16	6	1	..	6	3	412	1	422	17	439	22.
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	1	5	23.
5	7	1	1	..	..	3	4	88	..	95	1	96	24.
192	101	50	8	4	1	16	12	2,796	3	2,827	237	3,064	25.
4	5	2	..	..	2	3	7	47	1	58	2	60	26.
49	39	20	6	4	1	43	9	835	3	890	16	906	27.
20	21	10	4	..	..	1	1	487	..	489	3	492	28.
1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	25	..	25	..	25	29.
8	3	4					..	104	..	104	..	104	30.
22	12	3	1	1	1	2	..	293	..	295	3	298	31.
6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..	70	1	71	32.
93	68	11	1	1	1	..	1	2,638	..	2,639	54	2,693	33.
1,838	1,111	516	166	51	31	772	228	29,736	85	30,821	1,090	31,911	34.
50	36	13	12	1	..	105	2	909	2	1,018	25	1,043	35.
17	9	9	3	1	1	38	5	246	3	292	..	292	36.
24	4	4	1	..	..	4	..	411	1	416	33	449	37.
8	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	155	..	156	..	156	38.
7	..	7	..	..	..	6	2	86	..	94	4	98	39.
19	8	3	3	1	..	9	..	240	..	249	13	262	40.
2	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	7	..	7	41.
12	5	2	1	1	1	10	3	128	1	142	3	145	42.
139	67	38	20	4	2	173	13	2,181	7	2,374	78	2,452	43.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA.

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—								
1.	Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	10	258	152	101	124	160	154	143
2.	House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting) ..	1	52	31	15	16	17	28	29
3.	Baskets and wickerware		2	2	8	5	4	1	5
4.	Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	5	85	74	51	56	61	62	51
5.	Blinds and furnishing drapery	2	149	126	80	118	160	148	130
6.	Other	1	32	23	18	15	14	23	20
7.	Total Sub-Group 10	19	578	408	273	334	416	416	378
	Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—								
8.	Pulp, paper and paper board	14	577	361	161	146	138	147	123
9.	Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	19	506	379	261	255	321	255	211
10.	Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.) ..	16	425	302	160	150	178	173	161
	Printing and publishing—								
11.	Newspaper and periodicals	8	1,064	780	371	331	372	345	386
12.	Job and general printing	87	2,374	1,312	742	706	910	848	800
13.	Bookbinding	14	147	81	30	49	47	39	38
14.	Lithography and photolythography ..	7	79	45	29	33	22	22	15
15.	Stereotyping and engraving	1	44	34	26	31	37	23	21
16.	Other	2	69	41	20	20	39	37	28
17.	Photography	26	580	364	178	198	194	175	141
18.	Total Sub-Group 11	194	5,865	3,699	1,978	1,919	2,258	2,064	1,924
	Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—								
19.	Industrial chemicals and acids	2	453	445	247	275	273	233	207
20.	Paints, colours and varnishes	3	284	311	183	149	206	171	151
21.	Chemical fertilizers (including mixing) ..	2	96	98	34	28	51	20	24
22.	Drugs and patent medicines	7	652	552	335	347	430	342	284
23.	Cosmetics and other toilet preparations ..	2	158	176	135	158	164	140	106
24.	Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	1	14	12	6	8	7	12	6
25.	Soap and candles	2	208	225	127	133	142	117	97
26.	Matches	1	29	32	24	9	37	35	31
27.	Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making ..	..	10	7	4	6	10	6	12
28.	Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum ..	..	30	23	11	12	23	23	19
29.	Explosives and fireworks	4	51	31	22	26	36	44	46
30.	Other	1	162	155	67	91	111	80	56
31.	Total Sub-Group 12	25	2,147	2,067	1,195	1,242	1,490	1,223	1,039
	Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—								
32.	Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	7	165	99	70	83	98	88	60
33.	Electroplate ware and electroplating ..	..	50	54	29	39	57	62	44
34.	Minting	..	4	1	1	..	..	..	..
35.	Total Sub-Group 13	7	219	154	100	122	155	150	104
	Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—								
36.	Fur dressing and fur garment making ..	2	27	16	16	19	24	30	47
37.	Tanning, currying and leather dressing ..	2	54	70	33	58	65	63	41
38.	Saddlery, harness and whips ..	3	3	6	1	..	6	5	4
39.	Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	14	276	206	186	218	268	237	174
40.	Other	..	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
41.	Total Sub-Group 14	21	361	300	237	296	365	337	268

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						TOTAL	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work							
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total	Not at Work (b)		
115	57	33	15	4	3	67	32	1,196	7	1,302	27	1,329	1.
13	13	2	2	..	..	18	16	182	..	216	3	219	2.
3	2	1	1	1	1	2	7	24	3	36	..	36	3.
46	16	12	3	1	..	7	2	500	..	509	14	523	4.
99	44	23	8	4	..	31	57	968	3	1,059	32	1,091	5.
24	15	4	5	2	..	19	21	154	1	195	1	196	6.
300	147	75	34	12	4	144	135	3,024	14	3,317	77	3,394	7.
101	56	23	4	1	1	5	2	1,812	1	1,820	33	1,853	8.
155	96	41	18	5	..	11	3	2,420	1	2,435	87	2,522	9.
84	70	28	8	3	1	12	8	1,710	3	1,733	26	1,759	10.
272	162	95	37	17	8	63	59	4,056	9	4,187	61	4,248	11.
624	478	198	81	21	7	127	77	8,790	18	9,012	176	9,188	12.
33	17	10	6	2	1	7	5	474	..	486	28	514	13.
18	7	8	..	..	..	5	2	270	2	279	6	285	14.
26	6	7	2	1	1	11	2	244	1	258	2	260	15.
11	8	8	1	1	..	21	18	236	2	277	8	285	16.
93	69	33	22	3	4	136	166	1,678	25	2,005	75	2,080	17.
1,417	969	451	179	54	23	398	342	21,690	62	22,492	502	22,994	18.
136	93	29	14	4	..	9	4	2,358	1	2,372	39	2,411	19.
93	58	19	3	4	..	7	1	1,599	1	1,608	27	1,635	20.
16	22	5	4	1	..	..	2	396	..	398	3	401	21.
268	157	62	14	7	4	10	8	3,398	1	3,417	44	3,461	22.
68	34	14	8	..	1	3	5	1,135	..	1,143	21	1,164	23.
1	7	1	..	..	..	2	1	71	..	74	1	75	24.
91	52	7	1	..	1	7	6	1,181	1	1,195	8	1,203	25.
31	16	1	1	..	..	..	..	242	..	242	5	247	26.
7	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	63	..	65	..	65	27.
16	10	3	2	..	1	2	1	169	..	172	1	173	28.
25	21	7	..	..	..	2	..	308	..	310	3	313	29.
45	18	12	8	..	1	4	7	786	..	797	10	807	30.
797	490	160	56	16	8	48	35	11,706	4	11,793	162	11,955	31.
51	26	12	2	..	..	39	62	638	3	742	19	761	32.
28	13	8	8	2	..	17	4	363	..	384	10	394	33.
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	..	8	34.
81	39	20	10	2	..	56	66	1,009	3	1,134	29	1,163	35.
36	22	15	5	..	1	14	9	227	..	250	10	260	36.
29	17	10	2	..	1	6	..	426	1	433	12	445	37.
7	5	6	..	..	1	1	4	41	..	46	1	47	38.
154	82	41	8	5	..	68	34	1,674	4	1,780	89	1,869	39.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	11	..	11	40.
226	126	72	15	5	3	89	47	2,378	6	2,520	112	2,632	41.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	C. Manufacturing—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—								
1.	Rubber goods (other than clothing)	6	533	547	379	395	469	356	318
2.	Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	3	170	93	50	34	35	21	21
3.	Total Sub-Group 15	9	703	640	429	429	504	377	339
	Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—								
4.	Musical instruments	..	69	43	36	36	35	37	22
5.	Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	5	365	245	121	145	140	117	84
6.	Cameras and photographic goods	9	150	161	88	89	102	60	47
7.	Total Sub-Group 16	14	584	449	245	270	277	214	153
	Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—								
8.	Plastic products (n.e.i.)	15	514	433	362	391	548	461	352
	Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—								
9.	Linoleum and leather cloth	..	12	20	14	9	10	6	8
10.	Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	3	126	121	85	115	143	102	88
11.	Buttons and buckles	2	28	18	22	15	26	27	11
12.	Brooms and brushes	5	132	82	38	43	67	44	66
13.	Pencils, pens, etc.	1	32	41	29	32	44	24	33
14.	Artificial flowers	..	7	15	8	7	11	19	9
15.	Other	17	147	107	64	82	96	71	74
16.	Total Sub-Group 18	28	484	404	260	303	397	293	289
	Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—								
17.	Manufacturing (undefined)	19	429	327	206	222	179	160	118
18.	Total Manufacturing	2,201	52,854	39,657	24,251	25,247	30,559	25,568	21,975
	D. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—								
19.	Gas	9	436	310	97	76	73	52	46
20.	Electricity	..	1,363	745	246	185	189	169	180
21.	Total Sub-Group 1	9	1,799	1,055	343	261	262	221	226
	Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—								
22.	Water supply and sewerage	..	380	236	65	67	65	56	56
23.	Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	..	7	7	4	3	10	3	7
24.	Total Sub-Group 2	..	387	243	69	70	75	59	63
25.	Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	9	2,186	1,298	412	331	337	280	289
	E. Building and Construction—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—								
26.	Construction and repair of buildings	9	1,002	730	546	737	692	505	424

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status							
						In Work Force						Total	No.
						At Work					Not at Work(b)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
184	120	47	10	2	2	8	4	3,265	1	3,278	90	3,368	1.
18	9	4	1	..	1	13	2	442	..	457	3	460	2.
202	129	51	11	2	3	21	6	3,707	1	3,735	93	3,828	3.
15	10	5	1	..	1	4	6	288	7	305	5	310	4.
50	35	15	13	1	1	21	8	1,284	1	1,314	23	1,337	5.
31	25	3	2	..	..	2	3	753	..	758	9	767	6.
96	70	23	16	1	2	27	17	2,325	8	2,377	37	2,414	7.
208	91	51	11	4	2	27	24	3,255	4	3,310	133	3,443	8.
5	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	83	..	83	8	91	9.
67	32	16	10	1	1	26	26	837	..	889	21	910	10.
17	13	3	1	..	..	4	4	165	..	173	10	183	11.
31	20	9	5	2	1	7	3	518	..	528	17	545	12.
20	7	5	1	1	..	..	..	262	..	262	8	270	13.
5	10	2	5	1	2	4	11	83		98	3	101	14.
59	39	26	10	1	1	41	32	693	2	768	26	794	15.
204	125	63	33	6	5	82	76	2,641	2	2,801	93	2,894	16.
105	46	26	5	4	1	16	17	1,172	2	1,207	640	1,847	17.
15,393	9,186	4,192	1,529	423	173	4,367	3,674	233,682	359	242,082	11,126	253,208	18.
58	24	12	1	..	..	..	..	1,188	1	1,189	5	1,194	19.
150	80	35	2	..	..	6	2	3,327	..	3,335	9	3,344	20.
208	104	47	3	..	..	6	2	4,515	1	4,524	14	4,538	21.
58	39	23	7	2	1	..	..	1,049	..	1,049	6	1,055	22.
2	5	1	2	..	..	16	1	34	..	51	..	51	23.
60	44	24	9	2	1	16	1	1,083	..	1,100	6	1,106	24.
268	148	71	12	2	1	22	3	5,598	1	5,624	20	5,644	25.
311	154	72	30	14	11	803	222	4,105	29	5,159	78	5,237	26.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a) AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	E. Building and Construction—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—								
1.	Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	..	141	109	60	52	50	63	52
2.	Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	..	8	5	5	..	5	4	6
3.	Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	..	7	5	2	5	2	1	5
4.	Electric power works and transmission lines	..	46	69	53	48	48	33	27
5.	Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	..	18	29	10	8	16	15	14
6.	Aerodromes (including maintenance) ..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1
7.	Services incidental to building and construction	..	2	9	5	11	5	6	3
8.	Other	1	155	114	75	82	86	87	57
9.	Total Sub-Group 2	1	378	341	210	207	212	209	165
10.	Total Building and Construction ..	10	1,380	1,071	756	944	904	714	589
	F. Transport and Storage—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—								
11.	Car parking services	..	17	17	8	7	12	9	5
12.	Taxi and hire-car services	4	135	115	90	100	128	114	97
13.	Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	9	713	518	379	403	423	333	260
14.	Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	1	45	98	115	152	110	65	53
15.	Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	1	203	196	128	185	203	133	117
16.	Other	3	225	160	48	37	44	32	34
17.	Total Sub-Group 1	18	1,338	1,104	768	884	920	686	566
	Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—								
18.	Ferry and harbour services	1	13	6	3	7	9	11	7
19.	Coastal and overseas shipping	5	617	444	215	194	159	121	122
20.	Boat hiring	..	1	1	4	11	4	5	10
21.	Lighthouse services	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..
22.	Other	..	5	1	2	1	1	1	1
23.	Total Sub-Group 2	6	636	453	224	214	174	138	140
	Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—								
24.	Loading and discharging vessels ..	..	88	53	28	21	20	26	12
	Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—								
25.	Rail services	7	1,186	724	357	399	533	514	536
26.	Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	1	412	901	538	323	236	213	148
27.	Total Sub-Group 4	8	1,598	1,625	895	722	769	727	684
	Sub-Group 5.—Storage—								
28.	Storage (including cold storage) ..	2	40	22	10	13	21	15	10
29.	Total Transport and Storage	34	3,700	3,257	1,925	1,854	1,904	1,592	1,412
	G. Communication—								
30.	Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines) ..	46	6,567	3,441	1,142	1,087	1,258	1,121	1,111
31.	Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	1	54	30	7	17	14	11	13
32.	Other	..	4	3	..	..	1	1	1
33.	Total Communication	47	6,625	3,474	1,149	1,104	1,273	1,133	1,125

For footnotes

AUSTRALIA—POPULATION

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
48	39	12	2	2	..	48	13	559	1	621	9	630	1.
6	3	3	..	..	..	1	..	43	..	44	1	45	2.
3	4	..	..	..	1	1	..	34	..	35	..	35	3.
14	7	1	1	..	..	3	2	340	..	345	2	347	4.
8	7	5	4	..	..	31	8	93	2	134	..	134	5.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	4	6.
..	2	1	..	1	..	3	5	37	..	45	..	45	7.
48	30	13	10	2	2	68	20	666	..	754	8	762	8.
127	92	35	17	5	3	155	48	1,775	3	1,981	21	2,002	9.
438	246	107	47	19	14	958	270	5,880	32	7,140	99	7,239	10.
3	2	..	..	..	..	3	1	74	..	78	2	80	11.
71	46	33	10	3	7	155	107	670	9	941	12	953	12.
204	126	73	27	19	9	567	410	2,473	24	3,474	22	3,496	13.
15	6	6	2	..	..	2	..	655	..	657	11	668	14.
79	50	21	7	2	3	100	62	1,154	2	1,318	10	1,328	15.
28	13	17	..	..	..	9	18	609	..	636	5	641	16.
400	243	150	46	24	19	836	598	5,635	35	7,104	62	7,166	17.
9	7	6	6	2		8	2	77	..	87	..	87	18.
126	87	42	18	10	1	4	2	2,135	2	2,143	18	2,161	19.
6	5	2	..	2	1	12	24	14	2	52	..	52	20.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	..	3	21.
2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	12	..	13	2	15	22.
143	99	51	24	14	2	24	29	2,241	4	2,298	20	2,318	23.
17	6	6	2	..	..	..	..	276	..	276	3	279	24.
472	392	207	48	7		..	..	5,341	1	5,342	40	5,382	25.
110	52	24	7	1	1	1	2	2,932	..	2,935	32	2,967	26.
582	444	231	55	8	1	1	2	8,273	1	8,277	72	8,349	27.
8	8	4	1	..	1	4	1	148	..	153	2	155	28.
1,150	800	442	128	46	23	865	630	16,573	40	18,108	159	18,267	29.
956	876	462	153	78	48	32	150	17,892	19	18,093	253	18,346	30.
10	6	1	1	..	..	..	1	162	..	163	2	165	31.
1		..			..	..	1	9	1	11		11	32.
967	882	463	154	78	48	32	152	18,063	20	18,267	255	18,522	33.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	H. Finance and Property—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Banking—								
1.	Banking	15	12,008	4,959	844	417	540	407	422
	Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—								
2.	Insurance	20	8,153	3,775	1,025	744	827	735	714
3.	Friendly and benefit societies	7	787	435	192	150	175	172	156
4.	Total Sub-Group 2	27	8,940	4,210	1,217	894	1,002	907	870
	Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—								
5.	Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	9	1,778	990	369	420	558	488	472
6.	Building and investment companies	2	255	190	62	65	78	65	57
7.	Moneylending and pawnbroking	3	262	189	70	53	60	49	43
8.	Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	16	1,179	974	342	225	169	158	134
9.	Stock and share broking	8	757	554	196	122	135	81	94
10.	Trustee companies	2	353	179	63	46	65	44	47
11.	Other	6	75	69	34	23	17	19	15
12.	Total Sub-Group 3	46	4,659	3,145	1,136	954	1,082	904	862
13.	Total Finance and Property	88	25,607	12,314	3,197	2,265	2,624	2,218	2,154
	I. Commerce—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—								
14.	Softgoods, etc. dealing	18	750	460	209	197	272	228	259
15.	Food dealing	65	1,959	1,269	637	637	757	687	658
16.	Timber and other building materials dealing	10	772	511	231	227	250	185	184
17.	Petroleum products dealing	..	747	751	338	263	269	222	164
18.	Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	..	15	8	12	9	14	7	13
19.	Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	7	785	580	289	260	245	202	186
20.	Other	97	6,939	4,674	2,018	1,809	2,053	1,717	1,571
21.	Total Sub-Group 1	197	11,967	8,253	3,734	3,402	3,860	3,248	3,035
	Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—								
22.	Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	16	2,023	1,401	532	442	473	416	421
	Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—								
23.	Department and general stores	784	15,491	6,553	2,821	3,017	4,097	4,340	4,200
24.	Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	347	7,631	3,560	1,717	2,018	2,895	3,563	3,631
25.	Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	56	2,862	1,610	714	724	892	799	719
	Food dealing—								
26.	Groceries	408	6,768	2,339	1,253	1,648	2,134	2,182	1,960
27.	Meat	35	859	375	210	240	321	330	308
28.	Fresh fruit and vegetables	111	1,137	578	424	466	670	551	475
29.	Other	272	3,177	1,461	1,230	1,766	2,323	2,411	2,244
30.	Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	70	3,992	2,277	943	681	595	510	469
31.	Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	88	1,917	733	379	425	577	657	633
32.	Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	20	907	529	220	255	317	327	289
33.	Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	33	3,097	1,910	869	896	1,034	821	692
34.	Other	253	5,423	2,214	1,009	1,101	1,418	1,627	1,569
35.	Total Sub-Group 3	2,477	53,261	24,139	11,789	13,237	17,273	18,118	17,189
36.	Total Commerce	2,690	67,251	33,793	16,055	17,081	21,606	21,782	20,645

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)						OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						TOTAL	NO.
						In Work Force							
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
445	307	139	69	20	8	..	..	20,511	..	20,511	89	20,600	1.
619	490	224	88	19	3	23	55	17,220	3	17,301	135	17,436	2.
132	109	42	11	1	2	..	1	2,364	..	2,365	6	2,371	3.
751	599	266	99	20	5	23	56	19,584	3	19,666	141	19,807	4.
411	269	168	75	23	11	252	331	5,358	36	5,977	64	6,041	5.
38	39	28	12	2	1	17	13	856	3	889	5	894	6.
29	21	17	5	2	2	14	24	759	1	798	7	805	7.
86	70	20	8	2	1	13	8	3,335	3	3,359	25	3,384	8.
85	40	28	5	1	1	3	1	2,083	1	2,088	19	2,107	9.
64	45	24	9	3	..	..	1	940	..	941	3	944	10.
15	9	4	1	2	..	2	..	287	..	289	..	289	11.
728	493	289	115	35	16	301	378	13,618	44	14,341	123	14,464	12.
1,924	1,399	694	283	75	29	324	434	53,713	47	54,518	353	54,871	13.
214	159	62	24	7	4	109	98	2,623	3	2,833	30	2,863	14.
447	275	130	42	6	4	135	98	7,196	12	7,441	132	7,573	15.
132	94	38	21	8	3	78	33	2,526	6	2,643	23	2,666	16.
125	76	17	6	..	1	52	29	2,883	1	2,965	14	2,979	17.
9	8	..	2	2	..	21	16	60	1	98	1	99	18.
144	76	35	10	4	2	25	5	2,748	..	2,778	47	2,825	19.
1,258	833	420	155	42	23	439	345	22,565	29	23,378	231	23,609	20.
2,329	1,521	702	260	69	37	859	624	40,601	52	42,136	478	42,614	21.
326	245	93	40	13	8	110	91	6,181	14	6,396	53	6,449	22.
3,135	2,054	1,005	378	124	28	638	572	45,990	95	47,295	732	48,027	23.
2,964	1,997	1,120	516	199	75	2,711	2,933	25,833	122	31,599	634	32,233	24.
493	302	137	57	22	6	530	484	8,174	86	9,274	119	9,393	25.
1,349	811	392	160	107	63	2,145	4,043	14,464	437	21,089	485	21,574	26.
185	119	52	27	16	5	556	124	2,309	49	3,038	44	3,082	27.
333	157	76	26	19	6	666	757	3,312	201	4,936	93	5,029	28.
1,655	966	442	222	109	41	2,718	4,717	10,158	424	18,017	302	18,319	29.
379	239	138	52	15	5	650	89	9,430	28	10,197	168	10,365	30.
530	349	204	93	47	19	861	637	5,018	70	6,586	65	6,651	31.
254	148	91	34	20	9	192	200	2,982	23	3,397	23	3,420	32.
440	251	92	52	20	12	1,267	500	8,241	124	10,132	87	10,219	33.
1,319	851	490	235	112	53	1,194	2,335	11,824	176	15,529	2,145	17,674	34.
13,036	8,244	4,239	1,852	810	322	14,128	17,391	147,735	1,835	181,089	4,897	185,986	35.
15,691	10,010	5,034	2,152	892	367	15,097	18,106	194,517	1,901	229,621	5,428	235,049	36.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	J. Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—								
1.	Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	50	7,832	4,402	1,559	1,490	1,796	1,649	1,813
2.	Local government activities (n.e.i.) . .	2	1,517	1,008	305	332	372	318	330
3.	Consular agencies and legations . .	. .	73	81	66	46	56	50	38
4.	Total Sub-Group 1	52	9,422	5,491	1,930	1,868	2,224	2,017	2,181
	Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—								
5.	Army	. .	144	220	76	68	48	25	23
6.	Navy	. .	158	177	25	11	6	5	3
7.	Air Force	. .	210	397	80	49	21	16	7
8.	Service not stated	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
9.	Total Sub-Group 2	. .	512	794	181	128	75	46	33
	Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—								
10.	Army	3	218	129	68	82	104	87	107
11.	Navy	1	175	88	37	42	42	49	60
12.	Air Force	2	177	94	29	30	48	27	29
13.	Service not stated	. .	5	6	. .	1	. .	3	. .
14.	Total Sub-Group 3	6	575	317	134	155	194	166	196
15.	Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	58	10,509	6,602	2,245	2,151	2,493	2,229	2,410
	K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—								
16.	Police	. .	206	164	125	88	83	74	69
17.	Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	. .	4	9	11	10	15	21	22
18.	Legal profession (private practice) . .	24	4,263	2,502	781	707	612	492	485
19.	Fire brigades	. .	24	16	6	6	14	8	6
20.	Other	. .	18	10	15	11	11	11	16
21.	Total Sub-Group 1	24	4,515	2,701	938	822	735	606	598
	Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—								
22.	Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	2	255	256	173	191	230	250	274
23.	Religion	6	374	512	448	369	371	347	334
24.	Missions for aboriginals (staff only) . .	3	47	46	61	62	50	33	30
25.	Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	10	657	509	341	390	477	512	528
26.	Other	11	115	100	83	79	94	86	101
27.	Total Sub-Group 2	32	1,448	1,423	1,106	1,091	1,222	1,228	1,267
	Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—								
28.	Hospitals (other than mental)	55	18,558	17,472	6,863	5,701	6,288	5,964	5,949
29.	Mental hospitals	. .	494	606	411	539	672	567	530
30.	Medicine (private practice)	6	1,132	1,278	960	1,147	1,054	914	820
31.	Dentistry (private practice)	11	1,755	859	280	237	203	168	142
32.	Veterinary surgery (private practice) . .	1	83	56	44	64	39	38	25
33.	Private nursing and midwifery	. .	19	209	114	75	57	53	75
34.	Baby health centres	. .	105	63	99	86	92	155	166
35.	Ambulance services	. .	50	27	16	12	12	6	8
36.	Other	7	1,091	1,670	976	838	900	896	933
37.	Total Sub-Group 3	80	23,287	22,240	9,763	8,699	9,317	8,761	8,648

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work							
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total	Not at Work(*b*)		
1,722	1,413	845	101	17	7	..	..	24,521	..	24,521	175	24,696	1.
285	194	124	30	9	5	..	..	4,801	..	4,801	30	4,831	2.
29	14	4	2	..	..	..	..	457	..	457	2	459	3.
2,036	1,621	973	133	26	12	..	..	29,779	..	29,779	207	29,986	4.
6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	609	..	609	2	611	5.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	385	..	385	1	386	6.
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	781	..	781	2	783	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.
8	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,775	..	1,775	5	1,780	9.
84	85	59	1	..	..	..	..	1,018	..	1,018	9	1,027	10.
47	46	33	..	..	..	..	..	615	..	615	5	620	11.
29	30	9	..	..	..	..	..	497	..	497	7	504	12.
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	16	1	17	13.
160	163	101	1	..	..	..	..	2,146	..	2,146	22	2,168	14.
2,204	1,786	1,075	134	26	12	..	..	33,700	..	33,700	234	33,934	15.
84	48	19	1	1	..	..	..	954	..	954	8	962	16.
9	17	1	1	..	..	..	..	120	..	120	..	120	17.
409	314	193	95	27	3	87	34	10,686	7	10,814	93	10,907	18.
12	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	101	..	101	1	102	19.
12	13	14	6	5	2	5	5	123	10	143	1	144	20.
526	400	227	104	34	5	92	39	11,984	17	12,132	103	12,235	21.
266	242	121	58	24	5	1	6	2,270	45	2,322	25	2,347	22.
352	341	249	195	124	181	..	12	4,094	80	4,186	17	4,203	23.
26	13	8	3	3	..	..	..	363	20	383	2	385	24.
489	433	222	126	77	43	1	1	4,751	27	4,780	34	4,814	25.
79	64	29	13	6	1	49	79	710	7	845	16	861	26.
1,212	1,093	629	395	234	230	51	98	12,188	179	12,516	94	12,610	27.
4,738	3,308	1,583	565	174	72	446	65	75,554	77	76,142	1,148	77,290	28.
432	282	115	17	1	1	..	..	4,603	..	4,603	64	4,667	29.
533	413	267	113	34	12	352	252	7,968	26	8,598	85	8,683	30.
147	97	59	16	6	..	74	48	3,728	18	3,868	112	3,980	31.
16	7	3	1	1	2	15	17	338	4	374	6	380	32.
78	60	66	46	19	5	9	149	656	1	815	61	876	33.
149	114	48	16	3	..	..	..	1,076	..	1,076	20	1,096	34.
9	3	4	1	..	..	..	..	147	..	147	1	148	35.
809	634	372	170	76	30	299	468	7,388	85	8,240	1,162	9,402	36.
6,911	4,918	2,517	945	314	122	1,195	999	101,458	211	103,863	2,659	106,522	37.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years)							
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 4.—Education—								
1.	Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges . .	25	9,084	14,456	5,023	4,301	4,790	5,004	5,796
2.	Technical colleges	3	156	209	103	92	104	108	130
3.	Agricultural colleges	. .	97	78	31	22	22	23	23
4.	Universities	1	610	862	474	431	433	374	358
5.	Other schools and private teaching . .	2	589	414	173	195	201	240	335
6.	Libraries and reading rooms	3	573	460	170	138	153	127	156
7.	Other	1	141	112	79	60	72	82	68
8.	Total Sub-Group 4	35	11,250	16,591	6,053	5,239	5,775	5,958	6,866
	Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—								
9.	Consultant engineering and surveying . .	. .	185	112	60	70	74	55	43
10.	Architecture	. .	283	241	114	84	108	63	60
11.	Accountancy and auditing	10	2,992	1,546	557	486	547	500	384
12.	Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	. .	74	72	37	45	55	49	51
13.	Industrial and trade associations . .	3	585	358	178	176	154	156	175
14.	Advertising	1	766	663	329	245	242	186	169
15.	Typewriting and copying services . .	3	179	159	111	128	150	108	109
16.	Other	8	1,185	980	406	357	376	337	308
17.	Total Sub-Group 5	25	6,249	4,131	1,792	1,591	1,706	1,454	1,299
18.	Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	196	46,749	47,086	19,652	17,442	18,755	18,007	18,678
	L. Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—								
	Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—								
19.	Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	2	122	127	77	68	60	37	46
20.	Motion picture production and picture theatres	10	533	600	352	320	299	249	233
21.	Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	2	818	755	355	292	240	184	149
22.	Music	. .	10	19	24	21	24	23	25
23.	Racing and other professional sport . .	2	93	110	59	45	56	65	74
24.	Parks, gardens and recreation grounds . .	1	20	18	16	15	31	20	33
25.	Tourist bureaux (including government)	. .	255	164	91	73	69	34	39
26.	Lotteries, art unions, etc.	18	223	135	42	47	69	54	104
27.	Other	5	170	241	138	159	126	120	108
28.	Total Sub-Group 1	40	2,244	2,169	1,154	1,040	974	786	811
	Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—								
29.	Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	237	5,123	2,795	1,605	1,527	1,868	2,135	2,582
	Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—								
30.	Licensed hotels	48	2,198	2,319	2,285	3,029	4,014	4,309	4,220
31.	Motels	4	183	137	119	161	209	189	175
32.	Boarding and lodging houses	14	574	823	1,079	1,326	1,758	1,805	1,943
33.	Restaurants and tea rooms	202	3,163	2,141	1,791	2,100	2,503	2,212	2,156
34.	Club houses and club rooms	. .	233	227	181	276	449	446	472
35.	Other	. .	27	21	35	33	55	70	89
36.	Total Sub-Group 3	268	6,378	5,668	5,490	6,925	8,988	9,031	9,055

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status						Total	No.
						In Work Force							
						At Work							
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total	Not at Work(*b*)		
5,843	4,408	2,800	1,308	582	500	108	184	63,066	230	63,588	332	63,920	1.
127	87	27	12	5	..	2	17	1,134	2	1,155	8	1,163	2.
20	15	10	3	..	1	..	..	342	..	342	3	345	3.
267	188	92	33	14	2	..	..	4,121	2	4,123	16	4,139	4.
328	345	275	199	106	56	85	1,137	2,173	19	3,414	44	3,458	5.
175	133	94	55	31	12	25	200	2,014	6	2,245	35	2,280	6.
69	55	28	13	8	3	23	62	687	5	777	14	791	7.
6,829	5,231	3,326	1,623	746	574	243	1,600	73,537	264	75,644	452	76,096	8.
30	22	9	7	..	1	9	9	639	1	658	10	668	9.
40	32	10	5	3	..	21	27	980	3	1,031	12	1,043	10.
335	210	110	38	11	1	83	86	7,477	15	7,661	66	7,727	11.
39	26	13	14	7	5	19	240	193	1	453	34	487	12.
131	89	50	24	4	..	2	1	2,076	1	2,080	3	2,083	13.
88	66	27	10	2	1	40	82	2,616	4	2,742	53	2,795	14.
73	51	27	11	5	3	115	209	752	1	1,077	40	1,117	15.
245	157	92	44	18	11	119	226	4,054	10	4,409	115	4,524	16.
981	653	338	153	50	22	408	880	18,787	36	20,111	333	20,444	17.
16,459	12,295	7,037	3,220	1,378	953	1,989	3,616	217,954	707	224,266	3,641	227,907	18.
38	30	25	13	5	5	9	28	578	3	618	37	655	19.
182	130	81	34	10	1	89	38	2,843	5	2,975	59	3,034	20.
137	78	35	14	6	..	10	46	2,984	..	3,040	25	3,065	21.
23	23	9	5	9	1	2	82	120	2	206	10	216	22.
64	33	19	10	2	1	20	76	509	14	619	14	633	23.
30	21	19	12	5	3	10	36	183	6	235	9	244	24.
30	13	12	5	2	..	19	21	736	4	780	7	787	25.
109	79	45	12	4	..	21	22	890	..	933	8	941	26.
91	58	40	16	2	2	105	296	806	18	1,225	51	1,276	27.
704	465	285	121	45	13	285	645	9,649	52	10,631	220	10,851	28.
2,723	2,581	1,784	1,141	552	266	22	75	23,939	598	24,634	2,285	26,919	29.
2,942	1,862	952	384	149	76	2,631	445	24,235	254	27,565	1,222	28,787	30.
140	68	19	8	4	..	114	70	1,195	22	1,401	15	1,416	31.
1,940	1,741	1,506	1,126	646	507	929	10,202	5,380	112	16,623	165	16,788	32.
1,572	955	435	165	51	17	2,523	2,568	13,182	357	18,630	833	19,463	33.
448	291	176	84	32	9	21	16	3,261	1	3,299	25	3,324	34.
118	97	90	74	41	33	66	440	262	13	781	2	783	35.
7,160	5,014	3,178	1,841	923	642	6,284	13,741	47,515	759	68,299	2,262	70,561	36.

see end of Table.

No. 49.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Industry	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
	L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—*continued*								
	Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—								
1.	Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning ..	114	2,287	1,209	739	875	1,254	1,313	1,149
2.	Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	141	5,827	2,163	968	1,047	900	979	835
3.	Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	..	32	23	12	23	24	22	32
4.	Other	1	152	158	173	239	283	306	313
5.	Total Sub-Group 4	256	8,298	3,553	1,892	2,184	2,461	2,620	2,329
6.	TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	801	22,043	14,185	10,141	11,676	14,291	14,572	14,777
	M. OTHER INDUSTRIES—								
7.	Other industries	..	12	6	7	3	8	6	13
	N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—								
8.	Industry inadequately described or not stated	800	11,125	5,010	2,214	1,681	1,706	1,490	1,427
9.	TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE ..	7,144	253,904	170,691	84,733	85,132	100,588	93,933	90,136
	O. FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE—								
10.	Children not attending school	(*c*) 566,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Full-time students or children attending school	(*d*) 972,826	94,399	3,978	546	170	77	38	17
12.	Independent means including " Retired " (so described)	..	456	447	468	591	812	1,184	1,824
13.	Home duties	2,194	37,945	156,658	224,041	260,654	264,143	230,952	218,123
14.	Pensioners or annuitants	..	1,375	2,218	2,475	3,676	5,328	6,597	9,627
15.	Inmates of institutions	(*e*) 1,859	1,597	807	754	1,034	1,204	1,306	1,605
16.	Other not in the work force	..	4,469	1,108	611	536	517	544	609
17.	TOTAL FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE ..	(*f*)1,543,659	140,241	165,216	228,895	266,661	272,081	240,621	231,805
18.	GRAND TOTAL	(*f*)1,550,803	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669	334,554	321,941

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) The category " Not at Work " includes those who stated strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal for work and unable to obtain it. (*c*) Includes 541,192 females aged 0–4 years and 22,478 females aged 5–9 years. (*d*) Includes 488,537 females aged 5–9 5–9 years.

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)						Occupational Status							
						In Work Force						Total	No.
						At Work					Not at Work(*b*)		
50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on Wage or Salary)	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)	Total			
878	485	239	99	21	12	397	311	9,638	46	10,392	282	10,674	1.
611	336	175	82	24	14	2,101	1,820	9,703	75	13,699	403	14,102	2.
31	26	24	15	6	4	26	19	224	5	274	..	274	3.
254	193	96	41	10	8	141	179	1,811	12	2,143	84	2,227	4.
1,774	1,040	534	237	61	38	2,665	2,329	21,376	138	26,508	769	27,277	5.
12,361	9,100	5,781	3,340	1,581	959	9,256	16,790	102,479	1,547	130,072	5,536	135,608	6.
7	6	3	2	2	..	12	24	33	1	70	5	75	7.
1,203	991	357	134	56	35	216	388	10,654	192	11,450	16,779	28,229	8.
72,163	50,204	27,883	12,988	5,823	3,847	42,712	62,704	901,902	7,871	1,015,189	43,980	1,059,169	9.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	566,780	10.
8	3	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,072,065	11.
3,100	5,103	8,299	10,880	11,611	18,567	..	..	..	..	..	..	63,342	12.
181,460	141,746	103,967	67,137	41,048	32,977	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,963,045	13.
15,813	25,438	65,326	88,353	83,402	105,402	..	..	..	..	..	..	415,030	14.
1,742	1,789	2,198	2,541	3,186	11,063	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,685	15.
737	1,047	2,375	2,753	2,977	5,535	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,818	16.
202,860	175,126	182,165	171,666	142,225	173,544	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,136,765	17.
275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	177,391	42,712	62,704	901,902	7,871	1,015,189	43,980	5,195,934	18.

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that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work ", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available years. (*e*) Includes 559 females aged 0–4 years and 460 females aged 5–9 years. (*f*) Includes 541,751 females aged 0–4 years and 511,475 females aged

No. 50.—MALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Primary Production						Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing					
			Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying											
		Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	Agriculture, Mixed Farming	Grazing	Dairying, Pig and Poultry Farming, Bee-keeping	Forestry	Total		Founding, Engineering and Metal Working	Ships, Vehicles, etc.	Yarns, Textiles (not Dress or Furn. Drapery)	Clothing, Knitted Goods, Boots, etc.	Food, Drink, Tobacco	Saw-milling and Wood Products (not Furniture)
	AUSTRALASIA—													
1.	Total born in Australia	7,795	157,239	104,020	86,001	11,816	366,871	39,833	186,119	87,167	18,030	21,593	95,335	39,515
2.	Norfolk Island	..	4	3	2	..	9	1	13	4	1	2	6	2
3.	Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Papua	1	2	1	1	1	6	4	13	3	1	1	2	1
6.	New Guinea	6	13	13	..	3	35	9	30	13	4	2	11	7
7.	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
8.	New Zealand	42	420	448	277	44	1,231	275	1,295	539	130	170	606	182
9.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	7,844	157,678	104,485	86,281	11,864	368,152	40,122	187,472	87,727	18,166	21,769	95,960	39,707
	EUROPE—													
10.	England	231	5,378	2,680	4,007	390	12,686	3,291	25,991	10,843	2,621	2,034	6,378	2,287
11.	Wales	10	196	85	124	16	431	245	826	285	63	30	175	50
12.	Scotland	65	1,192	648	746	95	2,746	1,467	6,801	3,228	628	386	1,871	555
13.	Northern Ireland	..	189	82	161	9	441	96	686	430	96	67	201	45
14.	Ireland, Republic of	2	75	47	51	7	182	69	236	137	21	33	100	22
15.	Ireland (undefined)	13	463	207	280	26	989	270	987	494	89	82	447	113
16.	Albania	..	263	6	40	4	313	8	79	35	3	20	41	11
17.	Austria	3	146	23	37	22	231	272	1,877	560	182	362	431	164
18.	Belgium	..	22	5	12	2	41	6	66	25	24	17	20	10
19.	Bulgaria	..	189	1	7	5	202	16	104	40	10	19	16	11
20.	Czechoslovakia	4	111	37	53	11	216	197	890	331	113	332	272	70
21.	Denmark	24	89	38	69	13	233	68	348	101	34	21	136	33
22.	Estonia	8	37	12	109	8	174	37	364	164	27	44	62	52
23.	Finland	25	233	13	26	29	326	213	321	134	28	16	41	88
24.	France	4	66	16	25	4	115	34	225	87	35	33	51	17
25.	Germany	38	751	267	379	80	1,515	953	7,528	2,902	469	601	1,408	559
26.	Greece	88	1,744	37	143	34	2,046	235	4,775	3,049	803	1,145	1,945	556
27.	Hungary	12	228	24	88	23	375	277	2,745	1,102	337	710	502	148
28.	Italy	510	14,049	228	1,164	419	16,370	1,981	13,001	7,374	2,009	2,996	4,518	2,096
29.	Latvia	10	100	14	58	45	227	116	1,311	596	136	77	261	126
30.	Lithuania	4	40	11	22	20	97	98	760	334	86	76	125	78
31.	Malta	7	826	15	188	3	1,039	248	2,806	1,469	333	351	983	249
32.	Netherlands	55	1,156	269	1,369	82	2,931	518	5,214	1,789	559	528	1,696	755
33.	Norway	64	44	40	17	10	175	50	166	78	5	2	55	29
34.	Poland	15	301	70	164	147	697	455	5,748	2,491	741	2,049	1,081	575
35.	Portugal	36	23	1	2	1	63	3	114	16	2	5	17	2
36.	Romania	1	24	2	12	8	47	54	332	144	47	127	57	28
37.	Spain	6	634	4	12	16	672	38	341	61	11	4	47	29
38.	Sweden	12	58	25	17	6	118	37	170	52	4	6	39	12
39.	Switzerland	1	74	25	34	3	137	41	273	72	55	39	129	18
40.	Ukraine	2	65	18	39	33	157	86	1,501	811	146	110	235	152
41.	U.S.S.R.	11	75	14	76	6	182	46	949	413	109	137	216	114
42.	Yugoslavia	79	2,393	48	158	216	2,894	743	5,256	1,914	432	472	975	600
43.	Other Countries in Europe	16	119	29	42	11	217	49	346	166	42	56	92	35
44.	TOTAL EUROPE	1,356	31,353	5,041	9,731	1,804	49,285	12,317	93,137	41,727	10,300	12,987	24,623	9,689
	ASIA—													
45.	Burma	11	9	6	2	2	30	9	55	20	2	1	14	9
46.	Ceylon	1	10	12	5	1	29	9	95	49	9	1	18	6
47.	China	15	360	11	25	1	412	12	472	167	29	36	108	33
48.	Cyprus	2	72	3	11	4	92	41	480	315	39	189	146	40
49.	Hong Kong	6	26	7	5	1	45	12	60	20	6	3	16	5
50.	India	2	165	53	68	12	300	38	558	306	43	27	117	49
51.	Indonesia	11	38	13	39	4	105	38	295	89	24	4	62	11
52.	Israel	..	24	3	34	..	61	5	117	60	12	78	36	8
53.	Japan	152	2	..	1	..	155	7	20	10	8	1	2	1
54.	Lebanon	..	31	1	13	1	46	2	675	234	134	201	139	19
55.	Malaya	57	13	18	4	3	95	6	55	21	5	5	10	3
56.	Pakistan	..	4	4	3	..	11	1	27	17	6	1	3	1
57.	Philippines	..	2	2	1	1	6	1	5	3	2	..	1	1
58.	Singapore	1	8	7	4	..	20	3	34	17	1	1	8	2
59.	Syria	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	10	3	6	1	..
60.	Thailand	..	..	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
61.	Turkey	1	7	..	4	..	12	1	75	64	6	27	21	8
62.	Other Countries in Asia	4	4	6	5	2	21	5	34	22	5	8	14	3
63.	TOTAL ASIA	263	776	147	225	33	1,444	191	3,064	1,425	335	589	716	199
	AFRICA—													
64.	Egypt	2	8	11	11	1	33	12	1,108	919	117	94	200	44
65.	South Africa	4	83	65	47	7	206	55	253	124	15	19	91	32
66.	Other Countries in Africa	2	32	26	11	1	72	27	167	128	15	16	66	9
67.	TOTAL AFRICA	8	123	102	69	9	311	94	1,528	1,171	147	129	357	85
	AMERICA—													
68.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	3	68	44	39	10	164	70	279	115	16	16	69	25
69.	United States of America	5	86	49	45	2	187	119	428	198	34	28	141	34
70.	West Indies Federation	..	4	3	1	1	9	1	7	2	1	2	2	..
71.	Other Countries in North America	1	..	6	2	..	9	4	11	4	..	1	3	3
72.	Countries in South America	1	30	29	16	2	78	8	43	15	3	4	23	4
73.	TOTAL AMERICA	10	188	131	103	15	447	202	768	334	54	51	238	66
	PACIFIC ISLANDS—													
74.	Fiji	2	26	13	11	..	52	7	69	20	3	7	63	6
75.	New Caledonia	..	3	2	1	..	6	2	25	14	2	5	7	3
76.	New Hebrides	1	2	2	3	..	8	..	4	2	..	..	2	1
77.	Other Pacific Islands	1	9	3	3	..	16	3	19	10	2	..	14	1
78.	TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	4	40	20	18	..	82	12	117	46	7	12	86	11
	OTHER—													
79.	At Sea	..	1	2	5	..	8	3	7	5	..	..	3	2
80.	TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	1,690	32,920	5,908	10,431	1,909	52,858	13,108	99,974	45,268	10,979	13,944	26,648	10,244
81.	GRAND TOTAL	9,485	190,159	109,928	96,432	13,725	419,729	52,941	286,093	132,435	29,009	35,537	121,983	49,759

BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Manufacturing			Electricity Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	Building and Construction	Transport and Storage				Communication	Finance and Property	Commerce	Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	Community and Business Services (including Professional)	Amusement, Hotels, etc.	Other and Indefinite	Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
Paper, Printing, etc.	Other	Total			Shipping, Loading and Discharging Vessels	Rail and Air Transport	Road Transport and Storage	Total										
52,464	110,928	611,151	65,490	259,031	32,336	72,641	89,702	194,679	63,691	74,076	366,827	110,900	144,947	77,028	37,819	1,912,662	4,325,005	1.
3	10	41	5	22	5	6	4	15	6	6	22	15	12	5	1	59	219	2.
..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	10	3.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	7	4.
..	7	28	5	10	1	3	2	6	3	10	16	17	17	3	3	384	512	5.
9	17	93	9	28	3	13	5	21	12	15	56	25	60	14	7	854	1,238	6.
1	1	4	1	1	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	1	4	..	2	44	60	7.
625	872	4,419	348	1,919	510	322	511	1,343	288	656	2,786	830	1,830	1,014	318	6,120	23,377	8.
53,102	111,836	615,739	65,858	261,011	32,856	72,985	90,225	196,066	64,000	74,763	369,709	111,788	146,871	78,064	38,150	1,920,135	4,350,428	9.
5,516	12,797	68,467	6,350	25,110	6,817	4,403	5,168	16,388	4,545	5,376	27,625	11,696	14,767	8,269	2,370	85,994	292,934	10.
149	412	1,990	271	770	293	144	176	613	133	168	730	372	546	250	76	2,231	8,826	11.
1,374	3,116	17,959	2,089	6,993	2,029	1,070	1,362	4,461	1,137	1,090	6,090	2,417	3,199	1,819	670	18,179	70,316	12.
104	332	1,961	208	810	196	146	149	491	112	128	682	251	371	189	74	1,666	7,480	13.
49	172	770	126	767	220	108	110	438	70	84	335	145	421	192	72	658	4,329	14.
184	611	3,007	422	1,932	548	336	380	1,264	275	234	1,233	488	1,413	588	258	4,233	16,606	15.
13	35	237	24	90	14	21	33	68	20	7	99	7	37	121	42	115	1,188	16.
191	943	4,710	183	1,676	36	147	184	367	75	127	1,204	206	506	500	328	3,119	13,504	17.
18	31	211	4	88	37	11	7	55	6	14	95	22	38	36	46	330	992	18.
6	67	273	31	154	5	29	31	65	6	8	64	27	33	50	37	78	1,044	19.
161	615	2,784	167	686	81	181	266	528	126	125	998	217	462	580	147	691	7,924	20.
53	166	892	70	477	242	35	52	329	22	20	253	30	69	145	69	1,053	3,730	21.
67	201	981	102	493	53	102	68	223	55	31	222	135	170	88	30	339	3,080	22.
46	99	773	77	844	114	16	32	162	9	11	106	16	39	53	113	1,197	3,939	23.
47	115	610	35	267	100	41	51	192	17	36	252	46	113	188	42	764	2,711	24.
759	2,915	17,141	889	7,438	385	924	715	2,024	288	356	3,481	604	1,165	1,319	1,406	19,000	57,579	25.
382	2,979	15,634	919	2,814	485	1,426	544	2,455	313	219	4,760	234	375	5,470	2,218	5,901	43,593	26.
301	1,397	7,242	322	1,701	44	337	498	879	216	209	1,701	415	898	853	564	2,377	18,029	27.
964	9,017	41,975	3,626	22,230	688	2,771	2,052	5,511	733	391	9,835	509	1,113	4,095	4,412	21,843	134,624	28.
157	774	3,438	369	1,373	69	266	234	569	162	112	675	325	490	262	103	806	9,027	29.
67	396	1,922	183	657	60	176	123	359	101	42	361	187	226	127	81	324	4,765	30.
437	2,205	8,833	787	1,511	773	369	351	1,493	364	127	1,194	331	300	298	784	5,319	22,628	31.
1,017	2,851	14,409	963	8,958	544	702	954	2,200	430	555	5,256	966	1,562	1,896	731	15,436	56,811	32.
31	87	453	45	434	490	23	33	546	13	11	133	30	46	54	45	490	2,525	33.
445	2,904	16,034	1,633	4,569	249	1,576	666	2,491	525	230	3,251	680	1,234	1,255	771	2,570	36,395	34.
..	31	187	9	101	9	6	6	21	3	3	24	5	7	61	12	98	597	35.
39	189	963	48	268	13	67	76	156	28	35	317	54	132	141	80	238	2,561	36.
22	83	598	49	333	60	13	28	101	9	14	75	12	58	117	130	349	2,555	37.
22	62	367	40	216	358	14	18	390	14	12	110	13	41	57	27	638	2,080	38.
63	153	802	40	268	28	32	16	76	8	30	246	38	111	196	62	485	2,540	39.
80	669	3,704	449	1,064	59	468	192	719	119	41	425	205	305	182	205	443	8,104	40.
103	530	2,571	253	648	64	205	137	406	96	69	611	193	406	246	192	1,297	7,216	41.
287	2,658	12,594	971	4,710	232	740	486	1,458	207	131	1,649	343	697	1,013	1,561	3,303	32,274	42.
54	205	996	73	435	73	50	69	192	38	36	322	78	140	162	165	897	3,800	43.
13,208	49,817	255,488	21,827	100,885	15,468	16,955	15,267	47,690	10,275	10,082	74,414	21,297	31,490	30,872	17,923	202,461	886,306	44.
14	25	140	15	27	10	26	11	47	10	36	84	87	66	15	5	152	723	45.
35	39	252	61	36	10	64	23	97	94	106	172	236	155	26	25	542	1,840	46.
94	250	1,189	87	192	1,337	63	77	1,477	47	115	1,115	183	328	1,186	173	2,625	9,141	47.
66	252	1,527	76	376	60	115	165	340	83	43	727	48	56	682	152	825	5,068	48.
18	33	161	16	42	254	22	17	293	17	34	145	43	117	140	26	1,382	2,473	49.
105	280	1,485	122	259	1,589	195	88	1,872	158	238	677	516	584	140	83	1,537	8,009	50.
48	186	719	60	180	70	85	86	241	35	64	324	325	199	110	40	1,110	3,550	51.
28	84	423	13	63	2	17	18	37	13	20	250	43	91	44	14	673	1,750	52.
4	15	61	2	4	437	1	2	440	..	6	180	23	26	12	3	311	1,230	53.
33	304	1,739	18	201	21	50	114	185	17	18	745	20	35	197	208	814	4,245	54.
12	44	155	27	52	39	20	8	67	19	44	108	134	255	25	11	2,902	3,900	55.
2	10	67	9	10	510	10	6	526	5	6	41	55	41	8	4	140	924	56.
2	14	28	1	5	2	2	2	6	1	2	15	16	21	10	3	128	243	57.
8	23	94	18	30	43	15	6	64	12	36	87	61	108	17	16	1,175	1,741	58.
..	6	31	1	5	4	1	3	8	3	2	29	..	2	6	5	24	117	59.
1	1	6	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3	5	6	9	3	1	197	236	60.
12	54	267	12	58	11	14	13	38	15	17	95	14	30	77	32	138	806	61.
10	26	122	11	31	39	9	8	56	10	19	85	44	48	30	24	672	1,178	62.
492	1,646	8,466	549	1,572	4,438	709	648	5,795	539	809	4,884	1,854	2,171	2,728	825	15,347	47,174	63.
231	680	3,393	164	292	104	249	171	524	265	260	910	227	242	256	125	1,822	8,525	64.
116	164	814	74	293	127	76	84	287	53	115	425	162	309	110	64	1,091	4,058	65.
33	113	547	18	131	64	33	24	121	30	31	131	73	89	45	44	1,085	2,444	66.
380	957	4,754	256	716	295	358	279	932	348	406	1,466	462	640	411	233	3,998	15,027	67.
78	120	718	58	300	109	45	66	220	46	58	317	99	231	131	43	858	3,313	68.
137	369	1,369	75	440	146	71	107	324	43	69	600	183	567	224	69	2,160	6,429	69.
2	6	22	2	3	8	3	3	14	2	4	10	10	9	5	1	47	139	70.
2	7	31	5	10	14	3	5	22	6	3	11	7	14	14	5	77	218	71.
11	39	142	11	53	32	11	11	54	4	19	85	28	41	20	7	256	806	72.
230	541	2,282	151	806	309	133	192	634	101	153	1,023	327	862	394	125	3,398	10,905	73.
21	36	225	16	45	9	20	15	44	17	41	132	64	105	21	12	597	1,378	74.
8	18	82	1	19	31	..	3	34	2	3	31	6	12	17	8	82	305	75.
..	2	11	1	6	12	2	1	15	3	4	14	2	14	3	2	56	139	76.
2	9	57	7	22	9	2	3	14	5	11	24	12	52	14	2	145	384	77.
31	65	375	25	92	61	24	22	107	27	59	201	84	183	55	24	880	2,206	78.
..	6	23	1	10	3	2	4	9	4	2	20	7	9	4	..	106	206	79.
14,979	53,940	275,976	23,177	106,061	21,094	18,525	16,935	56,554	11,603	12,198	84,890	24,919	37,279	35,500	19,461	233,663	987,247	80.
67,443	164,868	887,127	88,667	365,092	53,430	91,166	106,637	251,233	75,294	86,274	451,717	135,819	182,226	112,528	57,280	2,146,325	5,312,252	81.

No. 51.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Primary Production						Mining and Quarrying	Manufacturing					
		Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying			Forestry	Total		Founding, Engineering and Metal Working	Ships, Vehicles, etc.	Yarns, Textiles (not Dress or Furn. Drapery)	Clothing, Knitted Goods, Boots, etc.	Food, Drink, Tobacco	Sawmilling and Wood Products (not Furniture)
			Agriculture, Mixed Farming	Grazing	Dairying, Pig and Poultry Farming, Beekeeping									
	AUSTRALASIA—													
1.	TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA	124	12,421	10,052	11,896	111	34,604	1,224	30,991	5,719	14,794	48,770	22,716	1,941
2.	Norfolk Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	5	1	1
3.	Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Papua	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
6.	New Guinea	..	3	2	..	1	6	1	5	..	2	12	4	..
7.	Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	New Zealand	2	75	48	38	1	164	14	213	42	57	285	110	7
9.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	126	12,501	10,102	11,934	113	34,776	1,239	31,216	5,761	14,855	49,072	22,831	1,949
	EUROPE—													
10.	England	7	449	262	477	3	1,198	82	4,399	914	1,490	3,583	1,662	114
11.	Wales	..	10	..	9	..	19	1	98	18	33	62	54	6
12.	Scotland	..	94	64	91	..	249	28	1,204	203	411	847	546	30
13.	Northern Ireland	1	13	5	13	..	32	6	112	34	63	129	53	2
14.	Ireland, Republic of	..	3	3	7	..	13	..	49	9	14	39	17	1
15.	Ireland (undefined)	..	29	19	34	..	82	7	153	32	57	115	73	3
16.	Albania	..	7	..	2	..	9	1	1	..	2	7	2	..
17.	Austria	..	13	8	16	..	37	8	300	35	200	617	179	3
18.	Belgium	..	4	1	2	..	7	..	21	3	11	23	9	..
19.	Bulgaria	..	24	..	1	..	25	1	3	1	5	9	3	1
20.	Czechoslovakia	..	13	4	13	..	30	2	90	25	76	369	52	5
21.	Denmark	..	3	1	6	..	10	..	42	5	10	49	25	1
22.	Estonia	..	3	3	51	..	57	3	78	8	63	194	36	3
23.	Finland	..	6	..	6	..	12	3	28	9	32	90	49	..
24.	France	..	6	4	6	..	16	..	36	10	25	98	18	1
25.	Germany	..	62	19	106	2	189	20	1,537	300	857	1,719	824	37
26.	Greece	..	262	..	11	1	274	5	830	122	812	3938	1,167	71
27.	Hungary	..	14	..	27	1	42	2	356	51	262	1,209	193	7
28.	Italy	5	982	9	113	1	1,110	7	1,063	157	1,806	8,858	1,386	83
29.	Latvia	..	10	3	29	..	42	6	264	33	172	353	148	6
30.	Lithuania	..	4	..	3	..	7	..	115	16	93	164	62	4
31.	Malta	..	64	..	26	..	90	3	422	43	366	1,027	396	15
32.	Netherlands	1	67	15	150	..	233	11	477	89	379	1,016	402	25
33.	Norway	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	10	1	6	10	5	..
34.	Poland	..	37	5	32	..	74	3	744	92	882	1,789	517	31
35.	Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	49	5	..
36.	Romania	..	3	..	4	..	7	..	44	7	40	184	22	1
37.	Spain	..	16	1	1	..	18	..	6	1	17	47	18	..
38.	Sweden	..	2	1	1	..	4	..	8	1	7	10	6	..
39.	Switzerland	..	5	2	4	..	11	2	26	4	14	42	15	1
40.	Ukraine	..	12	..	16	..	28	2	283	41	284	290	153	2
41.	U.S.S.R.	..	14	3	19	..	36	1	257	31	181	492	114	6
42.	Yugoslavia	..	175	3	27	..	205	3	522	88	521	968	329	21
43.	Other Countries in Europe	1	10	4	1	..	16	2	41	8	37	102	28	..
44.	TOTAL EUROPE	15	2,416	440	1,305	8	4,184	209	13,621	2,392	9,231	28,498	8,568	480
	ASIA—													
45.	Burma	..	1	2	..	..	3	2	10	2	2	6	2	..
46.	Ceylon	..	2	2	..	..	4	..	25	3	9	27	8	1
47.	China	..	13	..	10	..	23	2	171	28	49	208	85	4
48.	Cyprus	..	3	..	1	..	4	..	43	10	48	348	59	1
49.	Hong Kong	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	10	..	2	7	1	..
50.	India	..	15	3	8	..	26	..	99	33	28	60	40	3
51.	Indonesia	..	4	..	5	..	9	1	26	9	13	32	17	2
52.	Israel	..	3	1	4	..	8	..	18	4	12	55	11	..
53.	Japan	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	19	2	5	24	6	..
54.	Lebanon	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	67	7	92	207	43	..
55.	Malaya	..	2	..	2	..	4	1	8	..	..	5	3	..
56.	Pakistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1
57.	Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
58.	Singapore	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	2	6	6	..
59.	Syria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	7	..	1
60.	Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..
61.	Turkey	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	6	6	56	12	..
62.	Other Countries in Asia	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	9	2	3	19	7	..
63.	TOTAL ASIA	1	44	10	36	..	91	7	520	110	271	1,072	303	13
	AFRICA—													
64.	Egypt	..	2	1	3	..	6	1	247	51	96	556	129	3
65.	South Africa	..	10	11	7	..	28	1	36	8	12	37	15	..
66.	Other Countries in Africa	..	2	3	1	..	6	..	29	5	16	72	19	2
67.	TOTAL AFRICA	..	14	15	11	..	40	2	312	64	124	665	163	5
	AMERICA—													
68.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	..	11	6	1	1	19	1	34	9	6	21	14	1
69.	United States of America	..	6	11	5	..	22	..	18	3	4	31	14	2
70.	West Indies Federation	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	..	..	2	..
71.	Other Countries in North America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	1
72.	Countries in South America	..	6	4	1	..	11	1	11	1	3	19	4	..
73.	TOTAL AMERICA	..	24	21	7	1	53	2	68	14	14	71	36	4
	PACIFIC ISLANDS—													
74.	Fiji	..	3	5	1	..	9	1	12	3	1	4	3	..
75.	New Caledonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	9	4	1
76.	New Hebrides	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
77.	Other Pacific Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	..
78.	TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	..	3	5	1	..	9	1	19	3	5	13	10	1
	OTHER—													
79.	At Sea	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	1	1	2	..	..
80.	TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	18	2,584	541	1,398	11	4,552	236	14,765	2,626	9,707	30,623	9,195	511
81.	GRAND TOTAL	142	15,005	10,593	13,294	122	39,156	1,460	45,756	8,345	24,501	79,393	31,911	2,452

BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Manufacturing			Electricity Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	Building and Construction	Transport and Storage				Communication	Finance and Property	Commerce	Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	Community and Business Services (including Professional)	Amusement, Hotels, etc.	Other and Indefinite	Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
Paper, Printing, etc.	Other	Total			Shipping, Loading and Discharging Vessels	Rail and Air Transport	Road Transport and Storage	Total										
18,216	26,061	169,208	4,910	5,764	1,993	6,885	6,347	15,225	16,957	48,180	195,936	29,158	185,397	103,129	20,377	3,574,332	4,404,401	1.
2	1	17	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	4	10	3	15	11	3	177	242	2.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	9	11	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	4.
..	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	3	1	2	8	3	42	7	..	379	450	5.
5	6	34	1	4	..	3	..	3	..	11	38	7	100	15	13	928	1,161	6.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	5	..	..	34	43	7.
165	176	1,055	23	41	30	73	45	148	63	322	1,346	168	2,156	1,120	280	16,734	23,634	8.
18,388	26,244	170,316	4,934	5,810	2,023	6,966	6,392	15,381	17,021	48,521	197,340	29,339	187,717	104,282	20,673	3,592,596	4,429,945	9.
1,563	2,958	16,683	300	583	271	443	403	1,117	722	2,867	14,359	1,933	13,807	8,589	1,415	199,889	263,544	10.
31	61	363	7	19	7	7	14	28	23	56	384	57	490	246	37	5,342	7,072	11.
385	765	4,391	107	99	58	128	97	283	185	645	3,540	499	3,394	2,239	329	46,507	62,495	12.
51	91	535	10	10	5	19	14	38	22	63	343	51	370	193	37	3,968	5,678	13.
14	36	179	1	5	3	8	4	15	9	24	140	19	692	162	20	2,020	3,299	14.
36	87	556	8	11	6	31	17	54	42	75	454	86	1,984	577	53	8,834	12,823	15.
1	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	7	11	1	229	285	16.
89	320	1,743	5	27	7	14	5	26	17	71	791	45	596	673	112	6,152	10,303	17.
7	13	87	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	9	44	2	52	53	9	824	1,091	18.
1	8	31	..	3	..	1	1	2	..	4	12	..	13	11	3	247	352	19.
36	114	767	5	14	3	9	9	21	5	48	434	41	271	292	41	2,237	4,208	20.
12	27	171	2	1	8	8	1	17	2	6	63	13	94	106	17	1,422	1,924	21.
24	104	510	4	14	..	6	7	13	8	39	178	39	360	163	33	1,545	2,966	22.
26	35	269	2	3	1	1	..	2	1	8	50	6	81	112	17	1,983	2,549	23.
18	35	241	2	3	1	8	4	13	1	21	151	20	163	151	25	1,891	2,698	24.
395	1,010	6,679	35	112	31	125	91	247	74	358	2,469	228	2,553	2,913	575	35,284	51,736	25.
194	1,074	8,208	9	19	4	72	13	89	19	65	1,264	39	444	2,217	1,238	19,850	33,740	26.
117	404	2,599	22	41	6	19	11	36	15	121	886	136	784	1,003	191	6,646	12,524	27.
374	1,311	15,038	21	111	16	46	24	86	32	248	2,738	93	1,603	2,726	1,321	68,538	93,672	28.
88	193	1,257	14	34	5	32	27	64	24	119	470	112	1,053	413	60	3,756	7,424	29.
25	77	556	3	9	1	23	6	30	12	39	177	42	317	187	27	1,507	2,913	30.
198	357	2,824	16	7	8	30	11	49	33	134	448	69	462	355	235	11,984	16,709	31.
201	394	2,983	22	83	23	46	36	105	68	303	2,367	185	1,932	1,921	360	34,699	45,272	32.
3	6	41	1	3	26	1	1	28	1	3	10	3	28	29	6	539	694	33.
135	595	4,785	20	50	2	80	25	107	25	139	1,502	121	1,832	1,491	298	13,207	23,654	34.
..	4	64	..	..	..	1	2	3	..	2	10	5	11	41	3	222	361	35.
12	44	354	4	5	2	2	4	8	4	16	169	14	102	99	28	1,020	1,830	36.
7	8	104	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	14	24	5	94	204	16	794	1,276	37.
..	10	42	..	1	8	1	..	9	..	3	18	2	21	22	5	467	594	38.
16	30	148	1	13	3	5	3	11	5	17	95	9	78	132	24	1,195	1,741	39.
43	164	1,260	11	8	3	43	5	51	6	47	215	41	538	328	43	3,191	5,769	40.
45	173	1,299	5	22	1	22	8	31	17	43	381	73	815	515	119	5,100	8,457	41.
103	388	2,940	14	32	2	23	14	39	14	72	518	62	902	1,185	312	11,204	17,502	42.
13	42	271	2	5	1	4	2	7	4	21	132	19	140	159	46	1,927	2,751	43.
4,263	10,939	77,992	653	1,348	512	1,260	860	2,632	1,393	5,700	34,849	4,069	36,083	29,518	7,056	504,220	709,906	44.
5	6	33	5	..	1	2	3	6	2	15	52	16	90	16	3	526	769	45.
9	13	95	6	3	1	3	2	6	6	41	76	37	157	34	13	1,115	1,593	46.
39	97	681	9	11	11	15	4	30	6	81	367	63	458	275	96	3,245	5,347	47.
15	39	563	1	3	..	3	1	4	3	21	204	4	34	181	44	2,442	3,508	48.
6	4	30	..	..	3	2	1	6	2	15	59	7	124	27	8	791	1,071	49.
42	62	367	12	10	7	24	12	43	21	111	372	105	735	189	65	4,101	6,157	50.
14	21	134	..	4	6	6	7	19	3	19	109	29	200	86	16	1,839	2,468	51.
14	21	135	1	5	..	2	..	2	1	24	99	14	116	46	10	1,260	1,721	52.
6	5	67	..	..	1	6	..	7	..	4	19	7	23	35	5	906	1,076	53.
11	37	464	..	..	..	1	1	2	2	12	232	12	35	122	61	2,064	3,008	54.
6	7	29	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	14	35	12	285	22	15	1,472	1,893	55.
3	5	14	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	5	20	4	35	5	4	177	267	56.
..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	4	3	31	10	5	129	187	57.
5	10	32	..	2	1	..	..	1	2	9	27	10	133	17	8	776	1,018	58.
..	3	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	2	7	..	81	111	59.
..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	5	1	116	135	60.
1	9	98	..	..	1	2	2	5	..	3	34	6	26	27	7	531	738	61.
3	9	52	..	2	1	2	2	5	..	6	36	9	74	24	4	601	815	62.
179	348	2,816	34	43	35	70	35	140	49	381	1,750	341	2,565	1,128	365	22,172	31,882	63.
88	198	1,368	14	15	15	21	11	47	29	136	453	86	290	195	78	5,044	7,762	64.
24	38	170	..	5	3	5	4	12	11	29	218	37	256	132	39	2,900	3,838	65.
4	16	163	1	2	1	7	1	9	4	20	58	8	103	53	21	1,484	1,932	66.
116	252	1,701	15	22	19	33	16	68	44	185	729	131	649	380	138	9,428	13,532	67.
23	30	138	5	8	2	6	8	16	4	26	126	19	227	85	23	1,980	2,677	68.
9	16	97	..	5	1	9	3	13	2	22	102	20	325	107	22	3,644	4,381	69.
..	1	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	1	12	4	1	100	132	70.
1	1	8	1	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	9	..	13	5	1	119	158	71.
2	3	43	2	1	..	..	2	2	3	4	25	1	53	26	4	589	765	72.
35	51	293	8	14	3	16	14	33	10	53	266	41	630	227	51	6,432	8,113	73.
4	10	37	..	2	3	2	1	6	3	21	56	9	179	24	12	937	1,296	74.
7	6	34	..	..	1	2	..	3	..	5	31	4	9	24	3	346	459	75.
2	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	11	6	1	121	150	76.
..	2	8	..	..	1	..	3	4	1	2	14	..	59	16	4	310	418	77.
13	19	83	..	2	5	4	4	13	4	29	107	13	258	70	20	1,714	2,323	78.
..	3	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	..	5	3	1	203	233	79.
4,778	11,795	84,000	734	1,475	604	1,464	974	3,042	1,565	6,691	39,113	4,776	42,510	32,479	7,927	562,433	791,533	80.
22,994	37,856	253,208	5,644	7,239	2,597	8,349	7,321	18,267	18,522	54,871	235,049	33,934	227,907	135,608	28,304	4,136,765	5,195,934	81.

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											TOTAL
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION—												
Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—												
Whaling	8	1	2	3	8	2	5	49	5	12	2	97
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	19	3	18	63	27	53	21	30	2	10	11	257
Oyster farming	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	3	..	16	..	24
Fishing	56	42	27	23	41	83	49	439	37	412	22	1,231
Total Sub-Group 1	84	47	48	89	77	139	75	521	44	450	35	1,609
Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—												
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	..	..	1	2	4	3	..	15	1	13	1	40
Other	5	3	4	..	2	2	4	13	2	6	..	41
Total Sub-Group 2	5	3	5	2	6	5	4	28	3	19	1	81
Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—												
Farming, mixed and undefined	351	124	98	73	112	177	164	1,422	90	2,087	114	4,812
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	70	36	33	34	33	42	40	419	42	1,283	58	2,090
Agriculture—												
Wheat growing	11	5	4	8	9	9	9	129	9	260	15	468
Sugar growing	539	543	452	276	291	451	385	1,366	29	1,849	84	6,265
Fruit growing	139	132	96	98	157	270	254	2,159	76	2,660	80	6,121
Grape growing	16	13	9	12	17	21	24	132	2	283	4	533
Vegetable growing and market gardening	179	147	140	92	148	357	364	2,888	142	2,395	122	6,974
Flower growing and nursery gardening	45	44	28	18	31	39	37	296	12	289	9	848
Tobacco growing	222	228	148	111	197	440	341	1,171	15	487	41	3,401
Other	42	20	12	11	18	29	25	137	14	310	13	631
Grazing	300	152	130	117	128	150	140	1,389	193	2,589	128	5,416
Services incidental to grazing	20	7	7	7	8	17	5	181	23	194	23	492
Dairy, pig and poultry farming—												
Dairying	299	168	155	154	155	264	256	2,197	138	4,010	127	7,923
Pig farming	13	4	5	4	5	8	13	129	5	84	3	273
Poultry farming	55	40	56	32	49	62	78	869	53	855	20	2,169
Beekeeping	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	20	2	37	1	66
Services n.e.i. incidental to Rural Industries	39	27	28	11	28	28	29	336	17	160	24	727
Other	2	..	1	3	2	1	1	16	..	24	..	50
Total Sub-Group 3	2,343	1,690	1,402	1,062	1,389	2,367	2,166	15,256	862	19,856	866	49,259
Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—												
Afforestation and re-afforestation	68	50	28	26	24	42	34	461	20	266	18	1,037
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	41	22	60	21	36	45	58	329	15	186	22	835
Other	4	3	2	3	2	4	..	6	..	11	2	37
Total Sub-Group 4	113	75	90	50	62	91	92	796	35	463	42	1,909
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	2,545	1,815	1,545	1,203	1,534	2,602	2,337	16,601	944	20,788	944	52,858
B. MINING AND QUARRYING—												
Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—												
Gold mining	51	54	33	36	41	79	66	529	30	853	20	1,792
Silver, lead and zinc mining	71	85	148	72	75	84	75	776	46	414	31	1,877
Coal mining	184	124	93	74	105	122	154	1,318	64	1,841	68	4,147
Tin mining	7	1	7	8	8	8	7	72	6	58	6	188
Iron mining	27	42	23	11	16	22	19	146	14	35	5	360
Copper mining	72	26	46	29	29	45	33	240	14	112	16	662
Oil well operations (including drilling)	87	45	26	8	9	9	13	84	5	20	6	312
Mining (undefined)	54	11	27	12	16	20	17	129	9	80	10	385
Other mining	137	123	101	68	105	129	102	612	33	180	19	1,609
Total Sub-Group 1	690	511	504	318	404	518	486	3,906	221	3,593	181	11,332
Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying												
Quarrying	104	89	64	48	90	137	115	774	26	307	22	1,776
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	794	600	568	366	494	655	601	4,680	247	3,900	203	13,108

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. Manufacturing—												
Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—												
Cement (hydraulic)	35	35	32	29	36	47	60	535	17	202	12	1,040
Concrete and cement products	241	214	158	110	165	306	253	1,238	33	346	45	3,109
Lime kilns and plaster works	25	48	27	26	29	56	43	371	29	165	9	828
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	66	88	57	57	56	88	121	707	24	186	13	1,463
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	274	281	221	155	231	392	304	1,886	64	699	52	4,559
Glass and glass products	333	344	285	167	235	291	291	1,437	69	398	68	3,918
Stone working	58	17	27	10	21	34	33	143	10	109	2	464
Other	43	26	28	23	23	30	34	196	16	103	5	527
Total Sub-Group 1	1,075	1,053	835	577	796	1,244	1,139	6,513	262	2,208	206	15,908
Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—												
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	16	23	19	19	20	29	33	170	6	59	4	398
Petrol and other petroleum products	110	64	79	69	60	107	148	1,051	49	175	10	1,922
Bitumen-treated products	13	13	20	8	10	14	14	68	6	27	3	196
Other	3	4	7	1	6	8	6	23	4	18	..	80
Total Sub-Group 2	142	104	125	97	96	158	201	1,312	65	279	17	2,596
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals—												
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	1,594	1,429	1,153	812	867	1,112	1,039	5,684	154	1,823	196	15,863
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	59	52	56	53	57	111	71	713	45	331	18	1,566
Iron and steel founding	313	335	295	166	238	318	360	1,659	53	550	40	4,327
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	75	85	70	62	80	114	100	544	27	235	12	1,404
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—												
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	12	10	11	9	7	8	14	47	2	38	1	159
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	64	98	125	89	108	116	147	1,121	53	437	27	2,385
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	114	111	127	69	83	143	185	943	29	315	31	2,150
Lead	..	1	..	1	3	8	6	13	2	5	..	39
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	54	54	49	43	42	47	66	373	11	64	8	811
Other metals and alloys	13	33	54	41	55	48	67	353	19	173	11	867
Metal not stated	5	9	5	11	10	11	8	65	1	9	1	135
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—												
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	40	68	54	31	67	65	78	400	11	159	10	983
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	87	79	98	79	99	146	151	859	41	269	30	1,938
Canisters	69	69	57	32	45	83	75	474	20	154	10	1,088
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	205	210	201	124	175	209	268	1,242	72	501	39	3,246
Springs	33	31	29	36	41	55	58	274	11	106	6	680
Blacksmithing and drop forging	40	40	47	25	35	41	48	367	7	122	10	782
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	64	89	53	44	60	83	70	437	23	151	12	1,086
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	27	31	32	30	33	41	55	269	6	61	2	587
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	35	23	26	30	21	28	21	208	7	75	3	477
Builders' hardware	47	40	54	49	57	61	76	429	26	201	11	1,051
Other	356	353	338	238	313	362	426	2,605	144	1,081	80	6,296
Munitions (including ordnance and and small arms)	336	304	223	155	121	178	170	1,242	56	482	32	3,299
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—												
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	379	388	375	299	256	349	379	2,718	112	811	56	6,122
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	35	29	29	13	26	26	36	155	13	78	1	441
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	186	218	259	184	215	240	257	1,798	107	573	47	4,084
Other domestic machinery	51	82	71	69	63	83	53	512	28	149	5	1,166
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	62	38	46	28	31	41	36	264	27	148	7	728
Other	354	377	378	293	306	412	430	2,612	161	985	75	6,383

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											TOTAL
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—*continued*												
General engineering	858	718	724	558	652	682	717	4,647	294	2,185	179	12,214
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—												
Accumulators and batteries	50	50	42	22	43	43	49	223	18	130	12	682
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	4	1	4	4	4	6	4	42	5	25	1	100
Radio, TV and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	266	254	262	246	349	318	294	1,801	111	605	46	4,552
Telegraph and telephone instruments	70	48	48	28	37	59	40	233	27	131	8	729
Electric cable, wire and flex	80	79	85	72	69	86	109	767	30	160	18	1,555
Other (including electrical engineering) (so described)	602	509	475	408	497	557	490	3,198	230	1,312	94	8,372
Other and undefined metalworking	136	107	109	79	88	116	95	598	39	235	25	1,627
Total Sub-Group 3	6,775	6,452	6,064	4,532	5,253	6,406	6,548	39,889	2,022	14,869	1,164	99,974
Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—												
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	456	294	279	158	152	209	236	1,562	154	1,521	85	5,106
Aircraft and aircraft parts	173	141	145	100	134	100	153	1,113	57	510	34	2,660
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	371	291	286	246	286	470	495	4,558	183	2,215	130	9,531
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—												
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	957	1,254	1,316	846	1,208	1,813	1,795	8,573	262	1,495	225	19,744
Motor engineering	329	230	211	212	204	293	256	1,927	118	819	66	4,665
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	135	158	149	127	173	220	225	1,519	68	522	43	3,339
Bicycles, parts and accessories	4	6	..	2	8	1	8	25	4	16	1	75
Other	14	7	3	6	8	12	9	63	3	20	3	148
Total Sub-Group 4	2,439	2,381	2,389	1,697	2,173	3,118	3,177	19,340	849	7,118	587	45,268
Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—												
Wool scouring and fellmongering	14	14	16	9	15	22	24	149	11	105	3	382
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	336	396	413	357	463	654	572	3,366	162	1,390	86	8,195
Flax	3	4	1	2	1	5	2	18	3	9	1	49
Canvas goods	6	3	3	5	4	2	6	50	6	57	4	146
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	19	25	17	32	39	22	28	170	6	79	1	438
Carpets, etc.—												
Carpets	41	52	48	24	39	44	46	193	14	44	5	550
Felt and feltex	7	6	4	6	12	13	8	61	2	44	1	164
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	9	..	14
Bags and rope, etc.—												
Bags and sacks	11	11	5	6	6	16	8	43	..	16	4	126
Rope and cordage	27	24	22	21	24	59	54	228	5	72	11	547
Other	14	23	13	11	17	35	29	163	8	54	1	368
Total Sub-Group 5	478	558	542	473	620	872	778	4,445	217	1,879	117	10,979
Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)—												
Clothing (undefined)	69	77	79	70	88	92	102	816	104	476	21	1,994
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	272	224	190	165	235	272	201	1,618	126	753	52	4,108
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	17	15	27	20	21	15	18	217	32	133	5	520
Foundation garments	6	3	4	6	4	8	10	49	3	45	1	139
Millinery, hats and caps	7	3	9	3	9	6	7	51	10	72	2	179
Knitted goods and hosiery	68	93	87	115	120	165	148	951	65	351	30	2,193
Other	9	9	12	12	6	9	12	92	7	48	1	217
Total Sub-Group 6	448	424	408	391	483	567	498	3,794	347	1,878	112	9,350

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—												
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	213	210	149	106	162	274	266	1,126	35	432	49	3,022
Boot and shoe repairing	57	42	38	38	63	121	74	645	21	358	14	1,471
Other	5	3	8	5	5	11	4	50	1	9	..	101
Total Sub-Group 7	275	255	195	149	230	406	344	1,821	57	799	63	4,594
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—												
Meat and fish processing—												
Slaughtering and carcass butchering	51	40	60	49	52	87	105	701	38	504	30	1,717
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	143	93	85	78	105	125	126	711	40	443	28	1,977
Bacon and ham curing	19	15	8	13	16	16	28	156	7	101	11	390
Smallgoods	55	50	46	42	48	57	66	359	15	114	12	864
Fish preserving and canning ..	4	3	..	1	1	8	6	23	..	17	1	64
Other	11	12	10	5	12	18	13	93	3	59	4	240
Milk processing	81	58	74	66	73	135	128	844	37	530	25	2,051
Margarine	17	16	13	8	8	22	11	104	9	63	3	274
Ice-cream	30	18	17	11	23	40	24	214	16	124	8	525
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—												
Flour and other grain milling ..	84	70	55	45	43	96	87	539	16	235	16	1,286
Cereal foods and starch	51	35	27	23	24	43	35	196	7	105	9	555
Bread, cakes and pastry	303	247	207	155	256	356	303	1,815	93	875	58	4,668
Biscuits	72	49	43	37	45	84	75	384	17	149	13	968
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	94	101	68	55	71	120	107	623	38	332	19	1,628
Sugar milling and refining	75	75	68	40	67	73	97	767	47	970	45	2,324
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—												
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	55	51	36	21	30	70	64	408	19	257	11	1,022
Fruit and vegetable drying ..	6	4	4	1	6	2	11	47	..	47	3	131
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	14	9	15	5	6	11	5	91	4	63	3	226
Animal and poultry foods—												
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	9	..	4	1	18
Other	14	3	16	9	8	12	14	67	4	45	..	192
Other foods	80	64	63	39	53	74	80	398	31	283	20	1,185
Drinks (including ice)—												
Ice (not ice-cream)	1	..	2	..	2	3	2	15	1	34	..	60
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	77	66	62	44	51	63	56	380	34	202	13	1,048
Brewing	109	86	74	65	79	143	153	576	41	420	24	1,770
Malting	8	6	2	3	8	10	11	48	2	22	1	121
Distilling	13	2	4	4	2	4	10	39	2	47	..	127
Wines	20	9	6	10	22	34	23	142	5	101	4	376
Other	..	5	1	1	1	3	..	13	..	12	..	36
Tobacco	50	28	32	24	40	60	47	297	29	186	12	805
Total Sub-Group 8	1,538	1,216	1,098	854	1,153	1,769	1,688	10,059	555	6,344	374	26,648
Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—												
Sawmilling	239	184	147	146	180	304	274	2,030	95	1,306	70	4,975
Joinery, sashes and doors	253	182	180	130	156	247	194	1,386	63	445	49	3,285
Plywood	37	29	35	32	29	52	39	245	12	104	4	618
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	13	14	15	13	17	24	33	187	15	70	5	406
Wood turning and carving	12	8	10	5	9	15	11	79	2	34	3	188
Wooden boxes and cases	26	10	26	18	17	34	31	151	9	88	7	417
Coopering	3	6	1	1	5	4	1	16	1	9	..	47
Other	28	18	23	8	19	22	20	108	5	55	2	308
Total Sub-Group 9	611	451	437	353	432	702	603	4,202	202	2,111	140	10,244

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—												
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	338	311	301	230	322	402	346	1,690	93	911	45	4,989
House and shop fittings, n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting)	26	12	26	24	25	40	27	219	18	165	3	585
Baskets and wickerware	..	1	1	1	2	5	1	13	..	17	..	41
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	17	14	6	8	16	18	30	110	7	70	5	301
Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	7	6	11	6	12	12	16	134	8	75	3	290
Other	2	4	2	3	2	3	5	19	5	26	..	71
Total Sub-Group 10	390	348	347	272	379	480	425	2,185	131	1,264	56	6,277
Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—												
Pulp, paper and paper board ..	116	106	94	86	84	114	162	1,192	69	564	30	2,617
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	101	87	74	52	71	106	113	555	40	198	14	1,411
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	35	23	26	22	24	34	26	224	31	137	11	593
Printing and publishing—												
Newspapers and periodicals ..	185	111	103	91	107	118	156	1,052	157	1,087	47	3,214
Job and general printing	381	283	299	242	259	323	316	1,815	149	1,232	68	5,367
Bookbinding	11	..	4	4	7	5	3	40	3	22	1	100
Lithography and photolithography	25	13	11	8	13	14	19	91	5	51	1	251
Stereotyping and engraving ..	16	13	15	21	13	17	18	129	10	85	5	342
Other	10	11	8	13	11	9	11	98	7	49	3	230
Photography	43	35	34	31	42	42	44	369	39	165	10	854
Total Sub-Group 11	923	682	668	570	631	782	868	5,565	510	3,590	190	14,979
Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—												
Industrial chemicals and acids ..	198	153	157	147	168	202	206	1,613	127	744	30	3,745
Paints, colours and varnishes ..	72	73	66	50	64	86	84	616	54	390	19	1,574
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	43	37	42	37	50	57	76	618	21	303	8	1,292
Drugs and patent medicines ..	63	64	60	63	47	61	51	542	58	358	12	1,379
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	18	16	13	8	14	18	14	83	15	57	2	258
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	37	28	20	15	17	15	13	82	11	56	3	297
Soap and candles	57	55	49	28	37	78	84	410	23	196	13	1,030
Matches	1	1	1	..	1	1	4	16	3	28	..	56
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	7	6	3	4	11	5	11	62	5	28	5	147
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	13	8	16	9	15	11	14	91	12	63	2	254
Explosives anɑ fireworks	8	11	16	15	15	20	24	232	5	110	8	464
Other	51	56	39	48	48	48	41	382	24	173	13	923
Total Sub-Group 12	568	508	482	424	487	602	622	4,747	358	2,506	115	11,419
Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—												
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	56	28	37	28	49	42	44	424	30	235	9	982
Electroplate ware and electroplating ..	44	48	40	32	43	66	63	301	21	119	8	785
Minting	6	2	1	3	2	4	2	14	1	10	2	47
Total Sub-Group 13	106	78	78	63	94	112	109	739	52	364	19	1,814
Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—												
Fur dressing and fur garment making ..	17	7	8	9	7	14	8	49	5	52	..	176
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	86	84	78	48	68	103	105	399	21	182	12	1,186
Saddlery, harness and whips ..	..	1	2	3	..	1	1	9	1	28	3	49
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	29	31	39	33	63	42	44	274	33	190	8	786
Other	2	..	2	..	1	7	3	9	1	3	1	29
Total Sub-Group 14	134	123	129	93	139	167	161	740	61	455	24	2,226

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—												
Rubber goods (other than clothing) ..	333	314	331	222	298	400	467	2,479	123	779	72	5,818
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading ..	24	29	30	19	19	34	32	266	10	112	6	581
Total Sub-Group 15	357	343	361	241	317	434	499	2,745	133	891	78	6,399
Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—												
Musical instruments	10	4	6	7	13	17	11	82	3	98	8	259
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	80	72	55	40	65	52	48	347	26	167	8	960
Cameras and photographic goods ..	27	25	29	24	29	28	27	201	9	69	..	468
Total Sub-Group 16	117	101	90	71	107	97	86	630	38	334	16	1,687
Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—												
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	136	168	164	142	152	175	150	1,099	83	421	39	2,729
Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—												
Linoleum and leather cloth ..	1	6	7	6	6	11	11	61	2	45	1	157
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	41	50	31	25	19	48	50	229	8	109	5	615
Buttons and buckles	4	2	2	1	3	2	..	5	4	18	..	41
Brooms and brushes	9	7	11	13	10	11	22	102	8	69	4	266
Pencils, pens, etc.	3	4	1	3	6	3	6	23	1	14	1	65
Artificial flowers	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	3	..	4	1	12
Other	22	21	21	20	30	36	41	209	22	117	10	549
Total Sub-Group 18	80	91	74	68	75	112	130	632	45	376	22	1,705
Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—												
Manufacturing (undefined)	235	83	69	48	56	67	68	381	24	130	19	1,180
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	16,827	15,419	14,555	11,115	13,673	18,270	18,094	110,838	6,011	47,816	3,358	275,976
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—												
Gas	85	85	84	85	96	171	181	1,406	65	847	42	3,147
Electricity	358	308	303	295	345	527	610	5,687	362	2,845	148	11,788
Total Sub-Group 1	443	393	387	380	441	698	791	7,093	427	3,692	190	14,935
Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—												
Water supply and sewerage ..	490	573	325	189	326	555	412	3,256	113	1,388	120	7,747
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	12	13	14	7	12	27	24	183	17	179	7	495
Total Sub-Group 2	502	586	339	196	338	582	436	3,439	130	1,567	127	8,242
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	945	979	726	576	779	1,280	227	10,532	557	5,259	317	23,177
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—												
Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—												
Construction and repair of buildings	5,036	4,345	3,936	2,665	3,310	4,687	4,304	29,126	1.577	9,945	891	69,822

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
E. Building and Construction—*continued*												
Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—												
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	622	463	421	250	322	565	483	3,624	163	2,251	134	9,298
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	572	360	277	139	200	352	317	2,438	77	1,045	115	5,892
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance) . .	48	36	43	32	44	67	65	715	63	511	25	1,649
Electric power works and transmission lines	405	419	342	231	316	437	294	2,015	80	270	58	4,867
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	250	266	182	141	176	256	209	1,563	76	568	65	3,752
Aerodromes (including maintenance) . .	6	2	3	5	3	8	6	43	4	55	3	138
Services incidental to building and construction	10	6	6	7	5	9	3	41	8	21	. .	116
Other	751	636	551	354	424	655	602	4,130	212	2,028	184	10,527
Total Sub-Group 2	2,664	2,188	1,825	1,159	1,490	2,349	1,979	14,569	683	6,749	584	36,239
Total Building and Construction . .	7,700	6,533	5,761	3,824	4,800	7,036	6,283	43,695	2,260	16,694	1,475	106,061
F. Transport and Storage—												
Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—												
Car parking services	2	1	3	5	3	2	7	23	6	30	1	83
Taxi and hire-car services	13	10	39	50	105	107	127	1,305	110	1,058	58	2,982
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting) . .	241	152	175	156	251	327	348	3,160	237	1,944	150	7,141
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	172	102	86	69	113	144	116	980	27	473	36	2,318
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	129	76	68	82	99	167	155	1,575	107	1,192	44	3,694
Other	12	12	9	11	11	17	14	127	24	126	11	374
Total Sub-Group 1	569	353	380	373	582	764	767	7,170	511	4,823	300	16,592
Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—												
Ferry and harbour services . .	11	7	7	12	5	12	15	120	49	239	11	488
Coastal and overseas shipping . .	7,752	137	147	131	114	143	140	1,338	328	1,578	3,178	14,986
Boat hiring	2	1	4	. .	1	. .	. .	18	5	39	2	72
Lighthouse services	6	7	4	7	5	4	3	40	5	37	1	119
Other	3	. .	67	2	2	. .	2	15	4	11	1	107
Total Sub-Group 2	7,774	152	229	152	127	159	160	1,531	391	1,904	3,193	15,772
Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—												
Loading and discharging vessels . .	39	30	31	23	34	82	177	1,900	217	2,658	131	5,322
Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport												
Rail services	874	506	386	260	456	817	842	7,609	222	2,665	225	14,862
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	312	179	207	144	127	175	164	1,362	207	743	43	3,663
Total Sub-Group 4	1,186	685	593	404	583	992	1,006	8,971	429	3,408	268	18,525
Sub-Group 5.—Storage—												
Storage (including cold storage) . .	16	7	10	8	14	15	20	106	8	132	7	343
Total Transport and Storage . .	9,584	1,227	1,243	960	1,340	2,012	2,130	19,678	1,556	12,925	3,899	56,554
G. Communication—												
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	309	224	233	251	391	480	514	4,954	376	3,306	176	11,214
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services . .	42	16	16	17	21	27	13	140	16	57	8	373
Other	. .	. .	2	1	. .	. .	2	5	1	5	. .	16
Total Communication	351	240	251	269	412	507	529	5,099	393	3,368	184	11,603

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
H. Finance and Property—												
Sub-Group 1.—Banking—												
Banking	146	101	82	88	76	124	118	1,232	138	939	38	3,082
Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—												
Insurance	211	168	171	157	183	196	175	1,714	209	1,329	46	4,559
Friendly and benefit societies	6	7	4	6	6	5	7	61	6	71	2	181
Total Sub-Group 2	217	175	175	163	189	201	182	1,775	215	1,400	48	4,740
Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—												
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	80	73	69	65	91	114	92	1,225	145	1,135	33	3,122
Building and investment companies	9	9	4	4	2	6	5	74	10	80	1	204
Moneylending and pawnbroking	9	3	8	5	5	..	6	41	5	63	2	147
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	7	13	11	18	24	14	20	156	28	135	9	435
Stock and share broking	7	15	19	10	5	9	8	88	14	97	2	274
Trustee companies	6	2	4	2	3	6	5	48	1	64	1	142
Other	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	22	5	8	..	52
Total Sub-Group 3	121	118	118	107	132	151	137	1,654	208	1,582	48	4,376
Total Finance and Property	484	394	375	358	397	476	437	4,661	561	3,921	134	12,198
I. Commerce—												
Sub-Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—												
Softgoods, etc., dealing	26	36	27	37	38	39	39	445	68	562	13	1,330
Food dealing	211	170	169	145	162	254	239	1,797	139	1,686	79	5,051
Timber and other building materials dealing	133	101	106	93	128	186	132	1,097	87	779	46	2,888
Petroleum products dealing	146	112	115	97	95	140	127	1,112	116	810	25	2,895
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	14	7	6	3	8	11	16	114	9	95	4	287
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	135	87	112	64	76	88	93	837	66	589	43	2,190
Other	627	454	542	489	454	561	538	4,656	625	3,918	160	13,024
Total Sub-Group 1	1,292	967	1,077	928	961	1,279	1,184	10,058	1,110	8,439	370	27,665
Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—												
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	127	94	96	90	96	125	126	1,107	114	1,339	65	3,379
Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—												
Department and general stores	256	186	244	219	215	252	263	2,205	198	1,837	76	5,951
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	105	71	98	70	105	130	130	1,443	218	1,677	50	4,097
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	154	141	171	169	150	222	196	1,870	141	1,251	62	4,527
Food dealing—												
Groceries	166	125	120	99	160	222	233	2,305	180	1,887	62	5,559
Meat	158	102	121	104	137	192	152	1,254	71	764	63	3,118
Fresh fruit and vegetables	87	77	71	88	146	301	286	2,513	106	1,476	100	5,251
Other	157	130	129	146	193	415	419	2,935	252	1,915	109	6,800
Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	41	22	17	13	16	20	15	215	34	331	10	734
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	40	16	22	14	17	22	23	240	34	373	10	811
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	62	60	66	60	58	94	74	737	58	564	21	1,854
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	570	401	458	401	446	540	525	4,623	335	2,343	154	10,796
Other	206	122	148	133	147	174	178	1,597	171	1,419	53	4,348
Total Sub-Group 3	2,002	1,453	1,665	1,516	1,790	2,584	2,494	21,937	1,798	15,837	770	53,846
Total Commerce	3,421	2,514	2,838	2,534	2,847	3,988	3,804	33,102	3,022	25,615	1,205	84,890

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
J. Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services—												
Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—												
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	567	372	410	384	417	450	433	4,992	623	4,398	129	13,175
Local government activities (n.e.i.) ..	38	25	34	38	36	54	51	502	51	575	16	1,420
Consular agencies and legations ..	78	39	60	27	17	12	11	78	16	24	8	370
Total Sub-Group 1	683	436	504	449	470	516	495	5,572	690	4,997	153	14,965
Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—												
Army	326	90	111	104	75	117	114	1,604	143	533	50	3,267
Navy	532	107	76	106	56	70	68	922	104	141	23	2,205
Air Force	334	206	118	53	53	59	70	1,084	122	278	24	2,401
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 2	1,192	403	305	263	184	247	252	3,611	369	952	97	7,875
Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—												
Army	30	11	13	20	23	19	23	393	23	368	17	940
Navy	16	9	13	16	13	13	10	236	26	339	14	705
Air Force	9	16	13	16	10	16	15	127	14	184	5	425
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	5	..	9
Total Sub-Group 3	55	36	39	52	47	49	48	758	63	896	36	2,079
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	1,930	875	848	764	701	812	795	9,941	1,122	6,845	286	24,919
K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—												
Police	52	36	66	53	47	62	66	733	107	546	19	1,787
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	35	27	40	19	29	38	32	233	11	99	4	567
Legal profession (private practice) ..	44	17	19	20	27	19	10	229	53	319	7	764
Fire brigades	19	9	15	11	9	11	19	191	11	193	9	497
Other	12	10	12	12	7	15	12	118	18	174	2	392
Total Sub-Group 1	162	99	152	115	119	145	139	1,504	200	1,331	41	4,007
Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—												
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental) ..	10	6	12	11	14	8	9	84	4	128	3	289
Religion	244	178	173	118	99	95	96	734	196	1,530	69	3,532
Missions for aboriginals (staff only) ..	4	3	3	2	2	4	3	33	6	31	1	92
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	9	8	17	19	19	16	15	178	22	189	14	506
Other	1	1	1	3	..	3	..	18	1	21	..	49
Total Sub-Group 2	268	196	206	153	134	126	123	1,047	229	1,899	87	4,468
Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—												
Hospitals (other than mental) ..	281	189	226	191	201	259	249	2,679	205	2,004	97	6,581
Mental hospitals	78	69	86	95	81	83	92	1,077	49	434	25	2,169
Medicine (private practice)	80	73	106	87	120	71	30	423	99	569	9	1,667
Dentistry (private practice)	15	14	28	20	19	13	16	176	32	266	8	607
Veterinary surgery (private practice) ..	7	2	1	5	4	5	6	67	9	38	..	144
Private nursing and midwifery ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	4
Baby health centres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	5
Ambulance services	3	2	2	3	..	3	6	36	4	110	3	172
Other	51	31	35	31	45	40	31	327	38	329	7	965
Total Sub-Group 3	516	380	484	432	471	474	430	4,786	436	3,756	149	12,314

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
K. Community and Business Services including Professional—*continued*												
Sub-Group 4.—Education—												
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools ano teachers' colleges ..	252	175	183	159	170	168	190	1,992	296	1,882	57	5,524
Technical colleges	24	13	9	12	16	12	12	167	26	289	4	584
Agricultural colleges	56	14	18	19	19	22	11	189	12	118	7	485
Universities	261	161	176	136	120	108	110	833	107	481	15	2,508
Other schools and private teaching ..	18	15	9	7	9	14	18	119	12	168	4	393
Libraries and reading rooms ..	7	6	8	6	6	7	9	82	15	50	3	199
Other	15	13	16	12	13	18	12	151	17	150	7	424
Total Sub-Group 4	633	397	419	351	353	349	362	3,533	485	3,138	97	10,117
Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional—)												
Consultant engineering and surveying	74	40	49	34	41	31	26	348	38	197	5	883
Architecture	54	45	27	34	40	30	38	372	42	180	6	868
Accountancy and auditing	83	43	47	57	60	54	51	521	90	586	11	1,603
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	27	7	13	14	21	11	12	119	14	113	11	362
Industrial and trade associations ..	12	1	7	5	7	5	7	97	6	234	9	390
Advertising	65	35	55	35	29	32	39	306	64	254	9	923
Typewriting and copying services ..		2	1	1	2		..	19	3	15	..	43
Other	118	61	56	45	54	47	35	437	71	358	19	1,301
Total Sub-Group 5	433	234	255	225	254	210	208	2,219	328	1,937	70	6,373
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional) ..	2,012	1,306	1,516	1,276	1,331	1,304	1,262	13,089	1,678	12,061	444	37,279
L. Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—												
Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—												
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	50	5	13	6	6	12	12	82	3	69	6	264
Motion picture production and picture theatres	34	23	25	12	23	18	16	239	30	298	19	737
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	72	63	71	40	62	56	52	449	87	356	16	1,324
Music	21	3	8	2	7	5	3	52	7	49	4	161
Racing and other professional sport ..	56	15	21	17	14	27	15	155	19	323	30	692
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	80	56	44	42	52	73	64	537	39	745	39	1,771
Tourist bureaux (including government)	19	22	9	15	12	13	11	114	20	56	2	293
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	3	4	2	..	3	..	..	10	3	13	..	38
Other	59	24	27	22	15	20	16	189	27	202	18	619
Total Sub-Group 1	394	215	220	156	194	224	189	1,827	235	2,111	134	5,899
Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—												
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	91	57	66	61	62	83	76	464	36	801	40	1,837
Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—												
Licensed hotels	289	204	191	179	214	313	257	2,154	222	1,768	146	5,937
Motels	11	11	7	7	7	10	4	80	10	49	4	200
Boarding and lodging houses ..	251	123	112	80	105	105	94	1,091	69	701	36	2,767
Restaurants and tea rooms ..	350	346	293	191	406	850	692	4,092	559	2,178	184	10,141
Club houses and club rooms ..	58	34	49	40	58	68	83	625	72	796	39	1,922
Other	6	4	7	2	5	4	1	62	2	192	4	289
Total Sub-Group 3	965	722	659	499	795	1,350	1,131	8,104	934	5,684	413	21,256

No. 52.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
L. Amusement, Hotels and Other Accomodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—*continued*												
Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—												
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	64	41	38	44	53	82	82	560	61	484	26	1,535
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	177	155	130	124	153	262	200	1,274	61	584	54	3,174
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging ..	14	5	12	10	10	20	6	86	13	147	5	328
Other	68	62	64	54	69	85	71	531	44	406	17	1,471
Total Sub-Group 4	323	263	244	232	285	449	359	2,451	179	1,621	102	6,508
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.	1,773	1,257	1,189	948	1,336	2,106	1,755	12,846	1,384	10,217	689	35,500
M. Other Industries—												
Other industries	2	2	2	..	2	1	1	6	..	10	..	26
N. Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated—												
Industry inadequately described or not stated	4,142	1,384	1,063	709	954	1,229	1,090	5,540	281	2,111	932	19,435
Total Males in the Work Force ..	52,510	34,545	32,480	24,902	30,600	42,278	40,345	290,308	20,016	171,530	14,070	753,584
O. Males not in the Work Force—												
Children not attending school ..	5,864	3,540	2,943	1,517	594	122	60	190	1	..	441	15,272
Full-time students or children attending school	11,451	9,739	10,896	10,644	10,744	10,987	10,768	48,010	1,157	95	2,011	126,502
Independent means including "retired" (so described)	575	120	120	94	87	108	84	975	254	10,807	321	13,545
Home duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioners or annuitants	741	342	353	284	269	299	290	3,985	618	55,583	1,852	64,616
Inmates of institutions	108	89	94	90	116	112	118	1,175	226	2,879	2,091	7,098
Others not in the work force ..	913	225	240	205	190	185	151	1,023	114	3,108	276	6,630
Total Males not in the Work Force ..	19,652	14,055	14,646	12,834	12,000	11,813	11,471	55,358	2,370	72,472	6,992	233,663
Grand Total Males Born Outside Australia	72,162	48,600	47,126	37,736	42,600	54,091	51,816	345,666	22,386	244,002	21,062	987,247

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
A Primary Production—												
Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—												
Whaling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Oyster farming	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3
Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	6	..	11
Total Sub-Group 1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	8	..	16
Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—												
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—												
Farming, mixed and undefined ..	15	6	8	8	15	10	11	98	15	149	10	345
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	22	7	129	4	166
Agriculture—												
Wheat growing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	15	..	20
Sugar growing	5	2	..	1	2	4	1	42	1	151	..	209
Fruit growing	30	13	22	17	19	20	21	197	9	194	8	550
Grape growing	3	1	..	4	2	3	6	15	2	14	..	50
Vegetable growing and market gardening	17	31	35	37	26	49	39	310	14	114	12	684
Flower growing and nursery gardening	7	9	8	4	7	6	15	76	10	48	1	191
Tobacco growing	20	11	13	21	24	26	29	102	..	31	2	279
Other	4	3	2	1	..	4	..	13	1	25	1	54
Grazing	19	10	7	7	8	9	7	112	31	313	9	532
Services incidental to grazing ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	4	..	2	..	9
Dairy, pig and poultry farming—												
Dairying	22	7	18	15	16	28	28	281	14	364	16	809
Pig farming	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	7	..	6	..	16
Poultry farming..	15	16	18	15	22	18	18	301	11	130	3	567
Beekeeping	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	..	6
Services, n.e.i., incidental to Rural Industries	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	11	1	3	..	21
Other	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	5	1	6	..	15
Total Sub-Group 3	165	110	132	134	142	180	177	1,604	117	1,696	66	4,523
Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—												
Afforestation and re-afforestation ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	7
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	4
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 4	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	4	1	1	..	11
Total Primary Production	168	111	132	134	145	180	179	1,612	119	1,705	67	4,552
Mining and Quarrying—												
Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including open-cut mining)—												
Gold mining	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	1	..	8
Silver, lead and zinc mining ..	5	4	2	3	1	4	4	30	2	8	..	63
Coal mining	2	3	1	2	3	2	1	16	..	8	..	38
Tin mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Iron mining	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Copper mining	..	..	..	..	5	2	..	5	..	2	..	14
Oil well operations (including drilling)	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4	3	5	..	14
Mining (undefined)	..	1	1	1	1	..	2	3	..	2	1	12
Other mining	3	1	2	2	2	6	2	19	1	2	1	41
Total Sub-Group 1	10	10	6	10	12	17	10	81	6	28	2	192
Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—												
Quarrying	2	2	2	5	..	3	1	21	1	7	..	44
Total Mining and Quarrying ..	12	12	8	15	12	20	11	102	7	35	2	236

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. Manufacturing—												
Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—												
Cement (hydraulic)	..	1	2	..	2	1	3	18	..	4		31
Concrete and cement products ..	5	5	4	10	5	12	11	46	2	11		111
Lime kilns and plaster works ..	2	3	1	2	4	2	1	17	2	5	1	40
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	2	7	1	4	5	4	5	21	..	10	..	59
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	24	25	50	45	41	29	34	152	8	39	5	452
Glass and glass products	23	51	58	62	56	34	23	117	13	16	8	461
Stone working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2	1	7
Other	1	5	11	5	5	5	8	33	3	10	1	87
Total Sub-Group 1	57	97	127	128	118	87	85	407	29	97	16	1,248
Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—												
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	3
Petrol and other petroleum products	1	4	8	4	8	4	11	44	4	11	1	100
Bitumen-treated products	..	2	2	..	..	1	1	5	1	2	..	14
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3
Total Sub-Group 2	1	6	10	4	8	6	12	52	6	14	1	120
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals—												
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel ..	17	15	34	22	34	16	17	156	4	33	7	355
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	3	1	6	2	4	4	2	20		5	1	48
Iron and steel founding	8	11	13	13	12	12	11	59	2	15	2	158
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	10	19	13	18	23	21	11	88	3	21	4	231
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—												
Tinplate and galvanized sheets ..	..	1	2	2	1	..	2	4	1	1	1	15
Iron and steel pipes and tubes ..	4	9	5	11	6	8	6	79	2	26	..	156
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	5	14	12	6	15	14	13	72		16	1	169
Lead	1	1	..	4	1	2	2	6	..	..	..	17
Aluminium and aluminium alloys ..	2	1	3	4	2	2	2	25	2	6	..	49
Other metals and alloys	..	7	6	6	5	4	9	38		9	..	84
Metal not stated	..	2	5	..	1	2	2	6		1	..	19
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—												
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	4	5	7	12	7	6	6	44	5	7	3	106
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	16	18	17	22	16	20	24	112	9	25	1	280
Canisters	23	33	45	35	45	32	40	180	5	31	9	478
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	11	31	31	28	25	27	46	181	6	40	8	434
Springs	5	12	7	10	11	6	13	47	1	6	1	119
Blacksmithing and drop forging ..	2	3	2	2	1	..	4	12	2	3	1	32
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	11	20	10	8	12	10	10	64	4	16	2	167
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc. ..	3	5	2	4	5	7	10	45	3	6	2	92
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	5	4	7	1	6	8	9	47	..	11	1	99
Builder's hardware	6	29	33	26	21	20	22	124	8	31	3	323
Other	31	47	54	60	47	59	35	372	15	65	3	788
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	27	51	54	48	43	60	53	331	10	63	7	747
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—												
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors) ..	23	29	30	37	22	25	19	187	8	40	1	421
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools) ..	3	2	2	1	4	2	2	16	1	4	..	37
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment ..	13	25	30	28	33	24	30	237	8	39	4	471
Other domestic machinery ..	13	34	44	29	24	29	21	155	6	15	5	375
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	6	12	6	7	6	2	2	52	1	10	1	105
Other	31	40	45	33	41	30	23	191	15	68	6	523

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—*continued*												
General engineering	78	67	78	74	73	54	50	411	25	136	12	1,058
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—												
Accumulators and batteries	10	16	15	21	24	14	10	40	2	10	3	165
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	2	7	4	9	6	7	10	22	..	7	..	74
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	115	191	267	201	250	256	219	1,027	31	111	25	2,693
Telegraph and telephone instruments	14	23	28	24	32	20	17	122	8	29	3	320
Electric cable, wire and flex	28	29	36	27	36	26	25	257	9	26	2	501
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	165	219	267	254	238	186	213	1,045	41	216	19	2,863
Other and undefined metalworking	11	16	12	18	17	14	14	61	3	22	5	193
Total Sub-Group 3	706	1,049	1,232	1,107	1,149	1,029	1,004	5,935	241	1,170	143	14,765
Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—												
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	6	5	7	3	1	5	3	37	..	23	2	92
Aircraft and aircraft parts	9	14	19	23	22	11	25	130	6	38	2	299
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	1	4	6	5	2	6	5	52	6	22	2	111
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—												
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	93	142	160	142	129	132	138	665	23	109	9	1,742
Motor engineering	11	15	12	12	9	16	13	82	7	27	2	206
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	2	3	7	12	6	12	9	68	2	13	..	134
Bicycles, parts and accessories	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	7
Other	..	5	4	6	3	2	1	12	..	2	..	35
Total Sub-Group 4	122	188	215	203	173	186	195	1,048	44	234	18	2,626
Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—												
Wool scouring and fellmongering	4	2	1	3	4	2	1	8	..	3	..	28
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	347	543	602	541	648	662	603	3,680	79	539	92	8,336
Flax	1	..	..	1	4	1	1	4	1	1	..	14
Canvas goods	4	6	7	3	7	8	8	32	1	13	1	90
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	5	13	12	18	21	9	4	41	1	11	2	137
Carpets, etc.—												
Carpets	25	29	30	25	17	14	23	112	6	18	..	299
Felt and feltex	4	3	2	2	1	2	..	17	1	4	1	37
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bags and rope, etc.—												
Bags and sacks	9	11	14	18	10	10	13	72	1	5	2	165
Rope and cordage	9	18	10	20	23	28	27	151	1	14	2	303
Other	21	13	22	29	22	21	21	102	5	35	6	297
Total Sub-Group 5	429	638	700	660	757	758	701	4,219	96	643	106	9,707
Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)—												
Clothing (undefined)	673	675	846	837	830	788	674	3,256	164	640	93	9,476
Other clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	724	633	716	795	840	760	629	3,122	155	708	78	9,160
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	158	191	268	262	277	251	248	1,134	31	184	35	3,039
Foundation garments	33	37	40	43	38	51	67	328	12	76	9	734
Millinery, hats and caps	31	27	30	33	40	31	23	186	17	133	6	557
Knitted goods and hosiery	240	309	389	397	404	456	358	1,612	50	237	40	4,492
Other	32	31	40	45	59	25	49	180	14	48	3	526
Total Sub-Group 6	1,891	1,903	2,329	2,412	2,488	2,362	2,048	9,818	443	2,026	264	27,984

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—												
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	137	184	212	187	220	221	190	846	29	251	22	2,499
Boot and shoe repairing	5	1	2	9	2	6	7	44	3	18	..	97
Other	4	2	4	4	2	4	2	18	..	3	..	43
Total Sub-Group 7	146	187	218	200	224	231	199	908	32	272	22	2,639
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—												
Meat and fish processing—												
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	6	3	7	9	8	3	4	55	4	8	..	107
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	37	35	35	26	38	22	21	160	3	27	9	413
Bacon and ham curing	4	7	4	2	5	2	5	41	2	10	1	83
Smallgoods	14	12	21	13	11	11	8	85	8	9	2	194
Fish preserving and canning	3	3	1	3	..	3	1	14	..	1	1	30
Other	4	10	12	7	10	5	3	35	1	8	..	95
Milk processing	16	16	32	27	20	22	16	135	9	28	5	326
Margarine	3	4	3	2	7	3	1	13	..	6	..	42
Ice-cream	16	23	18	27	25	18	16	85	1	16	1	246
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—												
Flour and other grain milling	10	2	12	12	9	11	10	59	2	27	3	157
Cereal foods and starch	25	19	20	15	10	18	11	66	2	16	7	209
Bread, cakes and pastry	63	52	76	80	93	70	83	410	23	148	13	1,111
Biscuits	119	161	138	137	117	140	125	527	6	73	16	1,559
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	113	141	152	130	145	123	122	495	11	102	21	1,555
Sugar milling and refining	5	5	5	9	7	6	5	36	5	18	2	103
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—												
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	55	50	62	38	55	45	53	262	7	41	3	671
Fruit and vegetable drying	11	4	7	3	4	4	1	27	1	7	2	71
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	14	9	10	12	10	10	16	35	1	18	..	135
Animal and poultry foods—												
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
Other	..	1	..	3	3	1	2	7	1	6	..	24
Other foods	62	53	68	70	54	55	60	297	8	76	7	810
Drinks (including ice)—												
Ice (not ice-cream)	..	1	3	..	2	1	..	8	..	2	..	17
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	10	21	17	14	17	10	9	91	4	23	2	218
Brewing	6	4	6	6	4	5	4	39	2	5	2	83
Malting	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	5
Distilling	1	2	2	..	4	1	3	10	3	4	..	30
Wines	3	5	..	2	5	2	6	37	2	11	1	74
Other	2	1	2	2	..	3	2	5	..	4	1	22
Tobacco	73	61	64	52	48	57	67	316	8	52	5	803
Total Sub-Group 8	676	705	778	701	711	652	654	3,353	114	747	104	9,195
Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—												
Sawmilling	4	10	12	13	4	11	4	63	6	22	1	150
Joinery, sashes and doors	1	1	5	1	1	2	3	18	1	5	2	40
Plywood	20	12	14	14	17	11	7	48	2	5	5	155
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	25	2	4	..	37
Wood turning and carving	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	6	..	1	..	11
Wooden boxes and cases	5	6	4	5	7	11	7	27	..	7	3	82
Coopering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	2	2	4	4	4	3	2	9	3	3	..	36
Total Sub-Group 9	33	32	39	38	35	40	26	196	14	47	11	511

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—												
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	14	23	30	30	16	24	9	124	7	60	5	342
House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting) ..	1	1	1	2	..	..	1	10	2	9	1	28
Baskets and wickerware	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	..	13
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	9	9	14	14	14	15	12	51	..	24	..	162
Blinds and furnishing drapery ..	2	12	14	17	16	19	19	109	10	39	1	258
Other	1	3	5	3	1	8	3	19	5	16	1	65
Total Sub-Group 10	27	49	64	67	48	67	46	317	25	150	8	868
Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—												
Pulp, paper and paper board ..	20	25	33	32	31	24	24	147	7	42	8	393
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	56	68	64	78	56	62	57	251	7	66	12	777
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	21	19	29	26	20	27	21	174	9	63	2	411
Printing and publishing—												
Newspapers and periodicals ..	41	35	43	33	30	29	20	238	31	142	10	652
Job and general printing	116	108	113	108	114	113	100	693	48	270	23	1,806
Bookbinding	13	5	10	5	12	11	7	40	5	13	1	122
Lithography and photolithography	5	3	5	3	4	4	7	21	..	9	2	63
Stereotyping and engraving ..	..	1	3	3	5	8	2	22	1	11	1	57
Other	2	3	2	4	3	3	1	28	1	5	..	52
Photography	26	31	17	20	43	20	29	166	15	72	6	445
Total Sub-Group 11	300	298	319	312	318	301	268	1,780	124	693	65	4,778
Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—												
Industrial chemicals and acids ..	44	36	52	37	42	41	31	233	10	61	6	593
Paints, colours and varnishes ..	13	21	14	23	19	11	18	156	4	62	3	344
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	4	5	3	2	6	4	7	39	3	9	..	82
Drugs and patent medicines ..	41	45	53	61	53	50	38	313	14	112	10	790
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	14	33	30	28	27	26	12	107	6	34	9	326
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	2	..	1	3	2	..	1	5	..	3	..	17
Soap and candles	28	24	28	20	25	13	25	92	4	38	6	303
Matches	1	..	2	3	..	6	9	24	..	10	1	56
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	..	..	1	1	3	2	..	2	1	2	1	13
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	1	..	3	2	2	3	4	13	..	7	..	35
Explosives and fireworks	1	8	1	5	2	6	4	52	1	6	..	86
Other	9	11	14	12	12	13	15	75	9	16	1	187
Total Sub-Group 12	158	183	202	197	193	175	164	1,111	52	360	37	2,832
Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—												
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	25	16	14	24	34	15	14	107	9	38	4	300
Electroplate ware and electroplating	6	4	11	5	8	7	8	34	3	19	..	105
Minting	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 13	31	20	25	29	42	22	23	141	12	57	4	406
Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather: Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—												
Fur dressing and fur garment making..	9	2	6	14	7	10	5	38	4	20	..	115
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	8	9	12	7	10	9	10	75	2	14	3	159
Saddlery, harness and whips ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	6	1	12
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	36	54	60	74	79	40	40	245	20	75	5	728
Other	1	..	..	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	7
Total Sub-Group 14	54	65	78	97	98	60	55	363	26	116	9	1,021

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—												
Rubber goods (other than clothing) . .	46	79	124	91	97	83	98	575	13	80	12	1,298
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading . .	1	4	4	2	. .	3	3	30	1	5	. .	53
Total Sub-Group 15	47	83	128	93	97	86	101	605	14	85	12	1,351
Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—												
Musical instruments	5	4	3	4	11	3	4	42	3	11	1	91
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	32	29	39	42	43	34	46	154	5	20	3	447
Cameras and photographic goods . .	21	29	34	22	24	21	24	109	2	12	5	303
Total Sub-Group 16	58	62	76	68	78	58	74	305	10	43	9	841
Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—												
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	87	108	113	111	121	81	89	495	19	107	15	1,346
Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—												
Linoleum and leather cloth . .	1	1	2	. .	1	1	1	12	. .	4	1	24
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	18	17	25	24	25	22	37	110	3	20	5	306
Buttons and buckles	2	8	7	5	5	5	4	20	4	8	. .	68
Brooms and brushes	6	15	16	5	13	9	10	60	4	14	4	156
Pencils, pens, etc.	5	5	8	15	9	8	8	25	1	10	. .	94
Artificial flowers	2	1	2	1	2	9	6	8	. .	10	. .	41
Other	8	15	18	28	30	20	22	93	9	41	1	285
Total Sub-Group 18	42	62	78	78	85	74	88	328	21	107	11	974
Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—												
Manufacturing (undefined)	99	67	97	81	62	59	52	209	6	47	9	788
Total Manufacturing	4,964	5,802	6,828	6,586	6,805	6,334	5,884	31,590	1,328	7,015	864	84,000
D. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—												
Gas	12	9	10	8	13	10	10	74	5	23	1	175
Electricity	12	18	14	21	11	19	24	187	9	68	5	388
Total Sub-Group 1	24	27	24	29	24	29	34	261	14	91	6	563
Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—												
Water supply and sewerage . .	15	6	14	20	13	3	5	66	1	24	1	168
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	2	. .	3
Total Sub-Group 2	15	6	14	20	13	3	5	67	1	26	1	171
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance) . .	39	33	38	49	37	32	39	328	15	117	7	734
E. Building and Construction—												
Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—												
Construction and repair of buildings . .	55	40	34	37	45	47	48	485	33	150	13	987

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—*continued*												
Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—												
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	6	6	5	8	6	2	7	54	6	27	2	129
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance) ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	6
Electric power works and transmission lines	12	16	13	12	12	6	10	64	2	6	2	155
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	2	1	2	2	1	..	..	10	1	6	..	25
Aerodromes (including maintenance) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Services incidental to building and construction	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	1	..	6
Other	11	13	4	11	6	7	9	68	5	26	2	162
Total Sub-Group 2	33	36	26	33	25	17	26	200	15	71	6	488
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	88	76	60	70	70	64	74	685	48	221	19	1,475
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—												
Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—												
Car parking services	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	1	1	..	9
Taxi and hire-car services	3	4	8	4	4	7	4	25	4	32	..	95
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	12	18	16	15	19	20	19	178	12	82	1	392
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	7	8	13	13	14	18	13	85	1	13	4	189
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	14	12	8	7	8	8	9	79	9	45	3	202
Other	5	4	1	3	2	3	3	29	3	12	..	65
Total Sub-Group 1	42	46	48	42	47	56	48	400	30	185	8	952
Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—												
Ferry and harbour services	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	6	..	13
Coastal and overseas shipping ..	146	29	22	16	15	24	15	130	11	56	62	526
Boat hiring	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	5	..	12
Lighthouse services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Other	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	5
Total Sub-Group 2	146	29	24	17	15	25	16	142	12	69	62	557
Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—												
Loading and discharging vessels ..	4	1	3	3	2	4	2	20	1	7	..	47
Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—												
Rail services	39	32	32	31	34	34	43	431	17	163	7	863
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	65	46	47	28	39	33	28	216	27	54	18	601
Total Sub-Group 4	104	78	79	59	73	67	71	647	44	217	25	1,464
Sub-Group 5.—Storage—												
Storage (including cold storage) ..	1	1	2	..	..	2	1	11	1	3	..	22
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE ..	297	155	156	121	137	154	138	1,220	88	481	95	3,042
G. COMMUNICATION—												
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	68	48	64	52	55	68	69	662	47	370	25	1,528
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services ..	6	..	1	1	1	3	1	15	1	7	..	36
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	74	48	65	54	56	71	70	677	48	377	25	1,565

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—												
Sub-Group 1.—Banking—												
Banking	89	76	76	54	80	95	93	997	76	180	22	1,838
Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—												
Insurance	178	122	103	106	89	109	120	983	104	302	25	2,241
Friendly and benefit societies	26	34	42	29	22	25	25	202	15	65	5	490
Total Sub-Group 2	204	156	145	135	111	134	145	1,185	119	367	30	2,731
Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—												
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	35	29	41	35	36	40	40	468	60	165	8	957
Building and investment companies	7	7	8	9	6	8	5	41	4	39	..	134
Moneylending and pawnbroking	8	8	8	5	6	3	4	50	5	21	3	121
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	41	23	25	37	29	25	20	213	19	56	6	494
Stock and share broking	18	21	11	15	13	12	17	107	13	30	1	258
Trustee companies	4	7	2	7	5	11	2	49	6	20	..	113
Other	4	3	4	4	3	1	1	20	..	4	1	45
Total Sub-Group 3	117	98	99	112	98	100	89	948	107	335	19	2,122
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	410	330	320	301	289	329	327	3,130	302	882	71	6,691
I. COMMERCE—												
Sub-Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—												
Softgoods, etc., dealing	19	21	27	31	23	18	22	254	38	137	6	596
Food dealing	72	80	75	81	85	69	86	546	39	202	11	1,346
Timber and other building materials dealing	23	19	20	14	19	24	24	181	23	81	3	431
Petroleum products dealing	36	29	28	23	18	22	23	149	12	55	5	400
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	6	..	1	..	9
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	29	33	28	29	32	23	25	184	16	63	4	466
Other	269	217	211	222	221	221	187	1,679	183	692	38	4,140
Total Sub-Group 1	448	400	389	400	398	377	368	2,999	311	1,231	67	7,388
Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—												
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	48	32	36	39	30	33	40	351	29	124	13	775
Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—												
Department and general stores	350	375	360	358	364	398	418	2,808	218	1,349	110	7,108
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	195	154	196	208	214	240	229	2,129	276	1,518	58	5,417
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances	86	65	70	74	68	88	70	608	55	268	13	1,465
Food dealing—												
Groceries	152	135	154	181	213	217	231	1,845	119	721	42	4,010
Meat	16	13	10	11	23	32	14	178	7	78	4	386
Fresh fruit and vegetables	43	45	67	65	83	104	86	692	26	263	22	1,496
Other	95	143	216	212	269	250	230	1,980	121	828	58	4,402
Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	49	42	54	56	55	65	65	537	37	163	13	1,136
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	40	30	26	33	27	32	34	264	37	219	11	753
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	25	22	26	18	30	23	30	264	23	130	6	597
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	58	52	44	54	58	70	58	607	41	211	16	1,269
Other	196	95	100	129	137	162	141	1,134	99	673	45	2,911
Total Sub-Group 3	1,305	1,171	1,323	1,399	1,541	1,681	1,606	13,046	1,059	6,421	398	30,950
TOTAL COMMERCE	1,801	1,603	1,748	1,838	1,969	2,091	2,014	16,396	1,399	7,776	478	39,113

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES—												
Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—												
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	219	158	160	173	170	138	145	1,518	136	716	33	3,566
Local government activities (n.e.i.) ..	27	7	23	14	18	28	20	213	19	126	7	502
Consular agencies and legations ..	20	20	29	14	12	17	7	83	12	14	2	230
Total Sub-Group 1	266	185	212	201	200	183	172	1,814	167	856	42	4,298
Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—												
Army	12	3	4	..	1	3	6	28	1	8	1	67
Navy	1	1	2	3	3	2	4	36	1	1	1	55
Air Force	4	4	3	..	1	1	2	43	6	2	2	68
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	17	8	9	3	5	6	12	107	8	11	4	190
Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—												
Army	4	5	5	6	7	10	6	47	4	35	3	132
Navy	2	1	5	4	2	3	6	30	6	30	..	89
Air Force	3	..	4	3	3	2	4	28	3	11	1	62
Service not stated	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	5
Total Sub-Group 3	10	6	14	14	13	15	16	106	14	76	4	288
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	293	199	235	218	218	204	200	2,027	189	943	50	4,776
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—												
Police	7	4	6	7	5	7	7	61	4	23	2	133
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	3	..	3	..	1	2	..	16	..	5	2	32
Legal profession (private practice) ..	84	67	55	40	37	35	55	533	61	199	15	1,181
Fire brigades	3	1	1	2	2	2	1	10	1	4	..	27
Other	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	12	2	12	..	30
Total Sub-Group 1	97	73	66	49	46	46	64	632	68	243	19	1,403
Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—												
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental) ..	35	18	38	24	22	23	19	177	24	142	7	529
Religion	64	36	46	33	40	36	27	218	55	333	38	926
Missions for aboriginals (staff only) ..	1	3	4	6	1	3	..	20	1	11	..	50
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates ..	74	80	83	56	70	75	53	465	35	228	30	1,249
Other	13	11	14	14	7	15	5	81	9	40	7	216
Total Sub-Group 2	187	148	185	133	140	152	104	961	124	754	82	2,970
Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—												
Hospitals (other than mental) ..	1,316	1,130	1,060	911	937	912	808	7,652	504	1,886	240	17,356
Mental hospitals	89	91	108	91	92	84	92	1,020	19	134	17	1,837
Medicine (private practice)	44	59	79	79	100	70	39	510	83	318	20	1,401
Dentistry (private practice) ..	37	23	18	18	22	15	24	210	33	64	2	466
Veterinary surgery (private practice) ..	1	6	7	..	6	4	2	40	5	12	3	86
Private nursing and midwifery ..	50	19	9	6	8	2	2	28	7	47	2	180
Baby health centres	2	2	6	5	3	1	1	31	4	46	1	102
Ambulance services	..	1	2	..	1	1	2	..		3	..	10
Other	197	112	117	94	88	95	86	670	92	385	40	1,976
Total Sub-Group 3	1,736	1,443	1,406	1,204	1,257	1,184	1,056	10,161	747	2,895	325	23,414

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

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K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—*continued*												
Sub-Group 4.—Education—												
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges ..	560	348	349	355	302	271	299	3,195	470	2,845	236	9,230
Technical colleges ..	6	5	6	6	3	6	4	56	6	50	2	150
Agricultural colleges ..	8	4	7	1	4	1	2	20	..	9	2	58
Universities	123	69	74	53	48	45	34	402	50	168	12	1,078
Other schools and private teaching ..	40	15	25	24	12	14	20	187	33	171	9	550
Libraries and reading rooms ..	20	16	8	9	14	11	11	155	26	85	6	361
Other	8	5	12	14	3	7	6	62	15	34	2	168
Total Sub-Group 4	765	462	481	462	386	355	376	4,077	600	3,362	269	11,595
Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—												
Consultant engineering and surveying	4	14	9	7	8	4	4	44	..	24	1	119
Architecture	14	6	5	7	11	4	9	78	6	27	..	167
Accountancy and auditing	61	40	35	50	42	30	34	417	58	174	6	947
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	8	5	4	4	3	5	3	37	8	29	2	108
Industrial and trade associations ..	9	17	17	16	9	7	7	106	22	71	4	285
Advertising	47	45	21	26	17	17	26	183	32	81	5	500
Typewriting and copying services ..	16	10	7	5	5	10	5	76	13	46	3	196
Other	72	55	43	32	34	45	35	304	39	135	12	806
Total Sub-Group 5	231	192	141	147	129	122	123	1,245	178	587	33	3,128
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	3,016	2,318	2,279	1,995	1,958	1,859	1,723	17,076	1,717	7,841	728	42,510
L. Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—												
Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—												
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	32	8	11	6	2	5	6	54	7	33	1	165
Motion picture production and picture theatres	15	15	22	13	20	24	22	174	15	85	4	409
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	27	29	31	14	21	14	10	151	30	76	7	410
Music	8	4	1	..	..	1	2	10	2	11	3	42
Racing and other professional sport ..	13	6	9	5	6	7	2	30	3	30	1	112
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	1	3	2	..	1	3	..	15	1	20	..	46
Tourist bureaux (including government)	20	8	13	10	14	8	8	62	8	21	..	172
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	5	4	2	3	5	1	2	27	..	43	3	95
Other	25	14	19	19	10	11	12	91	10	64	5	280
Total Sub-Group 1	146	91	110	70	79	74	64	614	76	383	24	1,731
Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—												
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	920	479	424	334	323	279	246	1,587	121	1,404	187	6,304
Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—												
Licensed hotels	290	246	236	228	270	233	201	1,959	106	1,044	103	4,916
Motels	13	16	10	12	14	12	14	117	4	44	4	260
Boarding and lodging houses ..	361	382	454	386	446	369	321	2,174	112	1,132	103	6,240
Restaurants and tea rooms ..	331	331	409	437	514	430	348	2,500	157	777	86	6,320
Club houses and club rooms ..	28	26	41	44	21	27	20	279	22	189	10	707
Other	2	2	5	6	2	1	4	29	1	90	2	144
Total Sub-Group 3	1,025	1,003	1,155	1,113	1,267	1,072	908	7,058	402	3,276	308	18,587

No. 53.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Period of Residence in Australia											Total
	Under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and under 4 Years	4 Years and under 5 Years	5 Years and under 6 Years	6 Years and under 7 Years	7 Years and under 14 Years	14 Years and under 21 Years	21 Years and over	Not Stated	
L. Amusement, hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—continued												
Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—												
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	143	138	139	155	161	162	138	907	49	360	35	2,387
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	237	158	159	177	198	163	161	1,046	84	315	31	2,729
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	2	..	3	3	3	1	2	11	1	14	..	40
Other	32	30	40	45	64	43	36	276	17	109	9	701
Total Sub-Group 4	414	326	341	380	426	369	337	2,240	151	798	75	5,857
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.	2,505	1,899	2,030	1,897	2,095	1,794	1,555	11,499	750	5,861	594	32,479
M. Other Industries—												
Other industries	..	..	..	2	2	..	4	7	1	7	..	23
N. Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated—												
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,875	636	614	533	496	450	350	2,084	132	457	277	7,904
Total Females in the Work Force ..	15,542	13,222	14,513	13,813	14,289	13,582	12,568	88,433	6,143	33,718	3,277	229,100
O. Females not in the Work Force—												
Children not attending school ..	5,539	3,357	2,769	1,448	595	138	71	238	3	..	445	14,603
Full-time students or children attending school	9,137	7,955	9,046	8,902	8,920	9,529	9,346	41,532	853	27	1,687	106,934
Independent means including "Retired" (so described)	678	150	150	109	146	101	107	1,092	290	7,073	361	10,257
Home duties	17,686	12,632	15,382	16,042	16,510	17,738	17,126	112,804	9,253	96,852	5,868	337,893
Pensioners or annuitants	1,318	718	699	633	527	670	783	9,219	1,047	63,274	2,526	81,414
Inmates of institutions	65	28	47	40	44	46	36	484	103	2,564	1,489	4,946
Others not in the work force ..	1,204	304	295	267	253	260	165	1,181	103	2,021	333	6,386
Total Females not in the Work Force	35,627	25,144	28,388	27,441	26,995	28,482	27,634	166,550	11,652	171,811	12,709	562,433
Grand Total Females Born Outside Australia	51,169	38,366	42,901	41,254	41,284	42,064	40,202	254,983	17,795	205,529	15,986	791,533

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	0. Professional, Technical and Related Workers—				
	Architects, Engineers and Surveyors—				
1.	Architects	..	..	148	357
2.	Civil Engineers	..	..	549	996
3.	Electrical Engineers	..	..	436	751
4.	Mechanical Engineers	..	..	367	738
5.	Chemical Engineers	..	..	149	149
6.	Metallurgists	..	..	187	173
7.	Mining Engineers	..	..	27	57
8.	Professional Engineers, n.e.c.	..	..	209	454
9.	Surveyors	..	..	320	487
10.	Total	..	..	2,392	4,162
	Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and Other Physical Scientists—				
11.	Chemists, not Pharmaceutical	..	..	822	796
12.	Physicists	..	..	50	81
13.	Geologists and Geophysicists	..	..	129	174
14.	Meteorologists	..	..	14	20
15.	Physical Scientists, n.e.c.	..	..	106	135
16.	Total	..	..	1,121	1,206
	Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists—				
17.	Veterinarians	..	..	34	91
18.	Biological and Animal Scientists, n.e.c.	..	..	110	121
19.	Agronomists, Foresters and Horticultural Scientists	..	..	329	355
20.	Total	..	..	473	567
	Medical Practitioners and Dentists—				
21.	Medical Practitioners	..	..	277	1,180
22.	Dentists	..	..	115	312
23.	Total	..	..	392	1,492
	Nurses—				
24.	Nurses, including Probationers and Trainees	..	88	374	489
	Professional Medical Workers, n.e.c., and Medical Technicians—				
25.	Pharmacists	..	..	1,111	1,140
26.	Optometrists	..	..	52	83
27.	Physiotherapists	..	..	9	16
28.	X-ray Operators	..	..	132	105
29.	Chiropodists	..	..	2	2
30.	Dieticians	..	..	..	1
31.	Medical Workers and Technicians, n.e.c., Professional	..	..	53	75
32.	Total	..	..	1,359	1,422
	Teachers—				
33.	University	..	..	287	511
34.	Pre-school, Play Centre, Kindergarten	..	..	..	..
	Primary and Secondary School—				
35.	Government, including Students at Teachers' Training Colleges	..	2,877	7,210	4,789
36.	Non-government	..	26	477	614
37.	Teachers, n.e.c.	..	26	131	327
38.	Total	..	2,929	8,105	6,241
	Clergy and Related Members of Religious Orders—				
39.	Clergymen, Priests and Missionaries (so described)	..	..	414	1,067
40.	Religious Workers, n.e.c.	..	122	196	123
41.	Total	..	122	610	1,190
	Law Professionals—				
42.	Judges, Magistrates, Barristers, Solicitors and Legal Officers	..	..	283	724
	Artists, Entertainers, Writers and Related Workers—				
43.	Painters, Sculptors and Related Creative Artists	9	715	747	499
44.	Authors, Journalists and Related Workers	..	435	764	657
45.	Musicians, Vocalists and Music Teachers, not Primary or Secondary School	1	44	173	204
46.	Actors, Broadcasting Announcers, Dancers and Related Workers	2	185	483	485
47.	Total	12	1,379	2,167	1,845
	Draftsmen and Technicians, n.e.c.—				
48.	Draftsmen and Tracers	..	1,832	3,628	2,759
49.	Technicians, Technical Assistants, n.e.c.	..	4,626	3,900	1,591
50.	Laboratory Assistants	15	628	694	340
51.	Total	15	7,086	8,222	4,690

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
576	629	379	328	346	276	175	89	47	29	3,379	1.
1,111	1,053	531	463	430	390	262	80	31	12	5,908	2.
956	928	533	430	367	292	182	32	9	9	4,925	3.
1,078	1,182	760	576	414	312	187	68	15	13	5,710	4.
228	156	76	73	43	34	15	1	2	1	927	5.
237	215	129	104	54	43	22	9	2	1	1,176	6.
65	63	40	61	43	32	23	14	4	9	438	7.
757	873	595	486	412	335	198	51	29	14	4,413	8.
484	342	216	204	183	163	130	65	46	10	2,650	9.
5,492	5,441	3,259	2,725	2,292	1,877	1,194	409	185	98	29,526	10.
1,072	893	518	478	264	249	132	46	22	5	5,297	11.
93	99	71	25	14	11	4	1	1	..	450	12.
161	143	54	61	21	18	13	..	..	..	774	13.
48	62	45	51	23	5	6	1	..	..	275	14.
207	220	111	87	50	37	7	2	1	..	963	15.
1,581	1,417	799	702	372	320	162	50	24	5	7,759	16.
159	135	111	58	48	24	25	15	17	13	730	17.
162	156	117	111	58	61	39	7	1	..	943	18.
431	319	193	214	169	134	81	17	5	..	2,247	19.
752	610	421	383	275	219	145	39	23	13	3,920	20.
1,870	1,949	1,458	1,105	702	653	710	400	192	99	10,595	21.
517	633	341	260	268	299	251	130	127	62	3,315	22.
2,387	2,582	1,799	1,365	970	952	961	530	319	161	13,910	23.
604	616	535	446	315	227	151	17	2	2	3,866	24.
949	564	513	791	577	639	267	146	76	38	6,811	25.
134	97	81	100	98	80	66	46	41	18	896	26.
17	44	33	35	25	21	17	13	6	4	240	27.
113	87	95	55	35	30	18	7	..	1	678	28.
13	20	43	32	25	22	11	8	4	2	184	29.
..	2	1	6	3	1	3	1	1	3	22	30.
103	72	82	93	60	48	37	22	10	10	665	31.
1,329	886	848	1,112	823	841	419	243	138	76	9,496	32.
579	592	384	262	185	120	67	30	11	1	3,029	33.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.
4,483	3,355	2,562	3,240	2,736	1,989	1,206	272	114	35	34,868	35.
605	400	309	306	269	187	136	80	47	34	3,490	36.
453	556	496	450	321	233	128	41	29	23	3,214	37.
6,120	4,903	3,751	4,258	3,511	2,529	1,537	423	201	93	44,601	38.
1,525	1,180	1,002	1,315	1,077	932	648	343	297	239	10,039	39.
91	90	48	52	45	42	38	25	16	11	899	40.
1,616	1,270	1,050	1,367	1,122	974	686	368	313	250	10,938	41.
812	799	716	774	746	682	471	232	120	119	6,478	42.
509	463	393	361	284	192	125	72	28	10	4,407	43.
737	653	580	686	580	470	268	141	87	42	6,100	44.
289	187	197	215	208	184	104	50	31	30	1,917	45.
449	345	266	231	195	120	100	43	25	16	2,945	46.
1,984	1,648	1,436	1,493	1,267	966	597	306	171	98	15,369	47.
2,528	2,026	1,370	955	681	491	298	93	36	11	16,708	48.
1,725	1,568	1,152	961	721	489	295	49	27	12	17,116	49.
307	281	232	264	223	172	125	36	9	3	3,329	50.
4,560	3,875	2,754	2,180	1,625	1,152	718	178	72	26	37,153	51.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	0. Professional, Technical and Related Workers—*continued*				
	Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers—				
1.	Accountants, Auditors	..	..	726	1,682
2.	Social Workers	..	..	61	86
3.	Librarians and Archivists	..	23	48	48
4.	Economists, Actuaries and Statisticians	..	..	66	72
5.	Personnel Specialists	..	..	83	147
6.	Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers, n.e.c.	..	2	458	628
7.	Total	..	25	1,442	2,663
8.	Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	27	11,629	26,940	26,691
	1. Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers—				
	Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c.—				
	Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c.—				
9.	Commonwealth Government	..	..	..	11
10.	State Government	..	..	..	10
11.	Local Government	..	..	2	66
12.	Representatives of Oversea Consular Agencies and Legations	..	..	2	13
	Inspectors, Government, n.e.c.—				
13.	Commonwealth Government	..	..	33	67
14.	State Government	..	..	103	215
15.	Local Government	..	..	108	142
16.	Total	..	..	248	524
	Employers, Workers on Own Account, Directors and Managers, n.e.c.—				
17.	Manufacturing, including Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	..	114	1,034	3,071
18.	Building and Construction	..	68	871	2,701
19.	Transport, Storage and Communication; excluding those engaged in Operational Transport, n.e.c. (*see* Major Group 6)	..	29	263	765
20.	Finance and Property	..	33	626	1,303
21.	Commerce; excluding Shopkeepers Working on Own Account (*see* Major Group 3)	..	366	2,687	6,419
22.	Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.; excluding Boarding-house Keepers Working on Own Account (*see* Major Group 9)	..	62	603	1,489
23.	Rural Services, n.e.c., Fishing, Hunting and Trapping, Forestry, Mining and Quarrying	..	56	251	431
24.	Community and Business Services	..	51	292	582
25.	Other and Inadequately Described or Not Stated	..	45	120	167
26.	Total	..	824	6,747	16,928
27.	Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	..	824	6,995	17,452
	2. Clerical Workers—				
	Book-keepers and Cashiers—				
28.	Book-keepers and Cashiers, including Bank Tellers	2	2,950	4,107	2,869
	Stenographers and Typists—				
29.	Stenographers and Typists	..	..	..	..
	Other Clerical Workers—				
30.	Office Machine Operators	..	99	166	118
31.	Clerical Assistants	124	1,423	497	260
32.	Receptionists	..	..	..	..
33.	Clerks, Government, including Hansard Reporters	1	9,904	8,929	6,980
34.	Clerks, n.e.c.	76	26,299	21,988	14,548
35.	Total	201	37,725	31,580	21,906
36.	Total Clerical Workers	203	40,675	35,687	24,775
	3. Sales Workers—				
	Insurance, Real Estate Salesmen, Saleswomen, Actioneers and Valuers—				
37.	Insurance Salesmen, Saleswomen	..	..	337	566
38.	Auctioneers, Real Estate Salesmen, Saleswomen and Valuers	..	113	490	693
39.	Total	..	113	827	1,259
	Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents—				
40.	Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents	..	368	2,910	5,223

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
2,457	2,936	2,548	1,954	1,425	1,150	824	443	267	139	16,551	1.
102	125	91	96	71	65	44	10	8	6	765	2.
77	58	52	59	48	52	35	17	9	11	537	3.
84	116	71	57	32	23	11	3	2	3	540	4.
283	367	320	295	216	147	97	18	3		1,976	5.
710	716	501	385	255	194	131	49	21	11	4,061	6.
3,713	4,318	3,583	2,846	2,047	1,631	1,142	540	310	170	24,430	7.
30,950	28,365	20,951	19,651	15,365	12,370	8,183	3,335	1,878	1,111	207,446	8.
60	255	296	274	211	164	186	13	9	5	1,484	9.
87	198	243	336	337	332	284	71	24	13	1,935	10.
121	178	189	140	152	142	135	40	5	1	1,171	11.
37	43	50	43	26	21	8	5	1	..	249	12.
118	193	175	179	154	113	100	..	..		1,132	13.
366	527	527	527	501	422	335	25	6	2	3,556	14.
199	271	232	220	199	182	155	57	15	6	1,786	15.
988	1,665	1,712	1,719	1,580	1,376	1,203	211	60	27	11,313	16.
6,357	8,568	9,608	9,380	7,291	5,537	3,309	1,520	814	432	57,035	17.
4,275	4,967	4,201	3,781	3,277	2,123	1,232	596	276	108	28,476	18.
1,472	1,874	1,910	1,795	1,549	1,165	739	260	142	72	12,035	19.
1,916	2,644	2,679	2,861	3,252	2,312	1,466	512	287	188	20,079	20.
10,448	12,570	13,416	13,133	10,548	7,919	4,975	2,495	1,325	760	87,061	21.
2,574	3,172	3,411	3,636	3,252	2,529	1,515	781	374	167	23,565	22.
643	665	646	670	578	446	255	100	48	27	4,816	23.
880	1,036	1,165	1,144	981	839	641	323	184	83	8,201	24.
174	170	210	242	251	198	163	105	71	47	1,963	25.
28,739	35,666	37,246	36,642	30,979	23,068	14,295	6,692	3,521	1,884	243,231	26.
29,727	37,331	38,958	38,361	32,559	24,444	15,498	6,903	3,581	1,911	254,544	27.
2,863	2,601	2,062	1,832	1,467	1,271	1,024	474	255	103	23,880	28.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.
110	85	54	49	25	25	17	5	2	..	755	30.
258	349	310	341	332	316	224	64	25	17	4,540	31.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.
7,214	10,565	8,545	7,322	6,949	5,626	4,746	605	15	..	77,401	33.
13,780	12,579	10,055	9,338	8,722	7,319	5,350	2,771	1,379	465	134,669	34.
21,362	23,578	18,964	17,050	16,028	13,286	10,337	3,445	1,421	482	217,365	35.
24,225	26,179	21,026	18,882	17,495	14,557	11,361	3,919	1,676	585	241,245	36.
695	696	690	679	530	404	302	160	65	30	5,154	37.
793	894	830	736	599	481	327	199	128	57	6,340	38.
1,488	1,590	1,520	1,415	1,129	885	629	359	193	87	11,494	39.
5,893	5,834	4,502	3,619	2,497	1,739	1,055	501	270	110	34,521	40.

see **end of Table.**

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	3. Sales Workers—*continued*				
	Proprietors and Shopkeepers Working on Own Account, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade, Salesmen, Saleswomen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers—				
1.	Proprietors and Shopkeepers Working on Own Account, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade	..	200	1,043	2,224
2.	Salesmen, Saleswomen and Shop Assistants, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade	781	18,461	13,712	11,071
3.	Street Vendors, Canvassers and Newsvendors	9	166	224	253
4.	Service Station Attendants	111	2,157	942	601
5.	Salesmen, Saleswomen, n.e.c.	2	241	622	828
6.	Total	903	21,225	16,543	14,977
7.	Total Sales Workers	903	21,706	20,280	21,459
	4. Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers—				
	Farmers and Farm Managers—				
8.	Wheat Farmers	..	335	860	934
9.	Sugar Cane Growers	..	158	524	829
10.	Fruit Growers, excluding grape	..	336	953	1,345
11.	Grape Growers	..	8	50	76
12.	Vegetable Growers and Market Gardeners	..	310	759	1,004
13.	Tobacco Growers	..	106	405	726
14.	Cotton Growers	..	5	15	11
15.	Rice Growers	..	8	32	38
16.	Graziers	..	742	2,532	3,905
17.	Dairy Farmers	..	879	2,995	4,824
18.	Pig Farmers	..	64	79	76
19.	Poultry Farmers	1	120	164	285
20.	Beekeepers	..	35	65	68
21.	Wheat and Sheep Farmers (so described)	..	630	1,521	1,991
22.	Nurserymen and Flower Gardeners	..	176	172	215
23.	Farmers, Mixed, Farmers (so described) and Farmers, n.e.c.	6	1,426	3,653	4,505
24.	Total	7	5,338	14,779	20,832
	Farm Workers, n.e.c.—				
25.	Wheat, Wheat and Sheep, Farm Workers (so described)	119	2,776	1,746	824
26.	Sugar Farm Workers	71	1,262	1,966	2,053
27.	Fruit Growing Workers, including grape	129	1,738	1,377	957
28.	Vegetable Growing Workers	83	752	537	379
29.	Station Hands, Drovers, Shearing Shed Hands and General Hands, Grazing	335	8,583	7,118	4,757
30.	Shearers	..	297	1,455	1,640
31.	Dairy Farm Workers	769	9,103	4,054	1,836
32.	Gardeners, Nursery Workers	36	520	558	536
33.	Groundkeepers, Greenkeepers and Ground Caretakers	5	201	209	262
34.	Farm Workers, n.e.c.	489	8,112	5,313	3,379
35.	Total	2,036	33,344	24,333	16,623
	Wool Classers—				
36.	Wool Classers	..	450	579	324
	Hunters and Trappers—				
37.	Hunters and Trappers	12	142	133	152
	Fishermen and Related Workers—				
38.	Fishermen	21	486	584	643
39.	Whalers	..	..	5	7
40.	Pearlers, Pearl Divers, Pearl Shellers	..	30	81	80
41.	Oyster Farmers	3	44	38	28
42.	Fishing Workers, n.e.c.	1	38	28	28
43.	Total	25	598	736	786
	Timber Getters and Other Forestry Workers—				
44.	Axemen and Related Timber Getters	38	704	888	1,102
45.	Forestry Workers, n.e.c.	8	333	529	573
46.	Total	46	1,037	1,417	1,675
47.	Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	2,126	40,909	41,977	40,392

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
3,468	4,219	4,265	4,618	4,172	3,500	2,297	1,230	621	331	32,188	1.
10,717	9,346	8,016	7,098	5,795	4,722	3,233	1,441	652	214	95,259	2.
307	378	316	393	342	279	213	99	59	26	3,064	3.
484	410	345	376	346	284	219	94	39	10	6,418	4.
835	744	598	479	336	224	113	50	16	11	5,099	5.
15,811	15,097	13,540	12,964	10,991	9,009	6,075	2,914	1,387	592	142,028	6.
23,192	22,521	19,562	17,998	14,617	11,633	7,759	3,774	1,850	789	188,043	7.
990	842	685	618	590	442	343	227	156	109	7,131	8.
1,026	1,100	1,037	997	878	799	596	339	192	114	8,589	9.
1,816	2,325	2,207	2,440	2,228	1,804	1,270	900	518	287	18,429	10.
122	156	130	133	126	134	121	83	34	30	1,203	11.
1,278	1,413	1,218	1,320	1,192	1,023	814	348	175	102	10,956	12.
626	557	264	233	180	166	84	41	17	8	3,413	13.
14	7	7	3	8	6	1	..	..	1	78	14.
35	48	55	53	36	23	13	6	5	3	355	15.
5,103	5,935	6,091	6,750	6,784	5,693	4,566	3,405	2,481	2,125	56,112	16.
6,655	8,295	8,633	8,805	7,913	6,137	4,371	2,740	1,619	1,129	64,995	17.
111	110	105	120	104	95	51	26	14	10	965	18.
403	588	675	731	754	724	505	278	151	72	5,451	19.
93	107	103	151	144	119	63	41	24	27	1,040	20.
2,582	2,768	2,542	2,518	2,237	1,831	1,239	925	551	380	21,715	21.
280	311	342	385	351	308	238	132	72	38	3,020	22.
5,543	6,089	6,074	6,470	6,201	5,019	3,864	2,701	1,704	1,222	54,477	23.
26,677	30,651	30,168	31,727	29,726	24,323	18,139	12,192	7,713	5,657	257,929	24.
646	498	327	311	319	245	194	89	43	23	8,160	25.
1,432	916	547	438	282	237	182	48	17	3	9,454	26.
844	725	590	548	500	408	344	127	44	28	8,359	27.
327	255	207	194	172	148	115	46	23	24	3,262	28.
3,995	3,229	2,710	2,560	2,426	2,097	1,725	788	420	213	40,956	29.
1,676	1,085	719	752	627	416	280	70	4	..	9,021	30.
1,349	1,072	745	746	644	494	356	156	106	60	21,490	31.
731	874	1,133	1,557	1,689	1,943	1,820	736	388	215	12,736	32.
365	394	487	626	556	536	435	184	81	17	4,358	33.
2,854	2,432	1,920	1,915	1,824	1,637	1,273	514	228	106	31,996	34.
14,219	11,480	9,385	9,647	9,039	8,161	6,724	2,758	1,354	689	149,792	35.
288	208	217	238	217	191	148	56	24	9	2,949	36.
162	141	144	178	153	143	90	35	13	6	1,504	37.
768	793	721	684	576	487	276	129	45	21	6,234	38.
11	9	4	8	1	1	2	..	..	..	48	39.
56	50	38	33	22	8	8	2	..	..	408	40.
43	51	50	66	70	51	49	13	9	7	522	41.
28	28	34	16	18	9	7	3	2	..	240	42.
906	931	847	807	687	556	342	147	56	28	7,452	43.
1,247	1,159	972	819	684	501	317	106	33	20	8,590	44.
548	585	535	613	524	463	319	42	5	2	5,079	45.
1,795	1,744	1,507	1,432	1,208	964	636	148	38	22	13,669	46.
44,047	45,155	42,268	44,029	41,030	34,338	26,079	15,336	9,198	6,411	433,295	47.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	5. Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers—				
	Miners and Quarrymen—				
1.	Miners, n.e.c. (so described)	..	25	109	162
2.	Miners, Coal (so described)	..	156	409	607
3.	Miners, Metalliferous (so described)	..	109	471	742
4.	Miners, Other Non-Metalliferous (so described)	..	20	91	105
5.	Quarrymen (so described)	..	16	32	45
6.	Prospectors	..	11	29	45
7.	Machinemen and Drilling Machine Operators	..	41	204	351
8.	Loadermen and Loaders	..	6	17	33
9.	Timbermen	..	1	23	33
10.	Deputies	..	..	..	17
11.	Shiftmen	..	11	51	89
12.	Wheelers, Clippers, Truckers, Onsetters, Banksmen, etc.	..	161	222	184
13.	Labourers, Mine and Quarry (so described)	12	380	612	511
14.	Mining and Quarrying Occupations, n.e.c.	10	186	398	533
15.	Total	22	1,123	2,668	3,457
	Well Drillers and Related Workers—				
16.	Well Drillers and Related Workers, Oil	..	22	57	68
17.	Well Drillers and Related Workers, Water	3	56	101	96
18.	Total	3	78	158	164
	Mineral Treaters—				
19.	Ore and Mineral Treatment Operators	1	63	197	226
20.	Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	26	1,264	3,023	3,847
	6. Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations—				
	Deck Officers, Engineer Officers and Pilots, Ship—				
21.	Deck Officers, Pilots and Pursers, Ship	..	128	262	277
22.	Engineer Officers, Ship	..	14	477	353
23.	Total	..	142	739	630
	Deck and Engine Room Hands, Ship; Barge Crews and Boatmen—				
24.	Deck and Engine Room Hands, Boatmen, etc.	5	1,122	1,552	1,498
	Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers—				
25.	Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers	..	17	118	287
	Drivers and Firemen, Railway—				
26.	Drivers, Railway	..	..	58	354
27.	Firemen, Railway	..	782	1,414	1,535
28.	Total	..	782	1,472	1,889
	Drivers, Road Transport—				
29.	Tram, Trolley and Motor Bus Drivers	..	32	646	1,309
30.	Car, Taxi, Hire Car Drivers	..	68	1,065	2,081
31.	Motor Truck and Van Drivers; including Deliverymen (so described) and Motor Drivers (so described)	..	3,360	13,705	18,066
32.	Mail Contractors (so described)	..	..	50	89
33.	Total	..	3,460	15,466	21,545
	Guards and Conductors, Railway—				
34.	Guards and Conductors, Railway	..	..	135	329
	Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport—				
35.	Station Masters, Railway	..	..	208	393
36.	Inspectors and Supervisors, Transport	..	..	..	76
37.	Railway Porters (not luggage), Ticket Collectors	12	2,122	1,063	618
38.	Railway Shunters	..	41	626	544
39.	Traffic Controllers, Railway Signalmen and Despatchers, Other	..	55	296	370
40.	Total	12	2,218	2,193	2,001
	Telephone, Telegraph and Related Telecommunication Operators—				
41.	Telephonists, Phonogram Operators	3	57	38	37
42.	Telegraphists	..	28	131	208
43.	Teleprinter Operators	..	8	14	15
44.	Radio Communication Operators	..	80	135	152
45.	Total	3	173	318	412

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
157	100	78	56	29	24	15	6	3	1	765	1.
791	925	877	862	824	702	14	2	..	..	6,169	2.
849	751	547	598	495	421	214	40	18	4	5,259	3.
107	104	63	37	34	29	23	8	5	4	630	4.
46	59	56	49	41	31	21	5	1	..	402	5.
54	47	37	42	81	87	68	31	16	19	567	6.
400	390	259	275	197	136	32	7	1	..	2,293	7.
37	43	43	35	32	31	4	..	..	..	281	8.
46	55	67	73	71	65	17	5	..	1	457	9.
50	98	148	120	133	158	1	..	..	..	725	10.
144	178	171	215	217	195	2	..	..	..	1,273	11.
179	142	128	120	101	97	17	1	1	..	1,353	12.
555	524	412	430	406	361	185	26	13	3	4,430	13.
726	760	758	857	755	605	184	38	17	3	5,830	14.
4,141	4,176	3,644	3,769	3,416	2,942	797	169	75	35	30,434	15.
44	33	7	12	2	1	..	..	..	..	246	16.
119	91	83	78	64	62	29	21	9	2	814	17.
163	124	90	90	66	63	29	21	9	2	1,060	18.
216	201	173	214	161	136	69	15	1	1	1,674	19.
4,520	4,501	3,907	4,073	3,643	3,141	895	205	85	38	33,168	20.
349	322	266	284	255	207	158	46	2	2	2,558	21.
238	187	116	86	79	78	48	18	..	1	1,695	22.
587	509	382	370	334	285	206	64	2	3	4,253	23.
1,523	1,499	1,199	1,018	842	733	451	151	37	3	11,633	24.
309	502	332	152	30	3	..	..	..	..	1,750	25.
1,552	1,607	1,266	907	775	738	661	72	..	..	7,990	26.
1,333	738	300	133	73	45	39	9	..	..	6,401	27.
2,885	2,345	1,566	1,040	848	783	700	81	..	..	14,391	28.
2,022	2,005	2,056	2,257	1,679	879	391	80	8	2	13,366	29.
2,549	2,612	2,226	2,207	1,805	1,170	639	245	80	20	16,767	30.
19,878	17,038	13,394	12,097	8,426	5,240	2,701	864	228	83	115,080	31.
122	111	126	138	124	137	100	74	24	12	1,107	32.
24,571	21,766	17,802	16,699	12,034	7,426	3,831	1,263	340	117	146,320	33.
620	680	614	576	558	425	266	12	..	..	4,215	34.
637	520	399	277	457	448	332	18	..	..	3,689	35.
115	194	249	309	327	315	241	32	..	..	1,858	36.
803	759	640	665	536	434	312	14	..	..	7,978	37.
598	555	393	255	183	99	54	2	..	..	3,350	38.
493	611	526	412	435	393	283	28	2	2	3,906	39.
2,646	2,639	2,207	1,918	1,938	1,689	1,222	94	2	2	20,781	40.
49	73	62	64	55	50	43	14	6	2	553	41.
227	221	71	86	92	101	88	11	..	..	1,264	42.
17	7	2	4	2	3	3	1	..	..	76	43.
189	205	143	79	79	42	43	8	1	1	1,157	44.
482	506	278	233	228	196	177	34	7	3	3,050	45.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	6. Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations—*continued*				
	Postmasters, Postmistresses, Postmen and Messengers—				
1.	Postmasters, Postmistresses	..	..	10	76
2.	Postmen, Postal Assistants, Postal Officers and Telegram Deliverymen	213	4,000	1,680	1,528
3.	Messengers, n.e.c.	305	898	30	45
4.	Total	518	4,898	1,720	1,649
	Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations, n.e.c.—				
5.	Tram and Bus Conductors	..	205	458	461
6.	Other Workers in Transport and Communication, n.e.c.	61	969	688	711
7.	Total	61	1,174	1,146	1,172
8.	Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	599	13,986	24,859	31,412
	7/8. Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.—				
	Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers, and Related Workers—				
9.	Fibre Preparers	3	140	121	117
10.	Spinners and Winders, Textile, excluding Rayon Spinners	8	132	140	133
11.	Weavers, including Loom Tuners	9	149	214	258
12.	Knitters and Knitting Machine Setters, including Hosiery	8	190	231	270
13.	Bleachers, Dyers and Finishers of Textiles	2	58	93	111
14.	Textile Factory Workers (so described)	45	608	710	715
15.	Textile Fabric and Related Product Makers, n.e.c.	9	82	117	176
16.	Total	84	1,359	1,626	1,780
	Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers—				
17.	Tailors	7	121	310	428
18.	Dressmakers	..	..	..	..
19.	Other Garments Makers and Related Workers	..	26	20	10
20.	Furriers	..	18	21	17
21.	Milliners and Hat Makers	..	16	17	15
22.	Upholsterers and Related Workers	28	959	863	918
23.	Cutters, Textile Products, Leather Garments and Gloves	4	274	282	283
24.	Machinists, Sewers, Embroiderers, Textile Products, Leather Garments and Gloves	12	275	294	298
25.	Clothing and Related Products Factory Workers (so described)	18	75	30	14
26.	Apparel and Related Products Workers, n.e.c.	9	162	126	122
27.	Total	78	1,926	1,963	2,105
	Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers—				
28.	Boot and Shoe Makers and Repairers, not Factory	13	274	298	320
29.	Boot and Shoe Factory Operatives	108	1,362	1,153	846
30.	Leather Goods Factory Workers (so described)	3	86	66	42
31.	Leather Goods Makers, n.e.c.	17	174	138	98
32.	Total	141	1,896	1,655	1,306
	Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers—				
33.	Furnacemen, Metal	..	20	138	278
34.	Annealers, Temperers and Related Heat Treaters	..	18	23	27
35.	Rolling Mill Operatives, Metal, including Steelworkers (so described)	..	234	397	429
36.	Metal Drawers and Extruders	2	25	53	57
37.	Blacksmiths, Hammersmiths and Forgemen	3	258	297	305
38.	Moulders and Coremakers	12	563	645	658
39.	Metal Making and Treating Workers, n.e.c., including Electrolytic Refinery Workers, n.e.c.	3	67	147	237
40.	Total	20	1,185	1,700	1,991
	Precision Instrument Makers, Watchmakers, Jewellers and Related Workers—				
41.	Watch and Clock Makers and Repairers, including Watchmakers and Jewellers (so described)	1	146	242	237
42.	Optical Instrument Makers and Repairers	2	200	193	130
43.	Other Precision Instrument Makers and Repairers	7	750	834	750
44.	Jewellery Makers and Repairers, including Jewellery Engravers	4	165	181	186
45.	Total	14	1,261	1,450	1,303

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
161	350	251	331	461	393	428	161	76	33	2,731	1.
1,600	1,940	1,877	2,085	1,749	980	688	12	..	..	18,352	2.
77	119	139	177	201	200	213	143	67	20	2,634	3.
1,838	2,409	2,267	2,593	2,411	1,573	1,329	316	143	53	23,717	4.
514	494	410	437	307	174	74	9	..		3,543	5.
970	1,123	1,163	1,180	1,242	1,057	836	101	23	6	10,130	6.
1,484	1,617	1,573	1,617	1,549	1,231	910	110	23	6	13,673	7.
36,945	34,472	28,220	26,216	20,772	14,344	9,092	2,125	554	187	243,783	8.
132	106	188	173	159	125	115	48	18	10	1,455	9.
158	134	123	119	72	47	39	16	3	1	1,125	10.
293	268	253	209	126	75	44	16	2	..	1,916	11.
275	220	252	237	127	60	32	7	3		1,912	12.
127	134	135	140	94	64	47	16	9	1	1,031	13.
805	876	812	845	618	509	379	128	46	6	7,102	14.
223	274	302	309	206	167	85	33	9	1	1,993	15.
2,013	2,012	2,065	2,032	1,402	1,047	741	264	90	19	16,534	16.
386	419	424	431	421	242	230	163	74	41	3,697	17.
..	..	..	..	..				..		..	18.
22	29	19	23	20	14	12	8	3	1	207	19.
19	25	31	41	51	33	24	11	7	2	300	20.
16	22	11	14	7	18	5	2	4	1	148	21.
823	865	811	709	740	470	281	125	28	12	7,632	22.
277	250	268	217	181	131	81	40	18	4	2,310	23.
249	272	218	204	181	105	61	27	11	8	2,215	24.
18	17	12	17	15	9	2	6	3	..	236	25.
150	147	153	137	130	124	80	43	14	7	1,404	26.
1,960	2,046	1,947	1,793	1,746	1,146	776	425	162	76	18,149	27.
490	430	401	546	517	433	310	135	62	38	4,267	28.
859	763	672	814	749	674	456	185	106	17	8,764	29.
56	48	53	53	42	51	26	22	5		553	30.
132	126	158	156	158	128	123	85	43	27	1,563	31.
1,537	1,367	1,284	1,569	1,466	1,286	915	427	216	82	15,147	32.
401	440	392	368	290	195	114	21	8		2,665	33.
62	60	62	56	45	44	25	5	3		430	34.
436	480	432	416	323	186	134	29	2		3,498	35.
71	95	64	63	66	33	15	..	..		544	36.
357	390	423	422	492	521	383	188	85	39	4,163	37.
834	1,110	932	708	627	479	261	123	44	8	7,004	38.
330	377	335	331	263	195	134	32	16	3	2,470	39.
2,491	2,952	2,640	2,364	2,106	1,653	1,066	398	158	50	20,774	40.
288	382	325	283	241	189	126	57	39	20	2,576	41.
170	102	75	62	57	38	22	10	2	..	1,063	42.
842	823	574	511	360	293	191	60	18	7	6,020	43.
195	223	211	187	110	141	84	71	52	24	1,834	44.
1,495	1,530	1,185	1,043	768	661	423	198	111	51	11,493	45.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—*continued*				
	Toolmakers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers—				
1.	Fitters, n.e.c., Fitters and Turners (so described)	28	9,426	9,273	7,247
2.	Toolmakers, Diemakers	..	748	1,481	1,281
3.	Machine Tool Setters and Operators, Metal Working, including Metal Machinists (so described)	18	1,196	2,216	2,576
4.	Vehicle Body Builders	2	466	579	578
5.	Motor Mechanics	96	9,384	10,054	7,688
6.	Aircraft Mechanics	..	360	501	416
7.	Sheetmetal Workers, including Panel Beaters	70	4,291	3,520	2,423
8.	Plumbers and Pipe Fitters	38	4,597	4,838	3,719
9.	Welders (including Spotwelders) and Flame Cutters	16	1,224	2,080	2,465
10.	Boilermakers, including Metal Plate and Structural Steel Workers	13	3,053	3,018	1,999
11.	Electroplaters, Dip Platers	9	267	260	234
12.	Engineers (so described) and n.e.c. (not professional)	..	916	1,464	1,837
13.	Mechanics, Servicemen (so described) and n.e.c.	26	1,184	1,180	1,113
14.	Foremen, Metal Working (so described) and n.e.c.	..	..	142	342
15.	Metal Workers, n.e.c.	48	1,556	1,097	1,203
16.	Total	364	38,668	41,703	35,121
	Electricians and Related Electric and Electronic Workers—				
17.	Electricians, including Electrical Mechanics	27	5,236	4,869	3,787
18.	Electrical and Electronic Fitters	11	3,832	3,820	2,880
19.	Radio, T.V. and Radar Mechanics, including National and Commercial Radio and T.V. Technicians	3	1,578	1,671	1,345
20.	Telecommunications Technicians	1	3,389	2,527	1,349
21.	Linemen Electrical, Cable Jointers	..	818	2,135	2,441
22.	Foremen, Electrical Goods Making (so described) and n.e.c.	..	..	50	128
23.	Electrical and Electronics Workers, n.e.c.	11	580	494	401
24.	Total	53	15,433	15,566	12,331
	Metal Makers, Metal Workers and Electrical Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.—				
25.	Assemblers, Process Workers (so described)	32	1,023	1,373	1,465
26.	Factory Workers, Metal, Electrical (so described)	24	296	262	223
27.	Iron Workers, Metal Workers (so described)	23	503	811	1,037
28.	Tradesmen's Assistants	40	1,131	1,670	1,731
29.	Inspectors, Viewers, Checkers, Examiners, n.e.c.	..	51	261	393
30.	Total	119	3,004	4,377	4,849
	Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinetmakers and Related Workers—				
31.	Carpenters, Joiners	99	8,763	10,781	10,895
32.	Cabinetmakers	22	1,288	1,272	1,059
33.	Sawyers and Woodworking Machinists, n.e.c.	31	1,450	1,518	1,429
34.	Patternmakers, Engineering	2	258	308	256
35.	Polishers, Furniture	4	288	275	291
36.	Wooden Box, Case, Crate Makers	14	140	95	74
37.	Sawmill and Timber Mill Workers, n.e.c.	83	2,026	2,039	1,878
38.	Woodworking Factory Workers (so described) and n.e.c.	17	136	96	72
39.	Woodworking Tradesmen's Assistants	11	179	119	106
40.	Woodworkers, n.e.c.	21	369	280	304
41.	Total	304	14,897	16,783	16,364
	Painters and Decorators—				
42.	Painters and Decorators, Building, Construction and Maintenance, including Painters (so described)	69	3,042	3,656	3,714
43.	Painters, n.e.c.	22	1,093	1,108	978
44.	Total	91	4,135	4,764	4,692
	Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n.e.c.—				
45.	Bricklayers, Stonemasons	22	1,197	1,960	1,854
46.	Plasterers	36	1,440	1,739	1,525
47.	Cement Finishers and Terrazzo Workers	1	98	290	425
48.	Insulation Appliers	..	15	56	78
49.	Glaziers	7	318	310	203
50.	Tilers, Ceramic, Cement (Floor, Wall, Roof)	12	460	427	414
51.	Foremen, Building, Construction, n.e.c.	..	14	238	737
52.	Builders' Labourers (so described)	53	2,334	4,201	4,365
53.	Building Tradesmen's Assistants, n.e.c.	16	290	252	284
54.	Building and Construction Workers, n.e.c.	29	906	1,092	1,129
55.	Total	176	7,072	10,565	11,014

For footnotes

FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
8,031	8,604	6,262	5,737	4,605	3,677	2,332	570	140	32	65,964	1.
1,547	1,793	1,321	1,074	700	516	281	71	28	6	10,847	2.
3,147	3,969	3,315	3,171	2,177	1,664	1,121	310	89	25	24,994	3.
500	666	606	544	667	532	356	68	21	12	5,597	4.
7,501	6,564	5,481	5,118	3,912	2,148	1,011	292	85	23	59,357	5.
411	583	548	438	304	124	65	9	4	1	3,764	6.
2,695	2,825	2,349	1,800	1,327	879	548	184	34	12	22,957	7.
3,716	3,607	2,799	2,611	2,519	1,545	1,009	363	131	58	31,550	8.
2,717	2,825	2,267	1,987	1,281	668	337	72	11	4	17,954	9.
2,748	2,905	2,111	1,807	1,376	1,095	743	132	53	12	21,065	10.
329	400	363	275	183	116	73	15	7		2,531	11.
2,892	3,527	3,254	3,128	2,593	2,373	1,590	538	204	91	24,407	12.
1,255	1,130	894	820	651	451	295	85	44	11	9,139	13.
732	1,043	1,144	1,052	795	562	299	41	8	6	6,166	14.
1,622	1,716	1,549	1,340	1,068	859	530	170	82	31	12,871	15.
39,843	42,157	34,263	30,902	24,158	17,209	10,590	2,920	941	324	319,163	16.
3,831	3,068	2,087	1,790	1,569	1,180	773	186	47	22	28,472	17.
2,971	2,639	1,731	1,583	1,388	1,046	659	157	42	17	22,776	18.
1,578	1,251	941	762	463	221	112	21	10	2	9,958	19.
1,583	1,961	1,431	1,075	849	542	370	24			15,101	20.
3,420	3,903	3,262	2,731	1,787	1,153	1,059	46			22,755	21.
241	294	317	295	185	153	97	9	1		1,770	22.
421	403	362	331	276	192	129	28	12	2	3,642	23.
14,045	13,519	10,131	8,567	6,517	4,487	3,199	471	112	43	104,474	24.
1,728	1,745	1,393	1,358	1,177	913	638	190	59	12	13,106	25.
222	201	180	179	147	108	87	23	7	2	1,961	26.
1,168	1,289	1,277	1,168	1,091	901	634	231	70	13	10,216	27.
2,075	2,353	2,275	2,736	2,419	2,219	1,512	255	59	12	20,487	28.
642	803	808	798	689	536	324	55	17	1	5,378	29.
5,835	6,391	5,933	6,239	5,523	4,677	3,195	754	212	40	51,148	30.
10,365	11,596	8,579	7,712	7,820	5,444	3,485	1,325	447	126	87,437	31.
779	706	506	516	594	390	252	103	29	12	7,528	32.
1,581	1,772	1,652	1,446	1,237	950	668	229	95	17	14,075	33.
211	213	146	137	130	143	87	19	11	5	1,926	34.
293	296	364	285	341	267	153	66	21	6	2,950	35.
85	92	88	104	106	86	86	43	11	1	1,025	36.
1,904	1,825	1,615	1,619	1,457	1,135	793	262	89	19	16,744	37.
70	76	43	59	46	31	27	15	6	..	694	38.
126	142	116	145	140	100	73	17		1	1,275	39.
374	412	421	406	379	329	196	106	51	16	3,664	40.
15,788	17,130	13,530	12,429	12,250	8,875	5,820	2,185	760	203	137,318	41.
4,049	5,176	4,792	4,430	3,730	2,585	1,628	580	204	66	37,721	42.
1,119	1,140	1,032	823	672	472	288	59	21	7	8,834	43.
5,168	6,316	5,824	5,253	4,402	3,057	1,916	639	225	73	46,555	44.
1,928	2,824	2,089	1,612	1,547	919	511	215	67	19	16,764	45.
1,360	1,739	1,337	981	903	551	296	109	47	8	12,071	46.
430	284	201	181	125	85	53	8	4		2,185	47.
79	93	60	58	26	29	11	3	1	1	510	48.
198	176	153	142	130	70	38	20	5	1	1,771	49.
319	368	272	214	182	97	41	9	3	2	2,820	50.
1,219	1,577	1,533	1,705	1,798	1,541	1,121	264	69	6	11,822	51.
4,563	4,423	3,500	3,141	2,364	1,871	1,096	294	84	12	32,301	52.
281	230	176	165	105	91	51	5	2	2	1,950	53.
1,261	1,222	1,056	987	849	746	495	154	48	16	9,990	54.
11,638	12,936	10,377	9,186	8,029	6,000	3,713	1,081	330	67	92,184	55.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	7/8. Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.—*continued*				
	Compositors, Pressmen, Engravers, Bookbinders and Related Workers—				
1.	Compositors and Type Setters	5	1,210	1,353	958
2.	Printing Machinists, Printers (so described)	22	2,298	1,908	1,473
3.	Stereotypers and Electrotypers	1	138	147	104
4.	Photo-engravers, Engravers, Printing	3	382	462	373
5.	Bookbinders	2	284	231	192
6.	Printing Workers, n.e.c.	27	924	354	292
7.	Total	60	5,236	4,455	3,392
	Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers—				
8.	Glass Formers, Cutters, Grinders, Finishers	5	235	216	195
9.	Potters and Related Clay and Abrasive Formers	6	156	210	215
10.	Furnacemen and Kilnmen, Glass and Ceramics	..	56	138	204
11.	Decorators, Glass and Ceramics	..	16	24	8
12.	Brickyard and Pottery Workers (so described)	9	255	298	307
13.	Glass Factory Workers (so described)	4	74	122	142
14.	Glass and Ceramics Workers, n.e.c.	..	41	61	68
15.	Total	24	833	1,069	1,139
	Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers—				
16.	Millers, Grain and Sugar Cane and Related Products	1	85	153	147
17.	Bakers, Pastrycooks and Related Workers	107	2,309	1,760	1,487
18.	Confectionery Makers	6	106	127	104
19.	Brewers, Winemakers and Related Workers	2	56	108	114
20.	Meat Canning and Meatworkers, including Preserving Workers	259	6,458	5,812	4,280
21.	Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Preserving, Drying Workers including Jam, Pickles and Sauce Makers	5	59	83	69
22.	Foodstuff Freezers, Cold Storage Workers	9	54	114	109
23.	Dairy Product Process Workers	4	176	314	304
24.	Factory Workers, Food and Beverage Processing (so described)	64	1,148	1,069	883
25.	Food and Beverage Process Workers, n.e.c.	17	363	388	417
26.	Total	474	10,814	9,928	7,914
	Chemical and Related Process Workers—				
27.	Chemical Production-Process Workers	12	433	817	1,175
28.	Paper and Paper Board Makers	3	177	324	430
29.	Total	15	610	1,141	1,605
	Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers—				
30.	Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers	..	52	77	114
	Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.—				
31.	Basket and Wickerware Workers	5	37	24	28
32.	Rubber Product Workers	10	741	1,188	1,119
33.	Plastic Product Workers	9	267	331	362
34.	Tanners, Fellmongers and Related Workers	8	214	236	236
35.	Photographic Printers, Developers and Process Workers	1	87	59	43
36.	Musical Instrument Makers and Tuners	3	70	54	61
37.	Stone Cutters and Carvers	1	40	82	86
38.	Paper Product Makers	8	218	284	272
39.	Miscellaneous Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.	27	762	710	643
40.	Foremen, Production-Process, n.e.c.	..	..	35	116
41.	Total	72	2,436	3,003	2,966
	Packers, Labellers and Related Workers—				
42.	Packers, Wrappers, Labellers	48	881	651	575
	Stationary Engine, Excavating, Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers—				
43.	Stationary Engine Drivers	..	44	212	429
44.	Boiler Firemen	..	47	172	393
45.	Crane and Hoist Operators	..	87	632	1,038
46.	Riggers and Cable Splicers	..	94	372	681
47.	Operators of Earth Moving and Other Construction Machinery	..	721	2,446	3,163
48.	Material Handling Equipment Operators	..	93	465	595
49.	Oilers and Greasers, Machinery and Vehicles, excluding Ships	11	248	386	368
50.	Total	11	1,334	4,685	6,667
	Waterside Workers and Related Freight Handlers—				
51.	Waterside Workers	..	76	410	1,313
52.	Transport Drivers' Assistants	36	668	175	114
53.	Storemen, including Storemen and Packers (so described) and Warehouse Assistants (so described)	212	6,333	5,606	5,385
54.	Freight Handlers, n.e.c.	1	132	185	231
55.	Total	249	7,209	6,376	7,043

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
832	662	675	732	752	501	335	206	88	36	8,345	1.
1,409	1,286	1,214	1,238	1,045	723	478	230	118	26	13,468	2.
103	121	91	91	90	63	54	17	3	4	1,027	3.
227	244	193	206	199	100	52	19	12	3	2,475	4.
228	205	188	210	167	131	91	57	26	8	2,020	5.
312	369	318	348	288	206	119	62	32	8	3,659	6.
3,111	2,887	2,679	2,825	2,541	1,724	1,129	591	279	85	30,994	7.
217	261	189	147	141	69	51	6	10	..	1,742	8.
232	226	209	193	147	97	64	24	10	3	1,792	9.
242	283	254	209	176	103	78	34	6	2	1,785	10.
22	16	13	16	9	11	3	2	1	..	141	11.
393	341	364	321	240	208	132	50	26	4	2,948	12.
151	162	99	98	97	101	59	25	8	1	1,143	13.
102	120	137	132	115	97	41	16	3	5	938	14.
1,359	1,409	1,265	1,116	925	686	428	157	64	15	10,489	15.
155	195	181	222	163	151	112	33	14	9	1,621	16.
1,639	1,558	1,573	1,651	1,290	834	525	217	89	24	15,063	17.
115	121	136	161	124	106	60	25	11	4	1,206	18.
174	186	191	218	224	162	118	43	8	5	1,609	19.
4,892	4,569	4,079	4,166	3,304	2,330	1,407	626	256	81	42,519	20.
62	67	74	84	89	69	61	19	11	4	756	21.
150	165	172	166	166	128	74	28	5	4	1,344	22.
359	340	317	263	229	175	106	40	15	1	2,643	23.
837	888	799	924	785	642	536	171	64	7	8,817	24.
563	589	619	677	588	480	306	108	40	11	5,166	25.
8,946	8,678	8,141	8,532	6,962	5,077	3,305	1,310	513	150	80,744	26.
1,631	1,839	1,780	1,783	1,366	1,053	655	169	54	22	12,789	27.
501	478	420	433	351	229	139	25	9	5	3,524	28.
2,132	2,317	2,200	2,216	1,717	1,282	794	194	63	27	16,313	29.
159	154	119	98	132	148	79	8	7	..	1,147	30.
29	23	33	38	44	38	28	13	8	4	352	31.
1,310	1,263	1,092	1,012	670	461	295	98	32	7	9,298	32.
424	470	394	350	223	174	92	40	7	4	3,147	33.
253	297	339	322	306	280	232	121	32	11	2,887	34.
43	33	31	25	20	18	10	1	1	1	373	35.
70	64	62	66	105	124	79	35	12	9	814	36.
89	112	102	91	100	91	43	30	18	6	891	37.
330	258	232	235	164	106	74	39	11	4	2,235	38.
678	614	600	525	424	339	187	69	27	9	5,614	39.
159	197	223	242	175	109	53	13	6	..	1,328	40.
3,385	3,331	3,108	2,906	2,231	1,740	1,093	459	154	55	26,939	41.
640	674	634	735	729	691	612	252	89	27	7,238	42.
694	910	885	1,008	923	856	559	162	45	12	6,739	43.
678	895	873	943	876	800	564	176	69	14	6,500	44.
1,413	1,552	1,394	1,445	1,091	867	477	91	24	..	10,111	45.
877	788	568	454	373	341	225	57	18	1	4,849	46.
3,442	3,097	2,229	1,942	1,467	996	544	79	12	1	20,139	47.
671	670	546	479	344	241	101	15	5	..	4,225	48.
355	334	316	347	285	260	185	40	16	4	3,155	49.
8,130	8,246	6,811	6,618	5,359	4,361	2,655	620	189	32	55,718	50.
2,257	2,906	3,239	3,776	3,052	2,362	1,541	885	341	98	22,256	51.
127	101	63	78	39	36	20	13	6	..	1,476	52.
6,452	6,998	6,981	8,009	7,436	6,767	4,887	1,522	517	141	67,246	53.
305	354	284	281	265	185	131	31	9	4	2,398	54.
9,141	10,359	10,567	12,144	10,792	9,350	6,579	2,451	873	243	93,376	55.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—*continued*				
	Labourers, n.e.c.—				
1.	Railway and Tramway Repairmen, Fettlers, etc.	6	707	2,132	1,981
2.	Boiler Cleaners, including Railway Engine Cleaners	..	91	97	49
	Labourers, n.e.c. including Labourers (so described)—				
	Manufacturing—				
3.	Textiles, Clothing, Boots and Shoes	42	525	471	460
4.	Metals, Engineering and Electrical Goods	134	2,474	3,999	4,564
5.	Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	57	877	594	487
6.	Food and Drink Processing	128	2,266	1,997	1,724
7.	Glass and Ceramics	21	597	808	808
8.	Chemicals and Related Processes	24	453	665	742
9.	Other Manufacturing	54	983	1,199	1,220
10.	Transport, Storage and Communication	22	791	1,218	1,325
11.	Building and Construction, n.e.c., including Labourers, Local Government, n.e.c.	54	2,778	5,487	5,060
12.	Electric Power, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	7	521	1,532	1,704
13.	Commerce	89	1,499	1,141	953
	Public Authority, n.e.c., and Defence Civilian Employees—				
14.	Commonwealth Government, n.e.c.	..	17	62	46
15.	State Government, n.e.c.	..	29	73	60
16.	Other Labourers, n.e.c.	122	3,172	3,158	2,465
17.	Total	760	17,780	24,633	23,648
18.	TOTAL CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.	3,157	138,021	158,170	147,919
	9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS—				
	Fire Brigade Men, Policemen, Policewomen, Protective Service and Related Workers—				
19.	Fire Brigade Men and Fire Prevention Workers	..	20	448	1,022
20.	Policemen, Policewomen	..	822	2,284	3,136
21.	Other Protective Service and Related Workers	..	1	263	543
22.	Total	..	843	2,995	4,701
	Housekeepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers—				
23.	Boarding-house Keepers, Working on Own Account	..	..	16	28
24.	Housekeepers and Related Workers	..	..	..	..
25.	Cooks, Chefs	7	304	674	943
26.	Maids, House, Hotel and Hospital	..	..	..	..
27.	Catering and Kitchen Workers, including Canteen Assistants	14	391	422	400
28.	Other Domestic and Related Service Workers	4	267	402	392
29.	Total	25	962	1,514	1,763
	Waiters, Waitresses, Bartenders—				
30.	Waiters, Waitresses	2	189	394	509
31.	Bartenders	..	138	731	1,141
32.	Total	2	327	1,125	1,650
	Building Caretakers, Cleaners—				
33.	Caretakers, Offices, Buildings	..	4	29	66
34.	Cleaners, Offices, Buildings	12	335	659	898
35.	Total	12	339	688	964
	Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers—				
36.	Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers	16	906	821	742
	Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers—				
37.	Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers	40	979	797	786
	Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers—				
38.	Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers	43	614	327	328
	Photographers and Related Camera Operators—				
39.	Photographers and Related Camera Operators	..	284	381	326
	Embalmers and Undertakers—				
40.	Undertakers and Related Workers	..	10	31	50

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
2,031	2,312	2,102	2,589	2,386	1,929	1,111	104	3	3	19,396	1.
63	83	61	72	65	70	42	7	..	..	700	2.
438	355	287	255	257	166	146	62	29	10	3,503	3.
4,483	4,017	2,996	3,060	2,434	1,697	1,218	326	121	33	31,556	4.
454	447	361	372	307	266	217	83	30	8	4,560	5.
1,723	1,607	1,402	1,434	1,278	1,100	782	282	81	24	15,828	6.
727	634	499	481	402	285	168	66	23	4	5,523	7.
763	734	634	637	517	412	299	84	30	8	6,002	8.
1,194	983	669	639	523	349	248	98	35	6	8,200	9.
1,561	1,421	1,349	1,483	1,309	1,095	780	129	35	8	12,526	10.
5,080	4,886	4,340	4,797	4,599	3,908	2,941	752	188	29	44,899	11.
2,065	2,152	1,905	2,106	1,807	1,529	1,128	161	25	6	16,648	12.
980	872	751	760	688	531	403	182	54	32	8,935	13.
59	59	79	97	111	93	83	9	1	..	716	14.
77	78	72	86	87	106	69	15	3	..	755	15.
2,374	2,133	1,858	2,024	1,963	1,706	1,487	538	207	94	23,301	16.
24,072	22,773	19,365	20,892	18,733	15,242	11,122	2,898	865	265	203,048	17.
162,888	169,184	144,068	139,459	118,488	90,399	60,150	18,702	6,413	1,927	1,358,945	18.
1,069	630	444	427	242	203	87	7	..	..	4,599	19.
3,277	2,309	1,616	1,186	847	998	130	2	..	..	16,607	20.
838	890	1,016	1,172	1,290	1,475	1,619	794	391	119	10,411	21.
5,184	3,829	3,076	2,785	2,379	2,676	1,836	803	391	119	31,617	22.
48	87	95	132	180	209	229	256	203	147	1,630	23.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.
1,167	1,307	1,162	1,115	1,014	851	614	199	65	18	9,440	25.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.
363	397	312	362	368	322	254	91	28	19	3,743	27.
392	289	281	246	211	216	151	57	31	18	2,957	28.
1,970	2,080	1,850	1,855	1,773	1,598	1,248	603	327	202	17,770	29.
485	346	259	208	155	110	64	20	7	2	2,750	30.
1,466	1,680	1,515	1,371	1,158	890	563	202	71	25	10,951	31.
1,951	2,026	1,774	1,579	1,313	1,000	627	222	78	27	13,701	32.
133	237	343	542	661	764	794	452	280	140	4,445	33.
1,234	1,550	1,813	2,454	3,095	3,522	3,591	1,659	673	187	21,682	34.
1,367	1,787	2,156	2,996	3,756	4,286	4,385	2,111	953	327	26,127	35.
896	879	943	1,344	1,168	689	485	260	99	43	9,291	36.
871	889	755	680	496	332	248	78	27	14	6,992	37.
304	227	241	296	300	201	178	76	51	29	3,215	38.
425	393	369	292	188	143	103	42	23	12	2,981	39.
69	95	88	95	95	80	52	37	23	11	736	40.

see end of Table.

No. 54.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	9. Service, Sport and Recreation Workers—*continued*				
	Service, Sport, Recreation Workers, n.e.c.—				
1.	Attendants, Recreation and Amusement	46	414	288	218
2.	Attendants, Hospital and Other Medical, including Nursing Aides and Assistant Nurses	1	157	388	603
3.	Other Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n.e.c.	11	179	239	309
4.	Total	58	750	915	1,130
5.	Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	196	6,014	9,594	12,440
	10. Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel—				
6.	Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel	..	5,812	11,177	6,981
	11. Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated—				
7.	Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	726	7,998	4,398	2,825
8.	Total Males in the Work Force	7,963	288,838	343,100	336,193
	12. Males not in the Work Force—				
9.	Children not attending School	(b) 594,455	..	..	..
10.	Full-time Students or Children attending School	(c) 1,020,808	117,747	13,318	2,209
11.	Independent Means, including " Retired " (so described)	..	219	204	168
12.	Home Duties	..	..	..	..
13.	Pensioners or Annuitants	..	1,310	1,594	1,410
14.	Inmates of Institutions	(d) 2,969	2,980	2,636	2,032
15.	Others not in the Work Force	..	3,694	679	431
16.	Total Males not in the Work Force	(e) 1,618,232	125,950	18,431	6,250
17.	Grand Total	(e) 1,626,195	414,788	361,531	342,443

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes 567,042 males aged 0–4 years and 24,435
567,742 males aged 0–4 years and 536,046 males aged 5–9 years.

n.e.c.—not

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
279	330	394	553	610	508	394	243	131	39	4,447	1.
890	1,008	1,037	1,160	1,171	991	703	131	44	8	8,292	2.
366	503	442	581	608	726	723	413	186	58	5,344	3.
1,535	1,841	1,873	2,294	2,389	2,225	1,820	787	361	105	18,083	4.
14,572	14,046	13,125	14,216	13,857	13,230	10,982	5,019	2,333	889	130,513	5.
6,959	4,787	2,857	2,102	1,162	267	122	..	..	..	42,226	6.
2,737	2,656	2,177	2,344	2,164	2,002	1,835	547	212	98	32,719	7.
380,762	389,197	337,119	327,331	281,152	220,725	151,956	59,865	27,780	13,946	3,165,927	8.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	594,455	9.
507	167	54	41	12	2	1	3	..	..	1,154,869	10.
269	382	577	1,061	2,169	3,865	7,676	12,936	13,760	17,360	60,646	11.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.
1,821	2,560	3,319	4,468	6,315	9,904	26,348	69,833	69,084	76,618	274,584	13.
2,394	2,520	2,423	2,373	2,517	2,386	2,563	2,470	2,491	5,608	38,362	14.
422	421	481	616	839	1,169	2,261	4,023	3,824	4,549	23,409	15.
5,413	6,050	6,854	8,559	11,852	17,326	38,849	89,265	89,159	104,135	2,146,325	16.
386,175	395,247	343,973	335,890	293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	118,081	5,312,252	17.

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males aged 5–9 years. (*c*) Includes 510,922 males aged 5–9 years. (*d*) Includes 700 males aged 0–4 years and 689 males aged 5–9 years. (*e*) Includes elsewhere classified.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	0. Professional, Technical and Related Workers—				
	Architects, Engineers and Surveyors—				
1.	Architects	..	..	23	20
2.	Civil Engineers	..	..	1	1
3.	Electrical Engineers	..	..	..	..
4.	Mechanical Engineers	..	..	..	..
5.	Chemical Engineers	..	..	..	2
6.	Metallurgists	..	..	..	1
7.	Mining Engineers	..	..	..	..
8.	Professional Engineers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	1
9.	Surveyors	..	..	..	..
10.	Total	..	..	24	25
	Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and Other Physical Scientists—				
11.	Chemists, not Pharmaceutical	..	..	141	69
12.	Physicists	..	..	6	4
13.	Geologists and Geophysicists	..	..	6	4
14.	Meteorologists	..	..	..	..
15.	Physical Scientists, n.e.c.	..	..	24	18
16.	Total	..	..	177	95
	Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists—				
17.	Veterinarians	..	..	10	5
18.	Biological and Animal Scientists, n.e.c.	..	..	71	43
19.	Agronomists, Foresters and Horticultural Scientists	..	..	18	3
20.	Total	..	..	99	51
	Medical Practitioners and Dentists—				
21.	Medical Practitioners	..	..	66	194
22.	Dentists	..	..	18	23
23.	Total	..	..	84	217
	Nurses—				
24.	Nurses, including Probationers and Trainees	11	15,720	15,699	6,003
	Professional Medical Workers, n.e.c., and Medical Technicians—				
25.	Pharmacists	..	..	433	307
26.	Optometrists	..	..	8	6
27.	Physiotherapists	..	..	343	203
28.	X-ray Operators	..	..	216	95
29.	Chiropodists	..	..	40	21
30.	Dieticians	..	..	35	18
31.	Medical Workers and Technicians, n.e.c., Professional	..	..	279	153
32.	Total	..	..	1,354	803
	Teachers—				
33.	University	..	..	147	112
34.	Pre-school, Play Centre, Kindergarten	..	146	420	175
	Primary and Secondary School—				
35.	Government, including Students at Teachers' Training Colleges	..	7,444	11,771	3,149
36.	Non-government	..	606	1,653	1,285
37.	Teachers, n.e.c.	..	469	434	215
38.	Total	..	8,665	14,425	4,936
	Clergy and Related Members of Religious Orders—				
39.	Clergymen, Priests and Missionaries (so described)	..	..	70	79
40.	Religious Workers, n.e.c.	..	150	269	316
41.	Total	..	150	339	395
	Law Professionals—				
42.	Judges, Magistrates, Barristers, Solicitors and Legal Officers	..	..	37	38
	Artists, Entertainers, Writers and Related Workers—				
43.	Painters, Sculptors and Related Creative Artists	5	610	473	205
44.	Authors, Journalists and Related Workers	..	153	213	136
45.	Musicians, Vocalists and Music Teachers, not Primary or Secondary School	..	53	133	123
46.	Actors, Broadcasting Announcers, Dancers and Related Workers	5	247	362	225
47.	Total	10	1,063	1,181	689
	Draftsmen and Technicians, n.e.c.—				
48.	Draftsmen and Tracers	..	618	478	177
49.	Technicians, Technical Assistants, n.e.c.	..	1,158	765	214
50.	Laboratory Assistants	22	757	486	174
51.	Total	22	2,533	1,729	565

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
27	18	15	8	10	13	4	2	1		141	1.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.
..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	8.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.
29	20	15	11	11	13	4	2	1	..	155	10.
71	63	31	23	24	9	6	2	..	..	439	11.
4	1	1	2	1	..					19	12.
3	3	..	1	1	2	1				21	13.
1	..	1	..	..						2	14.
21	12	7	12	6	4	..		..		104	15.
100	79	40	38	32	15	7	2	..		585	16.
13	16	4	6	3	2	1	..	..		60	17.
35	17	19	15	12	2	..	..	..		214	18.
8	4	6	1	2	1	3	..	..		46	19.
56	37	29	22	17	5	4	..	..		320	20.
267	225	170	129	67	64	85	29	9	4	1,309	21.
37	32	15	16	18	10	4	1		..	174	22.
304	257	185	145	85	74	89	30	9	4	1,483	23.
4,372	3,917	3,797	3,742	2,843	2,004	1,081	514	190	62	59,955	24.
213	142	71	106	95	85	66	18	2	2	1,540	25.
4	3	4	3	3	1	2	2			36	26.
123	125	80	58	53	29	17	16	5	2	1,054	27.
53	40	31	30	19	14	4	..	..		502	28.
43	59	83	97	111	90	61	36	11	2	654	29.
18	14	18	13	14	5	7	3	..	1	146	30.
83	83	60	86	61	41	30	18	2	2	898	31.
537	466	347	393	356	265	187	93	20	9	4,830	32.
92	100	52	47	46	28	17	10	2	..	653	33.
223	229	215	202	128	85	51	28	7	..	1,909	34.
2,080	2,258	2,283	2,705	3,079	2,291	1,334	359	75	6	38,834	35.
1,240	1,045	1,037	1,309	1,235	1,019	889	716	418	416	12,868	36.
165	194	224	198	205	160	89	61	28	16	2,458	37.
3,800	3,826	3,811	4,461	4,693	3,583	2,380	1,174	530	438	56,722	38.
55	56	45	33	28	24	19	19	8	4	440	39.
256	233	202	202	237	218	152	135	116	194	2,680	40.
311	289	247	235	265	242	171	154	124	198	3,120	41.
39	25	31	38	20	15	10	3	2	..	258	42.
120	151	153	123	74	53	22	18	6	2	2,015	43.
169	165	149	152	119	79	43	22	14	7	1,421	44.
129	120	114	198	207	225	187	140	79	46	1,754	45.
205	172	127	107	89	58	36	20	10	7	1,670	46.
623	608	543	580	489	415	288	200	109	62	6,860	47.
182	175	108	79	60	31	13	5	..	..	1,926	48.
144	117	104	69	54	36	8	2	1	..	2,672	49.
133	151	150	133	112	69	29	7	5	..	2,228	50.
459	443	362	281	226	136	50	14	6	..	6,826	51.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	0. **Professional, Technical and Related Workers**—*continued*				
	Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers—				
1.	Accountants, Auditors	..	..	25	41
2.	Social Workers	..	..	91	99
3.	Librarians and Archivists	..	310	519	262
4.	Economists, Actuaries and Statisticians	..	..	17	7
5.	Personnel Specialists	..	..	42	29
6.	Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers, n.e.c.	..	114	181	100
7.	Total	..	424	875	538
8.	**Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers**	43	28,555	36,023	14,355
	1. **Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers**—				
	Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c.—				
	Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c.—				
9.	Commonwealth Government	..	..	..	..
10.	State Government	..	..	..	..
11.	Local Government	..	..	..	..
12.	Representatives of Oversea Consular Agencies and Legations	..	..	2	1
	Inspectors, Government, n.e.c.—				
13.	Commonwealth Government	..	..	..	..
14.	State Government	..	..	..	1
15.	Local Government	..	..	..	..
16.	Total	..	..	2	2
	Employers, Workers on Own Account, Directors and Managers, n.e.c.—				
17.	Manufacturing, including Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	..	21	108	245
18.	Building and Construction	..	6	68	126
19.	Transport, Storage and Communication; excluding those engaged in Operational Transport, n.e.c. (*see* Major Group 6)	..	5	46	114
20.	Finance and Property	..	6	23	37
21.	Commerce; excluding Shopkeepers Working on Own Account (*see* Major Group 3)	..	108	637	1,294
22.	Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.; excluding Boarding-house Keepers Working on Own Account (*see* Major Group 9)	..	60	289	624
23.	Rural Services, n.e.c., Fishing, Hunting and Trapping, Forestry, Mining and Quarrying	..	5	6	22
24.	Community and Business Services	..	15	109	136
25.	Other and Inadequately Described or Not Stated	4	19	25	32
26.	Total	4	245	1,311	2,630
27.	**Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers**	4	245	1,313	2,632
	2. **Clerical Workers**—				
	Book-keepers and Cashiers—				
28.	Book-keepers and Cashiers, including Bank Tellers	73	3,846	3,280	1,802
	Stenographers and Typists—				
29.	Stenographers and Typists	215	46,528	29,074	10,307
	Other Clerical Workers—				
30.	Office Machine Operators	60	10,434	8,561	2,789
31.	Clerical Assistants	229	6,689	1,711	578
32.	Receptionists	22	2,416	1,949	934
33.	Clerks, Government, including Hansard Reporters	..	5,347	2,904	947
34.	Clerks, n.e.c.	345	33,963	17,924	6,985
35.	Total	656	58,849	33,049	12,233
36.	**Total Clerical Workers**	944	109,223	65,403	24,342
	3. **Sales Workers**—				
	Insurance, Real Estate Salesmen, Saleswomen, Auctioneers and Valuers—				
37.	Insurance Salesmen, Saleswomen	..	..	8	21
38.	Auctioneers, Real Estate Salesmen, Saleswomen and Valuers	..	..	9	12
39.	Total	..	..	17	33
	Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents—				
40.	Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents	..	19	35	55

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
69	79	94	85	68	53	18	9	6		547	1.
127	151	140	141	135	108	61	27	19	11	1,110	2.
216	211	136	194	183	141	87	48	27	8	2,342	3.
12	11	6	..	..	..	1	..	..		54	4.
34	42	44	45	22	18	9	5	..		290	5.
125	141	165	145	96	49	26	9	3	1	1,155	6.
583	635	585	610	504	369	202	98	55	20	5,498	7.
11,213	10,602	9,992	10,556	9,541	7,136	4,473	2,284	1,046	793	146,612	8.
..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	1	6	9.
..	4	6	7	15	8	4	..			44	10.
2	..	2	2	1	1	2	1			11	11.
3	2	4	..	1	..	..	..	..		13	12.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		1	13.
..	3	4	8	5	4	2	..	1		28	14.
..	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..		7	15.
5	9	20	19	26	15	9	1	1	1	110	16.
525	868	935	921	791	473	325	188	78	56	5,534	17.
226	249	176	133	92	39	27	11	7	9	1,169	18.
167	210	205	186	140	118	84	22	20	17	1,334	19.
102	154	174	176	152	115	82	40	18	11	1,090	20.
1,996	2,990	3,389	3,345	2,504	1,595	851	440	265	134	19,548	21.
1,018	1,564	1,831	1,949	1,625	1,167	758	395	192	137	11,609	22.
23	26	36	34	25	11	10	3		..	201	23.
205	285	291	308	303	219	129	72	37	16	2,125	24.
47	59	75	81	95	69	44	24	20	24	618	25.
4,309	6,405	7,112	7,133	5,727	3,806	2,310	1,195	637	404	43,228	26.
4,314	6,414	7,132	7,152	5,753	3,821	2,319	1,196	638	405	43,338	27.
2,051	2,354	1,938	1,766	1,388	927	442	183	41	17	20,108	28.
9,112	8,933	6,641	5,683	4,438	2,856	1,245	361	89	29	125,511	29.
1,904	1,691	1,231	981	665	416	132	17	5	3	28,889	30.
607	700	696	652	564	479	281	50	13	4	13,253	31.
755	734	576	534	395	258	149	75	19	5	8,821	32.
798	940	957	984	937	788	442	35	..	..	15,079	33.
6,421	7,400	6,323	5,661	4,580	3,149	1,625	578	160	45	95,159	34.
10,485	11,465	9,783	8,812	7,141	5,090	2,629	755	197	57	161,201	35.
21,648	22,752	18,362	16,261	12,967	8,873	4,316	1,299	327	103	306,820	36.
40	86	97	86	45	22	16	4	4	1	430	37.
23	39	45	46	16	20	12	4	1	..	227	38.
63	125	142	132	61	42	28	8	5	1	657	39.
80	103	93	84	68	53	19	6	2	..	617	40.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	3. Sales Workers—*continued*				
	Proprietors and Shopkeepers Working on Own Account, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade, Salesmen, Saleswomen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers—				
1.	Proprietors and Shopkeepers Working on Own Account, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade	..	124	655	1,214
2.	Salesmen, Saleswomen and Shop Assistants, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade	2,396	39,571	14,853	6,630
3.	Street Vendors, Canvassers and Newsvendors	..	11	26	27
4.	Service Station Attendants	2	127	60	51
5.	Salesmen, Saleswomen, n.e.c.	2	145	161	112
6.	Total	2,400	39,978	15,755	8,034
7.	Total Sales Workers	2,400	39,997	15,807	8,122
	4. Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers—				
	Farmers and Farm Managers—				
8.	Wheat Farmers	..	5	22	47
9.	Sugar Cane Growers	..	4	26	66
10.	Fruit Growers, excluding grape	..	17	45	83
11.	Grape Growers	..	..	2	4
12.	Vegetable Growers and Market Gardeners	..	22	37	69
13.	Tobacco Growers	..	5	35	45
14.	Cotton Growers	..	..	..	..
15.	Rice Growers	..	..	..	..
16.	Graziers	..	44	176	347
17.	Dairy Farmers	..	86	299	494
18.	Pig Farmers	..	..	..	..
19.	Poultry Farmers	..	26	41	75
20.	Beekeepers	..	..	1	5
21.	Wheat and Sheep Farmers (so described)	..	11	62	151
22.	Nurserymen and Flower Gardeners	..	18	13	25
23.	Farmers, Mixed, Farmers (so described) and Farmers, n.e.c.	..	29	147	312
24.	Total	..	267	906	1,723
	Farm Workers, n.e.c.—				
25.	Wheat, Wheat and Sheep, Farm Workers (so described)	..	81	36	25
26.	Sugar Farm Workers	3	15	11	6
27.	Fruit Growing Workers, including Grape	13	213	115	86
28.	Vegetable Growing Workers	14	171	83	55
29.	Station Hands, Drovers, Shearing Shed Hands and General Hands, Grazing	5	373	262	96
30.	Shearers	..	..	..	..
31.	Dairy Farm Workers	126	1,435	594	224
32.	Gardeners, Nursery Workers	5	60	34	23
33.	Groundkeepers, Greenkeepers and Ground Caretakers	..	..	..	..
34.	Farm workers, n.e.c.	34	532	250	116
35.	Total	200	2,880	1,385	631
	Wool Classers—				
36.	Wool Classers	..	..	..	..
	Hunters and Trappers—				
37.	Hunters and Trappers	..	..	..	2
	Fishermen and Related Workers—				
38.	Fishermen	..	..	..	..
39.	Whalers	..	..	..	..
40.	Pearlers, Pearl Divers, Pearl Shellers	..	..	..	..
41.	Oyster Farmers	..	2	1	..
42.	Fishing Workers, n.e.c.	1	7	6	2
43.	Total	1	9	7	2
	Timber Getters and Other Forestry Workers—				
44.	Axemen and Related Timber Getters	..	..	..	..
45.	Forestry Workers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
46.	Total	..	..	..	..
47.	Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	201	3,156	2,298	2,358

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
1,989	2,633	2,867	2,849	2,477	1,688	996	498	261	149	18,400	1.
7,165	9,497	10.071	9,376	6,694	3,958	1,835	716	220	52	113,034	2.
33	40	46	48	30	17	16	1	4		299	3.
64	74	50	42	15	7	3	6	..		501	4.
130	147	149	141	98	55	19	5	3		1,167	5.
9,381	12,391	13,183	12,456	9,314	5,725	2,869	1,226	488	201	133,401	6.
9,524	12,619	13,418	12,672	9,443	5,820	2,916	1,240	495	202	134,675	7.
57	54	48	40	35	40	42	24	16	23	453	8.
76	79	82	108	80	62	55	38	16	22	714	9.
150	198	199	196	202	157	117	96	58	51	1,569	10.
4	4	13	8	15	8	11	5	4	9	87	11.
105	99	92	94	67	62	18	14	6	12	697	12.
50	57	25	22	8	12	7	3	..	..	269	13.
..	..	..	..	..	..					..	14.
2	5	..	1	4	4	2	2	..	..	20	15.
548	742	887	1,007	981	863	753	577	447	488	7,860	16.
644	819	921	994	925	832	647	459	335	301	7,756	17.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.
104	189	186	210	182	149	102	36	16	16	1,332	19.
3	4	4	6	4	5	2	3	..	1	38	20.
240	281	289	302	258	212	166	109	85	64	2,230	21.
46	68	74	89	65	44	29	11	10	5	497	22.
392	553	595	683	628	503	432	348	222	233	5,077	23.
2,421	3,152	3,415	3,760	3,454	2,953	2,383	1,725	1,215	1,225	28,599	24.
14	13	7	9	9	2	8	1	1	..	206	25.
5	2	2	4	..	3	4	1	..	..	56	26.
67	79	69	48	43	23	15	6	1		778	27.
34	38	32	27	22	9	7	1			493	28.
71	67	64	51	39	35	25	15	4		1,107	29.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	30.
180	238	201	206	139	93	50	33	7		3,526	31.
42	42	42	45	34	10	15	10	2	..	364	32.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.
148	140	137	118	85	63	30	23	4	2	1,682	34.
561	619	554	508	371	238	154	90	19	2	8,212	35.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	36.
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	37.
..	..	..	..	..						..	38.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	39.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	40.
1	5	2	2	5	1	2				21	41.
6	8	5	6	5	3	1		1		51	42.
7	13	7	8	10	4	3		1		72	43.
..	..	..	..	..						..	44.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	45.
..	..		..	..	..	..	..			..	46.
2,989	3,785	3,977	4,276	3,835	3,195	2,540	1,815	1,235	1,227	36,887	47.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	5. Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers—				
	Miners and Quarrymen—				
1.	Miners, n.e.c. (so described)	..	..	..	..
2.	Miners, Coal (so described)	..	..	..	..
3.	Miners, Metalliferous (so described)	..	1	2	..
4.	Miners, Other Non-Metalliferous (so described)	..	..	..	1
5.	Quarrymen (so described)	..	..	..	..
6.	Prospectors	..	..	..	..
7.	Machinemen and Drilling Machine Operators	..	..	..	..
8.	Loadermen and Loaders	..	..	..	..
9.	Timbermen	..	..	..	..
10.	Deputies	..	..	..	..
11.	Shiftmen	..	..	..	..
12.	Wheelers, Clippers, Truckers, Onsetters, Banksmen, etc.	..	..	..	..
13.	Labourers, Mine and Quarry (so described)	..	..	..	..
14.	Mining and Quarrying Operations, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
15.	Total	..	1	2	1
	Well Drillers and Related Workers—				
16.	Well Drillers and Related Workers, Oil	..	..	..	..
17.	Well Drillers and Related Workers, Water	..	..	..	..
18.	Total	..	..	..	..
	Mineral Treaters—				
19.	Ore and Mineral Treatment Operators	..	..	..	..
20.	Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	..	1	2	1
	6. Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations—				
	Deck Officers, Engineer Officers and Pilots, Ship—				
21.	Deck Officers, Pilots and Pursers, Ship	..	..	7	4
22.	Engineer Officers, Ship	..	..	..	..
23.	Total	..	..	7	4
	Deck and Engine Room Hands, Ship; Barge Crews and Boatmen—				
24.	Deck and Engine Room Hands, Boatmen, etc.	..	..	..	..
	Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers—				
25.	Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers	..	..	1	2
	Drivers and Firemen, Railway—				
26.	Drivers, Railway	..	..	..	..
27.	Firemen, Railway	..	..	..	..
28.	Total	..	..	..	..
	Drivers, Road Transport—				
29.	Tram, Trolley and Motor Bus Drivers	..	..	2	15
30.	Car, Taxi, Hire Car Drivers	..	5	34	36
31.	Motor Truck and Van Drivers; including Deliverymen (so described) and Motor Drivers (so described)	..	..	..	..
32.	Mail Contractors (so described)	..	1	6	8
33.	Drivers of Road Transport, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
34.	Total	..	6	42	59
	Guards and Conductors, Railway—				
35.	Guards and Conductors, Railway	..	..	..	..
	Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport—				
36.	Station Masters, Railway	..	..	5	15
37.	Inspectors and Supervisors, Transport	..	..	..	..
38.	Railway Porters (not luggage), Ticket Collectors	..	12	21	26
39.	Railway Shunters	..	..	..	..
40.	Traffic Controllers, Railway Signalmen and Despatchers, Other	..	15	13	23
41.	Total	..	27	39	64
	Telephone, Telegraph and Related Telecommunication Operators—				
42.	Telephonists, Phonogram Operators	36	7,394	4,580	1,732
43.	Telegraphists	..	..	..	..
44.	Teleprinter Operators	..	110	116	58
45.	Radio Communication Operators	..	23	36	24
46.	Total	36	7,527	4,732	1,814

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3.
3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.
..	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	5	6.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.
3	2	3	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	15	15.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.
3	2	3	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	15	20.
..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	21.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.
..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	23.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.
..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	25.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.
14	21	6	15	5	4	2				84	29.
52	72	65	36	30	14	12	5	1	..	362	30.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.
10	9	16	7	15	7	1	1	1	..	82	32.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.
76	102	87	58	50	25	15	6	2		528	34.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.
23	39	39	50	35	50	23	6			285	36.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	37.
51	60	58	45	40	25	9	..	..	..	347	38.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	39.
31	28	35	42	28	28	13	3	1	..	260	40.
105	127	132	137	103	103	45	9	1	..	892	41.
1,378	1,266	912	597	485	349	137	31	5	7	18,909	42.
..	..		..	..	..	..				..	43.
38	65	28	18	14	5	1				453	44.
12	20	12	13	3	1	2				146	45.
1,428	1,351	952	628	502	355	140	31	5	7	19,508	46.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(a)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	6. Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations—*continued*				
	Postmasters, Postmistresses, Postmen and Messengers—				
1.	Postmasters, Postmistresses	..	..	40	81
2.	Postmen, Postal Assistants, Postal Officers and Telegram Deliverymen	3	184	105	78
3.	Messengers, n.e.c.	23	81	7	1
4.	Total	26	265	152	160
	Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations, n.e.c.—				
5.	Tram and Bus Conductors	..	32	159	173
6.	Other Workers in Transport and Communication, n.e.c.	..	39	38	32
7.	Total	..	71	197	205
8.	Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	62	7,896	5,170	2,308
	7/8. Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.—				
	Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers—				
9.	Fibre Preparers	..	33	25	17
10.	Spinners and Winders, Textile, excluding Rayon Spinners	28	458	331	280
11.	Weavers, including Loom Tuners	10	281	267	225
12.	Knitters and Knitting Machine Setters, including Hosiery	53	772	684	403
13.	Bleachers, Dyers and Finishers of Textiles	4	55	49	42
14.	Textile Factory Workers (so described)	99	1,683	1,195	827
15.	Textile Fabric and Related Product Makers, n.e.c.	33	554	436	317
16.	Total	227	3,836	2,987	2,111
	Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers—				
17.	Tailors	44	497	318	218
18.	Dressmakers	115	1,464	1,033	577
19.	Other Garment Makers and Related Workers	61	522	296	292
20.	Furriers	1	17	8	16
21.	Milliners and Hat Makers	34	633	319	109
22.	Upholsterers and Related Workers	3	96	77	77
23.	Cutters, Textile Products, Leather Garments and Gloves	25	613	434	193
24.	Machinists, Sewers, Embroiderers, Textile Products, Leather Garments and Gloves	583	10,402	7,112	4,520
25.	Clothing and Related Products Factory Workers (so described)	87	487	214	130
26.	Apparel and Related Products Workers, n.e.c.	28	218	133	99
27.	Total	981	14,949	9,944	6,231
	Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers—				
28.	Boot and Shoe Makers and Repairers, not Factory	..	..	..	..
29.	Boot and Shoe Factory Operatives	152	1,443	931	684
30.	Leather Goods Factory Workers (so described)	8	93	61	53
31.	Leather Goods Makers, n.e.c.	10	152	122	112
32.	Total	170	1,688	1,114	849
	Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers—				
33.	Furnacemen, Metal	..	..	..	..
34.	Annealers, Temperers and Related Heat Treaters	..	..	..	..
35.	Rolling Mill Operatives, Metal including Steelworkers (so described)	..	..	..	..
36.	Metal Drawers and Extruders	..	..	..	..
37.	Blacksmiths, Hammersmiths and Forgemen	..	..	..	..
38.	Moulders and Coremakers	..	..	..	..
39.	Metal Making and Treating Workers, n.e.c., including Electrolytic	..	..	..	..
40.	Refinery Workers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
41.	Total	..	..	..	..
	Precision Instrument Makers, Watchmakers, Jewellers and Related Workers—				
42.	Watch and Clock Makers and Repairers, including Watchmakers and Jewellers (so described)	..	..	..	..
43.	Optical Instrument Makers and Repairers	..	13	17	17
44.	Other Precision Instrument Makers and Repairers	..	25	37	32
45.	Jewellery Makers and Repairers, including Jewellery Engravers	7	112	45	46
46.	Total	7	150	99	95

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
126	182	198	265	233	207	148	127	70	43	1,720	1.
117	154	185	205	154	125	64	3	..		1,377	2.
2	3	5	6	5	2	2	2	..		139	3.
245	339	388	476	392	334	214	132	70	43	3,236	4.
263	235	131	87	23	5	..	..	..		1,108	5.
52	96	78	82	60	48	18	2			545	6.
315	331	209	169	83	53	18	2			1,653	7.
2,169	2,252	1,770	1,468	1,131	870	432	180	78	50	25,836	8.
25	41	25	34	19	17	3		1		240	9.
340	506	378	277	177	76	37	5	1		2,894	10.
291	388	302	203	146	90	36	9	2		2,250	11.
342	375	295	265	176	69	35	15	1	2	3,487	12.
43	66	51	51	45	23	11	3	2	1	446	13.
860	1,156	925	814	570	309	133	42	5		8,618	14.
340	422	381	354	234	128	54	18	3	1	3,275	15.
2,241	2,954	2,357	1,998	1,367	712	309	92	15	4	21,210	16.
217	267	256	281	308	278	152	88	21	2	2,947	17.
450	517	538	662	475	369	190	119	40	10	6,559	18.
300	455	474	475	358	277	172	57	18	4	3,761	19.
17	15	22	35	33	21	14	3	1		203	20.
87	157	187	215	207	138	73	50	14	5	2,228	21.
80	137	126	112	86	46	13	9	1	2	865	22.
183	227	193	220	122	63	30	9	2		2,314	23.
4,188	4,607	3,904	3,156	2,269	1,285	646	243	72	22	43,009	24.
123	113	95	113	63	33	15	5	2		1,480	25.
111	160	176	168	119	74	46	17	4	3	1,356	26.
5,756	6,655	5,971	5,437	4,040	2,584	1,351	600	175	48	64,722	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	28.
810	1,039	890	839	718	489	186	69	18	3	8,271	29.
63	69	47	46	30	21	10				501	30.
145	172	174	109	98	57	30	6	2	1	1,190	31.
1,018	1,280	1,111	994	846	567	226	75	20	4	9,962	32.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	33.
..	..	..	..	..						..	34.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	35.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	36.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	38.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	41.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..	42.
21	18	12	5	4	3	..				110	43.
36	38	31	33	14	4	6	2			258	44.
40	42	33	25	19	11	12	3	3	1	399	45.
97	98	76	63	37	18	18	5	3	1	767	46.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—*continued*				
	Toolmakers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers—				
1.	Fitters, n.e.c., Fitters and Turners (so described)	..	..	..	..
2.	Toolmakers, Diemakers	..	..	..	..
3.	Machine Tool Setters and Operators, Metal Working, including Metal Machinists (so described)	8	291	439	330
4.	Vehicle Body Builders	..	..	..	..
5.	Motor Mechanics	..	..	..	..
6.	Aircraft Mechanics	..	..	..	..
7.	Sheetmetal Workers, including Panel Beaters	2	38	42	34
8.	Plumbers and Pipe Fitters	..	..	..	..
9.	Welders (including Spotwelders) and Flame Cutters	1	18	25	41
10.	Boilermakers, including Metal Plate and Structural Steel Workers	..	..	..	..
11.	Electroplaters, Dip Platers	1	5	11	4
12.	Engineers (so described) and n.e.c. (not professional)	..	..	..	..
13.	Mechanics, Servicemen (so described) and n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
14.	Foremen, Metal Working (so described) and n.e.c.	..	..	..	9
15.	Metal Workers, n.e.c.	2	125	193	182
16.	Total	14	477	710	600
	Electricians and Related Electric and Electronic Workers—				
17.	Electricians, including Electrical Mechanics	..	..	..	..
18.	Electrical and Electronic Fitters	..	..	..	..
19.	Radio, T.V. and Radar Mechanics, including National and Commercial Radio and T.V. Technicians	..	..	..	..
20.	Telecommunications Technicians	..	..	..	..
21.	Linemen Electrical, Cable Jointers	..	..	..	..
22.	Foremen, Electrical Goods Making (so described) and n.e.c.	..	..	2	6
23.	Electrical and Electronics Workers, n.e.c.	3	113	136	148
24.	Total	3	113	138	154
	Metal Makers, Metal Workers and Electrical Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.—				
25.	Assemblers, Process Workers (so described)	16	752	1,262	1,333
26.	Factory Workers, Metal, Electrical (so described)	16	387	513	438
27.	Iron Workers, Metal Workers (so described)	..	..	..	..
28.	Tradesmen's Assistants	..	..	..	..
29.	Inspectors, Viewers, Checkers, Examiners, n.e.c.	..	43	77	102
30.	Total	32	1,182	1,852	1,873
	Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinetmakers and Related Workers—				
31.	Carpenters, Joiners	..	..	..	..
32.	Cabinetmakers	..	..	..	..
33.	Sawyers and Woodworking Machinists, n.e.c.	3	84	44	39
34.	Patternmakers, Engineering	..	..	..	..
35.	Polishers, Furniture	..	..	..	..
36.	Wooden Box, Case, Crate Makers	1	42	15	23
37.	Sawmill and Timber Mill Workers, n.e.c.	5	46	29	9
38.	Woodworking Factory Workers (so described) and n.e.c.	3	69	47	32
39.	Woodworking Tradesmen's Assistants	..	..	..	..
40.	Woodworkers, n.e.c.	2	53	47	36
41.	Total	14	294	182	139
	Painters and Decorators—				
42.	Painters and Decorators, Building, Construction and Maintenance, including Painters (so described)	..	..	..	..
43.	Painters, n.e.c.	2	42	45	40
44.	Total	2	42	45	40
	Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n.e.c.—				
45.	Bricklayers, Stonemasons	..	..	..	..
46.	Pasterers	..	..	..	..
47.	Cement Finishers and Terrazzo Workers	..	..	..	..
48.	Insulation Appliers	..	..	..	..
49.	Glaziers	..	..	..	..
50.	Tilers, Ceramic, Cement (Floor, Wall, Roof)	..	..	..	..
51.	Foremen, Building, Construction, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
52.	Builders' Labourers (so described)	..	..	..	..
53.	Building Tradesmen's Assistants, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
54.	Building and Construction Workers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
55.	Total	..	..	..	..

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.
446	511	347	248	149	46	23	6	..	..	2,844	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.
47	59	43	36	25	7	4	1	1	..	339	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.
30	38	27	17	6	..	..	..	..	..	203	9.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.
6	16	14	10	5	2	..	1	..	..	75	11.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.
12	17	27	19	14	5	1	1	..	..	105	14.
240	361	270	187	88	48	17	2	..	..	1,715	15.
781	1,002	728	517	287	108	45	11	1	..	5,281	16.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.
14	25	29	19	7	3	1	..	..	..	106	22.
174	233	144	113	62	20	9	1	..	..	1,156	23.
188	258	173	132	69	23	10	1	..	..	1,262	24.
1,749	2,509	1,963	1,447	798	367	160	28	9	6	12,399	25.
407	542	417	251	131	43	20	4	3	1	3,173	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.
146	223	203	148	79	56	11	..	..	..	1,088	29.
2,302	3,274	2,583	1,846	1,008	466	191	32	12	7	16,660	30.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.
32	57	45	33	26	13	2	1	..	..	379	33.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.
15	16	20	15	11	3	1	1	..	..	163	36.
10	13	17	14	10	2	..	1	..	..	156	37.
40	54	29	26	15	13	2	3	1	..	334	38.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.
34	33	41	38	23	11	3	3	..	..	324	40.
131	173	152	126	85	42	8	9	1	..	1,356	41.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.
68	77	45	36	21	8	6	3	1	..	394	43.
68	77	45	36	21	8	6	3	1	..	394	44.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	7/8. Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.—*continued*				
	Compositors, Pressmen, Engravers, Bookbinders and Related Workers—				
1.	Compositors and Type Setters	..	..	..	..
2.	Printing Machinists, Printers (so described)	14	270	137	117
3.	Stereotypers and Electrotypers	..	..	..	..
4.	Photo-engravers, Engravers, Printing	..	..	..	..
5.	Bookbinders	50	982	511	293
6.	Printing Workers, n.e.c.	33	479	193	138
7.	Total	97	1,731	841	548
	Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers—				
8.	Glass Formers, Cutters, Grinders, Finishers	2	13	22	27
9.	Potters and Related Clay and Abrasive Formers	..	20	23	20
10.	Furnacemen and Kilnmen, Glass and Ceramics	..	..	..	..
11.	Decorators, Glass and Ceramics	2	26	26	15
12.	Brickyard and Pottery Workers (so described)	5	50	41	31
13.	Glass Factory Workers (so described)	..	42	67	54
14.	Glass and Ceramics Workers, n.e.c.	..	8	17	10
15.	Total	9	159	196	157
	Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers—				
16.	Millers, Grain and Sugar Cane and Related Products	..	..	..	..
17.	Bakers, Pastrycooks and Related Workers	22	258	181	129
18.	Confectionery Makers	7	101	138	99
19.	Brewers, Winemakers and Related Workers	..	..	..	..
20.	Meat Canning and Meatworkers, including Preserving Workers	18	180	126	99
21.	Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Preserving, Drying Workers including Jam, Pickles and Sauce Makers	8	91	55	46
22.	Foodstuff Freezers, Cold Storage Workers	..	..	..	..
23.	Dairy Product Process Workers	1	38	39	25
24.	Factory Workers, Food and Beverage Processing (so described)	68	1,340	1,075	665
25.	Food and Beverage Process Workers, n.e.c.	8	253	234	203
26.	Total	132	2,261	1,848	1,266
	Chemical and Related Process Workers—				
27.	Chemical Production-Process Workers	5	363	327	256
28.	Paper and Paper Board Makers	7	333	165	78
29.	Total	12	696	492	334
	Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers—				
30.	Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers	3	300	407	252
	Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.—				
31.	Basket and Wickerware Workers	..	2	3	7
32.	Rubber Product Workers	2	193	216	221
33.	Plastic Product Workers	12	294	273	276
34.	Tanners, Fellmongers and Related Workers	2	31	31	29
35.	Photographic Printers, Developers and Process Workers	10	328	204	109
36.	Musical Instrument Makers and Tuners	..	..	..	..
37.	Stone Cutters and Carvers	..	..	..	..
38.	Paper Product Makers	29	482	397	298
39.	Miscellaneous Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.	31	599	519	404
40.	Foremen, Production-Process, n.e.c.	..	..	4	7
41.	Total	86	1,929	1,647	1,351
	Packers, Labellers and Related Workers—				
42.	Packers, Wrappers, Labellers	196	2,758	1,977	1,420
	Stationary Engine, Excavating, Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers—				
43.	Stationary Engine Drivers	..	..	..	..
44.	Boiler Firemen	..	..	..	..
45.	Crane and Hoist Operators	..	..	..	..
46.	Riggers and Cable Splicers	..	..	..	..
47.	Operators of Earth Moving and Other Construction Machinery	..	..	..	..
48.	Material Handling Equipment Operators	..	..	..	..
49.	Oilers and Greasers, Machinery and Vehicles, excluding Ships	..	..	..	..
50.	Total	..	..	..	..

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.
91	106	129	97	67	46	23	7	1	1	1,106	2.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.
307	405	392	367	281	213	85	36	10	4	3,936	5.
144	176	169	161	117	66	33	4	4	..	1,717	6.
542	687	690	625	465	325	141	47	15	5	6,759	7.
27	20	17	14	12	6	..	1	..	..	161	8.
25	35	28	22	15	14	5	..	..	..	207	9.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.
15	22	16	4	6	..	1	..	..	..	133	11.
42	26	44	34	27	16	8	1	2	..	327	12.
38	46	28	20	14	7	1	1	..	..	318	13.
15	14	21	16	8	5	1	..	..	..	115	14.
162	163	154	110	82	48	16	3	2	..	1,261	15.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.
173	238	214	227	159	102	46	20	14	6	1,789	17.
84	80	59	95	64	48	18	13	2	2	810	18.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.
115	131	128	109	77	42	18	12	5	2	1,062	20.
56	88	72	82	53	28	16	3	..	..	598	21.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.
22	27	23	24	10	8	1	..	..	..	218	23.
662	791	597	487	298	176	72	22	7	2	6,262	24.
194	273	238	228	135	90	44	10	1	2	1,913	25.
1,306	1,628	1,331	1,252	796	494	215	80	29	14	12,652	26.
315	416	309	254	170	96	29	6	2	2	2,550	27.
61	63	58	54	34	17	6	4	..	..	880	28.
376	479	367	308	204	113	35	10	2	2	3,430	29.
170	123	77	60	43	33	2	2	..	..	1,472	30.
7	5	3	8	4	2	1	1	..	..	43	31.
241	321	240	217	111	85	25	7	2	..	1,881	32.
277	426	344	246	154	68	31	6	3	2	2,412	33.
39	42	37	19	17	9	5	1	..	..	262	34.
89	86	84	48	44	31	10	5	2	..	1,050	35.
1	..	2	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	11	36.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.
274	330	265	225	143	94	31	13	5	1	2,587	38.
419	441	339	304	216	103	39	13	2	1	3,430	39.
14	19	21	17	20	10	4	2	..	..	118	40.
1,361	1,670	1,335	1,090	709	404	146	48	14	4	11,794	41.
1,557	1,903	1,592	1,464	999	556	219	65	18	10	14,734	42.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years)			
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—*continued*				
	Waterside Workers and Related Freight Handlers—				
1.	Waterside Workers	..	..	..	..
2.	Transport Drivers' Assistants	..	..	..	..
3.	Storemen, including Storemen and Packers (so described) and Warehouse Assistants (so described)	8	170	149	95
4.	Freight Handlers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
5.	Total	8	170	149	95
	Labourers, n.e.c.—				
6.	Railway and Tramway Repairmen, Fettlers, etc.	..	..	..	..
7.	Boiler Cleaners, including Railway Engine Cleaners	..	..	..	..
	Labourers, n.e.c., including Labourers (so described)—				
	Manufacturing—				
8.	Textiles, Clothing, Boots and Shoes	..	..	..	..
9.	Metals, Engineering and Electrical Goods	..	..	..	..
10.	Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products	..	..	..	..
11.	Food and Drink Processing	..	..	..	..
12.	Glass and Ceramics	..	..	..	..
13.	Chemicals and Related Processes	..	..	..	..
14.	Other Manufacturing	..	..	..	..
15.	Transport, Storage and Communication	..	..	..	..
16.	Building and Construction, n.e.c., including Labourers, Local Government, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
17.	Electric Power, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	..	..	..	..
18.	Commerce	..	..	..	..
	Public Authority, n.e.c., and Defence, Civilian Employees—				
19.	Commonwealth Government, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
20.	State Government, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
21.	Other Labourers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..
22.	Total	..	..	..	..
23.	TOTAL CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.	1,993	32,735	24,628	17,515
	9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS—				
	Fire Brigade Men, Policemen, Policewomen, Protective Service and Related Workers—				
24.	Fire Brigade Men and Fire Prevention Workers	..	..	..	..
25.	Policemen, Policewomen	..	4	41	61
26.	Other Protective Service and Related Workers	..	..	8	31
27.	Total	..	4	49	92
	Housekeepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers—				
28.	Boarding-house Keepers, Working on Own Account	..	58	338	643
29.	Housekeepers and Related Workers	1	204	339	421
30.	Cooks, Chefs	2	169	383	464
31.	Maids, House, Hotel and Hospital	77	1,849	1,180	879
32.	Catering and Kitchen Workers, including Canteen Assistants	38	662	550	596
33.	Other Domestic and Related Service Workers	280	6,460	3,987	2,301
34.	Total	398	9,402	6,777	5,304
	Waiters, Waitresses, Bartenders—				
35.	Waiters, Waitresses	98	2,975	2,319	1,530
36.	Bartenders	..	221	637	834
37.	Total	98	3,196	2,956	2,364
	Building Caretakers, Cleaners—				
38.	Caretakers, Offices, Buildings	..	..	21	33
39.	Cleaners, Offices, Buildings	4	166	390	672
40.	Total	4	166	411	705
	Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers—				
41.	Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers	120	5,846	2,209	960
	Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers—				
42.	Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers	75	1,475	1,036	791
	Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers—				
43.	Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers	..	43	43	21
	Photographers and Related Camera Operators—				
44.	Photographers and Related Camera Operators	3	147	118	61

For footnotes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.
142	202	192	202	127	68	29	11	3	..	1,398	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.
142	202	192	202	127	68	29	11	3	..	1,398	5.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.
18,198	22,626	18,934	16,260	11,185	6,569	2,967	1,094	311	99	175,114	23.
											24.
42	26	23	18	9	6	2	..	..	..	232	25.
28	30	34	38	23	33	14	2	..	..	241	26.
70	56	57	56	32	39	16	2	..	..	473	27.
704	880	1,021	1,183	1,249	1,215	1,107	943	563	451	10,355	28.
536	699	935	1,169	1,296	1,259	936	542	224	124	8,685	29.
710	1,163	1,505	1,789	1,617	1,075	546	189	64	21	9,697	30.
1,139	1,724	1,685	1,749	1,387	955	450	149	45	15	13,283	31.
1,050	1,680	1,822	2,051	1,661	1,159	537	188	53	16	12,063	32.
2,189	2,891	3,042	3,357	3,168	2,706	1,590	926	457	238	33,592	33.
6,328	9,037	10,010	11,298	10,378	8,369	5,166	2,937	1,406	865	87,675	34.
1,648	1,874	1,398	1,240	813	418	182	47	13	2	14,557	35.
1,093	1,316	1,414	1,115	581	293	120	37	5	1	7,667	36.
2,741	3,190	2,812	2,355	1,394	711	302	84	18	3	22,224	37.
40	39	77	91	104	81	71	57	22	16	652	38.
1,423	2,294	2,737	3,320	3,068	2,449	1,376	463	122	33	18,517	39.
1,463	2,333	2,814	3,411	3,172	2,530	1,447	520	144	49	19,169	40.
1,019	819	870	688	448	226	94	31	18	7	13,355	41.
1,056	1,575	1,530	1,497	1,149	687	280	115	28	10	11,304	42.
13	17	16	18	12	9	3	2	2	..	199	43.
87	77	61	59	35	19	9	3	..	1	680	44.

see end of Table.

No. 55.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION AND AGE(*a*)

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupation	Age Last Birthday (Years) 10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29
	9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS—*continued*				
	Embalmers and Undertakers—				
1.	Undertakers and Related Workers	..	..	..	..
	Service, Sport, Recreation Workers, n.e.c.—				
2.	Attendants, Recreation and Amusement	5	219	255	115
3.	Attendants, Hospital and Other Medical, including Nursing Aides and Assistant Nurses	17	2,824	1,858	793
4.	Other Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n.e.c.	3	221	230	95
5.	Total	25	3,264	2,343	1,003
6.	TOTAL SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	723	23,543	15,942	11,301
	10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES, ENLISTED PERSONNEL—				
7.	Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel	..	504	789	210
	11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—				
8.	Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	774	8,049	3,316	1,589
9.	TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	7,144	253,904	170,691	84,733
	12. FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE—				
10.	Children not attending School	(*b*) 566,780	..	..	..
11.	Full-time Students or Children attending School	(*c*) 972,826	94,399	3,978	546
12.	Independent Means, including " Retired " (so described)	..	456	447	468
13.	Home Duties	2,194	37,945	156,658	224,041
14.	Pensioners or Annuitants	..	1,375	2,218	2,475
15.	Inmates of Institutions	(*d*) 1,859	1,597	807	754
16.	Others not in the Work Force	..	4,469	1,108	611
17.	TOTAL FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	(*e*) 1,543,659	140,241	165,216	228,895
18.	GRAND TOTAL	(*e*) 1,550,803	394,145	335,907	313,628

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) Includes 541,192 females aged 0–4 years and 22,478 females
541,751 females aged 0–4 years and 511,475 females aged 5–9 years.

n.e.c—not

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)										Total	No.
30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.
97	70	68	66	41	32	27	7	2	4	1,008	2.
731	866	825	733	550	370	164	41	11	7	9,790	3.
81	90	103	111	107	109	101	36	19	4	1,310	4.
909	1,026	996	910	698	511	292	84	32	15	12,108	5.
13,686	18,130	19,166	20,292	17,318	13,101	7,609	3,778	1,648	950	167,187	6.
123	72	45	29	5	2	1	..	..	..	1,780	7.
1,265	1,334	1,134	1,170	985	817	309	100	45	18	20,905	8.
85,132	100,588	93,933	90,136	72,163	50,204	27,883	12,988	5,823	3,847	1,059,169	9.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	566,780	10.
170	77	38	17	8	3	..	2	1	..	1,072,065	11.
591	812	1,184	1,824	3,100	5,103	8,299	10,880	11,611	18,567	63,342	12.
260,654	264,143	230,952	218,123	181,460	141,746	103,967	67,137	41,048	32,977	1,963,045	13.
3,676	5,328	6,597	9,627	15,813	25,438	65,326	88,353	83,402	105,402	415,030	14.
1,034	1,204	1,306	1,605	1,742	1,789	2,198	2,541	3,186	11,063	32,685	15.
536	517	544	609	737	1,047	2,375	2,753	2,977	5,535	23,818	16.
266,661	272,081	240,621	231,805	202,860	175,126	182,165	171,666	142,225	173,544	4,136,765	17.
351,793	372,669	334,554	321,941	275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	177,391	5,195,934	18.

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aged 5–9 years. (*c*) Includes 488,537 females aged 5–9 years. (*d*) Includes 559 females aged 0–4 years and 460 females aged 5–9 years. **(*e*) Includes**

elsewhere classified

No. 56.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Professional, Technical and Related Workers	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	Clerical Workers	Sales Workers	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers
	AUSTRALASIA—					
1.	Total born in Australia	162,021	200,948	204,968	150,039	376,513
2.	Norfolk Island	9	14	10	12	10
3.	Christmas Island	2	..	..	..	..
4.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	1
5.	Papua	27	20	23	10	5
6.	New Guinea	72	29	53	36	29
7.	Nauru	4	..	3	1	..
8.	New Zealand	2,608	2,369	1,252	1,370	1,270
9.	TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	164,743	203,380	206,309	151,468	377,828
	EUROPE—					
10.	England	16,823	17,940	15,421	13,014	14,093
11.	Wales	522	454	422	340	486
12.	Scotland	3,049	3,360	3,271	2,547	3,090
13.	Northern Ireland	362	332	412	333	470
14.	Ireland, Republic of	359	200	218	163	221
15.	Ireland (undefined)	1,161	660	698	512	1,110
16.	Albania	12	91	8	55	321
17.	Austria	811	985	348	429	266
18.	Belgium	71	86	35	35	43
19.	Bulgaria	86	48	26	37	213
20.	Czechoslovakia	713	985	412	386	242
21.	Denmark	100	192	67	87	241
22.	Estonia	295	149	202	74	177
23.	Finland	57	59	18	27	332
24.	France	191	224	93	77	133
25.	Germany	1,999	2,067	1,162	1,085	1,667
26.	Greece	209	3,594	281	3,197	2,144
27.	Hungary	1,518	1,351	691	620	452
28.	Italy	810	4,833	574	4,395	16,953
29.	Latvia	910	399	492	184	265
30.	Lithuania	324	173	240	119	125
31.	Malta	165	194	534	311	1,070
32.	Netherlands	2,304	2,577	1,986	2,217	3,249
33.	Norway	62	112	37	38	155
34.	Poland	1,597	2,767	751	1,232	839
35.	Portugal	7	6	5	9	64
36.	Romania	207	254	89	136	52
37.	Spain	84	48	22	20	682
38.	Sweden	57	82	23	33	124
39.	Switzerland	206	204	90	69	159
40.	Ukraine	364	129	174	93	196
41.	U.S.S.R.	610	460	234	237	225
42.	Yugoslavia	629	726	399	464	3,065
43.	Other Countries in Europe	128	183	125	134	236
44.	TOTAL EUROPE	36,802	45,924	29,560	32,709	53,160
	ASIA—					
45.	Burma	106	50	149	44	28
46.	Ceylon	207	74	478	63	34
47.	China	586	810	365	653	415
48.	Cyprus	32	497	110	494	97
49.	Hong Kong	185	113	116	83	39
50.	India	814	419	917	384	314
51.	Indonesia	438	174	261	147	124
52.	Israel	124	202	112	88	65
53.	Japan	71	159	37	40	121
54.	Lebanon	27	394	45	441	55
55.	Malaya	328	79	196	49	49
56.	Pakistan	55	25	53	17	11
57.	Philippines	47	6	9	9	6
58.	Singapore	158	53	105	37	18
59.	Syria	4	15	1	18	1
60.	Thailand	12	4	4	2	3
61.	Turkey	43	75	45	55	12
62.	Other Countries in Asia	94	61	61	36	21
63.	TOTAL ASIA	3,331	3,210	3,064	2,660	1,413
	AFRICA—					
64.	Egypt	406	358	1,255	351	32
65.	South Africa	424	365	289	187	223
66.	Other Countries in Africa	121	73	139	56	75
67.	TOTAL AFRICA	951	796	1,683	594	330

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n.e.c.—not

OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel	Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	Total Males in the Work Force	Males Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
24,191	198,282	949,361	89,258	34,397	22,365	2,412,343	1,912,662	4,325,005	1.
2	12	75	11	4	1	160	59	219	2.
..	..	1	..	..	..	3	7	10	3.
..	..	1	..	..	..	2	5	7	4.
1	3	31	2	5	1	128	384	512	5.
3	18	119	10	11	4	384	854	1,238	6.
..	1	7	..	..	..	16	44	60	7.
145	1,114	5,850	861	235	183	17,257	6,120	23,377	8.
24,342	199,430	955,445	90,142	34,652	22,554	2,430,293	1,920,135	4,350,428	9.
1,895	14,166	94,920	12,687	4,609	1,372	206,940	85,994	292,934	10.
162	528	3,033	452	152	44	6,595	2,231	8,826	11.
950	3,815	27,569	3,284	849	353	52,137	18,179	70,316	12.
54	412	2,979	337	81	42	5,814	1,666	7,480	13.
48	334	1,750	309	40	29	3,671	658	4,329	14.
198	1,021	5,771	981	132	129	12,373	4,233	16,606	15.
7	62	398	92	2	25	1,073	115	1,188	16.
180	331	6,395	442	28	170	10,385	3,119	13,504	17.
5	31	292	47	3	14	662	330	992	18.
9	54	447	31	2	13	966	78	1,044	19.
140	452	3,259	545	31	68	7,233	691	7,924	20.
33	265	1,500	155	4	33	2,677	1,053	3,730	21.
32	179	1,466	125	27	15	2,741	339	3,080	22.
177	129	1,827	59	4	53	2,742	1,197	3,939	23.
22	159	864	149	10	25	1,947	764	2,711	24.
615	1,761	26,148	1,305	165	605	38,579	19,000	57,579	25.
205	1,348	22,490	3,040	17	1,167	37,692	5,901	43,593	26.
195	849	8,845	822	38	271	15,652	2,377	18,029	27.
1,781	4,058	72,789	4,152	50	2,386	112,781	21,843	134,624	28.
67	513	4,955	347	40	49	8,221	806	9,027	29.
72	310	2,795	207	22	54	4,441	324	4,765	30.
181	936	12,718	722	61	417	17,309	5,319	22,628	31.
278	2,385	23,882	1,799	293	405	41,375	15,436	56,811	32.
46	443	988	130	3	21	2,035	490	2,525	33.
389	1,893	22,451	1,399	76	431	33,825	2,570	36,395	34.
3	18	321	54	2	10	499	98	597	35.
39	126	1,259	105	9	47	2,323	238	2,561	36.
43	93	1,058	105	..	51	2,206	349	2,555	37.
28	307	660	115	1	12	1,442	638	2,080	38.
14	35	1,101	157	5	15	2,055	485	2,540	39.
74	466	5,698	350	20	97	7,661	443	8,104	40.
29	236	3,364	426	7	91	5,919	1,297	7,216	41.
621	1,109	19,824	1,279	55	800	28,971	3,303	32,274	42.
31	170	1,572	172	31	121	2,903	897	3,800	43.
8,623	38,994	385,388	36,381	6,869	9,435	683,845	202,461	886,306	44.
6	32	127	11	18	..	571	152	723	45.
5	88	279	40	21	9	1,298	542	1,840	46.
4	944	1,331	1,255	36	117	6,516	2,625	9,141	47.
31	276	2,196	424	5	81	4,243	825	5,068	48.
..	206	173	146	9	21	1,091	1,382	2,473	49.
9	1,123	1,495	800	162	35	6,472	1,537	8,009	50.
11	190	806	73	193	23	2,440	1,110	3,550	51.
2	30	409	28	8	9	1,077	673	1,750	52.
..	343	95	43	1	9	919	311	1,230	53.
2	152	2,058	131	1	125	3,431	814	4,245	54.
3	81	141	34	28	10	998	2,902	3,900	55.
..	466	69	64	21	3	784	140	924	56.
..	4	22	2	7	3	115	128	243	57.
1	50	100	24	15	5	566	1,175	1,741	58.
..	9	40	2	..	3	93	24	117	59.
1	1	7	1	2	2	39	197	236	60.
..	28	343	55	1	11	668	138	806	61.
1	46	145	23	6	12	506	672	1,178	62.
76	4,069	9,836	3,156	534	478	31,827	15,347	47,174	63.
4	359	3,609	232	21	76	6,703	1,822	8,525	64.
23	208	1,029	152	27	40	2,967	1,091	4,058	65.
13	107	683	49	15	28	1,359	1,085	2,444	66.
40	674	5,321	433	63	144	11,029	3,998	15,027	67.

elsewhere classified.

No. 56.—MALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Professional, Technical and Related Workers	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	Clerical Workers	Sales Workers	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers
	America—					
1.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	317	264	165	176	174
2.	United States of America	932	734	210	298	198
3.	West Indies Federation	16	6	8	8	8
4.	Other Countries in North America	18	14	10	7	10
5.	Countries in South America	51	65	45	36	81
6.	Total America	1,334	1,083	438	525	471
	Pacific Islands—					
7.	Fiji	171	86	143	53	57
8.	New Caledonia	18	13	15	12	5
9.	New Hebrides	16	15	6	3	8
10.	Other Pacific Islands	72	21	20	12	14
11.	Total Pacific Islands	277	135	184	80	84
	Other—					
12.	At Sea	8	16	7	7	9
13.	Total Born Outside Australia	45,425	53,596	36,277	38,004	56,782
14.	Grand Total	207,446	254,544	241,245	188,043	433,295

n.e.c.—not

OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel	Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	Total Males in the Work Force	Males Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
38	172	958	132	31	28	2,455	858	3,313	1.
40	277	1,310	171	47	52	4,269	2,160	6,429	2.
..	15	19	6	5	1	92	47	139	3.
2	19	51	8	1	1	141	77	218	4.
3	39	195	22	6	7	550	256	806	5.
83	522	2,533	339	90	89	7,507	3,398	10,905	6.
1	28	195	22	13	12	781	597	1,378	7.
2	31	102	21	1	3	223	82	305	8.
..	13	18	2	..	2	83	56	139	9.
..	11	75	9	3	2	239	145	384	10.
3	83	390	54	17	19	1,326	880	2,206	11.
1	11	32	8	1	..	100	106	206	12.
8,977	45,501	409,584	41,255	7,829	10,354	753,584	233,663	987,247	13.
33,168	243,783	1,358,945	130,513	42,226	32,719	3,165,927	2,146,325	5,312,252	14.

elsewhere classified.

No. 57.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Professional, Technical and Related Workers	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	Clerical Workers	Sales Workers	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers
	Australasia—					
1.	Total Born in Australia	122,351	33,429	262,520	111,188	32,543
2.	Norfolk Island	10	1	19	7	..
3.	Christmas Island	1	..	1	..	..
4.	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Papua	32	3	16	5	2
6.	New Guinea	91	4	67	12	4
7.	Nauru	5	..	3	1	..
8.	New Zealand	1,625	383	2,073	669	151
9.	Total Australasia	124,115	33,820	264,699	111,882	32,700
	Europe—					
10.	England	8,088	2,734	19,652	8,135	1,085
11.	Wales	318	69	438	228	19
12.	Scotland	1,720	480	4,391	2,022	221
13.	Northern Ireland	195	53	486	192	27
14.	Ireland, Republic of	563	41	165	82	12
15.	Ireland (undefined)	1,584	84	545	291	78
16.	Albania	4	6	4	7	9
17.	Austria	372	420	583	435	35
18.	Belgium	32	23	51	19	7
19.	Bulgaria	11	4	15	13	26
20.	Czechoslovakia	156	310	347	237	28
21.	Denmark	64	23	78	40	9
22.	Estonia	201	37	312	81	55
23.	Finland	35	1	50	31	13
24.	France	131	58	151	77	17
25.	Germany	1,367	682	2,642	1,565	181
26.	Greece	115	497	294	1,262	280
27.	Hungary	588	547	841	480	41
28.	Italy	298	614	1,000	2,009	1,109
29.	Latvia	615	99	818	178	45
30.	Lithuania	153	40	236	94	8
31.	Malta	95	26	534	235	91
32.	Netherlands	1,099	370	1,903	1,790	214
33.	Norway	18	5	22	9	1
34.	Poland	640	1,033	841	856	76
35.	Portugal	5	..	7	7	..
36.	Romania	85	95	106	97	7
37.	Spain	53	1	19	16	18
38.	Sweden	20	5	25	9	4
39.	Switzerland	71	43	107	58	10
40.	Ukraine	152	37	232	122	27
41.	U.S.S.R.	306	137	380	189	37
42.	Yugoslavia	299	130	446	349	197
43.	Other Countries in Europe	78	48	134	87	15
44.	Total Europe	19,531	8,752	37,855	21,302	4,002
	Asia—					
45.	Burma	71	6	103	21	2
46.	Ceylon	102	8	221	23	4
47.	China	319	103	508	179	23
48.	Cyprus	12	62	76	183	4
49.	Hong Kong	95	18	98	33	2
50.	India	508	72	799	152	24
51.	Indonesia	154	28	201	51	9
52.	Israel	87	58	115	46	8
53.	Japan	20	5	26	9	1
54.	Lebanon	19	73	72	168	1
55.	Malaya	262	8	94	15	5
56.	Pakistan	17	6	39	6	..
57.	Philippines	32	2	7	1	..
58.	Singapore	110	7	73	5	..
59.	Syria	2	2	3	5	..
60.	Thailand	8	..	6	..	..
61.	Turkey	12	13	30	26	2
62.	Other Countries in Asia	64	11	49	15	2
63.	Total Asia	1,894	482	2,520	938	87
	Africa—					
64.	Egypt	139	76	730	211	5
65.	South Africa	183	58	306	107	26
66.	Other Countries in Africa	65	11	90	32	5
67.	Total Africa	387	145	1,126	350	36

n.e.c.—not

OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel	Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	Total Females in the Work Force	Females Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
13	23,123	107,501	121,076	1,594	14,731	830,069	3,574,332	4,404,401	1.
..	2	12	13	1	..	65	177	242	2.
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	11	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	4.
..	1	2	10	..	..	71	379	450	5.
..	4	23	22	..	6	233	928	1,161	6.
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	34	43	7.
1	127	517	1,215	4	135	6,900	16,734	23,634	8.
14	23,257	108,055	122,336	1,599	14,872	837,349	3,592,596	4,429,945	9.
1	1,302	10,105	11,679	99	775	63,655	199,889	263,544	10.
..	40	226	367	3	22	1,730	5,342	7,072	11.
..	299	2,849	3,797	20	189	15,988	46,507	62,495	12.
..	35	349	347	4	22	1,710	3,968	5,678	13.
..	13	134	259	1	9	1,279	2,020	3,299	14.
..	58	395	917	2	35	3,989	8,834	12,823	15.
..	..	12	12	..	2	56	229	285	16.
..	21	1,340	856	1	88	4,151	6,152	10,303	17.
..	3	64	61	..	7	267	824	1,091	18.
..	..	20	13	..	3	105	247	352	19.
..	14	507	345	..	27	1,971	2,237	4,208	20.
..	7	140	129	..	12	502	1,422	1,924	21.
..	10	387	321	..	17	1,421	1,545	2,966	22.
..	1	253	164	..	18	566	1,983	2,549	23.
..	5	180	169	..	19	807	1,891	2,698	24.
..	159	5,422	3,981	7	446	16,452	35,284	51,736	25.
..	50	8,137	2,057	..	1,198	13,890	19,850	33,740	26.
..	18	2,009	1,220	..	134	5,878	6,646	12,524	27.
..	52	14,608	4,160	..	1,284	25,134	68,538	93,672	28.
..	31	975	854	2	51	3,668	3,756	7,424	29.
..	13	470	371	2	19	1,406	1,507	2,913	30.
..	34	2,657	859	1	193	4,725	11,984	16,709	31.
..	111	2,310	2,490	12	274	10,573	34,699	45,272	32.
..	3	30	61	..	6	155	539	694	33.
..	58	3,998	2,666	3	276	10,447	13,207	23,654	34.
..	1	63	52	..	4	139	222	361	35.
..	2	268	131	..	19	810	1,020	1,830	36.
..	2	99	258	..	16	482	794	1,276	37.
..	1	25	36	..	2	127	467	594	38.
..	11	101	129	..	16	546	1,195	1,741	39.
..	18	1,144	793	..	53	2,578	3,191	5,769	40.
..	8	1,126	1,083	1	90	3,357	5,100	8,457	41.
..	20	2,713	1,857	1	286	6,298	11,204	17,502	42.
..	7	219	195	..	41	824	1,927	2,751	43.
1	2,407	63,335	42,689	159	5,653	205,686	504,220	709,906	44.
..	5	15	18	2	..	243	526	769	45.
..	6	60	48	1	5	478	1,115	1,593	46.
..	18	514	364	2	72	2,102	3,245	5,347	47.
..	6	538	147	..	38	1,066	2,442	3,508	48.
..	3	9	17	..	5	280	791	1,071	49.
..	33	174	264	11	19	2,056	4,101	6,157	50.
..	7	72	93	2	12	629	1,839	2,468	51.
..	3	86	48	..	10	461	1,260	1,721	52.
..	1	63	42	1	2	170	906	1,076	53.
..	3	441	125	..	42	944	2,064	3,008	54.
..	2	10	19	..	6	421	1,472	1,893	55.
..	3	3	14	..	2	90	177	267	56.
..	..	5	8	..	3	58	129	187	57.
..	3	11	26	1	6	242	776	1,018	58.
..	..	11	6	..	1	30	81	111	59.
..	..	2	3	..	..	19	116	135	60.
..	3	87	27	..	7	207	531	738	61.
..	..	38	33	..	2	214	601	815	62.
..	96	2,139	1,302	20	232	9,710	22,172	31,882	63.
..	23	1,169	296	..	69	2,718	5,044	7,762	64.
..	11	79	144	1	23	938	2,900	3,838	65.
..	10	149	74	..	12	448	1,484	1,932	66.
..	44	1,397	514	1	104	4,104	9,428	13,532	67.

elsewhere classified.

No. 57.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE AND

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Birthplace	Professional, Technical and Related Workers	Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	Clerical Workers	Sales Workers	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers
	America—					
1.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	162	44	230	74	16
2.	United States of America	268	57	160	57	21
3.	West Indies Federation	9	2	13	1	1
4.	Other Countries in North America	11	4	7	8	..
5.	Countries in South America	38	7	32	13	12
6.	Total America	488	114	442	153	50
	Pacific Islands—					
7.	Fiji	133	14	121	21	8
8.	New Caledonia	6	4	21	19	..
9.	New Hebrides	7	3	9	..	..
10.	Other Pacific Islands	46	2	20	7	1
11.	Total Pacific Islands	192	23	171	47	9
	Other—					
12.	At Sea	5	2	7	3	3
13.	Total Born Outside Australia	24,261	9,909	44,300	23,487	4,344
14.	Grand Total	146,612	43,338	306,820	134,675	36,887

n.e.c.—not

OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	Members of Armed Services, Enlisted Personnel	Occupation Inadequately Described or Not Stated	Total Females in the Work Force	Females Not in the Work Force	Grand Total	No.
..	8	53	104	..	6	697	1,980	2,677	1.
..	7	51	99	1	16	737	3,644	4,381	2.
..	1	2	2	..	1	32	100	132	3.
..	1	4	3	..	1	39	119	158	4.
..	5	24	41	..	4	176	589	765	5.
..	22	134	249	1	28	1,681	6,432	8,113	6.
..	4	11	39	..	8	359	937	1,296	7.
..	..	30	28	..	5	113	346	459	8.
..	2	2	6	..	..	29	121	150	9.
..	3	7	20	..	2	108	310	418	10.
..	9	50	93	..	15	609	1,714	2,323	11.
	1	4	4	..	1	30	203	233	12.
2	2,713	67,613	46,111	186	6,174	229,100	562,433	791,533	13.
15	25,836	175,114	167,187	1,780	20,905	1,059,169	4,136,765	5,195,934	14.

elsewhere classified.

NOTE.—" Not at Work ", as shown in Tables Nos. 58–67, includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

No. 58.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION:

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupational Status	Males 1947	Males 1954	Males 1961
	In Work Force—			
	At Work—			
1.	Employer	196,932	220,408	224,369
2.	Self-employed	342,650	358,746	350,111
3.	Employee (on wage or salary)	1,827,072	2,211,915	2,449,132
4.	Helper (not on wage or salary)	24,227	18,342	13,689
5.	Total at Work	2,390,881	2,809,411	3,037,301
6.	Not at Work(*a*)	66,009	40,913	128,626
7.	Not Stated	22,379	6,296	(*b*)
8.	Total in Work Force	2,479,269	2,856,620	3,165,927
9.	Not in Work Force	1,318,101	1,689,498	2,146,325
10.	GRAND TOTAL	3,797,370	4,546,118	5,312,252

(*a*) *See* note preceding this Table. (*b*) In processing the 1961 data an occupational status was allocated

No. 59.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION, METROPOLITAN URBAN,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Occupational Status	Metropolitan Urban Males	Metropolitan Urban Females	Other Urban Males	Other Urban Females
	In Work Force—				
	At Work—				
1.	Employer	102,086	19,878	57,669	11,152
2.	Self-employed	97,384	29,882	56,964	12,092
3.	Employee (on wage or salary)	1,490,889	635,247	623,541	198,807
4.	Helper (not on wage or salary)	1,355	2,854	1,050	1,424
5.	Total at Work	1,691,714	687,861	739,224	223,475
6.	Not at Work(*a*)	75,646	28,683	32,396	10,285
7.	Total in Work Force	1,767,360	716,544	771,620	233,760
8.	Not in Work Force	1,146,582	2,266,818	591,146	1,116,890
9.	GRAND TOTAL	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650

(*a*) *See* note

not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or workers not actively in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as " Not at Work ", therefore, do not represent the number of

AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1961
blood Aboriginals)

Females			Persons			No.
1947	1954	1961	1947	1954	1961	
24,357	30,028	42,712	221,289	250,436	267,081	1.
44,487	51,436	62,704	387,137	410,182	412,815	2.
620,421	737,488	901,902	2,447,493	2,949,403	3,351,034	3.
4,498	9,866	7,871	28,725	28,208	21,560	4.
693,763	828,818	1,015,189	3,084,644	3,638,229	4,052,490	5.
16,765	13,953	43,980	82,774	54,866	172,606	6.
6,634	2,631	(*b*)	29,013	8,927	(*b*)	7.X
717,162	845,402	1,059,169	3,196,431	3,702,022	4,225,096	8.
3,064,826	3,595,010	4,136,765	4,382,927	5,284,508	6,283,090	9.
3,781,988	4,440,412	5,195,934	7,579,358	8,986,530	10,508,186	10.

prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated. *See* Explanatory Notes.

OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961
blood Aboriginals)

Rural		Migratory		Total		No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
64,324	11,600	290	82	224,369	42,712	1.
195,568	20,702	195	28	350,111	62,704	2.
316,848	66,870	17,854	978	2,449,132	901,902	3.
11,277	3,586	7	7	13,689	7,871	4.
588,017	102,758	18,346	1,095	3,037,301	1,015,189	5.
19,542	4,513	1,042	499	128,626	43,980	6.
607,559	107,271	19,388	1,594	3,165,927	1,059,169	7.
407,385	749,965	1,212	3,092	2,146,325	4,136,765	8.
1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934	9.

preceding Table No. 58.

No. 60.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS BY AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Conjugal Condition	Age Last Birthday (Years)					
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39
	Employer						
1.	Never Married	2	715	3,313	3,369	2,683	1,888
2.	Married	..	23	2,361	11,593	23,227	29,477
3.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	..	17	65	201	318
4.	Widowed	..	..	2	17	46	111
5.	Divorced	..	..	2	35	117	227
6.	TOTAL	2	738	5,695	15,079	26,274	32,021
	Self-Employed						
7.	Never Married	46	4,780	11,892	8,194	6,319	4,927
8.	Married	..	62	6,677	21,851	33,756	39,983
9.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	..	29	150	349	487
10.	Widowed	..	1	10	26	67	175
11.	Divorced	..	..	10	61	185	293
12.	TOTAL	46	4,843	18,618	30,282	40,676	45,865
	Employee (on Wage or Salary)						
13.	Never Married	6,031	255,553	214,143	89,357	56,265	38,320
14.	Married	..	3,346	83,212	182,222	235,415	247,952
15.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	36	1,056	3,338	5,403	6,575
16.	Widowed	..	16	112	316	724	1,393
17.	Divorced	..	9	139	916	2,614	3,991
18.	TOTAL	6,031	258,960	298,662	276,149	300,421	298,231
	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)						
19.	Never Married	856	6,808	1,964	537	284	191
20.	Married	..	13	93	131	99	100
21.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	..	1	4	10	14
22.	Widowed	..	1	..	..	1	2
23.	Divorced	..	..	..	1	1	7
24.	TOTAL	856	6,822	2,058	673	395	314
	Total at Work						
25.	Never Married	6,935	267,856	231,312	101,457	65,551	45,326
26.	Married	..	3,444	92,343	215,797	292,497	317,512
27.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	36	1,103	3,557	5,963	7,394
28.	Widowed	..	18	124	359	838	1,681
29.	Divorced	..	9	151	1,013	2,917	4,518
30.	TOTAL	6,935	271,363	325,033	322,183	367,766	376,431
	Not at Work(*b*)						
31.	Never Married	1,028	17,181	14,360	7,199	4,828	3,633
32.	Married	..	284	3,518	6,279	7,311	7,904
33.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	9	156	415	547	711
34.	Widowed	..	1	16	17	56	101
35.	Divorced	..	..	17	100	254	417
36.	TOTAL	1,028	17,475	18,067	14,010	12,996	12,766

For footnote

AGE(*a*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)								Total	No.
40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
				Employer					
1,423	1,342	1,071	885	640	420	244	154	18,149	1.
29,712	30,718	26,470	19,226	12,026	6,984	3,850	2,039	197,706	2.
363	427	388	334	208	137	74	38	2,570	3.
162	277	422	584	612	639	635	802	4,309	4.
269	265	288	197	124	68	23	20	1,635	5.
31,929	33,029	28,639	21,226	13,610	8,248	4,826	3,053	224,369	6.
				Self-Employed					
4,195	4,126	3,835	3,100	2,353	1,348	809	641	56,565	7.
38,174	38,303	33,950	26,676	18,685	11,281	6,271	3,531	279,200	8.
535	571	642	515	392	243	148	82	4,143	9.
205	440	654	994	1,185	1,194	1,175	1,418	7,544	10.
402	437	434	358	255	128	59	37	2,659	11.
43,511	43,877	39,515	31,643	22,870	14,194	8,462	5,709	350,111	12.
				Employee (on Wage or Salary)					
25,606	22,041	18,151	13,979	9,351	3,051	1,259	569	753,676	13.
212,484	202,702	169,049	130,615	86,458	26,715	9,520	2,760	1,592,450	14.
6,338	6,592	5,824	4,491	2,890	974	393	133	44,043	15.
2,040	3,401	5,066	6,195	7,083	3,556	2,211	1,197	33,310	16.
4,266	4,527	4,058	2,788	1,701	442	149	53	25,653	17.
250,734	239,263	202,148	158,068	107,483	34,738	13,532	4,712	2,449,132	18.
				Helper (not on Wage or Salary)					
148	152	136	130	133	86	69	52	11,546	19.
102	112	122	184	217	196	143	103	1,615	20.
9	19	13	17	19	15	12	6	139	21.
8	8	14	27	49	61	60	91	322	22.
10	8	11	13	6	5	2	3	67	23.
277	299	296	371	424	363	286	255	13,689	24.
				Total at Work					
31,372	27,661	23,193	18,094	12,477	4,905	2,381	1,416	839,936	25.
280,472	271,835	229,591	176,701	117,386	45,176	19,784	8,433	2,070,971	26.
7,245	7,609	6,867	5,357	3,509	1,369	627	259	50,895	27.
2,415	4,126	6,156	7,800	8,929	5,450	4,081	3,508	45,485	28.
4,947	5,237	4,791	3,356	2,086	643	233	113	30,014	29.
326,451	316,468	270,598	211,308	144,387	57,543	27,106	13,729	3,037,301	30.
				Not at Work(*b*)					
2,540	2,268	2,101	1,821	1,377	353	112	43	58,844	31.
6,868	7,093	6,884	6,141	4,927	1,564	402	105	59,280	32.
692	773	733	570	382	109	41	8	5,146	33.
153	265	391	524	664	253	105	57	2,603	34.
415	464	445	361	219	43	14	4	2,753	35.
10,668	10,863	10,554	9,417	7,569	2,322	674	217	128,626	36.

see end of Table.

No. 60.—MALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS BY AGE(a)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Conjugal Condition	Age Last Birthday (Years)					
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39
	Total in Work Force						
1.	Never Married	7,963	285,037	245,672	108,656	70,379	48,959
2.	Married	..	3,728	95,861	222,076	299,808	325,416
3.	Married but Permanently Separated ..	..	45	1,259	3,972	6,510	8,105
4.	Widowed	..	19	140	376	894	1,782
5.	Divorced	..	9	168	1,113	3,171	4,935
6.	Total	7,963	288,838	343,100	336,193	380,762	389,197
	Not in Work Force						
7.	Never Married	514,444	125,837	17,663	5,019	3,693	3,500
8.	Married	..	106	701	1,084	1,373	1,978
9.	Married but Permanently Separated ..	..	6	46	87	171	292
10.	Widowed	..	1	9	16	31	68
11.	Divorced	..	..	12	44	145	212
12.	Total	514,444	125,950	18,431	6,250	5,413	6,050
	Grand Total						
13.	Never Married	522,407	410,874	263,335	113,675	74,072	52,459
14.	Married	..	3,834	96,562	223,160	301,181	327,394
15.	Married but Permanently Separated ..	..	51	1,305	4,059	6,681	8,397
16.	Widowed	..	20	149	392	925	1,850
17.	Divorced	..	9	180	1,157	3,316	5,147
18.	Total	522,407	414,788	361,531	342,443	386,175	395,247

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (b) *See* note preceding Table No. 58. (c) Includes

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)								Total	No.
40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
				Total in Work Force					
33,912	29,929	25,294	19,915	13,854	5,258	2,493	1,459	898,780	1.
287,340	278,928	236,475	182,842	122,313	46,740	20,186	8,538	2,130,251	2.
7,937	8,382	7,600	5,927	3,891	1,478	668	267	56,041	3.
2,568	4,391	6,547	8,324	9,593	5,703	4,186	3,565	48,088	4.
5,362	5,701	5,236	3,717	2,305	686	247	117	32,767	5.
337,119	327,331	281,152	220,725	151,956	59,865	27,780	13,946	3,165,927	6.
				Not in Work Force					
3,449	3,724	4,081	4,437	6,604	9,965	9,179	10,482	(*c*) 1,825,865	7.
2,675	3,873	6,346	10,577	26,618	64,513	59,965	54,650	234,459	8.
342	445	606	784	1,421	2,723	2,711	2,497	12,131	9.
103	197	393	963	3,385	10,823	16,305	35,703	67,997	10.
285	320	426	565	821	1,241	999	803	5,873	11.
6,854	8,559	11,852	17,326	38,849	89,265	89,159	104,135	(*c*) 2,146,325	12.
				Grand Total					
37,361	33,653	29,375	24,352	20,458	15,223	11,672	11,941	(*c*) 2,724,645	13.
290,015	282,801	242,821	193,419	148,931	111,253	80,151	63,188	2,364,710	14.
8,279	8,827	8,206	6,711	5,312	4,201	3,379	2,764	68,172	15.
2,671	4,588	6,940	9,287	12,978	16,526	20,491	39,268	116,085	16.
5,647	6,021	5,662	4,282	3,126	1,927	1,246	920	38,640	17.
343,973	335,890	293,004	238,051	190,805	149,130	116,939	118,081	(*c*) 5,312,252	18.

567,742 males aged 0–4 years, and 536,046 males aged 5–9 years.

No. 61.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Conjugal Condition	Age Last Birthday (Years)					
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39
	Employer						
1.	Never Married	..	105	261	193	219	267
2.	Married	..	32	884	2,363	3,886	5,377
3.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	1	8	31	61	90
4.	Widowed	..	..	5	24	77	182
5.	Divorced	..	1	1	14	51	98
6.	Total	..	139	1,159	2,625	4,294	6,014
	Self-Employed						
7.	Never Married	1	421	709	443	496	552
8.	Married	..	110	1,822	3,627	5,252	6,491
9.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	4	32	72	149	207
10.	Widowed	..	..	3	29	80	214
11.	Divorced	..	..	5	36	96	179
12.	Total	1	535	2,571	4,207	6,073	7,643
	Employee (on Wage or Salary)						
13.	Never Married	5,951	231,962	111,855	30,443	20,151	17,400
14.	Married	..	4,831	44,070	38,001	43,054	54,533
15.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	143	1,864	3,302	4,427	5,286
16.	Widowed	..	32	204	401	933	2,075
17.	Divorced	..	12	320	1,369	2,532	3,672
18.	Total	5,951	236,980	158,313	73,516	71,097	82,966
	Helper (not on Wage or Salary)						
19.	Never Married	177	1,659	487	193	132	115
20.	Married	..	49	227	346	442	556
21.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	3	19	21	35	37
22.	Widowed	..	..	..	2	3	13
23.	Divorced	..	..	2	5	14	11
24.	Total	177	1,711	735	567	626	732
	Total at Work						
25.	Never Married	6,129	234,147	113,312	31,272	20,998	18,334
26.	Married	..	5,022	47,003	44,337	52,634	66,957
27.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	151	1,923	3,426	4,672	5,620
28.	Widowed	..	32	212	456	1,093	2,484
29.	Divorced	..	13	328	1,424	2,693	3,960
30.	Total	6,129	239,365	162,778	80,915	82,090	97,355
	Not at Work(*b*)						
31.	Never Married	1,015	14,138	5,779	1,911	1,063	735
32.	Married	..	352	1,766	1,401	1,258	1,534
33.	Married but Permanently Separated	..	45	311	372	461	549
34.	Widowed	..	2	15	21	54	128
35.	Divorced	..	2	42	113	206	287
36.	Total	1,015	14,539	7,913	3,818	3,042	3,233

For footnote *see*

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND CONJUGAL CONDITION:
30th JUNE, 1961

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)								Total	No.
40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over		
				Employer					
352	410	503	434	344	250	167	105	3,610	1.
5,681	5,315	3,789	2,223	1,081	452	193	84	31,360	2.
122	121	106	80	52	17	7	5	701	3.
368	678	896	998	1,000	791	638	613	6,270	4.
150	160	123	84	47	27	11	4	771	5.
6,673	6,684	5,417	3,819	2,524	1,537	1,016	811	42,712	6.
				Self-Employed					
743	918	1,062	1,064	892	706	383	307	8,697	7.
6,569	6,390	5,095	3,294	1,828	872	364	166	41,880	8.
294	339	282	212	144	93	48	14	1,890	9.
402	739	1,037	1,426	1,527	1,341	968	957	8,723	10.
224	273	278	207	117	64	21	14	1,514	11.
8,232	8,659	7,754	6,203	4,508	3,076	1,784	1,458	62,704	12.
				Employee (on Wage or Salary)					
14,731	15,096	14,600	12,375	7,434	3,616	1,560	1,004	488,178	13.
47,444	40,465	26,588	13,275	4,802	1,245	252	86	318,646	14.
5,194	5,032	3,742	2,443	1,082	341	83	25	32,964	15.
4,021	6,789	8,319	8,279	5,916	2,573	953	362	40,857	16.
3,981	3,848	2,841	1,746	704	186	35	11	21,257	17.
75,371	71,230	56,090	38,118	19,938	7,961	2,883	1,488	901,902	18.
				Helper (not on Wage or Salary)					
85	93	78	75	77	57	31	29	3,288	19.
542	564	510	305	195	100	33	16	3,885	20.
33	25	29	23	7	3	2	1	238	21.
15	30	42	57	64	55	35	32	348	22.
16	17	19	9	11	6	2	..	112	23.
691	729	678	469	354	221	103	78	7,871	24.
				Total at Work					
15,911	16,517	16,243	13,948	8,747	4,629	2,141	1,445	503,773	25.
60,236	52,734	35,982	19,097	7,906	2,669	842	352	395,771	26.
5,643	5,517	4,159	2,758	1,285	454	140	45	35,793	27.
4,806	8,236	10,294	10,760	8,507	4,760	2,594	1,964	56,198	28.
4,371	4,298	3,261	2,046	879	283	69	29	23,654	29.
90,967	87,302	69,939	48,609	27,324	12,795	5,786	3,835	1,015,189	30.
				Not at Work(b)					
574	585	597	554	202	84	22	7	27,266	31.
1,285	1,021	670	349	103	19	2	1	9,761	32.
531	473	331	211	48	19	4	..	3,355	33.
255	447	408	342	176	62	9	3	1,922	34.
321	308	218	139	30	9	..	1	1,676	35.
2,966	2,834	2,224	1,595	559	193	37	12	43,980	36.

end of Table.

No. 61.—FEMALES ACCORDING TO OCCUPATIONAL STATUS BY AGE(*a*)
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS,

(Exclusive of full-

No.	Conjugal Condition	Age Last Birthday (Years)					
		10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39
	Total in Work Force						
1.	Never Married	7,144	248,285	119,091	33,183	22,061	19,069
2.	Married	..	5,374	48,769	45,738	53,892	68,491
3.	Married but Permanently Separated ..	..	196	2,234	3,798	5,133	6,169
4.	Widowed	..	34	227	477	1,147	2,612
5.	Divorced	..	15	370	1,537	2,899	4,247
6.	Total	7,144	253,904	170,691	84,733	85,132	100,588
	Not in Work Force						
7.	Never Married	490,433	118,329	13,443	5,620	5,035	5,205
8.	Married	..	21,665	149,907	219,462	255,289	258,416
9.	Married but Permanently Separated ..	..	195	1,444	2,507	3,615	3,882
10.	Widowed	..	37	271	733	1,593	3,076
11.	Divorced	..	15	151	573	1,129	1,502
12.	Total	490,433	140,241	165,216	228,895	266,661	272,081
	Grand Total						
13.	Never Married	497,577	366,614	132,534	38,803	27,096	24,274
14.	Married	..	27,039	198,676	265,200	309,181	326,907
15.	Married but Permanently Separated ..	..	391	3,678	6,305	8,748	10,051
16.	Widowed	..	71	498	1,210	2,740	5,688
17.	Divorced	..	30	521	2,110	4,028	5,749
18.	Total	497,577	394,145	335,907	313,628	351,793	372,669

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes. (*b*) *See* note

(FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND CONJUGAL CONDITION: 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years) 40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	70–74	75 and over	Total	No.
				Total in Work Force					
16,485	17,102	16,840	14,502	8,949	4,713	2,163	1,452	531,039	1.
61,521	53,755	36,652	19,446	8,009	2,688	844	353	405,532	2.
6,174	5,990	4,490	2,969	1,333	473	144	45	39,148	3.
5,061	8,683	10,702	11,102	8,683	4,822	2,603	1,967	58,120	4.
4,692	4,606	3,479	2,185	909	292	69	30	25,330	5.
93,933	90,136	72,163	50,204	27,883	12,988	5,823	3,847	1,059,169	6.
				Not in Work Force					
5,574	6,622	7,488	8,799	14,008	17,168	16,528	22,334	(*c*) 1,789,812	7.
224,675	210,452	173,774	135,472	115,422	86,664	53,450	34,574	1,939,222	8.
3,737	3,862	3,700	3,478	4,334	3,904	2,707	1,854	39,219	9.
4,822	8,814	15,640	25,325	45,927	61,972	68,325	113,968	350,503	10.
1,813	2,055	2,258	2,052	2,474	1,958	1,215	814	18,009	11.
240,621	231,805	202,860	175,126	182,165	171,666	142,225	173,544	(*c*) 4,136,765	12.
				Grand Total					
22,059	23,724	24,328	23,301	22,957	21,881	18,691	23,786	(*c*) 2,320,851	13.
286,196	264,207	210,426	154,918	123,431	89,352	54,294	34,927	2,344,754	14.
9,911	9,852	8,190	6,447	5,667	4,377	2,851	1,899	78,367	15.
9,883	17,497	26,342	36,427	54,610	66,794	70,928	115,935	408,623	16.
6,505	6,661	5,737	4,237	3,383	2,250	1,284	844	43,339	17.
334,554	321,941	275,023	225,330	210,048	184,654	148,048	177,391	(*c*) 5,195,934	18.

preceding Table No. 58. (*c*) Includes 541,751 females aged 0–4 years and 511,475 females aged 5–9 years.

No. 62.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF MALES AND FEMALES: METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC., DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupational Status	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
					Born in Australia					
In Work Force—										
At Work—										
Employer	74,376	13,822	48,927	9,733	57,276	10,513	223	68	180,802	34,136
Self-employed	66,551	19,800	47,679	9,906	173,128	18,437	136	20	287,494	48,163
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,073,173	478,938	507,621	172,528	262,505	59,114	4,677	624	1,847,976	711,204
Helper (not on wage or salary)	841	1,821	865	1,143	10,592	3,194	5	6	12,303	6,164
Total	1,214,941	514,381	605,092	193,310	503,501	91,258	5,041	718	2,328,575	799,667
Not at Work(*a*)	44,279	17,739	24,856	8,521	14,435	3,967	198	175	83,768	30,402
Total in Work Force ..	1,259,220	532,120	629,948	201,831	517,936	95,225	5,239	893	2,412,343	830,069
Not in Work Force ..	989,958	1,885,445	538,757	996,947	383,412	690,296	535	1,644	1,912,662	3,574,332
Total	2,249,178	2,417,565	1,168,705	1,198,778	901,348	785,521	5,774	2,537	4,325,005	4,404,401
					Born Outside Australia					
In Work Force—										
At Work—										
Employer	27,710	6,056	8,742	1,419	7,048	1,087	67	14	43,567	8,576
Self-employed	30,833	10,082	9,285	2,186	22,440	2,265	59	8	62,617	14,541
Employee (on wage or salary)	417,716	156,309	115,920	26,279	54,343	7,756	13,177	354	601,156	190,698
Helper (not on wage or salary)	514	1,033	185	281	685	392	2	1	1,386	1,707
Total	476,773	173,480	134,132	30,165	84,516	11,500	13,305	377	708,726	215,522
Not at Work(*a*)	31,367	10,944	7,540	1,764	5,107	546	844	324	44,858	13,578
Total in Work Force ..	508,140	184,424	141,672	31,929	89,623	12,046	14,149	701	753,584	229,100
Not in Work Force ..	156,624	381,373	52,389	119,943	23,973	59,669	677	1,448	233,663	562,433
Total	664,764	565,797	194,061	151,872	113,596	71,715	14,826	2,149	987,247	791,533
					Total					
In Work Force—										
At Work—										
Employer	102,086	19,878	57,669	11,152	64,324	11,600	290	82	224,369	42,712
Self-employed	97,384	29,882	56,964	12,092	195,568	20,702	195	28	350,111	62,704
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,490,889	635,247	623,541	198,807	316,848	66,870	17,854	978	2,449,132	901,902
Helper (not on wage or salary)	1,355	2,854	1,050	1,424	11,277	3,586	7	7	13,689	7,871
Total	1,691,714	687,861	739,224	223,475	588,017	102,758	18,346	1,095	3,037,301	1,015,189
Not at Work(*a*)	75,646	28,683	32,396	10,285	19,542	4,513	1,042	499	128,626	43,980
Total in Work Force ..	1,767,360	716,544	771,620	233,760	607,559	107,271	19,388	1,594	3,165,927	1,059,169
Not in Work Force ..	1,146,582	2,266,818	591,146	1,116,890	407,385	749,965	1,212	3,092	2,146,325	4,136,765
Grand Total ..	2,913,942	2,983,362	1,362,766	1,350,650	1,014,944	857,236	20,600	4,686	5,312,252	5,195,934

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

No. 63.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS, ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND AGE(*b*) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Males										
10–14	875	52	29	15	3	33	..	5	16	1,028
15–19	13,385	1,394	551	495	40	1,165	8	138	299	17,475
20–24	12,953	1,604	642	629	87	1,539	20	255	338	18,067
25–29	9,553	1,349	659	625	111	1,164	8	255	286	14,010
30–34	8,511	1,303	898	663	65	1,072	18	215	251	12,996
35–39	8,083	1,288	1,301	724	68	848	10	200	244	12,766
40–44	6,495	1,027	1,380	657	56	731	11	136	175	10,668
45–49	6,555	973	1,695	694	34	607	14	128	163	10,863
50–54	6,209	932	1,979	612	25	490	11	132	164	10,554
55–59	5,486	829	1,970	511	28	331	5	94	163	9,417
60–64	4,184	708	1,875	359	15	222	13	77	116	7,569
65–69	1,252	307	504	117	4	57	1	29	51	2,322
70–74	313	131	152	29	4	15	1	13	16	674
75 and over	91	33	49	22	..	7	..	4	11	217
TOTAL	83,945	11,930	13,684	6,152	540	8,281	120	1,681	2,293	128,626
Females										
10–14	888	58	27	3	1	24	..	1	13	1,015
15–19	10,451	931	1,395	137	25	1,216	6	143	235	14,539
20–24	4,734	583	974	101	41	1,058	15	248	159	7,913
25–29	2,300	364	451	47	33	415	9	115	84	3,818
30–34	1,724	349	441	62	22	311	1	80	52	3,042
35–39	1,839	412	479	71	29	276	6	74	47	3,233
40–44	1,703	397	490	90	14	169	2	59	42	2,966
45–49	1,562	341	555	77	12	179	8	53	47	2,834
50–54	1,175	258	457	80	11	157	2	44	40	2,224
55–59	804	153	377	69	9	107	6	40	30	1,595
60–64	274	71	111	26	1	40	2	14	20	559
65–69	90	18	50	7	1	15	..	6	6	193
70–74	13	3	9	2	..	5	2	..	3	37
75 and over	5	1	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
TOTAL	27,562	3,939	5,821	773	199	3,972	59	877	778	43,980

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

(*b*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 64.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS, ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND DURATION: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Duration	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Males										
Under 1 week	8,386	2,375	698	277	80	2,195	8	139	336	14,494
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	2,381	620	191	112	17	465	2	43	64	3,895
2 weeks and under 4 weeks ..	13,012	2,552	1,144	560	93	1,755	22	187	322	19,647
4 weeks and under 3 months ..	34,728	4,388	4,038	1,642	223	2,572	48	473	632	48,744
3 months and under 6 months ..	11,048	765	2,201	977	61	436	13	146	161	15,808
6 months and under 12 months ..	4,319	230	1,917	877	13	174	14	71	93	7,708
Total under 1 year ..	73,874	10,930	10,189	4,445	487	7,597	107	1,059	1,608	110,296
1 year and under 2 years ..	1,301	29	1,099	606	5	45	4	23	72	3,184
2 years and under 3 years ..	462	5	488	314	2	10	..	13	18	1,312
3 years and over	335	3	355	240	5	2	..	10	14	964
Not Stated	7,973	963	1,553	547	41	627	9	576	581	12,870
Total	83,945	11,930	13,684	6,152	540	8,281	120	1,681	2,293	128,626
Females										
Under 1 week	2,009	693	277	36	28	794	4	99	102	4,042
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	628	193	88	14	7	256	1	32	26	1,245
2 weeks and under 4 weeks ..	3,195	735	582	66	22	934	11	108	102	5,755
4 weeks and under 3 months ..	10,181	1,474	2,066	222	76	1,322	24	241	207	15,813
3 months and under 6 months ..	4,091	330	1,082	142	30	248	7	68	59	6,057
6 months and under 12 months ..	1,933	116	661	103	6	69	8	45	43	2,984
Total under 1 year ..	22,037	3,541	4,756	583	169	3,623	55	593	539	35,896
1 year and under 2 years ..	613	19	299	64	2	18	1	17	25	1,058
2 years and under 3 years ..	185	4	120	23	4	2	..	7	1	346
3 years and over	115	..	48	11	1	2	1	5	3	186
Not Stated	4,612	375	598	92	23	327	2	255	210	6,494
Total	27,562	3,939	5,821	773	199	3,972	59	877	778	43,980

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

No. 65.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS, ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Males										
Australasia—										
Total Born in Australia	52,657	8,339	10,251	4,167	153	6,022	95	642	1,442	83,768
Norfolk Island	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	6
Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
New Guinea	10	3	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	16
Nauru	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
New Zealand	516	45	96	37	1	95	2	33	10	835
Total Australasia	53,188	8,388	10,350	4,205	154	6,120	97	675	1,453	84,630
Europe—										
England	5,745	614	950	340	7	588	8	322	110	8,684
Wales	201	25	33	20	1	17	1	10	5	313
Scotland	1,529	159	287	105	6	135	..	61	32	2,314
Northern Ireland	194	14	26	13	1	12	..	10	1	271
Ireland, Republic of	134	19	17	9	..	21	..	10	3	213
Ireland (undefined)	437	64	90	39	..	44	..	11	11	696
Albania	50	13	10	3	..	3	..	1	3	83
Austria	585	49	27	29	9	42	..	12	13	766
Belgium	75	1	2	1	..	..	..	5	1	85
Bulgaria	51	9	4	6	..	4	..	1	2	77
Czechoslovakia	249	30	36	18	1	35	..	6	3	378
Denmark	115	14	11	7	..	18	..	4	4	173
Estonia	86	7	15	8	1	8	1	2	1	129
Finland	185	26	22	14	1	24	..	7	7	286
France	77	9	10	12	2	6	..	2	3	121
Germany	2,449	175	109	103	27	135	1	114	52	3,165
Greece	2,686	263	197	142	68	75	1	35	72	3,539
Hungary	951	124	64	59	28	71	1	12	27	1,337
Italy	5,272	770	482	398	100	272	3	67	200	7,564
Latvia	246	33	38	25	3	19	..	2	5	371
Lithuania	178	30	25	20	1	7	..	1	5	267
Malta	978	123	75	68	25	20	..	12	32	1,333
Netherlands	1,669	159	104	103	20	125	2	114	34	2,330
Norway	90	7	14	10	..	11	..	..	6	138
Poland	1,297	207	184	122	18	68	..	18	40	1,954
Portugal	25	9	4	2	..	..	..	1	3	44
Romania	118	18	15	10	1	8	..	5	3	178
Spain	287	41	11	5	1	47	..	2	21	415
Sweden	58	10	12	5	..	17	..	1	3	106
Switzerland	86	10	5	3	2	9	..	4	2	121
Ukraine	339	40	55	29	10	10	..	5	7	495
U.S.S.R.	327	28	46	21	4	16	..	18	10	470
Yugoslavia	2,244	237	147	100	34	114	1	16	61	2,954
Other Countries in Europe	128	11	18	9	4	13	..	3	14	200
Total Europe	29,141	3,348	3,145	1,858	375	1,994	19	894	796	41,570
Asia—										
Burma	23	1	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	30
Ceylon	43	1	3	1	..	6	..	1	1	56
China	144	23	28	8	1	28	..	10	7	249
Cyprus	215	24	17	10	1	10	..	3	8	288
Hong Kong	22	2	4	..	..	4	..	1	..	33
India	124	12	14	7	..	11	..	3	4	175
Indonesia	78	2	6	2	1	8	..	3	1	101
Israel	26	4	5	1	..	2	..	1	1	40
Japan	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Lebanon	240	33	19	17	1	8	..	4	8	330
Malaya	18	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	22
Pakistan	5	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	7
Philippines	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Singapore	20	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	1	26
Syria	5	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	8
Thailand	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Turkey	34	3	9	1	2	2	..	..	..	51
Other Countries in Asia	24	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	29
Total Asia	1,026	110	114	47	7	85	1	31	31	1,452

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 65.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*										
AFRICA—										
Egypt	189	28	23	18	3	16	..	4	6	287
South Africa	71	9	12	6	..	12	1	50	1	162
Other Countries in Africa	51	8	4	3	1	10	..	6	2	85
TOTAL AFRICA	311	45	39	27	4	38	1	60	9	534
AMERICA—										
Canada (including Newfoundland)	97	15	9	3	..	14	1	11	1	151
United States of America	131	16	18	11	..	23	1	10	2	212
West Indies Federation	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Other Countries in North America	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Countries in South America	21	2	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	28
TOTAL AMERICA	257	34	31	14	..	40	2	21	3	402
PACIFIC ISLANDS—										
Fiji	11	3	2	..	..	3	..	..	1	20
New Caledonia	6	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	9
New Hebrides	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other Pacific Islands	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	20	5	5	1	..	4	..	..	1	36
OTHER—										
At Sea	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
GRAND TOTAL	83,945	11,930	13,684	6,152	540	8,281	120	1,681	2,293	128,626
FEMALES										
AUSTRALASIA—										
Total Born in Australia	18,307	2,574	4,699	542	31	3,245	48	418	538	30,402
Norfolk Island	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Guinea	4	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	11
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	198	16	38	6	..	72	2	23	7	362
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA	18,510	2,592	4,740	548	31	3,318	50	441	546	30,776
EUROPE—										
England	1,867	255	255	50	4	280	2	148	37	2,898
Wales	38	13	8	1	..	8	1	..	3	72
Scotland	406	65	85	21	1	43	4	22	6	653
Northern Ireland	54	5	11	4	1	3	..	4	1	83
Ireland, Republic of	25	2	7	..	..	3	..	1	..	38
Ireland (undefined)	82	10	16	6	..	6	..	3	2	125
Albania	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Austria	132	16	22	3	3	14	..	9	6	205
Belgium	6	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	11
Bulgaria	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Czechoslovakia	44	9	5	1	..	3	..	2	..	64
Denmark	23	2	5	..	..	3	..	..	3	36
Estonia	31	7	13	1	..	3	..	1	1	57
Finland	36	3	..	1	1	4	..	3	..	48
France	27	2	9	..	..	1	..	1	2	42
Germany	672	116	65	16	12	59	..	68	22	1,030
Greece	1,434	128	63	18	58	18	..	19	37	1,775
Hungary	250	35	48	13	6	19	..	6	8	385
Italy	1,418	275	103	17	39	43	1	15	35	1,946
Latvia	96	12	24	4	2	6	..	2	..	146
Lithuania	38	9	15	4	..	2	..	..	2	70
Malta	240	35	19	6	7	5	..	2	9	323
Netherlands	408	35	33	10	1	22	1	19	5	534
Norway	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 65.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*										
EUROPE—*continued*										
Poland	403	96	62	11	9	13	..	11	15	620
Portugal	7	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	10
Romania	32	9	8	..	1	2	..	1	1	54
Spain	19	2	2	..	..	1	..	3	2	29
Sweden	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Switzerland	21	2	3	1	1	1	..	4	1	34
Ukraine	68	29	13	2	4	2	..	2	2	122
U.S.S.R.	160	26	43	3	4	4	..	14	3	257
Yugoslavia	380	55	47	12	9	12	..	7	9	531
Other Countries in Europe	37	6	6	..	..	3	..	2	4	58
TOTAL EUROPE	8,472	1,264	991	205	163	587	9	369	218	12,278
ASIA—										
Burma	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	7
Ceylon	18	2	3	..	..	2	..	2	1	28
China	91	11	15	4	..	6	..	25	1	153
Cyprus	54	12	4	2	2	3	..	..	2	79
Hong Kong	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	8
India	61	2	15	1	..	13	..	5	2	99
Indonesia	19	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	24
Israel	8	1	2	1	..	3	..	1	1	17
Japan	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Lebanon	56	13	8	1	..	2	..	1	2	83
Malaya	8	..	2	..	..	3	..	2	1	16
Pakistan	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	5
Philippines	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Singapore	9	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	12
Syria	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Thailand	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Turkey	13	1	3	1	1	..	..	1	..	20
Other Countries in Asia	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6
TOTAL ASIA	362	45	58	12	3	42	..	38	10	570
AFRICA—										
Egypt	131	22	11	3	2	8	..	5	3	185
South Africa	20	2	5	1	..	3	..	15	..	46
Other Countries in Africa	22	2	5	1	..	..	..	1	1	32
TOTAL AFRICA	173	26	21	5	2	11	..	21	4	263
AMERICA—										
Canada (including Newfoundland)	18	3	5	..	..	4	..	3	..	33
United States of America	12	3	2	2	..	5	..	3	..	27
West Indies Federation	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other Countries in North America	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Countries in South America	3	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	9
TOTAL AMERICA	35	8	9	2	..	11	..	8	..	73
PACIFIC ISLANDS—										
Fiji	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8
New Caledonia	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
New Hebrides	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other Pacific Islands	3	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	7
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	10	4	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	20
OTHER—										
At Sea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GRAND TOTAL	27,562	3,939	5,821	773	199	3,972	59	877	778	43,980

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
MALES										
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION—										
Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—										
Whaling	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	19	1	7	..	..	11	..	2	..	40
Oyster farming	6	2	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	11
Fishing	207	67	46	15	2	19	..	9	10	375
Total Sub-Group 1	236	70	55	15	2	31	..	11	10	430
Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—										
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	34	4	8	5	..	3	..	..	3	57
Other	6	..	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	12
Total Sub-Group 2	40	4	12	5	..	4	..	1	3	69
Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—										
Farming, mixed and undefined	1,506	228	258	97	4	214	5	28	32	2,372
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	69	10	14	7	..	16	..	..	3	119
Agriculture—										
Wheat growing	66	18	14	6	..	11	..	2	4	121
Sugar growing	1,061	309	64	45	..	295	16	28	76	1,894
Fruit growing	252	48	56	12	..	48	4	5	4	429
Grape growing	19	..	5	2	..	2	..	..	..	28
Vegetable growing and market gardening	166	45	37	15	..	26	1	2	4	296
Flower growing and nursery gardening	38	5	18	3	..	8	..	..	..	72
Tobacco growing	46	18	14	6	..	11	2	4	3	104
Other	69	18	12	7	..	19	..	2	2	129
Grazing	1,413	402	279	143	2	332	11	33	73	2,688
Services incidental to grazing	993	618	134	74	2	180	22	36	96	2,155
Dairy, pig and poultry farming—										
Dairying	748	75	126	48	1	167	..	23	14	1,202
Pig farming	9	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	14
Poultry farming	52	4	17	..	..	13	..	2	2	90
Beekeeping	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Services, n.e.i., incidental to Rural Industries	157	48	29	13	..	40	..	10	9	306
Other	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Total Sub-Group 3	6,679	1,849	1,079	480	9	1,384	61	175	322	12,038
Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—										
Afforestation and re-afforestation	39	16	22	11	..	6	..	..	1	95
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	294	98	54	63	1	21	1	2	10	544
Other	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 4	336	114	76	74	1	27	1	2	11	642
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	7,291	2,037	1,222	574	12	1,446	62	189	346	13,179
B. MINING AND QUARRYING—										
Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—										
Gold mining	82	9	45	30	..	15	..	2	3	186
Silver, lead and zinc mining	39	1	19	15	1	5	..	..	1	81
Coal mining	523	27	89	90	35	18	..	8	2	792
Tin mining	22	5	8	2	..	3	..	..	1	41
Iron mining	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
Copper mining	14	5	15	8	..	4	..	2	2	50
Oil well operations (including drilling)	9	1	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	16
Mining (undefined)	155	14	23	12	..	14	..	12	1	231
Other mining	73	11	21	15	..	16	..	2	4	142
Total Sub-Group 1	920	73	221	173	36	81	..	26	14	1,544
Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—										
Quarrying	62	15	18	25	..	9	..	1	3	133
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	982	88	239	198	36	90	..	27	17	1,677

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause: Unable to secure Employment	Cause: Temporarily Laid Off	Cause: Sickness	Cause: Accident	Cause: Industrial Dispute	Cause: Changing Jobs	Cause: Resting	Cause: Other Causes	Cause: Not Stated	Total
Males—*continued*										
C. Manufacturing—										
Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—										
Cement (hydraulic)	19	3	8	9	..	3	..	1	..	43
Concrete and cement products	73	17	12	20	1	11	..	3	1	138
Lime kilns and plaster works	65	20	8	13	1	5	..	..	1	113
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	30	6	6	5	..	..	..	..	..	47
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	238	48	49	43	2	16	..	3	5	404
Glass and glass products	151	19	29	17	3	5	..	2	2	228
Stone working	23	2	5	2	..	4	..	..	3	39
Other	21	2	1	4	..	1	..	1	..	30
Total Sub-Group 1	620	117	118	113	7	45	..	10	12	1,042
Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—										
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	4	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	8
Petrol and other petroleum products	28	2	7	3	..	5	..	1	..	46
Bitumen-treated products	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	4
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	33	2	10	6	..	5	..	2	..	58
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—										
Extracting, refining and founding of metals—										
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	814	101	119	82	7	43	..	13	19	1,198
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	18	..	11	6	..	..	..	..	1	36
Iron and steel founding	319	60	49	43	3	12	..	5	9	500
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	84	15	12	5	1	..	..	5	2	124
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—										
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	12	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	18
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	88	16	15	7	..	6	..	2	..	134
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	81	14	18	7	1	..	..	2	6	129
Lead	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	26	4	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	36
Other metals and alloys	35	3	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	47
Metal not stated	2	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—										
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	48	81	5	1	1	3	..	..	2	141
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	76	22	11	10	2	2	..	..	3	126
Canisters	23	4	10	12	..	2	..	..	1	52
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	255	48	43	23	3	15	..	6	6	399
Springs	62	16	6	4	..	1	..	..	..	89
Blacksmithing and drop forging	86	8	16	5	3	2	..	2	1	123
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	36	7	13	3	..	2	..	..	1	62
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	12	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	18
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	31	8	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	44
Builders' hardware	42	3	4	4	..	5	..	..	..	58
Other	354	45	59	41	6	37	..	11	7	560
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	28	3	14	2	1	2	..	..	..	50
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—										
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	196	28	39	27	2	12	..	4	6	314
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	27	4	2	3	..	2	..	1	1	40
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	194	43	31	18	1	11	1	..	3	302
Other domestic machinery	40	5	6	2	..	1	..	1	2	57
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	88	3	7	5	..	14	..	3	3	123
Other	272	36	48	39	4	28	..	9	10	446
General engineering	1,603	195	224	106	12	182	1	40	18	2,381

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*										
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*										
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metal-working—*continued*										
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—										
Accumulators and batteries	30	3	13	2	..	5	..	1	1	55
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	237	23	37	10	1	37	..	5	4	354
Telegraph and telephone instruments	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Electric cable, wire and flex	25	4	12	7	1	1	..	..	1	51
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	338	34	79	23	3	57	..	11	10	555
Other and undefined metalworking	637	50	52	23	..	24	..	10	7	803
Total Sub-Group 3	6,231	891	973	531	53	510	2	131	127	9,449
Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—										
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	300	67	57	32	..	38	..	12	12	518
Aircraft and aircraft parts	117	14	15	5	1	16	..	4	3	175
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tram-cars (including railway work shops)	97	16	66	42	1	12	..	2	5	241
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—										
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	1,355	257	120	81	22	30	..	13	26	1,904
Motor engineering	595	58	111	40	3	104	2	17	14	944
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	295	52	50	31	1	36	1	7	4	477
Bicycles, parts and accessories	25	4	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	35
Other	10	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	15
Total Sub-Group 4	2,794	468	424	232	28	241	3	55	64	4,309
Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—										
Wool scouring and fellmongering	32	8	8	4	..	..	..	..	2	54
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	723	130	93	39	8	40	1	8	11	1,053
Flax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canvas goods	16	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	14	2	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	21
Carpets, etc.—										
Carpets	22	47	3	3	1	1	..	..	1	78
Felt and feltex	9	4	1	3	..	1	..	1	..	19
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Bags and rope, etc.—										
Bags and sacks	4	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	9
Rope and cordage	16	4	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	31
Other	14	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	23
Total Sub-Group 5	850	200	124	56	9	45	1	9	14	1,308
Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)—										
Clothing (undefined)	194	49	27	1	1	10	..	2	1	285
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	323	41	48	5	7	6	..	6	8	444
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	12	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Foundation garments	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Millinery, hats and caps	15	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	23
Knitted goods and hosiery	162	36	15	6	1	10	..	5	3	238
Other	6	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Total Sub-Group 6	715	134	99	12	9	28	..	13	12	1,022
Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—										
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	384	81	59	18	2	19	..	6	11	580
Boot and shoe repairing	93	5	19	7	..	5	..	1	1	131
Other	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
Total Sub-Group 7	480	87	81	26	2	24	..	7	12	719

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*										
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*										
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Meat and fish processing—										
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	311	108	73	50	2	9	..	2	6	561
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	342	101	76	42	2	23	..	4	12	602
Bacon and ham curing	31	6	11	9	..	3	..	1	1	62
Smallgoods	19	16	8	6	1	2	..	..	..	52
Fish preserving and canning	14	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Other	17	6	3	2	..	3	..	..	..	31
Milk processing	70	42	23	15	..	8	..	..	2	160
Margarine	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	6
Ice-cream	15	3	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	23
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—										
Flour and other grain milling	73	8	12	15	..	2	..	1	4	115
Cereal foods and starch	9	3	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	21
Bread, cakes and pastry	462	52	92	37	2	79	..	8	14	746
Biscuits	37	3	4	3	..	4	..	..	..	51
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	50	5	19	7	1	7	..	..	1	90
Sugar milling and refining	447	146	47	30	1	49	3	12	26	761
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—										
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	89	34	14	10	1	4	..	..	3	155
Fruit and vegetable drying	7	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	11
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	10	3	2	1	..	1	..	..	2	19
Animal and poultry foods—										
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	6	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	13
Other	17	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	26
Other foods	133	12	24	6	..	12	..	2	..	189
Drinks (including ice)—										
Ice (not ice-cream)	4	..	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	98	25	10	12	..	4	..	..	2	151
Brewing	67	11	13	8	..	4	..	1	4	108
Malting	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	8
Distilling	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Wines	17	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	23
Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tobacco	22	3	5	2	..	3	..	..	..	35
Total Sub-Group 8	2,375	595	465	267	10	219	3	34	82	4,050
Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—										
Sawmilling	849	314	160	186	3	60	..	9	13	1,594
Joinery, sashes and doors	757	111	105	45	6	48	1	13	24	1,110
Plywood	101	23	9	3	3	3	..	2	..	144
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	14	6	6	5	..	1	..	..	..	32
Wood turning and carving	12	3	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	22
Wooden boxes and cases	53	18	10	7	1	4	..	..	1	94
Coopering	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Other	81	14	12	2	1	1	..	1	..	112
Total Sub-Group 9	1,869	489	304	253	15	117	1	25	38	3,111
Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—										
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	612	105	100	32	4	36	1	11	12	913
House and shopfittings, n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting)	61	13	9	3	..	3	..	1	..	90
Baskets and wickerware	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	26	9	6	..	..	1	..	1	..	43
Blinds and furnishing drapery	23	5	3	1	1	2	..	1	..	36
Other	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 10	726	132	119	36	5	42	1	14	12	1,087

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause: Unable to secure Employment	Cause: Temporarily Laid Off	Cause: Sickness	Cause: Accident	Cause: Industrial Dispute	Cause: Changing Jobs	Cause: Resting	Cause: Other Causes	Cause: Not Stated	Total
MALES—*continued*										
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*										
Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—										
Pulp, paper and paper board	94	13	34	15	..	11	..	3	..	170
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	52	8	10	11	..	1	..	2	2	86
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	8	5	2	3	..	1	..	1	..	20
Printing and publishing—										
Newspapers and periodicals	98	6	22	9	..	17	..	6	4	162
Job and general printing	245	34	80	20	2	64	..	12	10	467
Bookbinding	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	9
Lithography and photolithography	6	1	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	11
Stereotyping and engraving	8	2	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	16
Other	10	..	1	..	..	4	..	1	..	16
Photography	79	7	15	..	..	9	..	1	2	113
Total Sub-Group 11	606	77	168	60	2	110	..	28	19	1,070
Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—										
Industrial chemicals and acids	119	12	27	11	2	18	..	3	2	194
Paints, colours and varnishes	47	3	14	3	1	6	..	1	..	75
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	102	14	6	9	..	1	..	2	1	135
Drugs and patent medicines	34	..	6	3	..	2	..	1	2	48
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Soap and candles	24	2	5	..	1	..	..	1	..	33
Matches	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	4	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	5	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Explosives and fireworks	5	..	5	3	1	1	..	..	..	15
Other	37	8	8	4	..	3	..	1	1	62
Total Sub-Group 12	390	45	77	36	5	31	..	9	6	599
Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—										
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	66	6	11	1	..	5	1	6	1	97
Electroplate ware and electroplating	76	21	10	1	..	6	..	2	..	116
Minting	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 13	142	27	22	2	..	11	1	8	1	214
Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—										
Fur dressing and fur garment making	16	1	..	1	3	..	..	1	..	22
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	86	12	30	15	3	..	..	1	3	150
Saddlery, harness and whips	4	1	5	..	..	3	..	..	..	13
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	55	8	6	1	..	4	..	2	2	78
Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 14	162	22	41	17	6	7	..	4	5	264
Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—										
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	242	37	29	35	2	15	..	2	7	369
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	60	7	9	9	1	4	..	..	..	90
Total Sub-Group 15	302	44	38	44	3	19	..	2	7	459
Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—										
Musical instruments	19	..	8	..	..	2	..	1	..	30
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	58	4	7	3	..	9	..	..	..	81
Cameras and photographic goods	7	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Total Sub-Group 16	84	7	18	3	..	11	..	1	..	124

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Males—*continued*										
C. Manufacturing—*continued*										
Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—										
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	168	27	18	6	1	13	..	3	5	241
Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—										
Linoleum and leather cloth	10	4	..	2	..					16
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	17	3	4	6	1	..	..			31
Buttons and buckles	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..		3
Brooms and brushes	8	4	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	20
Pencils, pens, etc.	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Artificial flowers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	113	8	14	3	1	10	..	2	2	153
Total Sub-Group 18	150	21	22	15	2	11		2	2	225
Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—										
Manufacturing (undefined)	779	49	52	16	6	32	..	6	13	953
Total Manufacturing	19,476	3,434	3,173	1,731	163	1,521	12	363	431	30,304
D. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)—										
Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—										
Gas	40	1	31	19	..	4		3	4	102
Electricity	114	13	85	53	2	30	2	8	5	312
Total Sub-Group 1	154	14	116	72	2	34	2	11	9	414
Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—										
Water supply and sewerage	141	19	65	37	..	5	..	8	13	288
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	25	6	9	12	..	3	..	..	3	58
Total Sub-Group 2	166	25	74	49		8		8	16	346
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	320	39	190	121	2	42	2	19	25	760
E. Building and Construction—										
Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—										
Construction and repair of buildings	12,393	1,909	1,575	848	79	887	8	151	246	18,096
Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—										
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	1,050	214	183	154	10	87	..	7	26	1,731
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	144	20	69	46	1	15	..	2	8	305
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	29	3	9	16	..	5		1	..	63
Electric power works and transmission lines	63	25	5	19	1	9	1	2	4	129
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	124	26	46	35	2	16	..	3	7	259
Aerodromes (including maintenance)	3	1	..	1	..	..		..	..	5
Services incidental to building and construction	8	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	10
Other	831	118	208	118	4	79	..	16	23	1,397
Total Sub-Group 2	2,252	407	521	390	18	211	1	31	68	3,899
Total Building and Construction	14,645	2,316	2,096	1,238	97	1,098	9	182	314	21,995

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*										
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—										
Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—										
Car parking services	2	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	5
Taxi and hire-car services	186	32	105	25	4	38	..	..	6	396
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	2,104	335	271	201	5	166	3	16	53	3,154
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	30	3	28	17	..	3	..	..	1	82
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	121	11	46	17	1	12	..	3	2	213
Other	76	5	5	4	..	10	..	1	2	103
Total Sub-Group 1	2,519	386	456	265	10	230	3	20	64	3,953
Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—										
Ferry and harbour services	14	2	4	3	..	1	..	1	1	26
Coastal and overseas shipping	460	97	142	44	2	144	3	16	16	924
Boat hiring	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Lighthouse services	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
Other	4	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total Sub-Group 2	483	102	148	49	2	145	3	17	17	966
Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—										
Loading and discharging vessels	164	86	173	142	6	8	..	8	11	59
Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—										
Rail services	317	55	146	87	..	50	..	9	17	681
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	99	11	22	6	..	17	..	6	4	165
Total Sub-Group 4	416	66	168	93	..	67	..	15	21	846
Sub-Group 5.—Storage—										
Storage (including cold storage)	36	12	6	6	1	1	..	4	..	66
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	3,618	652	951	555	19	451	6	64	113	6,429
G. COMMUNICATION—										
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	291	28	104	41	..	27	..	8	9	508
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	14	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	19
Other	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	308	28	105	41	..	31	..	8	9	530
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—										
Sub-Group 1.—Banking—										
Banking	48	..	12	3	..	24	..	5	2	94
Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—										
Insurance	154	6	41	8	..	38	..	8	1	256
Friendly and benefit societies	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Total Sub-Group 2	155	6	43	9	..	38	..	8	1	260
Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—										
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	135	17	46	10	..	34	2	5	5	254
Building and investment companies	4	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	10
Moneylending and pawnbroking	9	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	14
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	31	2	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	38
Stock and share broking	5	1	1	1	..	5	..	2	1	16
Trustee companies	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	8
Other	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5
Total Sub-Group 3	190	24	54	11	..	49	2	9	6	345
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	393	30	109	23	..	111	2	22	9	699

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Males—*continued*										
I. Commerce—										
Sub-Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—										
Softgoods, etc., dealing	74	3	18	2	1	11		1	..	110
Food dealing	282	59	100	41	4	38	1	3	10	538
Timber and other building materials dealing ..	313	48	74	31	2	18		4	7	497
Petroleum products dealing	84	6	18	10	..	16		2	1	137
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	20	2	8	6	..	1		..	..	37
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors ..	498	53	67	14	3	59	..	9	2	705
Other	736	66	145	49	2	80	..	20	14	1,112
Total Sub-Group 1	2,007	237	430	153	12	223	1	39	34	3,136
Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—										
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	555	223	87	41	2	46	3	18	10	985
Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—										
Department and general stores	234	23	56	23	..	25	..	6	5	372
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing ..	247	23	63	9	..	42	..	10	3	397
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	377	31	64	24	2	60		4	8	570
Food dealing—										
Groceries	501	51	97	27	..	78	..	9	9	772
Meat	460	71	125	62	1	97	..	16	14	846
Fresh fruit and vegetables	96	15	41	5	..	15	..	10	3	185
Other	199	34	55	15	..	66	3	8	6	386
Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	61	7	20	5	..	25	..	4		122
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing ..	38	4	15	1	..	25	1	..	2	86
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	135	10	25	4	..	14		4	7	199
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	980	113	162	80	5	192	2	6	16	1,556
Other	878	61	147	23	2	152	1	26	20	1,310
Total Sub-Group 3	4,206	443	870	278	10	791	7	103	93	6,801
Total Commerce	6,768	903	1,387	472	24	1,060	11	160	137	10,922
J. Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services—										
Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—										
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	177	29	86	24	..	38	1	10	6	371
Local government activities (n.e.i.)	32	3	14	8	1	7		4	..	69
Consular agencies and legations	..	..	..	1	..	1				2
Total Sub-Group 1	209	32	100	33	1	46	1	14	6	442
Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—										
Army	19	..	1	2	..	10	..	2	1	35
Navy	21	..	3	..	..	12	..	1	..	37
Air Force	12	1	3			8				24
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	..					..
Total Sub-Group 2	52	1	7	2	..	30	..	3	1	96
Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—										
Army	64	4	14	8	..	5			1	96
Navy	21	1	9	3	..	1	..	..		35
Air Force	14	1	5	..	..	2		..	1	23
Service not stated	1			..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 3	100	6	28	11	..	8			2	155
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	361	39	135	46	1	84	1	17	9	693

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Males—*continued*										
K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—										
Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—										
Police	24	1	2	1	..	8	..	2	..	38
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates ..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Legal profession (private practice)	29	3	2	1	..	8	..	1	1	45
Fire brigades	16	1	9	5	..	2	..	1	..	34
Other	49	5	13	7	..	3	..	1	2	80
Total Sub-Group 1	120	10	28	15	..	21	..	5	3	202
Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—										
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	2	2	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	10
Religion	6	..	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	13
Missions for aboriginals (staff only)	4	2	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	11
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	8	..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	13
Other	6	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	9
Total Sub-Group 2	26	4	16	2	..	7	..	1	..	56
Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—										
Hospitals (other than mental)	130	14	66	15	..	17	..	3	3	248
Mental hospitals	11	2	14	3	..	5	..	..	..	35
Medicine (private practice)	10	2	10	..	..	12	..	4	3	41
Dentistry (private practice)	38	3	13	1	..	14	..	..	3	72
Veterinary surgery (private practice) ..	4	..	4	1	..	..	..	2	..	11
Private nursing and midwifery	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Baby health centres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambulance services	8	..	6	2	..	4	..	1	..	21
Other	31	4	8	1	1	9	..	1	..	55
Total Sub-Group 3	233	25	121	23	1	61	..	11	9	484
Sub-Group 4.—Education—										
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges	47	7	31	7	..	24	..	7	2	125
Technical colleges	1	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
Agricultural colleges	3	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	7
Universities	10	..	3	1	1	2	..	..	..	17
Other schools and private teaching	8	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	11
Libraries and reading rooms	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	6
Other	10	1	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	16
Total Sub-Group 4	81	10	42	12	1	32	..	8	2	188
Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—										
Consultant engineering and surveying ..	52	6	3	..	..	12	..	..	1	74
Architecture	23	2	3	1	..	7	..	3	1	40
Accountancy and auditing	89	2	12	5	..	20	..	5	2	135
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	36	3	2	..	..	4	1	2	3	51
Industrial and trade associations	9	2	2	2	..	2	..	1	..	18
Advertising	99	4	17	2	..	19	..	4	4	149
Typewriting and copying services	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other	43	4	11	4	..	9	..	2	3	76
Total Sub-Group 5	352	23	50	14	..	73	1	17	14	544
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	812	72	257	66	2	194	1	42	28	1,474

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause: Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
Males—*continued*										
L. Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—										
Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—										
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	28	8	3	1	..	3	..	1	1	45
Motion picture production and picture theatres	95	10	16	2	..	14	1	2	3	143
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	41	3	6	1	..	12	..	2	1	66
Music	35	4	1	1	..	6	..	6	3	56
Racing and other professional sport ..	127	20	51	24	1	23		4	7	257
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds ..	58	19	41	11		9		1	4	143
Tourist bureaux (including government) ..	10	1	1	1	..	4	..	1	1	19
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Other	55	15	14	6	1	9	..	..	1	101
Total Sub-Group 1	453	80	133	47	2	80	1	17	21	834
Sub-Group 2. Private Domestic Service—										
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	344	28	115	17	..	26	..	1	10	541
Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—										
Licensed hotels	767	98	160	29	1	136	2	20	29	1,242
Motels	6	1	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	11
Boarding and lodging houses	24	12	14	2	1	3		1	1	58
Restaurants and tea rooms	325	40	55	7	..	96	1	14	15	553
Club houses and club rooms	79	9	21	9	1	12			1	132
Other	3	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	9
Total Sub-Group 3	1,204	162	254	48	3	250	3	35	46	2,005
Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—										
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning ..	149	15	34	10	1	15	..	3	5	232
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours ..	199	22	58	10	1	18	..	4	7	319
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging ..	15	..	6	3	..	3	..	..	..	27
Other	239	28	39	8	..	17		1	5	337
Total Sub-Group 4	602	65	137	31	2	53	..	8	17	915
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc. ..	2,603	335	639	143	7	409	4	61	94	4,295
M. Other Industries—										
Other industries	3	..	1	..						4
N. Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated—										
Industry inadequately described or not stated ..	26,365	1,957	3,180	944	177	1,744	10	527	761	35,665
Grand Total	83,945	11,930	13,684	6,152	540	8,281	120	1,681	2,293	128,626
Females										
A. Primary Production—										
Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—										
Whaling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oyster farming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fishing	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—										
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Females—*continued*										
A. Primary Production—*continued*										
Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—										
Farming, mixed and undefined	40	11	2	1	..	..	1	..	4	59
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture—										
Wheat growing	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sugar growing	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Fruit growing	29	13	2	..	..	4	1	2	3	54
Grape growing	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Vegetable growing and market gardening	18	11	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	33
Flower growing and nursery gardening	6	4	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	13
Tobacco growing	10	1	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	14
Other	5	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	9
Grazing	20	5	10	3	..	8	..	3	2	51
Services incidental to grazing	3	2	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	8
Dairy, pig and poultry farming—										
Dairying	41	8	8	1	..	6	..	..	2	66
Pig farming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poultry farming	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Beekeeping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services n.e.i., incidental to rural industries	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	4
Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 3	185	57	28	7	..	24	3	10	12	326
Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—										
Afforestation and re-afforestation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total Primary Production	189	57	28	7	..	26	3	10	12	332
B. Mining and Quarrying—										
Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—										
Gold mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver, lead and zinc mining	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Coal mining	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Tin mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper mining	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Oil well operations (including drilling)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Mining (undefined)	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Other mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 1	5	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	11
Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—										
Quarrying	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Total Mining and Quarrying	7	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	14
C. Manufacturing—										
Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—										
Cement (hydraulic)	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Concrete and cement products	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Lime kilns and plaster works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	25	5	4	..	..	6	..	..	2	42
Glass and glass products	12	4	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	21
Stone working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 1	41	10	10	..	..	6	..	1	2	70

For footnote *see* end of Table.

o. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause: Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	Total
Females—*continued*										
C. Manufacturing—*continued*										
Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemicals and Gas Works)—										
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Petrol and other petroleum products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bitumen-treated products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—										
Extracting, refining and founding of metals—										
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	22	12	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	40
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Iron and steel founding	9	12	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	25
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	17	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	26
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—										
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	2	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	6
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	17	6	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	26
Lead	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4
Other metals and alloys	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
Metal not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—										
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	3	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	13
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	13	6	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	23
Canisters	21	12	5	6	1	..	..	1	..	46
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	32	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Springs	18	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Blacksmithing and drop forging	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8
Builders' hardware	21	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Other	18	12	3	3	1	..	..	2	1	40
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	10	..	5	3	..	2	..	1	..	21
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—										
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors)	15	3	3	..	..	2	..	..	1	24
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment	21	6	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	31
Other domestic machinery	6	5	4	3	..	..	1	..	..	19
Stationery engines and power transmission equipment	4	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	7
Other	20	4	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	33
General engineering	123	25	11	3	3	16	..	1	2	184
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—										
Accumulators and batteries	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	6
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	7	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	120	30	30	4	2	7	..	2	5	200
Telegraph and telephone instruments	5	3	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	12
Electric cable, wire and flex	10	3	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	18
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	206	43	27	9	2	15	..	2	3	307
Other and undefined metalworking	64	12	8	1	1	3	..	2	1	92
Total Sub-Group 3	833	238	126	46	12	56	1	13	14	1,339

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Females—*continued*										
C. Manufacturing—*continued*										
Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—										
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Aircraft and aircraft parts	10	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	13
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops) ..	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—										
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories ..	127	47	12	4	6	7	..	2	3	208
Motor engineering	11	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	17
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	10	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
Bicycles, parts and accessories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 4	163	53	14	7	7	7	..	3	3	257
Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—										
Wool scouring and fellmongering	6	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre ..	968	323	128	27	13	30	1	12	15	1,517
Flax	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Canvas goods	8	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	10	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	13
Carpets, etc.—										
Carpets	36	10	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	52
Felt and feltex	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Matting (not rubber)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bags and rope, etc.—										
Bags and sacks	6	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Rope and cordage	8	7	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	19
Other	9	18	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	34
Total Sub-Group 5	1,053	364	146	33	13	31	1	15	15	1,671
Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)—										
Clothing (undefined)	1,366	443	222	23	18	83	..	15	29	2,199
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	671	226	135	18	16	53	3	24	22	1,168
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	124	30	23	3	3	5	1	3	1	193
Foundation garments	20	4	8	2	..	1	1	..	2	38
Millinery, hats and caps	37	10	24	1	..	8	..	2	..	82
Knitted goods and hosiery	292	152	37	4	8	13	..	7	10	523
Other	38	12	3	..	1	1	..	1	2	58
Total Sub-Group 6	2,548	877	452	51	46	164	5	52	66	4,261
Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—										
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber) ..	283	81	71	15	3	8	..	4	..	465
Boot and shoe repairing	9	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	13
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 7	292	82	73	16	3	9	..	4	..	479
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—										
Meat and fish processing										
Slaughtering and carcass butchering ..	8	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Meat freezing, preserving and canning ..	49	20	17	3	1	6	..	..	2	98
Bacon and ham curing	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
Smallgoods	7	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	13
Fish preserving and canning ..	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Other..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Milk processing	19	4	6	5	..	1	..	..	1	36
Margarine	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Ice-cream	17	5	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	28

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*										
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*										
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—*continued*										
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—										
Flour and other grain milling	4	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	8
Cereal foods and starch	10	6	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	19
Bread, cakes and pastry	39	3	12	2	1	5	..	2	1	65
Biscuits	46	9	11	3	1	2	..	..	3	75
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	62	14	16	2	..	2	..	1	4	101
Sugar milling and refining	14	2	1	..	..	4	..	3	1	25
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—										
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	137	54	17	9	1	5	1	1	4	229
Fruit and vegetable drying	8	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	15
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	11	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Animal and poultry foods—										
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other foods	141	53	22	2	..	10	..	5	4	237
Drinks (including ice)—										
Ice (not ice-cream)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	7	6	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	16
Brewing	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Malting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wines	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Other	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Tobacco	28	10	11	1	..	2	..	1	1	54
Total Sub-Group 8	631	210	136	29	5	40	1	15	22	1,089
Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—										
Sawmilling	10	8	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	25
Joinery, sashes and doors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plywood	21	8	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	33
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood turning and carving	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Wooden boxes and cases	6	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	13
Coopering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 9	41	22	6	7					2	78
Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—										
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	14	6	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	27
House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting)	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Baskets and wickerware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	4	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	14
Blinds and furnishing drapery	16	8	4	..	..	3	..	1	..	32
Other	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 10	35	19	13	..	..	8	..	1	1	77
Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—										
Pulp, paper and paper board	16	6	7	..	..	4	..	..	..	33
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	58	10	10	6	..	..	..	1	2	87
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	11	5	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	26
Printing and publishing—										
Newspapers and periodicals	21	3	22	..	..	11	..	4	..	61
Job and general printing	98	14	31	7	..	16	..	8	2	176
Bookbinding	14	4	7	..	..	2	..	..	1	28
Lithography and photolithography	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	6
Stereotyping and engraving	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other	5	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	8
Photography	47	2	15	..	..	8	..	3	..	75
Total Sub-Group 11	275	45	101	13	1	43		16	8	502

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*										
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*										
Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-Mineral Oils—										
Industrial chemicals and acids	20	7	5	..	2	3	..	1	1	39
Paints, colours and varnishes ..	16	1	3	2	..	3	..	2	..	27
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing) ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Drugs and patent medicines	24	7	11	..	..	2	..	..	..	44
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations ..	12	2	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	20
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Soap and candles	3	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	8
Matches	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	5
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Explosives and fireworks	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Other	5	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	10
Total Sub-Group 12	87	23	28	7	2	9	1	3	1	161
Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—										
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	11	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	19
Electroplate ware and electroplating ..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Minting..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 13	21	4	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	29
Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—										
Fur dressing and fur garment making ..	5	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	10
Tanning, currying and leather dressing ..	5	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
Saddlery, harness and whips	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	45	25	11	2	2	3	..	1	..	89
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 14	55	29	18	3	2	4	..	1	..	112
Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—										
Rubber goods (other than clothing).. ..	44	19	14	1	3	8	..	..	1	90
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 15	47	19	14	1	3	8	..	..	1	93
Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—										
Musical instruments	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	12	4	2	..	..	2	..	..	3	23
Cameras and photographic goods	4	1	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	9
Total Sub-Group 16	16	8	6	1	..	3	..	..	3	37
Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—										
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	82	30	6	4	3	3	..	2	3	133
Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—										
Linoleum and leather cloth	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	8
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	10	5	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	21
Buttons and buckles	3	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Brooms and brushes	10	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Pencils, pens, etc.	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Artificial flowers	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Other	16	3	6	1	..	..	..	1	..	27
Total Sub-Group 18	50	22	14	3	..	2	..	2	1	94

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Females—*continued*										
C. Manufacturing—*continued*										
Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—										
Manufacturing (undefined)	481	57	56	8	7	17	..	4	11	641
Total Manufacturing	6,751	2,112	1,220	229	104	414	9	132	153	11,124
D. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)—										
Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—										
Gas	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Electricity	2	..	5	..	..		1	..	1	9
Total Sub-Group 1	4	..	8	..	..		1	..	1	14
Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—										
Water supply and sewerage	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	6
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	6	1	10	..	..	1	1	..	1	20
E. Building and Construction—										
Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—										
Construction and repair of buildings ..	54	4	6	1	..	9	1	2	1	78
Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—										
Roads and bridges (including maintenance) ..	3	2	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	9
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	1	1	..	..	..	..			..	2
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance)	..	..	..	..	..	..				..
Electric power works and transmission lines ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aerodromes (including maintenance) ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Services incidental to building and construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	2	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	8
Total Sub-Group 2	8	4	2	1	..	4	..	3	..	22
Total Building and Construction	62	8	8	2	..	13	1	5	1	100
F. Transport and Storage—										
Sub-Group 1—Road Transport—										
Car parking services	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Taxi and hire-car services	8	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	12
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	11	2	4	1	..	2	..	1	1	22
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses) ..	5	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	11
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	9	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Other	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Total Sub-Group 1	37	5	11	3	..	4	..	1	1	62

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Females—*continued*										
F. Transport and Storage—*continued*										
Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—										
Ferry and harbour services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coastal and overseas shipping	9	1	3	..	..	4	..	..	1	18
Boat hiring	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lighthouse services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 2	9	3	3	..	..	4	..	..	1	20
Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—										
Loading and discharging vessels	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—										
Rail services	17	1	12	6	..	2	..	..	2	40
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	12	3	8	1	..	7	..	..	1	32
Total Sub-Group 4	29	4	20	7	..	9			3	72
Sub-Group 5.—Storage—										
Storage (including cold storage)	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total Transport and Storage	78	13	34	10	..	18	..	1	5	159
G. Communication—										
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	147	25	40	4	..	28	..	7	2	253
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Communication	148	25	41	4	..	28	..	7	2	255
H. Finance and Property—										
Sub-Group 1.—Banking—										
Banking	37	5	20	2		20		3	2	89
Sub-Group 2—Insurance—										
Insurance	58	2	35	1	..	32	..	4	4	136
Friendly and benefit societies	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	6
Total Sub-Group 2	58	3	36	2	..	33	..	6	4	142
Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—										
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering	34	3	10	1	..	11	..	2	3	64
Building and investment companies	1	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	5
Moneylending and pawnbroking	2	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	7
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	9	3	7	1	..	5	..	..	..	25
Stock and share broking	4	..	2	1	..	9	..	1	2	19
Trustee companies	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 3	51	6	23	4	..	31	..	3	5	123
Total Finance and Property	146	14	79	8	..	84	..	12	11	354
I. Commerce—										
Sub-Group 1—Wholesale Trade—										
Softgoods, etc., dealing	16	3	3	2	..	5	..	..	1	30
Food dealing	77	25	17	3	..	7	..	3		132
Timber and other building materials dealing	12	1	6	..	..	3	..	1		23
Petroleum products dealing	4	..	1	2	..	5	1	1	..	14
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	33	4	7	..	..	3	..	..	..	47
Other	120	20	48	4	..	27	1	6	6	232
Total Sub-Group 1	262	53	82	11	..	51	2	11	7	479

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
Females—*continued*										
I. Commerce—*continued*										
Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—										
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	23	3	10	3	..	10	..	4	..	53
Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—										
Department and general stores	401	66	162	30	1	60	..	5	6	731
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	369	50	114	8	..	75	1	11	6	634
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	72	6	21	1	..	16	..	2	1	119
Food dealing—										
Groceries	332	38	46	7	1	48	..	8	5	485
Meat	23	2	12	1	..	4	..	..	2	44
Fresh fruit and vegetables	62	6	9	6	..	5	..	2	3	93
Other	186	16	53	5	1	30	..	4	6	301
Drugs and chemicals (incl. cosmetics) dealing	81	4	39	2	..	25	1	8	8	168
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	43	4	11	1	..	4	..	2	..	65
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	15	2	1	1	..	3	..	..	1	23
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	51	1	17	2	..	14	..	1	1	87
Other	1,550	121	235	22	3	163	1	26	26	2,147
Total Sub-Group 3	3,185	316	720	86	6	447	3	69	65	4,897
Total Commerce	3,470	372	812	100	6	508	5	84	72	5,429
J. Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services—										
Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—										
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	57	15	46	6	..	31	..	14	6	175
Local government activities (n.e.i.)	10	2	8	1	..	6	..	..	3	30
Consular agencies and legations	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 1	69	17	54	7	..	37	..	14	9	207
Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—										
Army	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Navy	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
Service not stated	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 2	3	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	6
Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—										
Army	6	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	9
Navy	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	5
Air Force	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	7
Service not stated	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 3	12	1	5	..	..	1	..	3	..	22
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	84	18	60	7	..	40	..	17	9	235
K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—										
Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—										
Police	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	8
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal profession (private practice)	34	3	18	4	..	28	1	2	3	93
Fire brigades	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 1	36	3	22	5	..	28	1	5	3	103

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	CAUSE									TOTAL
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*										
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)—*continued*										
Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—										
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental)	7	1	11	..	..	5	1	..	..	25
Religion	6	..	8	..	..	3	..	..	..	17
Missions for aboriginals (staff only) ..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	18	1	12	1	..	..	..	1	1	34
Other	6	..	7	..	..	2	..	1	..	16
Total Sub-Group 2	38	2	39	1	..	10	1	2	1	94
Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—										
Hospitals (other than mental)	382	52	315	55	1	265	3	38	37	1,148
Mental hospitals	21	2	20	4	..	11	1	3	1	63
Medicine (private practice)	40	2	16	3	..	15	..	6	3	85
Dentistry (private practice)	52	7	21	5	..	19	..	4	4	112
Veterinary surgery (private practice) ..	4	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	6
Private nursing and midwifery	16	1	19	1	..	15	2	3	4	61
Baby health centres	7	..	4	..	..	7	..	1	1	20
Ambulance services	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Other	381	53	211	21	1	398	9	57	31	1,162
Total Sub-Group 3	903	118	606	89	2	732	15	112	81	2,658
Sub-Group 4.—Education—										
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges	133	21	75	17	..	44	2	31	9	332
Technical colleges	2	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	8
Agricultural colleges	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	3
Universities	6	3	3	1	..	1	..	2	..	16
Other schools and private teaching	20	..	9	3	..	7	..	2	3	44
Libraries and reading rooms	15	..	7	2	..	11	..	..	..	35
Other	4	..	2	..	..	7	1	..	..	14
Total Sub-Group 4	180	26	100	23	..	72	3	36	12	452
Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—										
Consultant engineering and surveying ..	2	1	4	..	..	2	..	1	..	10
Architecture	7	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	12
Accountancy and auditing..	23	4	15	1	..	18	..	4	1	66
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	19	1	6	..	..	6	..	2	..	34
Industrial and trade associations	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
Advertising	27	2	6	2	..	12	..	3	1	53
Typewriting and copying services	17	5	10	1	..	6	..	..	1	40
Other	66	12	15	5	..	13	..	4	..	115
Total Sub-Group 5	163	27	57	9	..	57	..	17	3	333
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	1,320	176	824	127	2	899	20	172	100	3,640
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—										
Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—										
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)..	23	3	5	2	..	2	1	1	..	37
Motion picture production and picture theatres	28	7	7	3	..	9	..	2	3	59
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	10	..	6	2	..	4	..	1	2	25
Music	7	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	10
Racing and other professional sport ..	8	2	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	14
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds ..	3	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	9
Tourist bureaux (including government) ..	4	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	7
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	6	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	8
Other	26	6	11	..	..	6	..	1	1	51
Total Sub-Group 1	115	22	32	9	..	25	2	8	7	220

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 66.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO CAUSE AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Cause									Total
	Unable to secure Employment	Temporarily Laid Off	Sickness	Accident	Industrial Dispute	Changing Jobs	Resting	Other Causes	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*										
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—*continued*										
Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—										
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor) . .	1,499	116	363	27	5	196	1	38	39	2,284
Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—										
Licensed hotels	624	103	277	45	. .	137	2	14	20	1,222
Motels	11	. .	1	. .	. .	3	. .	. .	. .	15
Boarding and lodging houses	63	34	36	6	1	15	1	6	3	165
Restaurants and tea rooms	491	77	143	23	4	68		14	13	833
Club houses and club rooms	10	3	6	2	. .	3	. .	. .	1	25
Other	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	2
Total Sub-Group 3	1,200	217	463	76	5	227	3	34	37	2,262
Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—										
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning . .	186	27	48	4	. .	11	. .	2	3	281
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours . .	223	16	73	6	1	60	1	17	6	403
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
Other	48	6	12	6	1	5	. .	4	2	84
Total Sub-Group 4	457	49	133	16	2	76	1	23	11	768
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. . .	3,271	404	991	128	12	524	7	103	94	5,534
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES—										
Other industries	5	. .	1	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	6
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—										
Industry inadequately described or not stated . .	12,025	739	1,712	151	75	1,411	13	334	318	16,778
GRAND TOTAL	27,562	3,939	5,821	773	199	3,972	59	877	778	43,980

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration: Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	Total
Males												
A. Primary Production—												
Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—												
Whaling	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	4
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	1	..	3	1	25	1	31	..	..	..	9	40
Oyster farming	3	..	1	4	..	..	8	..	..	..	3	11
Fishing	34	3	44	205	37	14	337	8	1	3	26	375
Total Sub-Group 1	38	3	49	212	62	15	379	8	1	3	39	430
Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—												
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	11	..	4	18	8	1	42	2	1	..	12	57
Other	2	..	1	4	2	1	10	1	..	..	1	12
Total Sub-Group 2	13	..	5	22	10	2	52	3	1	..	13	69
Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—												
Farming, mixed and undefined	340	65	413	884	202	120	2,024	60	26	15	247	2,372
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	19	6	31	31	12	9	108	1	..	1	9	119
Agriculture—												
Wheat growing	22	4	29	43	11	4	113	2	..	1	5	121
Sugar growing	232	64	311	761	199	189	1,756	18	9	3	108	1,894
Fruit growing	38	2	59	221	35	16	371	12	4	3	39	429
Grape growing	1	1	1	14	7	2	26	..	..	1	1	28
Vegetable growing and market gardening	37	5	51	123	19	11	246	6	8	2	34	296
Flower growing and nursery gardening	9	1	13	28	8	2	61	5	..	1	5	72
Tobacco growing	8	6	24	40	11	2	91	3	..	..	10	104
Other	18	5	19	52	9	8	111	2	1	..	15	129
Grazing	458	103	510	983	179	132	2,365	38	13	4	268	2,688
Services incidental to grazing	388	77	438	896	106	46	1,951	16	6	3	179	2,155
Dairy, pig and poultry farming—												
Dairying	139	45	176	456	140	67	1,023	28	11	5	135	1,202
Pig farming	3	..	..	5	2	1	11	1	1	..	1	14
Poultry farming	6	6	8	27	19	5	71	9	..	..	10	90
Beekeeping	1	..	2	4	1	..	8	..	..	..	2	10
Services (n.e.i.) incidental to Rural Industries	66	18	42	125	14	8	273	3	..	1	29	306
Other	1	..	..	6	..	..	7	1	..	..	1	9
Total Sub-Group 3	1,786	408	2,127	4,699	974	622	10,616	205	79	40	1,098	12,038
Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—												
Afforestation and re-afforestation	11	5	13	30	15	8	82	5	1	1	6	95
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	59	20	86	217	58	30	470	16	8	3	47	544
Other	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 4	70	25	100	247	75	38	555	21	9	4	53	642
Total Primary Production	1,907	436	2,281	5,180	1,121	677	11,602	237	90	47	1,203	13,179
B. Mining and Quarrying—												
Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—												
Gold mining	18	5	29	59	26	22	159	11	2	4	10	186
Silver, lead and zinc mining	5	1	5	34	8	10	63	6	5	..	7	81
Coal mining	100	18	59	317	120	53	667	27	25	27	46	792
Tin mining	6	..	3	17	3	1	30	2	1	1	7	41
Iron mining	..	..	1	3	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Copper mining	7	1	13	15	5	3	44	1	2	1	2	50
Oil well operations (including drilling)	2	..	1	11	1	..	15	..	..	..	1	16
Mining (undefined)	30	4	25	83	29	16	187	4	7	1	32	231
Other mining	16	4	26	43	17	9	115	7	1	1	18	142
Total Sub-Group 1	184	33	162	582	210	114	1,285	58	43	35	123	1,544
Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—												
Quarrying	15	6	18	51	15	9	114	4	1	4	10	133
Total Mining and Quarrying	199	39	180	633	225	123	1,399	62	44	39	133	1,677

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration: Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	Total
Males—*continued*												
C. Manufacturing—												
Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—												
Cement (hydraulic)	4	2	3	15	7	4	35	1	..	1	6	43
Concrete and cement products	19	5	25	48	16	11	124	1	..	1	12	138
Lime kilns and plaster works	14	4	23	45	13	4	103	3	..	..	7	113
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	7	1	7	17	8	3	43	1	..	1	2	47
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	41	7	49	184	45	21	347	11	3	4	39	404
Glass and glass products	26	6	33	88	38	11	202	7	3	3	13	228
Stone working	3	2	14	9	5	1	34	2	..	..	3	39
Other	1	..	5	12	5	4	27	..	..	..	3	30
Total Sub-Group 1	115	27	159	418	137	59	915	26	7	9	85	1,042
Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—												
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	..	..	1	2	2	3	8	..	..	..	..	8
Petrol and other petroleum products	5	1	5	18	5	5	39	1	1	2	3	46
Bitumen-treated products	2	..	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	7	1	7	21	7	8	51	1	1	2	3	58
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals—												
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	173	52	161	528	119	51	1,084	32	12	4	66	1,198
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	2	3	4	13	3	2	27	3	1	..	5	36
Iron and steel founding	53	23	85	178	72	21	432	12	11	7	38	500
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	7	8	22	61	18	3	119	1	..	1	3	124
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—												
Tinplate and galvanized sheets	1	..	4	6	5	1	17	..	..	..	1	18
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	18	8	24	59	12	3	124	2	..	1	7	134
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	11	..	17	66	16	6	116	4	1	..	8	129
Lead	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	2	2	3	22	4	..	33	1	1	..	1	36
Other metals and alloys	8	3	9	17	5	2	44	..	1	1	1	47
Metal not stated	1	1	1	1	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—												
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	41	44	14	30	7	2	138	..	..	..	3	141
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	9	6	23	49	25	4	116	1	..	..	9	126
Canisters	2	1	6	25	9	5	48	2	..	..	2	52
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	55	13	71	131	76	19	365	6	5	1	22	399
Springs	11	1	27	30	13	3	85	1	..	..	3	89
Blacksmithing and drop forging	11	6	26	39	18	8	108	2	..	2	11	123
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	7	3	14	17	10	7	58	2	..	..	2	62
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	..	..	6	7	2	..	15	..	..	1	2	18
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	3	1	5	21	3	5	38	2	..	..	4	44
Builders' hardware	5	1	9	27	8	4	54	..	1	..	3	58
Other	64	21	95	229	66	33	508	15	4	2	31	560
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	8	2	3	18	10	6	47	1	..	..	2	50

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration: Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	Total
MALES—*continued*												
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—												
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors) ..	32	8	58	120	39	27	284	6	5	2	17	314
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	4	1	8	19	2	..	34	2	1		3	40
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment ..	25	10	40	107	73	21	276	6	2	2	16	302
Other domestic machinery	6	3	9	28	5	2	53	1	..	..	3	57
Stationery engines and power transmission equipment	12	2	22	58	19	1	114	1	2	1	5	123
Other	50	16	78	167	61	35	407	11	2	..	26	446
General engineering	244	116	423	951	293	133	2,160	54	25	21	121	2,381
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—												
Accumulators and batteries ..	4	1	7	25	8	4	49	2	1	..	3	55
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	3	..	..	3	1	..	7	1	..	..	1	9
Radio, T.V. and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	31	9	51	147	56	26	320	11	5	..	18	354
Telegraph and telephone instruments	2	..	1	3	3	1	10					10
Electric cable, wire and flex ..	5	1	8	24	5	1	44	2	1		4	51
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	57	19	77	228	85	35	501	14	7	5	28	555
Other and undefined metalworking ..	58	23	121	353	132	38	725	14	5	7	52	803
Total Sub-Group 3	1,025	408	1,532	3,807	1,284	509	8,565	212	93	58	521	9,449
Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—												
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	81	17	112	177	52	26	465	11	3	8	31	518
Aircraft and aircraft parts	35	10	35	48	18	9	155	5	6	..	9	175
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	19	9	29	79	37	25	198	7	8	4	24	241
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—												
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	152	61	413	635	408	92	1,761	29	18	15	81	1,904
Motor engineering	100	36	168	345	136	53	838	31	7	3	65	944
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers ..	46	24	95	173	68	25	431	12	3	5	26	477
Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	4	2	6	16	5	..	33	2	..	..		35
Other	2	..	2	4	4	3	15	..	..			15
Total Sub-Group 4	439	159	860	1,477	728	233	3,896	97	45	35	236	4,309
Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—												
Wool scouring and fellmongering ..	4	..	9	21	11	3	48	1	1		4	54
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre ..	116	25	153	449	163	42	948	20	8	11	66	1,053
Flax	..	..	..	..	..	..			..	..		..
Canvas goods	2	..	..	12	3	..	17	1	..	..		18
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	3	1	1	6	4	1	16	2	1		2	21
Carpets, etc.—												
Carpets	37	14	9	10	3	..	73	1			4	78
Felt and feltex	2	2	2	6	3	1	16	1	..		2	19
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..			2
Bags and rope, etc.—												
Bags and sacks	..	1	1	4	..	1	7	2				9
Rope and cordage	2	1	3	13	6	1	26	2			3	31
Other	3	..	4	9	1	1	18	3	..	..	2	23
Total Sub-Group 5	169	44	183	530	194	51	1,171	33	10	11	83	1,308

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*												
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needle-working)—												
Clothing (undefined)	38	3	56	127	26	14	264	6	..	..	15	285
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	34	8	71	176	71	28	388	11	4	..	41	444
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	1	1	2	11	1	..	16				1	17
Foundation garments	1	..	..	2	1	..	4					4
Millinery, hats and caps	3	..	2	10	3	4	22	..		1		23
Knitted goods and hosiery	19	8	42	111	33	5	218	2	..	2	16	238
Other	2	..	2	4	2	..	10	1	..	..		11
Total Sub-Group 6	98	20	175	441	137	51	922	20	4	3	73	1,022
Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—												
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	81	12	67	249	71	27	507	13	10	5	45	580
Boot and shoe repairing	12	2	18	53	13	10	108	6	2	4	11	131
Other	..	..	..	5	3	..	8	..		..	..	8
Total Sub-Group 7	93	14	85	307	87	37	623	19	12	9	56	719
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco—												
Meat and fish processing—												
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	63	20	128	192	56	31	490	17	9	6	39	561
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	96	33	131	211	44	31	546	18	2	3	33	602
Bacon and ham curing	10	1	12	16	8	4	51	3	1		7	62
Smallgoods	7	3	6	23	6	3	48	1		..	3	52
Fish preserving and canning	2	3	3	5	3	1	17		1			18
Other	1	..	9	9	4	2	25	2		..	4	31
Milk processing	21	3	19	69	20	6	138	4	2	2	14	160
Margarine	..	1	1	4	..	..	6					6
Ice-cream	3	3	2	9	2	2	21	..	1		1	23
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—												
Flour and other grain milling	12	3	10	47	23	5	100	5	1	..	9	115
Cereal foods and starch	..	1	7	8	1	1	18	1	1	..	1	21
Bread, cakes and pastry	77	31	106	293	110	41	658	22	9	3	54	746
Biscuits	6	1	10	19	2	5	43	2	..	2	4	51
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	10	3	7	41	11	8	80	1	2	1	6	90
Sugar milling and refining	53	21	86	230	104	219	713	14	1	2	31	761
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—												
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	21	9	17	73	20	7	147	..	1	..	7	155
Fruit and vegetable drying	..	1	3	5	1	1	11	..	..	..	..	11
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	2	1	1	10	2	1	17			1	1	19
Animal and poultry foods—												
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	..	2	6	1	1	10		..	..	3	13
Other	2	..	7	8	6	..	23	2	..	..	1	26
Other foods	15	6	30	87	26	11	175	7	1	1	5	189
Drinks (including ice)—												
Ice (not ice-cream)	1	..	..	4	..	..	5	2	..	..	1	8
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	15	3	15	81	19	7	140	4	1	2	4	151
Brewing	5	1	7	71	5	6	95	4	..	..	9	108
Malting	..	1	1	4	..	..	6		..	..	2	8
Distilling	1	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	4
Wines	2	..	1	13	4	2	22	..	..	..	1	23
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..		1
Tobacco	2	2	5	18	4	3	34	..	..	..	1	35
Total Sub-Group 8	427	151	627	1,557	482	399	3,643	109	33	23	242	4,050

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
Males—*continued*												
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—												
Sawmilling	164	54	223	631	224	104	1,400	53	12	12	117	1,594
Joinery, sashes and doors	138	47	189	401	136	36	947	26	11	7	119	1,110
Plywood	6	12	15	56	33	9	131	5	..	..	8	144
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	2	1	6	9	5	3	26	3	1	..	2	32
Wood turning and carving	5	..	5	3	2	2	17	..	2	..	3	22
Wooden boxes and cases	11	5	10	43	9	4	82	5	..	..	7	94
Coopering	2	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Other	14	2	16	52	14	4	102	..	..	..	10	112
Total Sub-Group 9	342	121	464	1,196	423	162	2,708	92	26	19	266	3,111
Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—												
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	78	39	152	364	150	37	820	17	6	6	64	913
House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting)	17	8	20	18	11	7	81	1	1	1	6	90
Baskets and wickerware	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	1	..	6	10	15	6	38	..	2	..	3	43
Blinds and furnishing drapery	2	2	5	23	2	..	34	1	..	1	..	36
Other	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 10	98	49	184	417	180	50	978	19	9	8	73	1,087
Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—												
Pulp, paper and paper board	22	4	25	65	29	7	152	7	3	..	8	170
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	7	2	16	37	10	6	78	2	2	..	4	86
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	5	..	4	9	1	1	20	..	..	..	..	20
Printing and publishing—												
Newspapers and periodicals	19	5	25	51	32	11	143	8	1	2	8	162
Job and general printing	47	14	87	184	49	31	412	17	4	2	32	467
Bookbinding	..	..	1	6	..	..	7	..	..	..	2	9
Lithography and photolithography	1	2	1	6	..	..	10	..	..	..	1	11
Stereotyping and engraving	1	..	4	6	2	..	13	..	..	..	3	16
Other	2	1	2	8	1	..	14	..	1	..	1	16
Photography	13	1	12	41	17	7	91	3	2	3	14	113
Total Sub-Group 11	117	29	177	413	141	63	940	37	13	7	73	1,070
Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—												
Industrial chemicals and acids	15	5	26	89	26	13	174	3	..	4	13	194
Paints, colours and varnishes	3	4	11	31	17	1	67	3	..	1	4	75
Chemical fertilizers (including mixing)	12	6	29	63	11	5	126	3	..	..	6	135
Drugs and patent medicines	1	4	6	25	4	4	44	..	..	..	4	48
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	..	1	3	3	1	..	8	..	..	..	1	9
Vegetable oils, essence and extracts	1	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Soap and candles	4	1	6	10	4	1	26	2	..	..	5	33
Matches	..	..	1	2	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	5
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	1	..	3	6	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	1	..	2	3	1	..	7	1	..	..	1	9
Explosives and fireworks	2	..	2	5	2	3	14	1	..	..	..	15
Other	7	3	10	23	14	2	59	1	..	..	2	62
Total Sub-Group 12	47	24	99	261	83	30	544	14	..	5	36	599

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
Males—*continued*												
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—												
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	12	3	10	29	14	7	75	3	3	2	14	97
Electroplate ware and electroplating	19	7	23	41	11	4	105	4	1	1	5	116
Minting	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 13	31	10	34	70	25	11	181	7	4	3	19	214
Sub-Group 14.—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—												
Fur dressing and fur garment making	1	3	2	11	1	1	19	1	..	..	2	22
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	10	4	21	70	18	8	131	2	1	5	11	150
Saddlery, harness and whips	2	..	2	4	4	1	13	..	..	..	..	13
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	7	1	13	41	9	2	73	1	..	1	3	78
Other	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 14	20	8	38	126	33	12	237	4	1	6	16	264
Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—												
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	39	16	67	134	57	20	333	14	5	3	14	369
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	10	3	17	34	19	2	85	1	..	..	4	90
Total Sub-Group 15	49	19	84	168	76	22	418	15	5	3	18	459
Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—												
Musical instruments	2	1	4	11	5	3	26	..	1	1	2	30
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	9	3	15	37	6	2	72	5	..	2	2	81
Cameras and photographic goods	1	1	3	3	3	..	11	..	..	..	2	13
Total Sub-Group 16	12	5	22	51	14	5	109	5	1	3	6	124
Sub-Group 17.—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—												
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	22	7	49	91	43	11	223	5	1	..	12	241
Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—												
Linoleum and leather cloth	2	..	2	8	3	..	15	..	..	..	1	16
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	1	1	7	12	3	4	28	1	..	1	1	31
Buttons and buckles	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Brooms and brushes	2	..	6	6	1	2	17	..	..	..	3	20
Pencils, pens, etc.	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Artificial flowers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	17	9	13	72	22	8	141	3	..	..	9	153
Total Sub-Group 18	23	10	28	101	30	14	206	4	..	1	14	225
Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—												
Manufacturing (undefined)	135	26	157	354	153	41	866	20	10	3	54	953
Total Manufacturing	3,269	1,132	4,964	11,806	4,257	1,768	27,196	739	275	208	1,886	30,304

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and wnder 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*												
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—												
Gas	5	3	14	35	13	9	79	7	2	..	14	102
Electricity	36	10	50	91	40	26	253	16	11	3	29	312
Total Sub-Group 1	41	13	64	126	53	35	332	23	13	3	43	414
Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—												
Water supply and sewerage	26	9	47	102	36	21	241	12	5	3	27	288
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	13	..	4	22	8	5	52	2	..	1	3	58
Total Sub-Group 2	39	9	51	124	44	26	293	14	5	4	30	346
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)	80	22	115	250	97	61	625	37	18	7	73	760
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—												
Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—												
Construction and repair of buildings ..	2,488	696	3,440	7,054	1,895	832	16,405	321	118	80	1,172	18,096
Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—												
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	185	73	300	613	222	120	1,513	53	20	16	129	1,731
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	34	15	37	94	39	37	256	13	3	..	33	305
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance) ..	6	2	8	20	7	6	49	3	1	1	9	63
Electric power works and transmission lines	4	1	28	56	12	10	111	4	1	3	10	129
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction	29	9	35	99	26	23	221	5	3	3	27	259
Aerodromes (including maintenance) ..	2	..	1	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	..	5
Services incidental to building and construction	..	..	1	3	3	1	8	..	1	..	1	10
Other	171	45	263	518	152	87	1,236	38	10	14	99	1,397
Total Sub-Group 2	431	145	673	1,403	461	286	3,399	116	39	37	308	3,899
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	2,919	841	4,113	8,457	2,356	1,118	19,804	437	157	117	1,480	21,995
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—												
Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—												
Car parking services	..	..	..	3	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	5
Taxi and hire-car services	45	11	78	148	44	26	352	8	6	3	27	396
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	349	104	527	1,384	352	138	2,854	60	27	13	200	3,154
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	5	..	7	28	9	11	60	8	..	2	12	82
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	17	6	28	89	33	17	190	3	4	1	15	213
Other	11	5	16	45	12	6	95	1	..	..	7	103
Total Sub-Group 1	427	126	656	1,697	451	199	3,556	80	37	19	261	3,953
Sub-Group 2.—Shipping—												
Ferry and harbour services	4	1	6	4	5	4	24	1	..	1	..	26
Coastal and overseas shipping ..	118	32	165	350	79	59	803	32	2	6	81	924
Boat hiring	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	3
Lighthouse services	..	..	1	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	6
Other	1	1	..	2	..	1	5	..	..	..	2	7
Total Sub-Group 2	123	34	172	360	85	64	838	34	2	7	85	966

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*												
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—*continued*												
Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—												
Loading and discharging vessels ..	62	11	117	174	51	44	459	36	19	20	64	598
Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—												
Rail services	70	18	82	243	99	55	567	22	10	12	70	681
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	35	7	28	50	20	10	150	4	..	3	8	165
Total Sub-Group 4	105	25	110	293	119	65	717	26	10	15	78	846
Sub-Group 5.—Storage—												
Storage (including cold storage) ..	14	2	11	14	7	6	54	3	..	1	8	66
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE ..	731	198	1,066	2,538	713	378	5,624	179	68	62	496	6,429
G. COMMUNICATION—												
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines) ..	44	7	63	199	69	47	429	18	12	9	40	508
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	..	..	1	9	2	4	16	..	1	..	2	19
Other	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	44	7	64	211	71	51	448	18	13	9	42	530
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—												
Sub-Group 1.—Banking—												
Banking	14	2	8	43	11	6	84	2	1	..	7	94
Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—												
Insurance	21	11	31	107	38	20	228	7	4	5	12	256
Friendly and benefit societies ..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Total Sub-Group 2	21	11	31	111	38	20	232	7	4	5	12	260
Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—												
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering ..	10	5	36	102	37	33	223	11	3	2	15	254
Building and investment companies ..	..	..	..	2	5	1	8	..	..	..	2	10
Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	1	..	2	8	2	1	14	..	..	..	..	14
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	4	1	7	15	7	2	36	..	..	1	1	38
Stock and share broking	3	2	1	5	2	3	16	..	..	..	..	16
Trustee companies	..	1	2	3	1	..	7	..	..	..	1	8
Other	..	..	1	3	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	5
Total Sub-Group 3	18	9	49	138	54	40	308	11	3	3	20	345
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY ..	53	22	88	292	103	66	624	20	8	8	39	699
I. COMMERCE—												
Sub Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—												
Softgoods, etc., dealing	9	5	15	45	13	6	93	6	1	..	10	110
Food dealing	60	23	80	215	64	38	480	15	8	3	32	538
Timber and other building materials dealing	54	13	71	197	71	27	433	14	11	7	32	497
Petroleum products dealing	11	6	24	48	20	12	121	2	2	4	8	137
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	4	..	7	11	9	2	33	1	..	1	2	37
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	55	25	125	295	104	41	645	12	7	4	37	705
Other	96	32	166	464	157	76	991	51	11	7	52	1,112
Total Sub Group 1	289	104	488	1,275	438	202	2,796	101	40	26	173	3,136

for footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*												
I. COMMERCE—*continued*												
Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—												
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	110	33	221	351	125	53	893	16	6	4	66	985
Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—												
Department and general stores ..	35	7	66	123	71	27	329	14	3	4	22	372
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	36	10	58	156	55	28	343	16	7	5	26	397
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	50	13	101	243	84	39	530	14	7	4	15	570
Food dealing—												
Groceries	69	22	107	313	109	55	675	27	14	7	49	772
Meat	117	27	141	331	91	43	750	22	15	3	56	846
Fresh fruit and vegetables ..	12	5	25	71	27	14	154	9	4	1	17	185
Other	33	8	67	144	48	30	330	12	5	2	37	386
Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	13	5	16	52	20	7	113	2	2	1	4	122
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	8	1	11	30	14	7	71	6	1	1	7	86
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	24	6	41	65	27	19	182	4	3	1	9	199
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	167	57	275	639	194	96	1,428	31	8	13	76	1,556
Other	110	27	200	526	180	98	1,141	42	6	5	116	1,310
Total Sub-Group 3	674	188	1,108	2,693	920	463	6,046	199	75	47	434	6,801
TOTAL COMMERCE	1,073	325	1,817	4,319	1,483	718	9,735	316	121	77	673	10,922
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES—												
Sub-Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—												
Commonwealth, State and semi governmental activities (n.e.i.) ..	35	8	38	121	56	40	298	29	8	8	28	371
Local government activities (n.e.i.) ..	2	1	9	30	8	8	58	3	2	1	5	69
Consular agencies and legations ..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2					2
Total Sub-Group 1	38	9	47	152	64	48	358	32	10	9	33	442
Sub-Group 2.—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—												
Army	5	..	6	17	4	..	32	1	..	..	2	35
Navy		1	10	17	5	1	34				3	37
Air Force	4	1	2	9	4	..	20	..	1	..	3	24
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	9	2	18	43	13	1	86	1	1	..	8	96
Sub-Group 3.—Defence: Civilian Employees—												
Army	3	2	5	54	14	5	83	4	3	..	6	96
Navy	3	2	4	9	8	4	30	1	2		2	35
Air Force	1	1	2	11	3	4	22			1		23
Service not stated	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 3	7	5	12	74	25	13	136	5	5	1	8	155
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	54	16	77	269	102	62	580	38	16	10	49	693

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
Males—*continued*												
K. Community and Business Services (including Professional)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Law, Order and Public Safety—												
Police	5	1	11	15	3	..	35	..	..	..	3	38
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	1	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	1	..	..	5
Legal profession (private practice) ..	2	1	2	22	4	6	37	2	2	..	4	45
Fire brigades	1	2	4	15	5	1	28	2	1	..	3	34
Other	14	..	10	24	10	9	67	3	1	2	7	80
Total Sub-Group 1	23	4	28	76	23	17	171	7	5	2	17	202
Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—												
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental) ..	..	..	3	4	..	1	8	1	..	..	1	10
Religion	1	1	3	3	2	3	13	..	..	..	..	13
Missions for aboriginals (staff only) ..	1	..	3	1	2	..	7	..	..	..	4	11
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	3	..	4	4	1	1	13	..	..	..	..	13
Other	1	..	2	3	1	1	8	..	..	..	1	9
Total Sub-Group 2	6	1	15	15	6	6	49	1	..	..	6	56
Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—												
Hospitals (other than mental) ..	21	6	25	98	36	26	212	11	3	3	19	248
Mental hospitals	5	..	4	6	6	4	25	2	..	2	6	35
Medicine (private practice)	3	2	8	8	5	5	31	3	..	2	5	41
Dentistry (private practice)	12	1	4	25	11	6	59	3	3	..	7	72
Veterinary surgery (private practice) ..	..	..	2	3	2	2	9	..	..	..	2	11
Private nursing and midwifery ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Baby health centres	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambulance services	1	1	2	7	3	3	17	2	..	..	2	21
Other	1	1	6	22	8	8	46	3	1	1	4	55
Total Sub-Group 3	43	11	51	169	71	55	400	24	7	8	45	484
Sub-Group 4.—Education—												
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges ..	14	2	13	46	20	8	103	8	6	1	7	125
Technical colleges	..	..	..	3	2	..	5	..	..	..	1	6
Agricultural colleges	1	..	1	1	3	..	6	..	..	..	1	7
Universities	1	..	3	8	1	2	15	..	..	1	1	17
Other schools and private teaching ..	..	..	2	4	2	..	8	2	1	..	..	11
Libraries and reading rooms ..	..	..	..	4	1	..	5	..	1	..	..	6
Other	1	..	1	7	3	2	14	..	..	..	2	16
Total Sub-Group 4	17	2	20	73	32	12	156	10	8	2	12	188
Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—												
Consultant engineering and surveying ..	12	3	11	31	10	2	69	1	..	..	4	74
Architecture	3	2	5	17	5	5	37	..	..	..	3	40
Accountancy and auditing	14	5	15	54	20	9	117	4	2	1	11	135
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	3	1	10	13	8	6	41	1	1	..	8	51
Industrial and trade associations ..	..	1	3	8	3	1	16	..	..	..	2	18
Advertising	11	5	24	59	25	15	139	2	2	..	6	149
Typewriting and copying services ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Other	5	2	11	28	12	8	66	2	1	..	7	76
Total Sub-Group 5	48	19	79	211	83	46	486	10	6	1	41	544
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional) ..	137	37	193	544	215	136	1,262	52	26	13	121	1,474

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
MALES—*continued*												
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—												
Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—												
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	4	1	10	11	4	1	31	3	2	..	9	45
Motion picture production and picture theatres	15	6	24	50	16	16	127	6	2	4	4	143
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	8	1	9	28	13	2	61	1	1	..	3	66
Music	7	2	10	23	3	4	49	..	1	..	6	56
Racing and other professional sport ..	24	3	33	98	22	20	200	10	6	6	35	257
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	12	2	11	59	29	14	127	2	1	1	12	143
Tourist bureaux (including government)	1	1	2	9	5	..	18	..	..	..	1	19
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	1	4
Other	12	6	19	36	14	4	91	3	..	..	7	101
Total Sub-Group 1	83	22	118	315	107	62	707	25	13	11	78	834
Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—												
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	57	15	74	186	71	39	442	18	8	6	67	541
Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—												
Licensed hotels	108	24	179	519	179	84	1,093	36	16	8	89	1,242
Motels	1	1	3	4	2	..	11	..	..	..	..	11
Boarding and lodging houses ..	1	1	9	28	9	3	51	..	2	..	5	58
Restaurants and tea rooms	49	10	83	213	89	44	488	13	6	2	44	553
Club houses and club rooms.. ..	13	4	15	53	21	10	116	3	2	1	10	132
Other	1	..	..	3	1	..	5	1	..	1	2	9
Total Sub-Group 3	173	40	289	820	301	141	1,764	53	26	12	150	2,005
Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—												
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	26	9	31	96	30	11	203	7	4	3	15	232
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	29	3	46	123	45	25	271	13	3	7	25	319
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	3	..	3	7	5	5	23	2	..	1	1	27
Other	23	13	34	148	53	26	297	12	5	5	18	337
Total Sub-Group 4	81	25	114	374	133	67	794	34	12	16	59	915
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	394	102	595	1,695	612	309	3,707	130	59	45	354	4,295
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES—												
Other industries	1	..	..	1	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—												
Industry inadequately described or not stated	3,633	718	4,094	12,549	4,451	2,241	27,686	919	417	322	6,321	35,665
GRAND TOTAL	14,494	3,895	19,647	48,744	15,808	7,708	110,296	3,184	1,312	964	12,870	128,626

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration: Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	Total
FEMALES												
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION—												
Sub-Group 1.—Fishing—												
Whaling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pearling; trochus and trepang fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oyster farming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fishing	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 1	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Sub-Group 2.—Hunting and Trapping—												
Rabbit trapping, poisoning, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 2	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Sub-Group 3.—Rural Industries—												
Farming, mixed and undefined	7	3	11	26	5	1	53	1	..	1	4	59
Wheat and sheep farming (so described)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture—												
Wheat growing	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Sugar growing	..	..	..	3	..	3	6	..	..	..	..	6
Fruit growing	7	..	10	24	3	..	44	1	..	1	8	54
Grape growing	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Vegetable growing and market gardening	4	1	4	12	1	..	22	..	..	..	11	33
Flower growing and nursery gardening	..	2	3	3	2	..	10	2	..	..	1	13
Tobacco growing	..	1	2	10	..	..	13	..	..	..	1	14
Other	1	..	3	3	1	..	8	..	..	..	1	9
Grazing	8	3	9	16	3	6	45	1	1	1	3	51
Services incidental to grazing	1	..	2	3	..	..	6	..	..	..	2	8
Dairy, pig and poultry farming—												
Dairying	6	2	7	21	6	7	49	..	1	..	16	66
Pig farming	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poultry farming	1	..	..	2	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	5
Beekeeping	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services (n.e.i.) incidental to Rural Industries	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	4
Other	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 3	35	12	51	125	25	19	267	5	2	3	49	326
Sub-Group 4.—Forestry—												
Afforestation and re-afforestation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timber getting (including firewood cutting)	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 4	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	35	12	53	129	25	19	273	5	2	3	49	332
B. MINING AND QUARRYING—												
Sub-Group 1.—Mining (including Open-cut Mining)—												
Gold mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Silver, lead and zinc mining	..	1	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Coal mining	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3
Tin mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Copper mining	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Oil well operations (including drilling)	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Mining (undefined)	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Other mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 1	..	1	3	5	1	..	10	..	..	..	1	11
Sub-Group 2.—Quarrying—												
Quarrying	..	1	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	..	2	3	7	1	..	13	..	..	..	1	14

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
C. MANUFACTURING—												
Sub-Group 1.—Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone—												
Cement (hydraulic)	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Concrete and cement products	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Lime kilns and plaster works	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asbestos products (including asbestos cement)	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	3
Bricks, tiles, pottery and other clay products	5	..	4	16	9	4	38	..	..	..	4	42
Glass and glass products	1	1	7	5	2	3	19	2	..	..	..	21
Stone working	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total Sub-Group 1	6	1	12	24	12	8	63	2	..	..	5	70
Sub-Group 2.—Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)—												
Coke ovens, briquetting, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Petrol and other petroleum products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bitumen-treated products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—												
Extracting, refining and founding of metals—												
Smelting, converting, refining and rolling of iron and steel	5	2	3	18	9	1	38	2	..	..	..	40
Extracting and refining of non-ferrous metals	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Iron and steel founding	2	1	5	12	3	..	23	1	..	..	1	25
Brass, copper and other non-ferrous metal founding	5	1	5	8	5	1	25	..			1	26
Manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (excluding electric)—												
Tinplate and galvanised sheets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iron and steel pipes and tubes	2	..	2	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	1	6
Wire and wire products (n.e.i.) (including nails)	3	1	3	18	..	..	25	..	..	..	1	26
Lead	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Aluminium and aluminium alloys	..	1	1	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	4
Other metals and alloys	2	..	1	3	1	..	7	1	..	..	..	8
Metal not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of metal products (n.e.i.)—												
Cutlery and small tools (not machine)	5	1	2	3	1	..	12	..	..	..	1	13
Stoves, grates and ranges (including bath heaters)	..	1	4	11	6	..	22	..	..	..	1	23
Canisters	7	..	11	12	6	2	38	1	1	..	6	46
Tinplate and sheetmetal working (n.e.i.)	3	1	1	22	8	2	37	..	1	..	2	40
Springs	..	1	7	7	7	..	22	..	..	..	2	24
Blacksmithing and drop forging	..	..	2	2	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Metal furniture (including wire mattresses and tubular steel furniture)	..	..	..	1	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Nuts, bolts, screws, rivets, etc.	1	..	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	4
Aluminium hollow-ware and other aluminium products	2	..	..	3	3	..	8	..	..	..	..	8
Builders' hardware	2	..	3	10	6	2	23	..	..	..	1	24
Other	3	1	7	18	6	..	35	..	1	..	4	40
Munitions (including ordnance and small arms)	6	2	..	5	4	2	19	1	..	1	..	21

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
Females—*continued*												
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 3.—Founding, Engineering and Metalworking—*continued*												
Manufacture and repair of machinery and machinery parts—												
Agricultural and earthmoving machines (including tractors) ..	4	..	3	8	5	1	21	..	..	1	2	24
Metal, etc., working machines (including machine tools)	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Refrigerators, air conditioning and space heating equipment ..	3	..	4	7	9	6	29	..	..	..	2	31
Other domestic machinery	..	..	3	5	4	2	14	..	1	..	4	19
Stationary engines and power transmission equipment	1	..	2	3	..	..	6	..	..	..	1	7
Other	7	2	4	6	8	3	30	2	..	..	1	33
General engineering	26	6	33	69	33	8	175	3	2	..	4	184
Manufacture of radio and electronic apparatus, electric machinery cables and apparatus (n.e.i.)—												
Accumulators and batteries ..	..	..	..	3	2	..	5	1	..	..	..	6
Incandescent lamps and electric tubes (n.e.i.)	..	..	2	6	4	..	12	..	..	..	1	13
Radio, TV and electronic apparatus (including valves) (excluding cabinets)	25	4	23	59	39	29	179	7	2	..	12	200
Telegraph and telephone instruments	1	1	3	7	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	12
Electric cable, wire and flex ..	3	..	2	6	3	2	16	..	..	..	2	18
Other (including electrical engineering (so described))	36	10	42	111	61	21	281	6	..	2	18	307
Other and undefined metalworking ..	5	4	16	45	13	2	85	3	1	1	2	92
Total Sub-Group 3	159	40	195	494	253	85	1,226	28	9	5	71	1,339
Sub-Group 4.—Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories—												
Ship and boat building and marine engineering	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Aircraft and aircraft parts	3	..	3	5	2	..	13	..	..	..	..	13
Railway locomotives, rolling stock and tramcars (including railway workshops)	..	1	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	1	5
Vehicles (n.e.i.), parts and accessories—												
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	25	22	61	55	23	5	191	..	2	2	13	208
Motor engineering	1	1	2	5	5	1	15	1	1	..	..	17
Motor bodies, caravans and trailers	1	..	2	3	4	..	10	..	..	1	1	12
Bicycles, parts and accessories ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 4	30	25	68	71	35	6	235	1	3	3	15	257
Sub-Group 5.—Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)—												
Wool scouring and fellmongering ..	1	..	1	2	4	..	8	..	..	..	1	9
Wool, cotton, silk and synthetic fibre	137	52	172	649	257	77	1,344	39	11	9	114	1,517
Flax	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Canvas goods	2	..	..	5	3	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Yarn and textile dyeing, printing and finishing	1	1	3	3	2	2	12	1	..	..	..	13
Carpets, etc.—												
Carpets	..	..	3	30	13	2	48	1	..	..	3	52
Felt and feltex	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2
Matting (not rubber)	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Bags and rope, etc.—												
Bags and sacks	1	..	..	3	1	1	6	1	..	..	5	12
Rope and cordage	2	1	3	10	1	..	17	2	..	..	..	19
Other	8	3	3	9	5	..	28	..	..	..	6	34
Total Sub-Group 5	153	57	187	712	286	83	1,478	44	11	9	129	1,671

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 6.—Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needle-working)—												
Clothing (undefined)	258	74	305	888	273	128	1,926	44	18	9	202	2,199
Outer clothing, waterproof and oilskin clothing	142	42	184	410	132	60	970	18	11	4	165	1,168
Shirts, handkerchiefs, underclothing (other than knitted), etc.	16	3	27	85	33	13	177	2		2	12	193
Foundation garments	..	1	11	17	5	1	35	1			2	38
Millinery, hats and caps	14	2	13	26	9	7	71	2		2	7	82
Knitted goods and hosiery	46	16	86	256	55	19	478	9	2	1	33	523
Other	8	1	9	29	4	2	53				5	58
Total Sub-Group 6	484	139	635	1,711	511	230	3,710	76	31	18	426	4,261
Sub-Group 7.—Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)—												
Boot and shoe making (other than rubber)	41	18	65	220	52	16	412	13	4	2	34	465
Boot and shoe repairing	2	..	1	9	1	..	13					13
Other	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 7	43	18	67	229	53	16	426	13	4	2	34	479
Sub-Group 8.—Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco												
Meat and fish processing—												
Slaughtering and carcase butchering	1	1	1	8	2	..	13	..	..	..	..	13
Meat freezing, preserving and canning	15	6	23	28	10	6	88	2	1	1	6	98
Bacon and ham curing	2	..	1	3	..	..	6					6
Smallgoods	3	..	2	2	3	2	12				1	13
Fish preserving and canning ..	2	..	..	3	3	..	8	1			2	11
Other	2	..	2	4	..	..	8					8
Milk processing	4	..	2	16	8	2	32	..	1		3	36
Margarine	..	..	2	2	..	..	4					4
Ice-cream	1	..	1	19	3	1	25		2		1	28
Grain milling, bakery products and cereal foods—												
Flour and other grain milling ..	1	..	..	5	1	1	8					8
Cereal foods and starch	2	..	2	10	1	..	15		1		3	19
Bread, cakes and pastry	6	1	15	16	8	6	52	5	..	1	7	65
Biscuits	6	4	9	27	11	7	64	1	1		9	75
Confectionery (including cocoa and chocolate)	11	1	17	40	15	5	89	4	..	..	8	101
Sugar milling and refining	2	..	2	6	4	9	23	1	..	..	1	25
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning, etc.—												
Jam making, fruit and vegetable canning	15	12	30	116	22	11	206	5	1	1	16	229
Fruit and vegetable drying ..	7	..	1	4	1	..	13				2	15
Pickles, sauces, vinegar, condiments and spices	3	1	2	4	6	..	16			..	1	17
Animal and poultry foods—												
Grain threshing, chaff cutting and hay pressing	..	..	1	..	..	..	1					1
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Other foods	18	12	31	104	34	13	212	4	1	1	19	237
Drinks (including ice)—												
Ice (not ice-cream)	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..		2
Aerated waters, cordials and fruit juices	1	..	..	7	4	2	14	..	1	..	1	16
Brewing	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	..	..		3
Malting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..
Distilling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..				..
Wines	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..			3
Other	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..				1
Tobacco	2	2	6	20	13	4	47	..	..	..	7	54
Total Sub-Group 8	104	41	150	450	151	69	965	24	9	4	87	1,089

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration: Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	Total
Females—*continued*												
C. Manufacturing—*continued*												
Sub-Group 9.—Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)—												
Sawmilling	..	..	4	7	7	3	21	1	2	..	1	25
Joinery, sashes and doors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Plywood	3	1	1	15	10	1	31	..	..	..	2	33
Fibre and pulp wall and ceiling board (not fibrous plaster or cement)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood turning and carving	1	..	1	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4
Wooden boxes and cases	1	1	..	7	2	2	13	..	..	..	..	13
Coopering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	2	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 9	5	2	8	32	19	6	72	1	2	..	3	78
Sub-Group 10.—Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery—												
Cabinets and furniture (other than metal)	5	..	5	12	2	1	25	..	1	..	1	27
House and shop fittings n.e.i. (other than metal) (including signwriting)	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
Baskets and wickerware	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedding and mattresses (other than wire)	3	..	1	5	1	1	11	1	..	..	2	14
Blinds and furnishing drapery	2	3	7	12	4	2	30	..	..	..	2	32
Other	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 10	10	5	13	29	7	4	68	2	2	..	5	77
Sub-Group 11.—Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography—												
Pulp, paper and paper board	4	..	8	12	6	1	31	2	..	..	..	33
Cardboard boxes, paper containers and packaging	7	5	12	38	11	9	82	2	1	..	2	87
Stationery and paper products (n.e.i.)	1	1	7	5	4	4	22	..	..	..	4	26
Printing and publishing—												
Newspapers and periodicals	3	2	6	28	9	5	53	2	..	..	6	61
Job and general printing	20	1	19	74	31	12	157	7	1	..	11	176
Bookbinding	2	1	3	12	1	..	19	4	..	..	5	28
Lithography and photolithography	1	..	2	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	6
Stereotyping and engraving	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Other	..	..	1	5	1	1	8	..	..	..	..	8
Photography	2	1	12	27	15	9	66	3	..	..	6	75
Total Sub-Group 11	40	11	70	204	78	41	444	20	2	..	36	502
Sub-Group 12.—Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils—												
Industrial chemicals and acids	2	3	4	21	4	3	37	..	..	..	2	39
Paints, colours and varnishes	..	2	2	14	6	1	25	..	..	..	2	27
Chemicals fertilizers (including mixing)	1	..	..	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Drugs and patent medicines	4	2	5	13	7	6	37	2	..	..	5	44
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations	4	1	3	3	6	1	18	..	..	..	2	20
Vegetable oils, essences and extracts	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Soap and candles	2	..	..	3	1	1	7	..	..	..	1	8
Matches	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	1	..	..	1	5
Boiling down, tallow melting and refining, bone crushing and gut making	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Glue, size, gelatine, dextrine and gum	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Explosives and fireworks	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	3
Other	..	..	2	6	1	..	9	1	..	..	..	10
Total Sub-Group 12	13	8	18	64	28	12	143	5	..	..	13	161

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(a) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration: Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	Total
FEMALES—*continued*												
C. MANUFACTURING—*continued*												
Sub-Group 13.—Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting—												
Jewellery, watchmaking (including repairing)	2	1	2	11	3	..	19	..	..	..	..	19
Electroplate ware and electroplating	1	..	2	6	1	..	10	..	..	..	..	10
Minting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 13	3	1	4	17	4	..	29	..	..	..	..	29
Sub-Group 14—Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)—												
Fur dressing and fur garment making	2	..	1	4	1	2	10	..	..	..	..	10
Tanning, currying and leather dressing	2	1	2	3	4	..	12	..	..	..	..	12
Saddlery, harness and whips	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Bags, trunks and other goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	8	4	12	40	7	7	78	3	..	..	8	89
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 14	13	5	15	47	12	9	101	3	..	..	8	112
Sub-Group 15.—Manufacture of Rubber Goods—												
Rubber goods (other than clothing)	8	4	13	38	12	6	81	1	..	..	8	90
Vulcanizing and tyre retreading	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Total Sub-Group 15	8	4	14	40	12	6	84	1	..	..	8	93
Sub-Group 16.—Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus—												
Musical instruments	1	..	..	2	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	5
Surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	2	2	3	11	2	..	20	1	..	..	2	23
Cameras and photographic goods	..	1	1	5	1	..	8	..	..	..	1	9
Total Sub-Group 16	3	3	4	18	3	1	32	1	1	..	3	37
Sub-Group 17—Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)—												
Plastic products (n.e.i.)	13	1	15	45	35	9	118	7	1	..	7	133
Sub-Group 18.—Other Manufacturing—												
Linoleum and leather cloth	1	1	..	5	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	8
Toys, games and sports requisites (excluding billiard tables)	5	1	5	4	1	2	18	..	2	..	1	21
Buttons and buckles	1	..	1	4	3	1	10	..	..	..	..	10
Brooms and brushes	1	..	4	7	4	..	16	..	..	..	1	17
Pencils, pens, etc.	..	..	1	4	..	1	6	..	..	..	2	8
Artificial flowers	1	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	3
Other	..	3	5	7	8	2	25	1	..	..	1	27
Total Sub-Group 18	9	5	16	32	17	7	86	1	2	..	5	94
Sub-Group 19.—Manufacturing Undefined—												
Manufacturing (undefined)	50	19	62	244	128	41	544	15	5	1	76	641
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	1,146	385	1,553	4,463	1,644	634	9,825	244	82	42	931	11,124

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)—												
Sub-Group 1.—Gas and Electricity—												
Gas	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	5
Electricity	..	..	..	2	3	1	6	1	..	..	2	9
Total Sub-Group 1	..	..	..	5	3	1	9	1	..	..	4	14
Sub-Group 2.—Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.—												
Water supply and sewerage	1	1	..	2	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	6
Sanitation, inspection and disposal of refuse	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 2	1	1	..	2	1	..	5	1	..	..	..	6
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) ..	1	1	..	7	4	1	14	2	..	..	4	20
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—												
Sub-Group 1.—Construction and Repair of Buildings—												
Construction and repair of buildings ..	11	3	14	28	11	3	70	..	..	..	8	78
Sub-Group 2.—Construction Works (other than Buildings)—												
Roads and bridges (including maintenance)	1	..	3	4	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	9
Railway and tramway permanent way (including maintenance)	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Harbour and river works, wharfs and docks (including maintenance) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electric power works and transmission lines	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Water conservation and irrigation works (including maintenance) and sewerage construction ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aerodromes (including maintenance) ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Services incidental to building and construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	1	1	..	4	1	..	7	..	..	..	1	8
Total Sub-Group 2	4	1	4	10	2	..	21	..	..	..	1	22
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION ..	15	4	18	38	13	3	91	..	..	..	9	100
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—												
Sub-Group 1.—Road Transport—												
Car parking services	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Taxi and hire-car services	1	..	4	5	..	..	10	..	..	..	2	12
Carrying and cartage services (including mail contracting)	3	1	4	9	2	3	22	..	..	..	..	22
Tramway and trolley bus services (including maintenance of trams and buses)	..	..	1	4	2	2	9	..	..	..	2	11
Motor bus and car services (including maintenance of vehicles)	..	..	3	4	1	1	9	..	..	..	1	10
Other	1	..	..	4	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	5
Total Sub-Group 1	5	1	12	26	6	6	56	..	..	..	6	62
Sub-Group 2.—Shipping												
Ferry and harbour services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coastal and overseas shipping ..	..	..	6	8	1	2	17	1	..	..	..	18
Boat hiring	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lighthouse services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Total Sub-Group 2	..	..	7	8	1	2	18	1	..	..	1	20

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—*continued*												
Sub-Group 3.—Loading and Discharging Vessels—												
Loading and discharging vessels ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	3
Sub-Group 4.—Rail and Air Transport—												
Rail services	1	3	5	14	6	4	33	3	1	1	2	40
Air transport (including maintenance of vehicles and aircraft)	6	1	7	12	2	3	31	..	..	..	1	32
Total Sub-Group 4	7	4	12	26	8	7	64	3	1	1	3	72
Sub-Group 5.—Storage—												
Storage (including cold storage) ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE ..	12	5	32	62	15	16	142	5	1	1	10	159
G. COMMUNICATION—												
Post, telegraph and telephone services (including construction and maintenance of telegraph and telephone lines)	17	4	48	100	36	19	224	6	1	1	21	253
Radio communication (not broadcasting) and cable services	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	17	4	48	101	37	19	226	6	1	1	21	255
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—												
Sub-Group 1.—Banking—												
Banking	11	2	11	35	17	3	79	1	..	..	9	89
Sub-Group 2.—Insurance—												
Insurance	15	3	21	55	19	9	122	1	2	..	11	136
Friendly and benefit societies ..	1	..	..	2	1	..	4	..	1	..	1	6
Total Sub-Group 2	16	3	21	57	20	9	126	1	3	..	12	142
Sub-Group 3.—Other Finance and Property—												
Real estate, valuing and auctioneering ..	4	..	15	22	10	4	55	1	..	..	8	64
Building and investment companies ..	..	1	1	1	1	..	4	1	..	..	..	5
Moneylending and pawnbroking ..	1	..	2	3	..	..	6	1	..	..	..	7
Hire purchase, instalment credit and cash order companies	2	1	4	10	1	3	21	1	1	..	2	25
Stock and share broking	1	2	5	4	3	..	15	3	..	..	1	19
Trustee companies	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	3
Other	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Sub-Group 3	10	4	27	40	15	7	103	7	1	..	12	123
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY ..	37	9	59	132	52	19	308	9	4	..	33	354
I. COMMERCE—												
Sub-Group 1.—Wholesale Trade—												
Softgoods, etc., dealing	2	..	7	12	1	3	25	3	1	..	1	30
Food dealing	16	13	20	46	19	7	121	2	..	..	9	132
Timber and other building materials dealing	2	1	4	8	3	3	21	..	1	..	1	23
Petroleum products dealing	2	1	7	3	..	..	13	1	..	..	..	14
Fuel dealing (other than petroleum products)	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Motor vehicles and accessories distributors	6	2	9	13	8	5	43	..	..	..	4	47
Other	20	7	38	81	46	11	203	1	6	1	21	232
Total Sub-Group 1	49	24	85	163	77	29	427	7	8	1	36	479

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
I. COMMERCE—*continued*												
Sub-Group 2.—Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.—												
Wool, skin and produce (other than dairy) dealing, and stock and station agencies (so described)	4	1	5	21	13	1	45	..	2		6	53
Sub-Group 3.—Retail Trade—												
Department and general stores	86	22	113	262	123	46	652	19	1	6	53	731
Drapery, clothing and footwear dealing	54	30	101	251	90	48	574	13	5	2	40	634
Crockery, hardware and electrical appliances dealing	8	3	20	53	16	9	109	2	2	..	6	119
Food dealing—												
Groceries	42	20	86	195	81	19	443	9	2	1	30	485
Meat	3	..	10	18	6	1	38	1	1	1	3	44
Fresh fruit and vegetables	11	1	19	27	20	8	86	2	..	1	4	93
Other	28	11	32	121	51	28	271	5	4	1	20	301
Drugs and chemicals (including cosmetics) dealing	13	6	29	65	27	9	149	4	2	..	13	168
Books, newspapers and stationery dealing	4	1	11	30	8	4	58	2	..	..	5	65
Furniture, furnishings and floor coverings dealing	1	2	2	14	2	1	22	1	..	..	..	23
Motor vehicles and accessories dealing (including petrol selling, garages and service stations)	11	7	15	33	7	2	75	4	2	..	6	87
Other	161	52	273	853	381	160	1,880	61	13	8	185	2,147
Total Sub-Group 3	422	155	711	1,922	812	335	4,357	123	32	20	365	4,897
TOTAL COMMERCE	475	180	801	2,106	902	365	4,829	130	42	21	407	5,429
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES—												
Sub Group 1.—Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)—												
Commonwealth, State and semi-governmental activities (n.e.i.)	20	9	29	59	23	14	154	4	3	2	12	175
Local government activities (n.e.i.)	3	1	6	5	7	1	23	2			5	30
Consular agencies and legations	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 1	24	10	36	64	30	15	179	6	3	2	17	207
Sub-Group 2—Defence: Enlisted Personnel—												
Army	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
Navy	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Air Force	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	1	..	1			..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 2	..	2	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	1	6
Sub-Group 3—Defence: Civilian Employees—												
Army	2	1	..	3	2	..	8	1		..	..	9
Navy	..	1	1	..	..	2	4	1	..	..	..	5
Air Force	2	..	..	2	1	1	6			..	1	7
Service not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Total Sub-Group 3	4	2	1	5	3	3	18	2		..	2	22
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	28	14	38	69	35	18	202	8	3	2	20	235

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY	DURATION											TOTAL
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)—												
Sub-Group 1—Law, Order and Public Safety—												
Police	1	..	1	1	2	1	6	..	..	1	1	8
Prisons and reformatory institutions (other than industrial schools), excluding inmates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Legal profession (private practice) ..	12	4	21	31	10	3	81	3	..	..	9	93
Fire brigades	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Other	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Total Sub-Group 1	13	4	22	32	14	4	89	3	..	1	10	103
Sub-Group 2.—Religion and Social Welfare—												
Social service and welfare organizations (other than governmental) ..	2	..	1	7	5	4	19	..	1	..	5	25
Religion	1	..	1	7	3	3	15	..	1	..	1	17
Missions for aboriginals (staff only) ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	2
Benevolent institutions (other than hospitals) excluding inmates	4	2	4	13	4	3	30	..	1	..	3	34
Other	1	..	1	5	3	2	12	1	1	..	2	16
Total Sub-Group 2	8	2	7	33	15	13	78	1	4	..	11	94
Sub-Group 3.—Health, Hospitals, etc.—												
Hospitals (other than mental) ..	136	39	166	442	158	77	1,018	25	7	8	90	1,148
Mental hospitals	3	2	7	29	15	1	57	1	1	1	3	63
Medicine (private practice)	7	3	8	34	11	9	72	4	1	1	7	85
Dentistry (private practice)	12	2	17	44	18	8	101	2	2	..	7	112
Veterinary surgery (private practice) ..	1	..	1	2	1	1	6	..	..	..	..	6
Private nursing and midwifery ..	7	1	13	23	5	5	54	..	1	..	6	61
Baby health centres	3	..	1	14	..	..	18	1	..	..	1	20
Ambulance services	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Other	116	52	189	422	129	79	987	29	8	2	136	1,162
Total Sub-Group 3	285	99	402	1,011	337	180	2,314	62	20	12	250	2,658
Sub-Group 4.—Education—												
Kindergarten, primary and secondary schools and teachers' colleges ..	26	4	34	106	49	59	278	9	5	2	38	332
Technical colleges	1	..	2	..	1	4	8	..	..	..	..	8
Agricultural colleges	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	3
Universities	..	2	2	5	3	2	14	1	..	..	1	16
Other schools and private teaching ..	3	..	5	15	6	4	33	1	1	..	9	44
Libraries and reading rooms ..	2	1	3	15	7	3	31	2	..	..	2	35
Other	2	1	2	1	2	2	10	..	..	..	4	14
Total Sub-Group 4	35	8	49	142	68	74	376	13	7	2	54	452
Sub-Group 5.—Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)—												
Consultant engineering and surveying ..	1	1	2	1	3	1	9	1	..	..	..	10
Architecture	..	1	3	4	..	1	9	2	..	..	1	12
Accountancy and auditing	5	2	11	28	11	1	58	1	1	..	6	66
Musical composition, literature, painting and sculpture	..	..	4	16	5	2	27	1	..	..	6	34
Industrial and trade associations ..	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Advertising	5	1	10	22	9	1	48	1	..	..	4	53
Typewriting and copying services ..	8	2	6	14	5	2	37	1	..	..	2	40
Other	13	1	14	51	15	6	100	..	1	1	13	115
Total Sub-Group 5	32	8	51	138	48	14	291	7	2	1	32	333
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	373	121	531	1,356	482	285	3,148	86	33	16	357	3,640

For footnote *see* end of Table.

No. 67.—MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE NOT AT WORK(*a*) AT THE TIME OF THE CENSUS ACCORDING TO DURATION AND INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	Duration											Total
	Under 1 Week	1 Week and under 2 Weeks	2 Weeks and under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 12 Months	Total under 1 Year	1 Year and under 2 Years	2 Years and under 3 Years	3 Years and over	Not Stated	
FEMALES—*continued*												
L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICES, ETC.—												
Sub-Group 1.—Amusement, Sport and Recreation—												
Theatres (other than motion picture theatres)	..	1	6	18	4	4	33	..	1	..	3	37
Motion picture production and picture theatres	2	3	11	21	7	5	49	3	..	1	6	59
Radio and T.V. broadcasting (including technical service)	2	1	3	10	..	5	21	1	..	..	3	25
Music	1	1	1	2	1	2	8	..	..	..	2	10
Racing and other professional sport ..	2	..	3	6	..	..	11	..	..	..	3	14
Parks, gardens and recreation grounds	..	..	..	8	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	9
Tourist bureaux (including government)	2	..	2	1	1	1	7	..	..	..	..	7
Lotteries, art unions, etc.	1	..	..	4	2	..	7	..	..	..	1	8
Other	1	..	9	20	8	4	42	5	..	..	4	51
Total Sub-Group 1	11	6	35	90	24	21	187	9	1	1	22	220
Sub-Group 2.—Private Domestic Service—												
Private domestic service (indoor and outdoor)	225	52	289	809	298	176	1,849	66	21	14	334	2,284
Sub-Group 3.—Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants—												
Licensed hotels	131	26	188	489	153	83	1,070	33	13	5	101	1,222
Motels	2	1	2	7	2	..	14	..	..	..	1	15
Boarding and lodging houses ..	13	7	43	56	19	9	147	4	..	2	12	165
Restaurants and tea rooms	78	27	136	333	120	45	739	19	8	2	65	833
Club houses and club rooms.. ..	3	1	3	10	4	..	21	1	..	..	3	25
Other	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Total Sub-Group 3	227	62	373	895	299	137	1,993	57	21	9	182	2,262
Sub-Group 4.—Other Personal Services—												
Laundries, job dyeing and dry cleaning	24	10	39	109	41	24	247	3	2	1	28	281
Hairdressing, manicure and beauty parlours	51	8	53	159	48	25	344	10	2	1	46	403
Undertaking, cremation and grave digging	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other	6	1	10	30	14	8	69	3	..	..	12	84
Total Sub-Group 4	81	19	102	298	103	57	660	16	4	2	86	768
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	544	139	799	2,092	724	391	4,689	148	47	26	624	5,534
M. OTHER INDUSTRIES—												
Other industries	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	3	6
N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED—												
Industry inadequately described or not stated	1,359	369	1,820	5,249	2,122	1,214	12,133	415	131	74	4,025	16,778
GRAND TOTAL	4,042	1,245	5,755	15,813	6,057	2,984	35,896	1,058	346	186	6,494	43,980

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

SECTION II

POPULATION: SUMMARY BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

Note: For detailed tables for each State and Territory corresponding to Tables 1–67 in this Part reference should be made to Part II of each State Volume (Volumes I–VI) and Parts I and IV of the Territories Volume (Volume VII).

No. 68.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
				Males					
0	41,782	32,366	17,582	10,761	8,490	4,462	437	856	116,736
1	39,829	30,931	17,518	10,319	8,260	4,240	345	820	112,262
2	41,102	32,209	17,240	10,467	8,449	4,317	398	806	114,988
3	40,415	31,367	16,953	10,454	8,377	4,264	340	794	112,964
4	39,634	30,661	16,617	10,310	8,389	4,067	338	776	110,792
0–4	202,762	157,534	85,910	52,311	41,965	21,350	1,858	4,052	567,742
5	38,868	30,812	16,461	10,246	8,594	4,140	309	723	110,153
6	37,807	29,981	16,302	10,193	8,332	3,968	288	689	107,560
7	38,000	29,281	15,741	10,044	8,093	3,707	273	681	105,820
8	38,507	29,508	15,976	10,363	8,100	3,996	289	702	107,441
9	37,562	28,617	15,919	10,081	8,106	3,903	242	642	105,072
5–9	190,744	148,199	80,399	50,927	41,225	19,714	1,401	3,437	536,046
10	37,833	28,599	15,854	10,166	8,082	3,761	239	643	105,177
11	37,479	28,203	15,392	10,214	7,753	3,794	221	653	103,709
12	36,730	27,514	15,329	9,856	7,729	3,561	198	608	101,525
13	37,201	27,581	15,311	9,843	7,657	3,626	173	570	101,962
14	39,840	30,222	16,151	10,805	8,200	4,008	187	621	110,034
10–14	189,083	142,119	78,037	50,884	39,421	18,750	1,018	3,095	522,407
15	33,083	24,504	13,605	8,489	6,218	3,061	129	486	89,575
16	32,543	23,365	13,737	8,344	6,356	2,958	139	436	87,878
17	31,778	22,573	12,404	7,636	6,186	3,013	139	450	84,179
18	28,590	20,777	11,059	7,011	5,237	2,514	170	443	75,801
19	28,925	21,337	11,386	6,796	5,612	2,564	237	498	77,355
15–19	154,919	112,556	62,191	38,276	29,609	14,110	814	2,313	414,788
20	27,607	20,634	10,820	6,536	5,125	2,459	336	505	74,022
21	28,031	20,736	10,643	6,453	5,022	2,382	411	526	74,204
22	26,890	20,069	10,193	6,311	4,875	2,377	437	539	71,691
23	26,928	19,767	10,088	6,198	4,849	2,358	423	468	71,079
24	26,977	19,544	10,135	6,040	4,694	2,281	381	483	70,535
20–24	136,433	100,750	51,879	31,538	24,565	11,857	1,988	2,521	361,531
25	26,280	19,353	9,906	6,051	4,591	2,180	388	485	69,234
26	25,692	19,133	9,298	5,720	4,567	2,172	354	494	67,430
27	25,326	19,443	9,184	5,815	4,315	2,223	355	514	67,175
28	26,224	19,558	9,649	6,049	4,569	2,209	366	487	69,111
29	26,403	19,673	9,668	5,965	4,651	2,221	382	530	69,493
25–29	129,925	97,160	47,705	29,600	22,693	11,005	1,845	2,510	342,443
30	29,225	21,652	10,566	6,676	5,306	2,448	427	544	76,844
31	28,366	21,618	10,139	6,920	4,954	2,390	379	538	75,304
32	29,443	21,906	10,451	7,077	4,972	2,403	398	545	77,195
33	29,813	22,303	10,506	7,301	5,230	2,430	336	598	78,517
34	29,445	22,313	10,540	7,354	5,286	2,502	348	527	78,315
30–34	146,292	109,792	52,202	35,328	25,748	12,173	1,888	2,752	386,175
35	30,125	23,351	10,963	7 639	5,504	2,564	371	564	81,081
36	30,205	22,696	10,780	7,571	5,208	2,475	307	605	79,847
37	29,139	21,881	10,370	7,276	5,089	2,462	268	576	77,061
38	30,288	22,038	10,816	7,305	5,317	2,538	297	600	79,199
39	29,520	21,963	10,881	7,384	5,120	2,392	234	565	78,059
35–39	149,277	111,929	53,810	37,175	26,238	12,431	1,477	2,910	395,247
40	30,178	22,475	11,091	7,535	5,209	2,436	256	599	79,779
41	26,089	19,553	9,614	6,831	4,650	2,224	194	468	69,623
42	25,243	17,862	9,483	6,220	3,990	2,102	193	408	65,501
43	25,055	17,560	9,549	6,049	3,939	2,078	190	372	64,792
44	24,500	17,670	9,101	6,111	4,185	2,196	147	368	64,278
40–44	131,065	95,120	48,838	32,746	21,973	11,036	980	2,215	343,973
45	25,825	18,442	9,581	6,403	4,539	2,176	184	368	67,518
46	25,931	18,725	9,899	6,473	4,625	2,248	168	359	68,428
47	25,704	18,841	9,593	6,682	4,722	2,264	224	314	68,344
48	25,362	18,861	9,555	6,288	4,767	2,175	175	353	67,536
49	24,237	17,574	9,175	6,113	4,445	2,085	161	274	64,064
45–49	127,059	92,443	47,803	31,959	23,098	10,948	912	1,668	335,890
50	25,101	18,197	9,193	5,808	4,565	2,093	160	317	65,434
51	21,993	16,436	8,595	5,375	4,212	1,858	146	262	58,877
52	22,099	15,950	8,358	5,312	4,326	1,839	115	224	58,223
53	21,083	15,623	8,196	5,060	4,214	1,794	124	234	56,328
54	20,312	15,116	7,942	4,685	4,025	1,748	113	201	54,142
50–54	110,588	81,322	42,284	26,240	21,342	9,332	658	1,238	293,004

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 68.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
				Males—*continued*					
55	19,102	14,277	7,451	4,651	3,933	1,557	117	201	51,289
56	18,980	14,164	7,172	4,456	3,866	1,647	119	179	50,583
57	17,347	13,230	6,727	4,200	3,823	1,441	103	158	47,029
58	16,777	13,118	6,540	3,883	3,743	1,399	100	139	45,699
59	16,206	12,037	6,395	3,744	3,518	1,337	82	132	43,451
55–59	88,412	66,826	34,285	20,934	18,883	7,381	521	809	238,051
60	16,589	12,757	6,801	3,752	3,598	1,356	100	144	45,097
61	15,631	12,044	6,497	3,572	3,211	1,240	89	131	42,415
62	13,125	10,242	5,474	3,105	2,672	1,082	72	98	35,870
63	12,663	9,559	5,370	3,011	2,391	1,018	70	103	34,185
64	12,372	9,386	5,224	2,865	2,227	1,001	65	98	33,238
60–64	70,380	53,988	29,366	16,305	14,099	5,697	396	574	190,805
65	12,121	9,238	5,269	2,827	2,101	945	58	82	32,641
66	11,132	8,374	4,610	2,757	1,830	881	44	77	29,705
67	11,091	8,392	4,583	2,735	1,948	865	50	64	29,728
68	10,950	8,185	4,591	2,657	1,831	826	35	77	29,152
69	10,711	7,708	4,296	2,521	1,735	847	27	59	27,904
65–69	56,005	41,897	23,349	13,497	9,445	4,364	214	359	149,130
70	10,416	7,364	4,255	2,410	1,681	789	43	59	27,017
71	9,276	6,598	3,872	2,282	1,495	696	28	44	24,291
72	9,433	6,418	3,743	2,280	1,480	711	24	41	24,130
73	8,442	5,838	3,403	2,081	1,384	669	23	34	21,874
74	7,647	5,040	3,165	1,950	1,154	618	10	43	19,627
70–74	45,214	31,258	18,438	11,003	7,194	3,483	128	221	116,939
75	6,869	4,689	2,758	1,759	1,066	528	17	37	17,723
76	6,243	4,194	2,384	1,549	1,024	537	14	26	15,971
77	5,212	3,464	2,081	1,321	841	460	7	21	13,407
78	4,644	3,083	1,807	1,220	772	396	10	17	11,949
79	3,905	2,697	1,515	1,005	678	346	15	12	10,173
75–79	26,873	18,127	10,545	6,854	4,381	2,267	63	113	69,223
80	3,468	2,489	1,420	914	652	312	8	16	9,279
81	2,737	1,956	1,139	732	522	262	6	5	7,359
82	2,374	1,659	1,013	591	474	208	10	15	6,344
83	2,023	1,543	832	515	400	194	5	7	5,519
84	1,632	1,272	724	433	354	142	3	8	4,568
80–84	12,234	8,919	5,128	3,185	2,402	1,118	32	51	33,069
85	1,268	1,034	540	379	276	120	2	3	3,622
86	1,114	873	419	249	245	127	2	3	3,032
87	848	631	378	226	181	94	5	1	2,364
88	636	502	295	190	116	83	..	6	1,828
89	520	377	197	123	95	58	..	..	1,370
85–89	4,386	3,417	1,829	1,167	913	482	9	13	12,216
90	411	329	157	85	86	31	..	3	1,102
91	280	221	115	82	61	29	1	..	789
92	173	137	97	36	34	26	2	..	505
93	140	128	64	32	27	8	..	3	402
94	96	93	48	22	19	10	..	1	289
90–94	1,100	908	481	257	227	104	3	7	3,087
95	69	56	32	18	15	10	..	..	200
96	31	29	28	7	6	7		..	108
97	20	17	11	6	2	3		..	59
98	14	17	8	3	3	2		..	47
99	9	4	9	3	4	3		..	32
95–99	143	123	88	37	30	25	..	..	446
100 and over	15	8	12	2	1	1	1	..	40
Total	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
Under 21	765,115	581,042	317,357	198,934	157,345	76,383	5,427	13,402	2,115,005
21–64	1,061,824	788,696	397,352	255,289	193,514	89,401	10,329	16,692	2,813,097
65 and over	145,970	104,657	59,870	36,002	24,593	11,844	450	764	384,150
Total	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 68.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
				Females					
0	39,924	31,156	16,792	10,294	8,114	4,252	419	804	111,755
1	37,802	29,098	16,228	10,090	7,825	4,066	325	780	106,214
2	39,476	30,717	16,532	10,386	7,990	4,196	348	779	110,424
3	39,123	29,771	16,175	9,981	8,050	3,914	336	726	108,076
4	37,480	29,256	15,732	9,931	7,972	3,916	301	694	105,282
0–4	193,805	149,998	81,459	50,682	39,951	20,344	1,729	3,783	541,751
5	36,756	28,867	15,437	9,724	7,937	4,041	288	713	103,763
6	36,897	28,509	15,424	9,728	8,163	3,797	264	675	103,457
7	36,252	27,707	15,143	9,579	7,746	3,808	256	661	101,152
8	36,927	28,406	15,254	9,902	8,048	3,829	237	681	103,284
9	36,056	27,082	15,030	9,576	7,635	3,526	254	660	99,819
5–9	182,888	140,571	76,288	48,509	39,529	19,001	1,299	3,390	511,475
10	35,974	27,589	14,903	9,697	7,819	3,620	240	624	100,466
11	35,904	26,908	14,691	9,588	7,380	3,581	202	564	98,818
12	35,088	26,297	14,524	9,277	7,452	3,576	198	591	97,003
13	35,420	26,345	14,335	9,341	7,248	3,607	170	552	97,018
14	37,946	28,596	15,312	10,216	7,721	3,756	162	563	104,272
10–14	180,332	135,735	73,765	48,119	37,620	18,140	972	2,894	497,577
15	31,449	22,990	12,790	8,032	5,812	2,971	134	438	84,616
16	31,246	22,289	13,298	7,958	6,004	2,902	125	389	84,211
17	29,930	21,635	12,219	7,332	5,895	2,740	127	406	80,284
18	26,788	19,816	10,856	6,604	5,089	2,523	121	377	72,174
19	27,133	20,079	10,873	6,339	5,329	2,510	168	429	72,860
15–19	146,546	106,809	60,036	36,265	28,129	13,646	675	2,039	394,145
20	26,011	19,224	10,172	5,925	4,899	2,297	199	408	69,135
21	25,421	18,989	9,977	5,885	4,662	2,276	204	458	67,872
22	25,174	18,928	9,703	5,804	4,648	2,174	248	460	67,139
23	25,002	18,772	9,094	5,582	4,602	2,292	203	446	65,993
24	25,013	18,413	9,264	5,683	4,501	2,225	228	441	65,768
20–24	126,621	94,326	48,210	28,879	23,312	11,264	1,082	2,213	335,907
25	24,178	18,455	9,064	5,411	4,456	2,074	243	452	64,333
26	23,657	17,814	8,969	5,268	4,344	1,999	233	410	62,694
27	22,782	17,686	8,466	5,375	4,165	1,986	206	428	61,094
28	23,844	17,800	8,768	5,381	4,334	2,022	202	436	62,787
29	23,680	17,809	8,813	5,417	4,329	2,061	181	430	62,720
25–29	118,141	89,564	44,080	26,852	21,628	10,142	1,065	2,156	313,628
30	26,993	19,998	9,808	6,270	4,787	2,266	205	463	70,790
31	25,791	19,555	9,393	5,942	4,728	2,288	189	476	68,362
32	26,832	19,721	9,559	6,393	4,688	2,125	213	500	70,031
33	27,018	20,060	9,889	6,531	4,888	2,237	193	485	71,301
34	26,958	20,416	9,530	6,755	4,808	2,188	166	488	71,309
30–34	133,592	99,750	48,179	31,891	23,899	11,104	966	2,412	351,793
35	28,271	21,616	10,202	7,077	4,858	2,287	188	547	75,046
36	28,623	21,549	10,088	7,103	4,955	2,378	191	520	75,407
37	27,765	20,691	9,539	6,823	4,705	2,265	163	514	72,465
38	28,915	21,496	10,284	7,232	4,926	2,369	193	491	75,906
39	28,275	20,575	9,967	7,065	4,952	2,386	163	462	73,845
35–39	141,849	105,927	50,080	35,300	24,396	11,685	898	2,534	372,669
40	29,893	21,936	10,660	7,198	5,143	2,482	161	477	77,950
41	24,662	18,327	8,833	6,266	4,453	2,112	118	371	65,142
42	25,158	17,764	9,323	6,022	4,061	2,093	127	370	64,918
43	24,711	17,098	9,197	6,002	4,017	1,999	124	309	63,457
44	24,379	17,379	9,072	5,741	4,018	2,075	106	317	63,087
40–44	128,803	92,504	47,085	31,229	21,692	10,761	636	1,844	334,554
45	25,305	18,057	9,157	5,907	4,451	2,054	121	344	65,396
46	25,604	18,581	9,350	6,133	4,609	2,142	106	301	66,826
47	24,822	18,273	9,316	6,080	4,562	2,040	91	286	65,470
48	24,463	17,850	9,101	5,936	4,385	2,013	96	272	64,116
49	23,141	16,622	8,387	5,631	4,170	1,866	83	233	60,133
45–49	123,335	89,383	45,311	29,687	22,177	10,115	497	1,436	321,941
50	24,845	17,810	8,682	5,636	4,293	1,984	104	245	63,599
51	20,413	14,943	7,539	4,861	3,628	1,680	62	198	53,324
52	20,932	15,251	7,500	4,897	3,965	1,682	81	188	54,496
53	20,194	14,900	7,254	4,762	3,657	1,601	70	157	52,595
54	19,552	14,620	7,076	4,485	3,491	1,552	71	162	51,009
50–54	105,936	77,524	38,051	24,641	19,034	8,499	388	950	275,023

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 68.—AGES(*a*) OF THE POPULATION (SINGLE AND FIVE-YEAR GROUPS): STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (Years)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
					Females—*continued*				
55	18,146	13,554	6,660	4,248	3,401	1,415	65	180	47,669
56	18,010	13,445	6,677	4,194	3,385	1,361	55	134	47,261
57	16,687	12,591	6,068	3,856	3,170	1,342	52	134	43,900
58	16,601	13,020	6,159	3,739	3,083	1,410	44	140	44,196
59	15,778	12,294	6,092	3,820	2,911	1,239	41	129	42,304
55–59	85,222	64,904	31,656	19,857	15,950	6,767	257	717	225,330
60	18,825	14,226	6,808	4,007	3,134	1,418	43	149	48,610
61	16,538	12,756	6,317	3,839	2,938	1,277	50	130	43,845
62	15,031	11,345	5,678	3,503	2,543	1,129	27	86	39,342
63	15,135	11,367	5,854	3,490	2,539	1,124	36	116	39,661
64	14,604	11,345	5,666	3,501	2,202	1,132	30	110	38,590
60–64	80,133	61,039	30,323	18,340	13,356	6,080	186	591	210,048
65	15,608	11,755	5,784	3,701	2,372	1,249	39	95	40,603
66	13,943	10,777	5,282	3,462	2,240	1,055	21	86	36,866
67	14,024	10,663	5,140	3,477	2,117	1,027	31	97	36,576
68	14,034	10,696	5,199	3,422	2,166	1,088	26	87	36,718
69	12,965	9,967	4,608	3,357	1,900	1,008	18	68	33,891
65–69	70,574	53,858	26,013	17,419	10,795	5,427	135	433	184,654
70	13,707	10,358	4,770	3,273	2,033	1,050	16	76	35,283
71	10,990	8,344	4,130	2,807	1,706	788	9	59	28,833
72	11,887	8,532	4,021	2,814	1,665	942	12	58	29,931
73	11,466	7,933	3,884	2,670	1,593	817	14	52	28,429
74	9,935	7,185	3,517	2,540	1,551	788	2	54	25,572
70–74	57,985	42,352	20,322	14,104	8,548	4,385	53	299	148,048
75	9,350	6,628	3,188	2,360	1,329	681	9	35	23,580
76	8,587	6,228	2,922	2,205	1,255	684	9	39	21,929
77	7,162	5,264	2,445	1,773	1,081	541	4	32	18,302
78	6,721	5,027	2,199	1,704	1,079	534	10	31	17,305
79	5,691	4,090	1,960	1,493	940	404	5	25	14,608
75–79	37,511	27,237	12,714	9,535	5,684	2,844	37	162	95,724
80	5,622	4,213	1,927	1,369	897	440	4	18	14,490
81	4,395	3,315	1,508	1,147	758	354	1	23	11,501
82	3,879	2,902	1,339	1,013	654	323	2	15	10,127
83	3,288	2,535	1,126	830	570	272	..	10	8,631
84	2,996	2,348	1,023	742	530	228	1	10	7,878
80–84	20,180	15,313	6,923	5,101	3,409	1,617	8	76	52,627
85	2,438	1,981	800	574	424	182	1	9	6,409
86	1,995	1,639	707	466	372	139	2	7	5,327
87	1,482	1,152	546	379	302	148	1	7	4,017
88	1,181	1,061	387	322	252	106	1	2	3,312
89	967	830	340	235	211	81	1	6	2,671
85–89	8,063	6,663	2,780	1,976	1,561	656	6	31	21,736
90	736	620	313	198	132	71	..	4	2,074
91	567	504	179	163	108	44	..	1	1,566
92	373	315	136	102	90	38	..	4	1,058
93	272	262	117	83	55	30	..	1	820
94	194	200	77	65	39	21	..	..	596
90–94	2,142	1,901	822	611	424	204	..	10	6,114
95	143	115	61	44	29	10	..	..	402
96	118	95	32	27	19	5	..	..	296
97	69	64	25	22	15	6	..	..	201
98	63	31	14	12	8	4	..	..	132
99	23	23	8	7	6	1	..	..	68
95–99	416	328	140	112	77	26	..	..	1,099
100 and over	30	32	12	6	6	5	..	..	91
Total	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934
Under 21	729,582	552,337	301,720	189,500	150,128	73,428	4,874	12,514	2,014,083
21–64	1,017,621	755,697	372,803	240,751	180,545	84,120	5,776	14,445	2,671,758
65 and over	196,901	147,684	69,726	48,864	30,504	15,164	239	1,011	510,093
Total	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(*a*) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 69.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

CONJUGAL CONDITION	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES									
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	582,589	447,852	244,346	154,122	122,611	59,814	4,277	10,584	1,626,195
15 years of age and over ..	411,420	303,290	168,953	93,927	74,942	33,939	5,436	6,543	1,098,450
Total Never Married ..	994,009	751,142	413,299	248,049	197,553	93,753	9,713	17,127	2,724,645
Married	889,445	664,992	328,736	223,321	162,838	76,861	5,550	12,967	2,364,710
Married but Permanently Separated	27,308	18,302	10,144	5,049	4,629	2,016	458	266	68,172
Widowed	45,296	31,497	17,518	10,303	7,137	3,817	214	303	116,085
Divorced	16,851	8,462	4,882	3,503	3,295	1,181	271	195	38,640
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	557,025	426,304	231,512	147,310	117,100	57,485	4,000	10,067	1,550,803
15 years of age and over ..	289,679	222,756	113,253	66,055	48,871	24,100	1,613	3,721	770,048
Total Never Married ..	846,704	649,060	344,765	213,365	165,971	81,585	5,613	13,788	2,320,851
Married	882,571	660,473	327,352	220,579	160,456	76,153	4,567	12,603	2,344,754
Married but Permanently Separated	31,866	21,927	11,262	5,540	5,201	2,080	246	245	78,367
Widowed	162,980	113,940	56,167	35,974	26,320	11,746	351	1,145	408,623
Divorced	19,983	10,318	4,703	3,657	3,229	1,148	112	189	43,339
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934
PERSONS									
New Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	1,139,614	874,156	475,858	301,432	239,711	117,299	8,277	20,651	3,176,998
15 years of age and over ..	701,099	526,046	282,206	159,982	123,813	58,039	7,049	10,264	1,868,498
Total Never Married ..	1,840,713	1,400,202	758,064	461,414	363,524	175,338	15,326	30,915	5,045,496
Married	1,772,016	1,325,465	656,088	443,900	323,294	153,014	10,117	25,570	4,709,464
Married but Permanently Separated	59,174	40,229	21,406	10,589	9,830	4,096	704	511	146,539
Widowed	208,276	145,437	73,685	46,277	33,457	15,563	565	1,448	524,708
Divorced	36,834	18,780	9,585	7,160	6,524	2,329	383	384	81,979
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

No. 70.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
Males									
Australasia—									
Australia—									
New South Wales ..	1,480,146	46,451	57,229	14,579	7,512	3,805	2,321	9,750	1,621,793
Victoria	59,180	1,045,880	19,840	15,923	12,888	7,175	1,470	2,971	1,165,327
Queensland	40,382	10,873	581,969	2,704	2,103	973	2,009	1,019	642,032
South Australia ..	13,477	17,879	4,120	342,443	7,449	1,021	1,596	589	388,574
Western Australia ..	9,119	11,135	2,731	5,182	250,892	713	1,102	586	281,460
Tasmania	7,395	18,017	2,762	1,645	976	144,394	180	297	175,666
Northern Territory ..	580	303	535	541	215	29	3,306	46	5,555
Australian Capital Territory	1,868	343	172	81	65	31	39	6,625	9,224
Australia (undefined) ..	13,161	10,125	4,569	3,587	2,680	940	164	148	35,374
Total Born in Australia	1,625,308	1,161,006	673,927	386,685	284,780	159,081	12,187	22,031	4,325,005
Norfolk Island	162	22	7	4	7	13	2	2	219
Christmas Island	6	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	10
Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	2	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	7
Papua	197	61	198	26	20	3	2	5	512
New Guinea	588	130	410	47	30	14	13	6	1,238
Nauru	14	37	2	3	1	1	..	2	60
New Zealand	11,758	5,624	3,142	936	965	559	139	254	23,377
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA ..	1,638,035	1,166,882	677,686	387,702	285,807	159,672	12,344	22,300	4,350,428
Europe—									
England	103,854	78,490	34,895	31,936	33,795	6,745	1,023	2,196	292,934
Wales	3,518	1,925	1,108	935	1,057	205	24	54	8,826
Scotland	25,707	19,370	9,589	6,542	6,942	1,384	215	567	70,316
Northern Ireland	2,394	2,630	960	714	567	124	26	65	7,480
Ireland, Republic of ..	1,354	1,551	571	333	394	68	23	35	4,329
Ireland (undefined) ..	5,826	4,727	2,732	1,224	1,697	250	69	81	16,606
Albania	126	621	225	32	162	13	5	4	1,188
Austria	5,380	4,882	640	1,369	580	286	91	276	13,504
Belgium	324	422	65	93	59	19	5	5	992
Bulgaria	282	276	66	316	75	10	6	13	1,044
Czechoslovakia	3,327	2,622	555	783	294	187	69	87	7,924
Denmark	1,421	736	734	406	277	92	21	43	3,730
Estonia	1,496	631	190	454	194	56	6	53	3,080
Finland	1,412	801	902	386	137	90	16	195	3,939
France	1,246	857	233	165	106	42	15	47	2,711
Germany	18,753	20,723	4,568	8,345	2,715	1,300	350	825	57,579
Greece	15,390	17,246	2,382	5,341	2,260	345	388	241	43,593
Hungary	8,202	6,181	908	1,693	493	280	87	185	18,029
Italy	37,447	52,110	12,373	15,446	14,934	1,043	459	812	134,624
Latvia	2,764	2,955	644	1,657	689	169	30	119	9,027
Lithuania	1,451	1,612	244	907	310	142	13	86	4,765
Malta	9,764	10,216	1,105	1,030	342	49	9	113	22,628
Netherlands	15,636	20,201	5,392	6,781	6,154	1,903	123	621	56,811
Norway	951	638	293	229	284	55	18	57	2,525
Poland	11,317	13,807	2,405	4,471	2,795	1,108	64	428	36,395
Portugal	406	37	16	13	88	6	3	28	597
Romania	1,146	849	145	247	99	44	10	21	2,561
Spain	845	634	858	69	100	13	6	30	2,555
Sweden	798	509	302	232	164	43	16	16	2,080
Switzerland	975	893	303	125	132	61	17	34	2,540
Ukraine	2,772	2,603	529	1,346	578	160	5	111	8,104
U.S.S.R.	3,191	1,950	1,058	576	281	84	22	54	7,216
Yugoslavia	11,489	10,867	2,041	3,260	3,580	528	106	403	32,274
Other Countries in Europe ..	1,305	1,328	469	328	277	37	37	19	3,800
TOTAL EUROPE ..	302,269	285,900	89,500	97,784	82,611	16,941	3,377	7,924	886,306
Asia—									
Burma	189	116	70	32	281	11	2	22	723
Ceylon	317	952	160	97	276	15	4	19	1,840
China	5,118	1,968	1,262	308	227	173	35	50	9,141
Cyprus	1,996	2,116	321	505	56	18	44	12	5,068
Hong Kong	1,323	616	231	88	138	32	28	17	2,473
India	3,029	1,669	685	772	1,614	142	34	64	8,009
Indonesia	1,395	772	633	222	379	66	26	57	3,550
Israel	475	1,002	34	65	156	8	2	8	1,750
Japan	432	287	89	120	184	7	88	23	1,230
Lebanon	3,289	558	150	221	16	8	..	3	4,245
Malaya	1,160	1,204	326	228	886	41	17	38	3,900
Pakistan	312	326	40	82	142	14	3	5	924
Philippines	125	57	31	13	9	1	6	1	243

No. 70.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES—*continued*									
ASIA—*continued*									
Singapore	650	487	107	121	334	17	15	10	1,741
Syria	58	45	6	4	2	1	..	1	117
Thailand	83	91	15	10	31		..	6	236
Turkey	330	269	36	102	54	4	4	7	806
Other Countries in Asia ..	461	303	145	79	127	18	23	22	1,178
TOTAL ASIA	20,742	12,838	4,341	3,069	4,912	576	331	365	47,174
AFRICA—									
Egypt	3,901	3,464	199	479	422	28	12	20	8,525
South Africa	1,560	1,111	413	318	494	108	22	32	4,058
Other Countries in Africa ..	655	999	211	155	320	56	24	24	2,444
TOTAL AFRICA ..	6,116	5,574	823	952	1,236	192	58	76	15,027
AMERICA—									
Canada (including Newfoundland)	1,419	815	521	184	242	76	27	29	3,313
United States of America ..	2,432	1,732	1,211	340	433	94	55	132	6,429
West Indies Federation ..	55	29	23	5	21	..	1	5	139
Other Countries in North America	87	48	38	15	24	4	1	1	218
Countries in South America	291	217	110	74	89	16	4	5	806
TOTAL AMERICA ..	4,284	2,841	1,903	618	809	190	88	172	10,905
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	828	208	195	49	33	48	3	14	1,378
New Caledonia	273	10	13	6	..	..	1	2	305
New Hebrides	91	18	13	10	4	2	..	1	139
Other Pacific Islands ..	198	71	68	18	21	4	1	3	384
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	1,390	307	289	83	58	54	5	20	2,206
OTHER—									
At Sea	73	53	37	17	19	3	3	1	206
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	347,601	313,389	100,652	103,540	90,672	18,547	4,019	8,827	987,247
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia—									
New South Wales ..	1,518,207	49,482	53,773	15,063	7,623	3,809	1,501	9,669	1,659,127
Victoria	59,826	1,074,088	17,549	16,489	14,434	7,037	1,031	2,688	1,193,142
Queensland	39,523	11,916	582,254	2,676	2,216	1,125	1,211	971	641,892
South Australia ..	13,253	18,839	3,480	351,288	8,023	1,036	1,295	556	397,770
Western Australia ..	8,537	11,629	2,107	5,031	250,878	722	856	603	280,363
Tasmania	8,558	21,645	2,183	1,740	1,060	143,688	128	302	179,304
Northern Territory ..	521	323	534	542	242	33	3,169	36	5,400
Australian Capital Territory	1,757	363	158	84	56	25	21	6,147	8,611
Australia (undefined) ..	14,882	11,132	5,104	3,630	2,870	922	122	130	38,792
Total Born in Australia ..	1,665,064	1,199,417	667,142	396,543	287,402	158,397	9,334	21,102	4,404,401
Norfolk Island	189	18	15	3	3	7	4	3	242
Christmas Island	2	7	..		2		..	..	11
Cocos (Keeling) Islands ..	..	1	..		2		..		3
Papua	181	80	145	11	12	5	2	14	450
New Guinea	591	125	333	43	30	18	8	13	1,161
Nauru	12	21	5	1	2	2	..	..	43
New Zealand	12,445	5,852	2,628	890	948	569	107	195	23,634
TOTAL AUSTRALASIA ..	1,678,484	1,205,521	670,268	397,491	288,401	158,998	9,455	21,327	4,429,945

No. 70.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
FEMALES—*continued*									
EUROPE—									
England	92,919	72,131	30,536	29,125	29,959	6,346	559	1,969	263,544
Wales	2,814	1,623	873	721	791	185	15	50	7,072
Scotland	23,358	17,506	8,548	5,564	5,802	1,146	80	491	62,495
Northern Ireland	1,884	2,007	707	522	410	83	7	58	5,678
Ireland, Republic of	1,050	1,026	450	294	407	40	9	23	3,299
Ireland (undefined)	4,399	3,383	2,360	876	1,544	166	22	73	12,823
Albania	39	132	61	10	40	2	1	..	285
Austria	4,227	3,733	414	1,085	488	171	12	173	10,303
Belgium	374	437	73	108	62	28	2	7	1,091
Bulgaria	78	85	13	142	31	1	..	2	352
Czechoslovakia	1,831	1,621	163	293	181	71	10	38	4,208
Denmark	700	422	425	223	95	32	4	23	1,924
Estonia	1,455	676	141	422	172	49	3	48	2,966
Finland	915	579	545	228	52	65	3	162	2,549
France	1,151	933	205	166	165	36	4	38	2,698
Germany	17,015	18,568	3,902	7,662	2,868	923	111	687	51,736
Greece	11,370	14,517	1,406	4,187	1,828	144	161	127	33,740
Hungary	6,001	4,473	390	1,020	402	128	9	101	12,524
Italy	24,918	38,965	7,627	10,784	10,315	493	106	464	93,672
Latvia	2,309	2,648	439	1,224	558	113	4	129	7,424
Lithuania	923	1,064	98	524	170	61	2	71	2,913
Malta	7,305	7,628	723	732	194	19	6	102	16,709
Netherlands	12,021	16,083	4,164	5,758	5,009	1,653	44	540	45,272
Norway	280	184	89	46	56	11	2	26	694
Poland	7,165	9,988	1,373	2,468	1,916	500	6	238	23,654
Portugal	242	25	4	15	51	1	2	21	361
Romania	905	600	66	158	69	13	..	19	1,830
Spain	465	407	270	47	60	10	2	15	1,276
Sweden	269	165	87	32	19	9	1	12	594
Switzerland	610	654	157	121	109	51	8	31	1,741
Ukraine	2,014	1,927	297	942	434	84	..	71	5,769
U.S.S.R.	3,927	2,142	1,228	634	379	77	2	68	8,457
Yugoslavia	6,113	6,351	653	1,736	2,296	171	11	171	17,502
Other Countries in Europe	921	1,043	263	239	240	22	9	14	2,751
TOTAL EUROPE	241,967	233,726	68,750	78,108	67,172	12,904	1,217	6,062	709,906
ASIA—									
Burma	204	122	44	28	343	13	1	14	769
Ceylon	277	798	148	74	265	9	3	19	1,593
China	3,204	896	834	170	86	73	41	43	5,347
Cyprus	1,317	1,572	193	371	24	3	21	7	3,508
Hong Kong	585	253	133	17	51	17	13	2	1,071
India	1,770	1,453	529	570	1,617	147	17	54	6,157
Indonesia	917	507	435	182	321	52	8	46	2,468
Israel	424	1,021	38	71	149	9	3	6	1,721
Japan	472	317	121	59	50	20	7	30	1,076
Lebanon	2,282	413	120	174	16	2	..	1	3,008
Malaya	589	534	207	113	380	42	10	18	1,893
Pakistan	62	78	19	10	84	8	1	5	267
Philippines	99	55	19	9	4	1	..	..	187
Singapore	340	226	76	48	284	17	10	17	1,018
Syria	54	32	12	9	2	..	1	1	111
Thailand	40	50	11	2	29	1	..	2	135
Turkey	274	269	30	98	55	6	1	5	738
Other Countries in Asia	330	206	102	49	81	17	15	15	815
TOTAL ASIA	13,240	8,802	3,071	2,054	3,841	437	152	285	31,882
AFRICA—									
Egypt	3,529	3,091	200	478	422	21	2	19	7,762
South Africa	1,475	1,157	338	259	460	107	2	40	3,838
Other Countries in Africa	504	808	170	125	228	58	14	25	1,932
TOTAL AFRICA	5,508	5,056	708	862	1,110	186	18	84	13,532
AMERICA—									
Canada (including Newfoundland)	1,149	700	364	167	179	59	15	44	2,677
United States of America	1,729	1,260	678	255	251	57	19	132	4,381
West Indies Federation	44	33	19	13	14	2	..	7	132
Other Countries in North America	69	40	20	9	12	4	..	4	158
Countries in South America	289	215	85	57	92	17	2	8	765
TOTAL AMERICA	3,280	2,248	1,166	501	548	139	36	195	8,113

No. 70.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

BIRTHPLACE	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
FEMALES—*continued*									
PACIFIC ISLANDS—									
Fiji	813	196	127	60	55	31	7	7	1,296
New Caledonia	384	25	23	6	12	1	2	6	459
New Hebrides	94	26	13	9	3	4	1	..	150
Other Pacific Islands	241	62	76	8	21	6	1	3	418
TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	1,532	309	239	83	91	42	11	16	2,323
OTHER—									
At Sea	93	56	47	16	14	6	..	1	233
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	279,040	256,301	77,107	82,572	73,775	14,315	1,555	6,868	791,533
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

No. 71.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF MALES AND FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA (YEARS)	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES									
Under 1	26,700	24,855	5,406	8,859	4,203	1,144	293	702	72,162
1 and under 2	17,733	16,376	3,631	6,678	2,334	952	240	656	48,600
2 ,, ,, 3	16,487	16,279	3,759	6,522	2,256	914	323	586	47,126
3 ,, ,, 4	12,864	13,428	3,285	4,321	2,299	835	178	526	37,736
4 ,, ,, 5	15,106	15,079	3,547	4,969	2,230	857	198	614	42,600
5 ,, ,, 6	16,909	20,667	3,904	6,981	3,761	1,059	277	533	54,091
6 ,, ,, 7	16,238	19,905	3,618	6,385	3,987	768	242	673	51,816
7 ,, ,, 14	113,469	116,152	30,437	40,110	32,617	8,145	1,384	3,352	345,666
14 ,, ,, 21	9,842	5,676	2,249	1,392	2,229	662	102	234	22,386
21 and over	94,575	58,986	38,320	15,087	32,691	2,766	711	866	244,002
Not Stated	7,678	5,986	2,496	2,236	2,065	445	71	85	21,062
Total born outside Australia	347,601	313,389	100,652	103,540	90,672	18,547	4,019	8,827	987,247
Total born in Australia	1,625,308	1,161,006	673,927	386,685	284,780	159,081	12,187	22,031	4,325,005
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
Under 1	18,867	17,312	3,874	6,381	3,177	832	157	569	51,169
1 and under 2	13,271	13,499	2,617	5,662	1,892	816	114	495	38,366
2 ,, ,, 3	14,364	15,451	2,854	6,388	2,461	781	107	495	42,901
3 ,, ,, 4	13,638	15,442	3,013	5,178	2,548	821	108	506	41,254
4 ,, ,, 5	13,909	15,672	2,833	5,212	2,303	748	105	502	41,284
5 ,, ,, 6	12,533	17,148	2,773	5,329	3,067	696	86	432	42,064
6 ,, ,, 7	12,326	15,778	2,637	4,886	3,395	608	94	478	40,202
7 ,, ,, 14	82,889	86,338	22,289	28,776	26,127	5,637	456	2,471	254,983
14 ,, ,, 21	7,331	4,841	1,768	1,247	1,954	413	65	176	17,795
21 and over	83,950	49,802	30,357	12,401	25,459	2,665	219	676	205,529
Not Stated	5,962	5,018	2,092	1,112	1,392	298	44	68	15,986
Total born outside Australia	279,040	256,301	77,107	82,572	73,775	14,315	1,555	6,868	791,533
Total born in Australia	1,665,064	1,199,417	667,142	396,543	287,402	158,397	9,334	21,102	4,404,401
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

No. 72.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

NATIONALITY	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
				MALES					
BRITISH(*a*)—									
Born in Australia	1,625,308	1,161,006	673,927	386,685	284,780	159,081	12,187	22,031	4,325,005
Born outside Australia ..	244,437	198,484	79,354	71,059	71,811	13,605	2,512	5,349	686,611
TOTAL BRITISH ..	1,869,745	1,359,490	753,281	457,744	356,591	172,686	14,699	27,380	5,011,616
FOREIGN—									
Albanian	38	183	48	10	22	4	4	2	311
Austrian	3,348	3,000	421	921	270	226	70	223	8,479
Belgian	149	222	25	43	22	11	3	4	479
Bulgarian	80	98	14	72	8	9	3	2	286
Burmese	18	8	23	1	3	..	..	16	69
Chinese	2,855	1,346	531	191	204	51	22	21	5,221
Czechoslovak	472	345	118	136	47	38	7	7	1,170
Danish	989	456	399	313	148	58	17	30	2,410
Dutch	11,514	15,091	3,828	5,216	3,916	1,180	68	403	41,216
Egyptian	43	36	3	2	3	..	1	..	88
Estonian	294	145	45	64	44	14	3	10	619
Filipino	64	38	12	2	3	..	4	1	124
Finnish	1,160	635	646	313	76	80	9	192	3,111
French	961	466	121	81	52	15	12	34	1,742
German	11,900	13,448	1,863	4,537	1,021	757	258	533	34,317
Greek	11,530	14,705	1,132	3,767	905	264	292	168	32,763
Hungarian	3,613	3,120	388	699	121	115	54	100	8,210
Indonesian	276	142	45	32	29	6	13	23	566
Israeli	436	674	4	10	23	2	..	1	1,150
Italian	24,741	37,507	5,380	9,928	7,632	818	312	623	86,941
Japanese	317	196	43	99	161	2	85	9	912
Latvian	761	841	203	305	165	35	6	41	2,357
Lebanese	2,078	337	33	47	5	1	..	1	2,502
Lithuanian	412	398	74	178	96	27	3	12	1,200
Norwegian	570	420	129	134	188	32	11	49	1,533
Polish	4,286	4,538	947	1,465	1,033	392	27	251	12,939
Portuguese	1,077	61	16	34	91	2	7	28	1,316
Romanian	154	156	36	32	11	4	1	3	397
Russian	1,112	419	349	179	35	26	4	14	2,138
Spanish	709	490	630	44	34	6	4	26	1,943
Swedish	488	291	167	139	79	29	9	18	1,220
Swiss	625	585	142	57	60	40	16	22	1,547
Syrian	11	10	..	1	3	..	..	1	26
Thai	71	83	16	11	21	3	..	10	215
Turkish	50	40	11	8	2	..	1	..	112
Ukrainian	1,048	1,029	190	373	176	68	2	40	2,926
U.S. American	1,910	1,427	974	226	322	66	47	98	5,070
Yugoslav	6,635	6,570	1,180	1,456	1,267	303	59	275	17,745
Other Foreign	241	217	89	56	32	10	2	18	665
Stateless	6,128	5,132	1,023	1,299	531	248	71	169	14,601
TOTAL FOREIGN ..	103,164	114,905	21,298	32,481	18,861	4,942	1,507	3,478	300,636
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(*a*) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 72.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

NATIONALITY	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
					FEMALES				
BRITISH(*a*)—									
Born in Australia	1,665,064	1,199,417	667,142	396,543	287,402	158,397	9,334	21,102	4,404,401
Born outside Australia ..	205,653	165,744	64,060	57,413	58,897	11,322	1,161	4,442	568,692
TOTAL BRITISH ..	1,870,717	1,365,161	731,202	453,956	346,299	169,719	10,495	25,544	4,973,093
FOREIGN—									
Albanian	8	67	10	..	16	1	..		102
Austrian	2,138	2,069	185	642	161	108	7	129	5,439
Belgian	160	183	19	44	12	9	..	6	433
Bulgarian	24	31	6	24	2	1	..	..	88
Burmese	12	2	3	..	3	..	..	9	29
Chinese	888	346	144	25	21	19	17	8	1,468
Czechoslovak	177	153	20	41	19	13	1	1	425
Danish	542	274	261	178	52	12	4	15	1,338
Dutch	9,428	12,540	3,036	4,678	3,451	1,061	25	382	34,601
Egyptian	39	36	4	4	10	..	..		93
Estonian	239	137	26	57	40	14	..	6	519
Filipino	35	35	1	3	..	1	..		75
Finnish	845	526	437	212	33	60	3	162	2,278
French	873	497	106	82	55	10	7	35	1,665
German	8,875	10,456	1,270	3,753	876	467	84	391	26,172
Greek	9,444	13,449	730	3,297	977	120	113	108	28,238
Hungarian	2,624	2,317	167	476	108	57	7	60	5,816
Indonesian	38	40	10	4	6	..	1	20	119
Israeli	419	675	2	12	25	3	1	2	1,139
Italian	17,878	30,821	3,315	7,935	6,273	395	69	382	67,068
Japanese	239	151	45	7	10	3	4	12	471
Latvian	553	656	149	195	120	13	..	31	1,717
Lebanese	1,503	257	27	51	..	2	..	1	1,841
Lithuanian	259	261	32	80	50	8	..	10	700
Norwegian	212	128	35	35	39	10	1	23	483
Polish	3,077	3,629	641	926	750	257	3	191	9,474
Portuguese	225	22	6	1	48	..	4	19	325
Romanian	117	79	11	25	10	..	..	..	242
Russian	1,353	444	417	156	47	20	1	10	2,448
Spanish	400	300	153	28	15	7	1	10	914
Swedish	200	100	47	24	14	8	2	10	405
Swiss	377	354	70	49	43	28	7	21	949
Syrian	18	17	1	2	2		..	..	40
Thai	29	41	8	1	13	1	..	6	99
Turkish	40	57	11	9	4	1	..	..	122
Ukrainian	808	771	115	226	120	35	..	34	2,109
U.S. American	1,230	976	491	157	142	42	19	108	3,165
Yugoslav	3,530	3,823	314	857	910	94	4	105	9,637
Other Foreign	160	184	28	31	18	..	..	8	429
Stateless	4,371	3,653	694	832	383	113	9	111	10,166
TOTAL FOREIGN ..	73,387	90,557	13,047	25,159	14,878	2,993	394	2,426	222,841
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(*a*) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act* 1948–1960 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British. *See* Explanatory Notes.

No. 73.—RACE OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

RACE	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
				MALES					
EUROPEAN	1,953,106	1,467,484	761,026	487,548	369,431	177,310	14,372	30,576	5,260,853
NON-EUROPEAN—									
Afghan	8	10	20	17	..	..	8	..	63
African (n.e.i.)	26	17	4	6	11	1	..	..	65
Arab, Persian	219	70	7	14	20	1	1	1	333
Asiatic Jew	36	12	2	1	2	..	..	..	53
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	291	144	68	104	149	7	4	26	793
Chinese	7,059	3,710	1,726	454	793	196	250	49	14,237
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	59	155	87	14	56	2	3	8	384
Egyptian	15	19	1	..	5	..	2	..	42
Fijian	31	34	25	..	1	2	6	1	100
Filipino	42	26	66	2	7	2	23	1	169
Indian, Pakistani	1,733	494	315	202	124	37	8	24	2,937
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	229	92	29	24	32	4	16	23	449
Japanese	320	195	58	99	164	5	95	13	949
Malay	84	135	245	35	184	4	28	2	717
Maori	39	12	42	2	3	2	1	1	102
Negro	31	19	16	33	7		..	..	106
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	109	18	1,013	10	1	1	3	3	1,158
Papuan, New Guinean	17	3	52	..	..	..	..	..	72
Siamese, Thailander	60	66	13	11	19	1	..	10	180
Syrian, Lebanese	1,417	233	109	65	6	3	..	1	1,834
Torres Strait Islander	2	..	2,444	..	..	..	..	..	2,446
Other and Indefinite	33	14	21	2	5	..	2	..	77
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN	11,860	5,478	6,363	1,095	1,589	268	450	163	27,266
EUROPEAN AND(*b*)—									
Afghan	4	3	16	21	2	..	10	..	56
African (n.e.i.)	3	1	2	1		1	..	..	8
Arab, Persian	12	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	23
Asiatic Jew	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	33	9	15	2	46	2	2	2	111
Australian Aboriginal	6,703	758	5,460	1,426	4,108	24	1,156	78	19,713
Chinese	578	343	526	37	70	9	69	16	1,648
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	19	22	56	3	17	..	5	2	124
Egyptian	6	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	11
Fijian	16	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	21
Filipino	6	6	82	6	6	1	69	..	176
Indian, Pakistani	82	45	101	12	40	6	5	2	293
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	9	19	23	..	10	..	9	1	71
Japanese	158	130	105	40	40	5	4	15	497
Malay	22	14	194	1	36	..	46	..	313
Maori	45	20	47	9	3	1	1	..	126
Negro	27	8	22	1	2	..	..	..	60
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	84	5	273	..	3	1	..	1	367
Papuan, New Guinean	12	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	33
Siamese, Thailander	8	7	..	..	2	..	..	..	17
Syrian, Lebanese	66	11	13	17	1	..	..	..	108
Torres Strait Islander	1	..	129	1	..	..	3	..	134
Other and Indefinite	45	22	98	4	44		4	2	219
TOTAL EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES(*b*)	7,943	1,433	7,190	1,582	4,432	50	1,384	119	24,133
TOTAL NON-EUROPEAN AND EUROPEAN/OTHER RACES	19,803	6,911	13,553	2,677	6,021	318	1,834	282	51,399
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described. (*b*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 73.—RACE OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Race	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
				Females					
European	1,930,735	1,451,958	731,888	477,353	356,403	172,551	9,227	27,793	**5,157,908**
Non-European—									
Afghan	1	3	18	10	..	..	4	..	**36**
African (n.e.i.)	4	11	1	3	..	..	..	..	**19**
Arab, Persian	150	53	4	11	3	..	..	1	**222**
Asiatic Jew	26	15	1	..	6	..	..	..	**48**
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	148	85	24	26	21	3	1	17	**325**
Chinese	3,266	1,389	886	108	197	73	208	18	**6,145**
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	40	116	58	19	42	..	2	2	**279**
Egyptian	15	10	..	1	8	..	..	..	**34**
Fijian	16	5	10	..	..	..	7	..	**38**
Filipino	26	28	47	3	4	1	19	..	**128**
Indian, Pakistani	308	76	132	25	32	12	2	8	**595**
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	31	20	2	5	8	..	4	20	**90**
Japanese	319	218	116	39	34	10	17	16	**769**
Malay	20	35	234	7	29	..	18	3	**346**
Maori	50	18	20	..	..	3	1	..	**92**
Negro	18	3	2	1	2	..	..	..	**26**
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	87	22	912	..	4	1	1	1	**1,028**
Papuan, New Guinean	23	1	34	..	..	..	..	..	**58**
Siamese, Thailander	16	27	3	1	6	1	..	6	**60**
Syrian, Lebanese	1,063	157	115	66	4	1	1	..	**1,407**
Torres Strait Islander	..	..	2,526	..	..	..	..	..	**2,526**
Other and Indefinite	14	4	16	2	..	..	7	..	**43**
Total Non-European	5,641	2,296	5,161	327	400	105	292	92	**14,314**
European and (*b*)—									
Afghan	11	2	13	21	3	..	12	..	**62**
African (n.e.i.)	6	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	**13**
Arab, Persian	7	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	**18**
Asiatic Jew	3	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	**9**
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	39	7	14	1	53	2	..	1	**117**
Australian Aboriginal	6,525	785	5,550	1,311	4,047	14	1,162	65	**19,459**
Chinese	551	347	466	15	77	11	69	2	**1,538**
Cingalese, Burgher, Tamil	11	21	61	3	..	..	8	..	**104**
Egyptian	7	1	1	..	5	..	2	..	**16**
Fijian	12	..	9	..	..	..	..	1	**22**
Filipino	9	6	122	4	26	3	49	1	**220**
Indian, Pakistani	74	47	56	16	33	7	4	3	**240**
Indonesian, Javanese, Timorese, etc.	8	26	20	1	5	1	6	1	**68**
Japanese	146	120	88	33	43	12	6	8	**456**
Malay	21	13	212	2	36	1	44	..	**329**
Maori	60	22	39	4	2	2	..	..	**129**
Negro	25	6	26	..	1	1	..	..	**59**
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(*a*)	91	4	264	..	2	..	..	1	**362**
Papuan, New Guinean	21	3	18	1	..	..	..	..	**43**
Siamese, Thailander	7	3	2	..	5	2	..	..	**19**
Syrian, Lebanese	66	15	13	13	1	..	..	..	**108**
Torres Strait Islander	1	..	108	..	..	..	..	2	**111**
Other and Indefinite	27	22	114	6	33	..	8	..	**210**
Total European/Other Races (*b*)	7,728	1,464	7,200	1,435	4,374	56	1,370	85	**23,712**
Total Non-European and European/Other Races	13,369	3,760	12,361	1,762	4,774	161	1,662	177	**38,026**
Grand Total	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(*a*) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described. (*b*) This category covers persons with European blood to the extent of one-half and blood of a Non-European race to the extent of one-half.

No. 74.—RELIGION OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

RELIGION	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES									
CHRISTIAN—									
Baptist	23,952	18,225	10,677	9,830	4,311	3,547	131	317	70,990
Brethren	2,291	1,558	1,741	250	426	973	6	20	7,265
Catholic, Roman(*a*)	248,593	134,536	109,157	32,821	56,519	14,321	2,790	4,026	602,763
Catholic(*a*)	272,139	254,236	79,909	61,707	36,116	18,483	1,609	5,894	730,093
Churches of Christ	6,009	17,883	3,657	11,328	4,757	1,226	68	187	45,115
Church of England	775,645	443,023	247,231	126,918	146,798	79,982	4,748	10,387	1,834,732
Congregational	10,178	5,552	4,477	8,442	3,826	1,993	81	130	34,679
Greek Orthodox	31,718	29,759	6,487	10,294	4,955	647	561	544	84,965
Lutheran	14,410	18,267	18,212	27,252	2,261	849	364	838	82,453
Methodist	144,047	134,040	81,971	106,679	37,455	20,770	1,339	1,702	528,003
Presbyterian	164,927	179,466	86,487	19,212	20,403	8,350	939	2,719	482,503
Protestant, undefined	14,669	20,348	5,334	5,892	2,675	1,037	362	198	50,515
Salvation Army	7,508	6,323	3,960	3,161	2,174	1,114	79	60	24,379
Seventh Day Adventist	5,586	2,560	2,556	1,173	1,691	704	9	34	14,313
Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	14,361	11,858	10,702	4,667	4,084	2,483	262	209	48,626
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	1,736,033	1,277,634	672,558	429,626	328,451	156,479	13,348	27,265	4,641,394
NON CHRISTIAN—									
Hebrew	11,831	14,993	702	486	1,404	80	13	62	29,571
Other Non-Christian	1,991	1,962	911	695	649	86	140	113	6,547
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	13,822	16,955	1,613	1,181	2,053	166	153	175	36,118
Indefinite	4,562	3,637	1,735	1,433	1,106	915	53	54	13,495
No Religion	9,671	7,081	3,185	2,138	2,051	529	202	349	25,206
No Reply	208,821	169,088	95,488	55,847	41,791	19,539	2,450	3,015	596,039
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
CHRISTIAN—									
Baptist	26,853	20,402	11,577	11,010	4,650	3,680	96	370	78,638
Brethren	2,578	1,799	2,058	293	431	1,035	11	23	8,228
Catholic, Roman(*a*)	227,534	116,287	100,150	26,799	49,533	11,967	1,526	3,090	536,886
Catholic(*a*)	283,517	257,676	83,134	61,708	38,005	19,222	1,343	5,637	750,242
Churches of Christ	6,880	20,056	3,970	12,569	5,504	1,281	52	206	50,518
Church of England	781,318	450,136	239,084	128,135	143,065	79,133	3,417	9,920	1,834,208
Congregational	11,565	6,552	4,689	9,425	4,200	2,200	76	140	38,847
Greek Orthodox	26,134	25,064	5,290	8,350	4,102	362	298	359	69,959
Lutheran	13,124	17,101	16,911	26,695	2,199	706	225	768	77,729
Methodist	150,233	141,165	83,585	110,090	39,010	21,466	1,165	1,678	548,392
Presbyterian	168,708	187,880	86,829	18,891	20,180	8,407	658	2,665	494,218
Protestant, undefined	14,146	19,592	4,815	5,595	2,559	938	258	145	48,048
Salvation Army	8,134	7,274	4,358	3,280	2,371	1,202	55	61	26,735
Seventh Day Adventist	6,845	3,161	2,917	1,384	2,099	863	8	43	17,320
Other Christian (including Christian undefined)	15,769	13,032	11,238	5,050	4,672	2,607	227	184	52,779
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	1,743,338	1,287,177	660,605	429,274	322,580	155,069	9,415	25,289	4,632,747
NON CHRISTIAN—									
Hebrew	12,195	14,939	632	499	1,378	56	10	49	29,758
Other Non-Christian	897	911	449	307	187	32	66	79	2,928
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	13,092	15,850	1,081	806	1,565	88	76	128	32,686
Indefinite	3,894	3,014	1,349	1,181	922	851	33	23	11,267
No Religion	4,577	3,715	1,361	1,096	1,105	246	57	187	12,344
No Reply	179,203	145,962	79,853	46,758	35,005	16,458	1,308	2,343	506,890
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(*a*) So described in individual Census Schedules.

No. 75.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY(a)	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES									
PRIMARY PRODUCTION—									
Fishing	2,252	884	1,735	997	1,644	558	39	15	8,124
Hunting and Trapping	549	209	237	212	97	31	25	1	1,361
Rural Industries—									
Farming, mixed and undefined ..	20,787	17,025	6,604	13,697	6,824	4,746	59	52	69,794
Wheat and Sheep Farming (so described)	10,010	5,887	191	2,042	10,329	18	4	..	28,481
Agriculture—									
Wheat Growing	3,217	3,463	601	724	1,336	8	1		9,351
Sugar Growing	1,191	27	16,912	3	5	1	..	2	18,141
Fruit Growing	8,351	6,769	4,093	3,548	1,240	2,164	15	2	26,182
Grape Growing	197	514	18	810	404	..	1	..	1,944
Vegetable Growing and Market Gardening	4,512	4,051	2,248	2,000	1,630	230	22	11	14,704
Flower Growing and Nursery Gardening	1,180	1,384	435	392	204	106	2	14	3,717
Tobacco Growing	647	1,496	1,962	..	232	1	..	..	4,338
Other	1,204	818	3,538	1,565	375	391	31	1	7,923
Grazing	38,547	19,026	23,138	7,570	5,976	2,406	1,067	228	97,958
Dairy, Pig and Poultry Farming—									
Dairying	22,129	29,822	21,756	4,453	4,224	4,233	25	68	86,710
Pig Farming	418	282	297	104	126	23	4	..	1,254
Poultry Farming	3,164	2,091	966	443	488	141	19	12	7,324
Beekeeping	462	270	117	168	107	19	..	1	1,144
Other	7,761	2,419	4,282	1,110	1,660	218	87	17	17,554
Total Rural Industries	123,777	95,344	87,158	38,629	35,160	14,705	1,337	409	396,519
Forestry	3,814	3,402	3,423	904	1,148	914	26	94	13,725
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	130,392	99,839	92,553	40,742	38,049	16,208	1,427	519	419,729
MINING AND QUARRYING—									
Mining (including Open-cut Mining) ..	20,687	2,158	9,791	1,828	7,396	3,353	986	21	46,220
Quarrying	2,015	2,519	388	1,221	336	185	13	44	6,721
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING ..	22,702	4,677	10,179	3,049	7,732	3,538	999	65	52,941
MANUFACTURING—									
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	19,479	12,129	3,905	4,493	3,238	978	38	195	44,455
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)	2,895	2,204	175	78	876	8	..	3	6,239
Founding, Engineering and Metal-working	137,861	81,383	18,495	30,950	10,778	6,178	224	224	286,093
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	45,320	43,684	14,903	19,416	7,039	1,680	244	149	132,435
Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)	10,199	13,480	1,281	1,834	719	1,491	2	3	29,009
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking) ..	7,221	10,900	1,048	590	419	92	2	13	20,285
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber) ..	4,915	7,421	1,059	1,065	581	188	3	20	15,252
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco	39,792	34,743	26,831	10,040	6,343	3,963	146	125	121,983
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture) ..	15,458	11,134	9,403	4,539	5,521	3,545	47	112	49,759
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	8,813	6,851	3,109	1,954	1,638	489	21	48	22,923
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography	27,373	21,392	6,067	4,523	3,190	4,407	50	441	67,443
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	16,442	14,154	2,243	3,069	1,862	780	4	17	38,571
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting ..	2,189	2,613	506	451	264	63	3	9	6,098
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear) ..	2,800	2,542	934	404	219	31	1	..	6,931
Manufacture of Rubber Goods ..	7,194	6,908	1,981	1,270	489	192	15	27	18,076
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	2,239	2,712	374	302	180	69	5	13	5,894

For footnotes *see* end of Table.

No. 75.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY(*a*)	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES—*continued*									
MANUFACTURING—*continued*									
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	2,904	3,580	270	219	82	15	..	2	7,072
Other Manufacturing	2,968	1,587	413	417	273	80	3	11	5,752
Manufacturing (undefined)	1,232	1,065	205	220	108	24	2	1	2,857
TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	357,294	280,482	93,202	85,834	43,819	24,273	810	1,413	887,127
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)—	20,950	22,701	6,538	5,177	2,421	2,801	78	192	60,858
Gas and Electricity									
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc. ..	11,498	7,770	2,642	3,586	2,026	181	41	65	27,809
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES, ETC. ..	32,448	30,471	9,180	8,763	4,447	2,982	119	257	88,667
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—									
Construction and Repair of Buildings ..	84,290	66,192	30,948	21,456	14,684	7,536	1,076	3,098	229,280
Construction Works (other than Buildings)	49,879	33,329	24,613	10,434	10,303	5,674	723	857	135,812
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	134,169	99,521	55,561	31,890	24,987	13,210	1,799	3,955	365,092
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—									
Road Transport	43,023	28,438	14,620	8,083	6,393	3,500	414	477	104,948
Shipping	11,458	5,390	2,822	3,603	2,898	1,173	193	1	27,538
Loading and Discharging Vessels ..	8,369	5,698	4,314	2,854	2,672	1,803	182	..	25,892
Rail and Air Transport	35,010	22,153	16,220	7,264	7,824	2,078	506	111	91,166
Storage	575	425	292	179	121	72	24	1	1,689
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE ..	98,435	62,104	38,268	21,983	19,908	8,626	1,319	590	251,233
COMMUNICATION	27,451	21,896	10,370	7,043	5,122	2,763	245	404	75,294
FINANCE AND PROPERTY—									
Banking	15,027	11,304	5,119	3,141	2,660	1,066	86	161	38,564
Insurance	9,623	7,509	3,349	2,374	1,679	752	31	105	25,422
Other Finance and Property	8,767	6,670	2,767	2,245	1,127	615	16	81	22,288
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY ..	33,417	25,483	11,235	7,760	5,466	2,433	133	347	86,274
COMMERCE—									
Wholesale Trade	55,474	41,329	20,834	13,320	10,730	4,081	211	383	146,362
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	9,908	7,459	3,896	3,632	3,144	1,028	41	13	29,121
Retail Trade	104,724	77,717	38,740	25,066	19,855	8,453	505	1,174	276,234
TOTAL COMMERCE	170,106	126,505	63,470	42,018	33,729	13,562	757	1,570	451,717
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES—									
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) ..	27,158	20,652	12,441	8,357	6,648	3,519	1,031	4,426	84,232
Defence: Enlisted Personnel	16,730	11,666	5,809	2,483	2,230	265	1,361	1,682	42,226
Defence: Civilian Employees ..	3,774	3,476	742	342	400	73	15	539	9,361
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES ..	47,662	35,794	18,992	11,182	9,278	3,857	2,407	6,647	135,819
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)—									
Law, Order and Public Safety ..	12,618	9,140	4,974	2,885	2,075	1,053	160	219	33,124
Religion and Social Welfare	4,937	4,331	2,505	1,332	1,228	421	205	74	15,033
Health, Hospitals, etc.	15,832	11,903	6,850	3,217	3,589	1,335	161	160	43,047
Education	21,205	16,676	7,698	5,011	4,802	1,796	134	1,035	58,357
Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)	14,300	9,451	3,543	2,458	1,941	732	67	173	32,665
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	68,892	51,501	25,570	14,903	13,635	5,337	727	1,661	182,226

For footnotes *see* end of Table.

No. 75.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY(*a*)	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES—*continued*									
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.—									
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	12,386	8,122	4,880	2,347	2,248	941	103	282	31,309
Private Domestic Service	1,832	2,096	559	656	479	119	7	25	5,773
Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants	21,146	14,114	6,388	3,805	3,160	1,397	288	526	50,824
Other Personal Services	10,078	7,550	2,891	1,841	1,564	529	40	129	24,622
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFÉS, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	45,442	31,882	14,718	8,649	7,451	2,986	438	962	112,528
OTHER INDUSTRIES	30	20	8	6	3	1	..	1	69
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	23,154	16,962	7,772	4,517	2,892	1,514	172	228	57,211
TOTAL MALES IN WORK FORCE	1,191,594	887,137	451,078	288,339	216,518	101,290	11,352	18,619	3,165,927
MALES NOT IN WORK FORCE(*b*)	781,315	587,258	323,501	201,886	158,934	76,338	4,854	12,239	2,146,325
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
PRIMARY PRODUCTION—									
Fishing	52	6	27	8	17	17	1	..	128
Hunting and Trapping	3	..	8	..	1	1	1	..	14
Rural Industries—									
Farming, mixed and undefined	1,663	1,364	531	1,200	497	198	8	9	5,470
Wheat and Sheep Farming (so described)	827	459	21	222	939	2	..	..	2,470
Agriculture—									
Wheat Growing	105	224	58	45	76	..	1	..	509
Sugar Growing	33	2	764	2	2				803
Fruit Growing	603	572	395	415	132	117	2	..	2,236
Grape Growing	12	45	1	84	26	..	..	..	168
Vegetable Growing and Market Gardening	394	223	264	210	147	12	6	1	1,257
Flower Growing and Nursery Gardening	335	292	101	127	54	31	..	..	940
Tobacco Growing	62	94	208	..	43	..	..	..	407
Other	65	51	308	126	35	10	1	..	596
Grazing	3,911	2,046	2,727	842	584	137	94	22	10,363
Dairy, Pig and Poultry Farming—									
Dairying	2,441	3,983	3,267	805	383	375	5	6	11,265
Pig Farming	41	19	24	8	7	1	..	..	100
Poultry Farming	816	470	290	124	137	34	8	5	1,884
Beekeeping	17	10	6	5	5	2	..	..	45
Other	166	70	89	20	24	6	4	..	379
Total Rural Industries	11,491	9,924	9,054	4,235	3,091	925	129	43	38,892
Forestry	29	31	25	23	8	6	..	..	122
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION	11,575	9,961	9,114	4,266	3,117	949	131	43	39,156
MINING AND QUARRYING—									
Mining (including Open-cut Mining)	402	109	340	64	138	93	27	1	1,174
Quarrying	128	90	10	42	15			1	286
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING	530	199	350	106	153	93	27	2	1,460
MANUFACTURING—									
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	1,891	1,128	218	327	227	54	..	11	3,856
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)	229	111	10	14	64	..	..	2	430
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking	22,681	14,289	1,978	5,491	901	399	3	14	45,756
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	2,719	3,906	451	1,001	162	84	7	15	8,345

For footnotes *see* end of Table.

No. 75.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA. CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

INDUSTRY(*a*)	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
FEMALES—*continued*									
Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery)	8,766	11,296	1,091	1,176	332	1,837	1	2	24,501
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking) . .	27,681	32,048	5,380	2,279	1,647	310	9	28	69,382
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber) . .	2,974	5,769	467	527	230	42	. .	2	10,011
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco	11,309	10,364	4,372	2,832	1,556	1,419	27	32	31,911
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture) . .	911	526	532	261	114	101	3	4	2,452
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than Metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery	1,376	1,009	405	321	215	61	1	6	3,394
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography	10,128	7,113	2,240	1,502	1,037	826	20	128	22,994
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	6,314	4,193	483	625	277	60	2	1	11,955
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting . .	586	457	52	43	21	4	. .	. .	1,163
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	1,363	944	159	99	66	1	. .	. .	2,632
Manufacture of Rubber Goods . .	1,576	1,477	421	252	75	23	1	3	3,828
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	1,116	1,062	69	96	59	11	. .	1	2,414
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.)	1,519	1,680	77	134	29	4	. .	. .	3,443
Other Manufacturing	1,441	1,057	131	195	57	12	1		2,894
Manufacturing (undefined)	750	789	137	93	68	10	. .	. .	1,847
TOTAL MANUFACTURING . .	105,330	99,218	18,673	17,268	7,137	5,258	75	249	253,208
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)—									
Gas and Electricity	1,733	1,571	528	358	161	182	1	4	4,538
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc. . .	487	456	27	36	98	1	1	. .	1,106
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES, ETC. . .	2,220	2,027	555	394	259	183	2	4	5,644
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—									
Construction and Repair of Buildings . .	1,992	1,529	683	537	341	95	14	46	5,237
Construction Works (other than Buildings	943	574	222	122	89	38	6	8	2,002
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	2,935	2,103	905	659	430	133	20	54	7,239
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—									
Road Transport	2,785	2,204	946	540	473	162	37	19	7,166
Shipping	1,030	591	236	195	182	64	17	3	2,318
Loading and Discharging Vessels . .	97	67	52	28	21	12	2	. .	279
Rail and Air Transport	3,686	2,149	1,303	651	343	146	50	21	8,349
Storage	65	34	20	18	13	4	. .	1	155
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE . .	7,663	5,045	2,557	1,432	1,032	388	106	44	18,267
COMMUNICATION	6,505	5,360	2,809	1,771	1,030	882	46	119	18,522
FINANCE AND PROPERTY—									
Banking	8,539	6,262	2,501	1,523	1,129	522	34	90	20,600
Insurance	8,596	5,785	2,132	1,585	1,121	526	11	51	19,807
Other Finance and Property . .	6,127	4,298	1,696	1,268	726	245	13	91	14,464
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY . .	23,262	16,345	6,329	4,376	2,976	1,293	58	232	54,871

For footnotes *see* end of Table.

No. 75.—INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry(*a*)	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
Females—*continued*									
Commerce—									
Wholesale Trade	17,299	11,410	6,054	3,915	2,949	868	43	76	42,614
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	2,252	1,479	1,141	782	609	174	9	3	6,449
Retail Trade	70,507	50,951	25,747	18,117	13,506	5,943	416	799	185,986
Total Commerce	90,058	63,840	32,942	22,814	17,064	6,985	468	878	235,049
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services—									
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.) . .	10,812	7,536	4,182	2,323	2,017	1,133	340	1,643	29,986
Defence: Enlisted Personnel . .	573	714	161	59	53	8	46	166	1,780
Defence: Civilian Employees . .	621	1,050	122	54	71	13	9	228	2,168
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services . .	12,006	9,300	4,465	2,436	2,141	1,154	395	2,037	33,934
Community and Business Services (including Professional)—									
Law, Order and Public Safety . .	5,155	3,970	1,373	707	582	373	30	45	12,235
Religion and Social Welfare . .	3,974	4,221	1,794	1,067	1,016	348	125	65	12,610
Health, Hospitals, etc.	39,415	28,982	14,949	9,658	9,058	3,543	413	504	106,522
Education	27,837	21,295	9,518	7,754	5,440	3,035	233	984	76,096
Other Community and Business Services (including Professional) . .	9,103	5,776	2,297	1,502	1,259	387	28	92	20,444
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	85,484	64,244	29,931	20,688	17,355	7,686	829	1,690	227,907
Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafés, Personal Service, etc.—									
Amusement, Sport and Recreation . .	4,820	2,619	1,672	730	630	307	21	52	10,851
Private Domestic Service	9,455	7,172	4,983	2,424	1,707	923	132	123	26,919
Hotels, Boarding Houses and Restaurants	27,449	18,130	11,719	5,030	5,068	2,105	447	613	70,561
Other Personal Services . .	10,040	9,055	2,826	2,611	1,803	717	55	170	27,277
Total Amusement, Hotels, Cafés, etc.	51,764	36,976	21,200	10,795	9,208	4,052	655	958	135,608
Other Industries	29	28	6	9	2	1	. .	. .	75
Industry Inadequately Described or not Stated	11,561	8,280	4,082	2,208	1,362	571	79	86	28,229
Total Females in Work Force . .	410,922	322,926	133,918	89,222	63,266	29,628	2,891	6,396	1,059,169
Females not in Work Force(*b*) . .	1,533,182	1,132,792	610,331	389,893	297,911	143,084	7,998	21,574	4,136,765
Grand Total	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(*a*) The industry designations used in this table are the groups and sub-groups only, with the exception that an adaptation of individual industry categories within the sub-group " Rural Industries " has been shown. (*b*) For details of this group *see* Table No. 76.

No. 76.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupation	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
MALES									
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS—									
Architects, Engineers and Surveyors	12,258	9,099	2,776	2,534	1,427	995	137	300	29,526
Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and Other Physical Scientists ..	2,617	2,681	830	731	389	216	77	218	7,759
Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists ..	1,251	955	703	318	321	240	32	100	3,920
Medical Practitioners and Dentists	5,562	3,787	1,864	1,220	979	355	38	105	13,910
Nurses	1,408	1,129	674	161	271	220	3	..	3,866
Professional Medical Workers, n.e.c., and Medical Technicians	3,862	2,527	1,355	838	637	228	20	30	9,497
Teachers	15,966	13,320	6,050	3,880	3,527	1,315	73	470	44,601
Clergy and Related Members of Religious Orders	3,849	3,001	1,695	1,047	847	355	73	71	10,938
Law Professionals	3,033	1,801	786	335	277	164	17	65	6,478
Artists, Entertainers, Writers and Related Workers	6,678	4,388	1,721	1,102	910	384	44	142	15,369
Draftsmen and Technicians, n.e.c.	14,636	10,855	3,723	4,055	2,127	1,044	203	509	37,152
Other Professional Technical and Related Workers	9,354	8,002	2,366	2,098	1,479	644	83	404	24,430
TOTAL PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	80,474	61,545	24,543	18,319	13,191	6,160	800	2,414	207,446
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS—									
Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c. ..	3,873	2,669	1,684	1,019	1,008	483	90	488	11,314
Employers, Workers on Own Account, Directors and Managers, n.e.c.	92,554	74,259	31,470	21,631	14,832	6,708	726	1,050	243,230
TOTAL ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS ..	96,427	76,928	33,154	22,650	15,840	7,191	816	1,538	254,544
2. CLERICAL WORKERS—									
Book-keepers and Cashiers ..	9,325	7,401	2,605	1,808	1,808	715	92	126	23,880
Other Clerical Workers	82,184	61,532	29,249	19,469	15,033	6,104	631	3,163	217,365
TOTAL CLERICAL WORKERS ..	91,509	68,933	31,854	21,277	16,841	6,819	723	3,289	241,245
3. SALES WORKERS—									
Insurance, Real Estate Salesmen, Saleswomen, Auctioneers and Valuers	4,160	3,450	1,640	1,147	726	319	15	37	11,494
Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers Agents	13,479	10,442	4,468	2,967	2,277	757	23	108	34,521
Proprietors and Shopkeepers Working on Own Account, n.e.c., Retail and Wholesale Trade, Salesmen, Saleswomen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers	54,816	40,360	20,261	12,379	9,319	4,153	172	568	142,028
TOTAL SALES WORKERS	72,455	54,252	26,369	16,493	12,322	5,229	210	713	188,043
4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS—									
Farmers and Farm Managers ..	78,561	70,029	49,716	27,465	22,171	9,312	419	256	257,929
Farm Workers, n.e.c.	48,939	29,944	37,866	12,382	13,816	5,678	809	358	149,792
Wool Classers	1,284	765	420	224	186	65	2	3	2,949
Hunters and Trappers	578	220	266	233	141	37	29	..	1,504
Fishermen and Related Workers ..	2,200	877	1,419	965	1,411	534	30	16	7,452
Timber Getters and Other Forestry Workers	4,060	3,183	3,223	858	1,229	1,023	22	71	13,669
TOTAL FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS	135,622	105,018	92,910	42,127	38,954	16,649	1,311	704	433,295

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

No. 76.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupation	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
Males—*continued*									
5. Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers—									
Miners and Quarrymen	14,261	2,419	5,394	1,458	4,570	1,957	341	34	30,434
Well Drillers and Related Workers	240	139	389	124	122		46	..	1,060
Mineral Treaters	452	158	292	129	280	251	108	4	1,674
Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	14,953	2,716	6,075	1,711	4,972	2,208	495	38	33,168
6. Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations—									
Deck Officers, Engineer Officers and Pilots, Ship	1,422	769	575	645	591	212	39	..	4,253
Deck and Engine Room Hands, Ship; Barge Crews and Boatmen	4,652	2,117	1,389	1,594	1,403	423	54	1	11,633
Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers	750	475	247	73	139	14	44	8	1,750
Drivers and Firemen, Railway ..	5,344	2,193	3,730	1,125	1,668	319	10	2	14,391
Drivers, Road Transport ..	56,632	41,450	19,616	12,992	9,733	4,722	522	653	146,320
Guards and Conductors, Railway ..	1,573	701	1,009	330	480	116	6	..	4,215
Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport	8,696	4,328	3,762	1,888	1,500	524	53	30	20,781
Telephone, Telegraph and Related Telecommunications Operators	1,074	738	433	318	286	121	59	21	3,050
Postmasters, Postmistresses, Postmen and Messengers	8,915	6,668	3,502	2,191	1,504	758	50	129	23,717
Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations, n.e.c.	5,249	3,873	2,139	1,101	1,033	197	49	32	13,673
Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations ..	94,307	63,312	36,402	22,257	18,337	7,406	886	876	243,783
7/8. Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.—									
Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers	4,858	9,067	531	850	347	879	2	..	16,534
Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers	6,802	6,961	1,612	1,434	896	373	10	61	18,149
Leather Cutters, Pasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers ..	5,256	6,663	1,309	1,082	600	202	14	21	15,147
Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers ..	9,704	4,970	1,777	2,089	1,145	1,061	19	9	20,774
Precision Instrument Makers, Watchmakers, Jewellers and Related Workers	4,395	3,726	1,414	917	662	300	18	61	11,493
Toolmakers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers	123,969	99,925	33,745	34,180	17,696	7,748	951	949	319,163
Electricians and Related Electric and Electronic Workers ..	41,863	29,086	12,522	10,190	6,076	3,776	362	599	104,474
Metal Makers, Metal Workers and Electrical Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.	25,228	13,509	4,804	4,115	2,355	983	87	67	51,148
Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinet Makers and Related Workers ..	48,421	37,029	21,305	11,803	10,266	6,929	494	1,071	137,318
Painters and Decorators ..	16,801	13,977	5,987	5,045	2,805	1,309	204	427	46,555
Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers n.e.c. ..	34,455	25,199	11,372	10,101	6,096	3,356	379	1,226	92,184
Compositors, Pressmen, Engravers, Bookbinders and Related Workers	13,271	9,942	2,977	2,179	1,656	660	18	291	30,994
Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers	5,332	2,618	687	955	616	189	10	82	10,489
Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers	26,708	22,637	16,049	6,866	5,365	2,810	132	177	80,744
Chemical and Related Process Workers	6,387	5,491	1,015	1,118	762	1,540	..	..	16,313

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

No. 76.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

OCCUPATION	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES—*continued*									
6/7 CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—*continued*									
Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers	621	458	61	..	7	..	..	..	1,147
Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.	11,632	9,332	2,491	1,857	1,122	453	19	33	26,939
Packers, Labellers and Related Workers	2,873	2,156	711	939	377	181	1	..	7,238
Stationary Engine, Excavating, Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers	22,182	13,513	7,912	5,172	4,210	2,146	264	319	55,718
Waterside Workers and Related Freight Handlers	33,975	25,905	12,835	9,350	6.928	3,844	373	166	93,376
Labourers, n.e.c.	78,995	54,395	31,332	17,340	13,431	6,244	570	741	203,048
TOTAL CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.	523,728	396,559	172,448	127,582	83,418	44,983	3,927	6,300	1,358,945
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS—									
Fire Brigade Men, Policemen, Policewomen, Protective Service and Related Workers ..	11,868	8,472	4,805	2,947	2,083	1,012	195	235	31,617
Housekeepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers ..	6,924	4,748	2,276	1,544	1,369	373	287	249	17,770
Waiters, Waitresses, Bartenders ..	5,703	3,620	1,171	1,584	943	517	57	106	13,701
Building Caretakers, Cleaners ..	11,217	8,421	2,450	1,757	1,504	559	55	164	26,127
Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers ..	3,810	2,760	1,063	764	619	224	11	40	9,291
Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers	2,891	2,313	882	406	315	158	10	17	6,992
Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers	1,182	837	608	288	224	63	5	8	3,215
Photographers and Related Camera Operators	1,190	858	358	301	163	68	14	29	2,981
Embalmers and Undertakers ..	301	212	83	56	50	32	2	..	736
Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n.e.c.	7,218	3,924	3,366	1,350	1,560	494	82	89	18,083
TOTAL SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	52,304	36,165	17,062	10,997	8,830	3,500	718	937	130,513
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES, ENLISTED PERSONNEL	16,730	11,666	5,809	2,483	2,230	265	1,361	1,682	42,226
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED ..	13,085	10,043	4,452	2,443	1,583	880	105	128	32,719
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE ..	1,191,594	887,137	451,078	288,339	216,518	101,290	11,352	18,619	3,165,927
12. MALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE—									
Children not attending School ..	208,640	162,038	92,715	54,760	46,976	23,259	1,957	4,110	594,455
Full-time Students or Children attending School	418,339	323,937	167,552	111,062	83,636	40,478	2,414	7,451	1,154,869
Independent Means, including " Retired " (so described) ..	20,739	18,041	9,804	6,334	3,959	1,602	95	72	60,646
Home Duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioners or Annuitants ..	109,192	66,589	44,232	24,272	20,337	9,175	249	538	274,584
Inmates of Institutions	14,936	10,161	5,579	3,538	2,863	1,174	97	14	38,362
Others not in the Work Force ..	9,469	6,492	3,619	1,920	1,163	650	42	54	23,409
TOTAL MALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	781,315	587,258	323,501	201,886	158,934	76,338	4,854	12,239	2,146,325
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

No. 76.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupation	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
Females									
0. Professional, Technical and Related Workers—									
Architects, Engineers and Surveyors	67	57	8	9	6	2	3	3	155
Chemists, Physicists, Geologists and other Physical Scientists ..	245	188	56	46	22	3	2	23	585
Biologists, Veterinarians, Agronomists and Related Scientists ..	111	99	45	37	14	4	2	8	320
Medical Practitioners and Dentists	617	449	165	111	84	35	7	15	1,483
Nurses	22,092	16,453	8,630	5,581	4,574	2,062	278	285	59,955
Professional Medical Workers, n.e.c. and Medical Technicians ..	1,868	1,764	532	279	227	127	9	24	4,830
Teachers	20,250	16,388	7,135	5,967	3,892	2,410	214	466	56,722
Clergy and Related Members of Religious Orders	1,098	946	412	199	301	114	41	9	3,120
Law Professionals	103	97	11	29	10	3	1	4	258
Artists, Entertainers, Writers and Related Workers	3,057	1,888	875	471	381	152	8	28	6,860
Draftsmen and Technicians, n.e.c.	2,596	2,165	659	617	401	191	24	173	6,826
Other Professional, Technical and Related Workers	2,156	1,957	419	352	270	198	18	128	5,498
Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	54,260	42,451	18,947	13,698	10,182	5,301	607	1,166	146,612
1. Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers—									
Administrators and Executive Officials, Government, n.e.c. ..	36	22	11	17	14	4	..	6	110
Employers, Workers on Own Account, Directors and Managers, n.e.c.	15,988	13,092	6,268	3,831	2,622	1,116	151	160	43,228
Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers ..	16,024	13,114	6,279	3,848	2,636	1,120	151	166	43,338
2. Clerical Workers—									
Book-keepers and Cashiers ..	8,546	6,488	1,921	1,334	1,214	436	73	96	20,108
Stenographers and Typists ..	50,003	39,761	11,405	11,082	8,376	3,314	310	1,260	125,511
Other Clerical Workers	67,276	43,768	23,859	12,227	8,518	3,800	333	1,420	161,201
Total Clerical Workers ..	125,825	90,017	37,185	24,643	18,108	7,550	716	2,776	306,820
3. Sales Workers—									
Insurance, Real Estate Salesmen, Saleswomen, Auctioneers and Valuers	298	224	43	42	40	5	2	3	657
Commercial Travellers and Manufacturers' Agents	245	188	59	74	34	14	1	2	617
Proprietors and Shopkeepers Working on Own Account, n.e.c.									
Retail and Wholesale Trade Salesmen, Saleswomen, Shop Assistants and Related Workers ..	49,438	36,762	18,442	13,371	9,748	4,706	322	612	133,401
Total Sales Workers	49,981	37,174	18,544	13,487	9,822	4,725	325	617	134,675
4. Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers—									
Farmers and Farm Managers ..	8,356	7,948	5,934	3,221	2,352	703	53	32	28,599
Farm Workers, n.e.c.	2,456	1,829	2,325	851	529	197	14	11	8,212
Wool Classers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hunters and Trappers	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	4
Fishermen and Related Workers ..	31	5	18	4	8	5	1	..	72
Timber Getters and Other Forestry Workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	10,843	9,782	8,280	4,076	2,889	905	69	43	36,887

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

No. 76.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

OCCUPATION	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
FEMALES—*continued*									
5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS—									
Miners and Quarrymen	2	2	3	2	1	5			15
Well Drillers and Related Workers	..	..	..	..	..				..
Mineral Treaters	..	..	..	..	..	..			..
TOTAL MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS	2	2	3	2	1	5			15
6. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS—									
Deck Officers, Engineer Officers and Pilots, Ship	10	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	13
Deck and Engine Room Hands, Ship: Barge Crews and Boatmen	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aircraft Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	6
Drivers and Firemen, Railway ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Drivers, Road Transport ..	251	125	53	48	37	12	1	1	528
Guards and Conductors, Railway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inspectors, Supervisors, Traffic Controllers and Despatchers, Transport	319	212	322	36	..	3	..	..	892
Telephone, Telegraph and Related Telecommunication Operators ..	7,651	5,479	2,579	1,893	1,083	617	53	153	19,508
Postmasters, Postmistresses, Postmen and Messengers	1,076	1,030	449	271	148	237	11	14	3,236
Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations, n.e.c.	697	685	87	39	130	13	2	..	1,653
TOTAL WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS	10,006	7,533	3,492	2,289	1,399	882	67	168	25,836
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—									
Spinners, Weavers, Knitters, Dyers and Related Workers ..	6,104	11,899	736	790	249	1,431	1	..	21,210
Tailors, Cutters, Furriers and Related Workers	26,907	26,602	5,792	2,879	1,925	561	15	41	64,722
Leather Cutters, Lasters and Sewers (except Gloves and Garments) and Related Workers ..	3,363	5,360	491	506	218	24	..		9,962
Furnacemen, Rollers, Drawers, Moulders and Related Metal Making and Treating Workers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision Instrument Makers, Watchmakers, Jewellers and Related Workers	466	196	49	29	17	10	..	..	767
Toolmakers, Machinists, Plumbers, Welders, Platers and Related Workers	2,114	2,159	136	779	58	35	..	..	5,281
Electricians and Related Electric and Electronic Workers ..	719	326	46	153	17	1	..	..	1,262
Metal Makers, Metal Workers and Electrical Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.	9,100	5,471	267	1,669	85	65	3	..	16,660
Carpenters, Joiners, Cabinetmakers and Related Workers ..	544	335	200	187	29	57	..	4	1,356
Painters and Decorators ..	160	149	30	43	9	3	..	..	394
Bricklayers, Plasterers and Construction Workers, n.e.c. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Compositors, Pressmen, Engravers, Bookbinders and Related Workers	2,905	2,147	708	498	281	150	3	67	6,759
Potters, Kilnmen, Glass and Clay Formers and Related Workers	694	406	29	72	57	3	..	..	1,261
Millers, Bakers, Brewmasters and Related Food and Beverage Workers	4,033	3,875	1,811	1,236	817	856	9	15	12,652
Chemical and Related Process Workers	1,829	942	101	158	57	343	..	..	3,430
Tobacco Preparers and Tobacco Product Makers	720	702	45	..	5	..	..	..	1,472

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

No. 76.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961—*continued*

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupation	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FEMALES—*continued*									
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.—*continued*									
Craftsmen and Production-Process Workers, n.e.c.	5,375	4,648	748	679	282	51	3	8	11,794
Packers, Labellers and Related Workers	5,917	5,606	1,593	1,089	329	189	2	9	14,734
Stationary Engine, Excavating, Lifting Equipment Operators and Related Workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Waterside Workers and Related Freight Handlers	543	413	191	183	44	20	..	4	1,398
Labourers, n.e.c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C.	71,493	71,236	12,973	10,950	4,479	3,799	36	148	175,114
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS—									
Fire Brigade Men, Policemen, Policewomen, Protective Service and Related Workers ..	143	152	40	86	26	17	7	2	473
Housekeepers, Cooks, Maids and Related Workers	31,662	23,599	14,203	7,776	6,446	2,952	521	516	87,675
Waiters, Waitresses, Bartenders ..	9,832	4,087	4,281	1,300	1,774	533	134	283	22,224
Building Caretakers, Cleaners ..	8,966	4,478	1,904	2,079	1,160	409	54	119	19,169
Barbers, Hairdressers, Beauticians and Related Workers ..	4,685	4,544	1,430	1,279	954	378	27	58	13,355
Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers	4,275	3,526	1,454	897	803	250	49	50	11,304
Athletes, Sportsmen and Related Workers	80	58	23	27	11	..	..	..	199
Photographers and Related Camera Operators	227	173	101	92	59	16	6	6	680
Embalmers and Undertakers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Service, Sport and Recreation Workers, n.e.c.	3,873	3,611	1,593	1,072	1,488	402	21	48	12,108
TOTAL SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	63,743	44,228	25,029	14,608	12,721	4,957	819	1,082	167,187
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES, ENLISTED PERSONNEL	573	714	161	59	53	8	46	166	1,780
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	8,172	6,675	3,025	1,562	976	381	50	64	20,905
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	410,922	322,926	133,918	89,222	63,266	29,628	2,891	6,396	1,059,169
12. FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE—									
Children not attending School ..	199,364	154,334	87,801	52,978	44,455	22,188	1,828	3,832	566,780
Full-time Students or Children attending School	392,446	296,592	154,858	101,755	78,610	38,636	2,266	6,902	1,072,065
Independent means, including " Retired " (so described)	23,221	19,638	8,592	6,360	3,594	1,788	50	99	63,342
Home Duties	731,586	540,418	286,888	186,598	138,564	65,619	3,578	9,794	1,963,045
Pensioners or Annuitants ..	165,470	104,160	64,921	37,545	28,826	13,055	207	846	415,030
Inmates of Institutions	11,276	10,692	4,039	2,901	2,549	1,175	26	27	32,685
Others not in the Work Force ..	9,819	6,958	3,232	1,756	1,313	623	43	74	23,818
TOTAL FEMALES NOT IN THE WORK FORCE	1,533,182	1,132,792	610,331	389,893	297,911	143,084	7,998	21,574	4,136,765
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

n.e.c.—not elsewhere classified.

No. 77.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS	NEW SOUTH WALES	VICTORIA	QUEENSLAND	SOUTH AUSTRALIA	WESTERN AUSTRALIA	TASMANIA	NORTHERN TERRITORY	AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	AUSTRALIA
MALES									
In Work Force—									
At Work—									
Employer	81,071	60,814	36,214	20,132	17,395	7,108	752	883	224,369
Self-employed	116,640	101,446	57,994	35,128	25,924	11,619	581	779	350,111
Employee (on wage or salary)	943,175	682,977	330,569	223,241	164,241	78,863	9,670	16,396	2,449,132
Helper (not on wage or salary)	3,687	3,897	3,201	1,318	1,039	505	26	16	13,689
Total at Work	1,144,573	849,134	427,978	279,819	208,599	98,095	11,029	18,074	3,037,301
Not at Work(*a*)	47,021	38,003	23,100	8,520	7,919	3,195	323	545	128,626
Total in Work Force	1,191,594	887,137	451,078	288,339	216,518	101,290	11,352	18,619	3,165,927
Not in Work Force	781,315	587,258	323,501	201,886	158,934	76,338	4,854	12,239	2,146,325
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
In Work Force—									
At Work—									
Employer	14,580	12,289	7,255	4,081	3,126	1,113	145	123	42,712
Self-employed	21,931	19,421	9,812	5,850	3,860	1,572	142	116	62,704
Employee (on wage or salary)	354,968	275,281	108,378	75,447	53,451	25,854	2,474	6,049	901,902
Helper (not on wage or salary)	2,765	2,026	1,632	634	585	194	29	6	7,871
Total at Work	394,244	309,017	127,077	86,012	61,022	28,733	2,790	6,294	1,015,189
Not at Work(*a*)	16,678	13,909	6,841	3,210	2,244	895	101	102	43,980
Total in Work Force	410,922	322,926	133,918	89,222	63,266	29,628	2,891	6,396	1,059,169
Not in Work Force	1,533,182	1,132,792	610,331	389,893	297,911	143,084	7,998	21,574	4,136,765
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(*a*) *See* note preceding Table No. 58.

By Authority: A. J. ARTHUR, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra